Index

ABSENCE

Business record as evidence, Rule 803(c)(6)

Escape, flight, etc. as admission, Rule 803(b)

Failure to produce evidence, implications, Rule 101

Hearing in absence of jury, preliminary questions, Rule 104

Judicial notice matters, Rule 201

Missing witness rule, Rules 101, 104

Official records and writings, Rule 803

Other crimes to prove absence of accident or mistake, Rule 404

Public record or entry as evidence, Rule 803(c)(7)

Witnesses, unavailability, Rules 804 et seq.

Writing or entry, relation to best evidence rule, Rule 902

ACCIDENTS

Other crimes to prove absence of accident or mistake, Rule 404 Prior similar accidents, Rule 404

ACCOMPLICES

See Co-conspirator's Statements, this index

ACCOUNT BOOKS

See Business Records, this index

ACCUSATIONS

See also Convictions of Crime, this index

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Privileges, Rule 501

ACCUSED

Admissibility of accused's testimony, facts affecting, Rule 104

Cannot be called involuntarily, Rule 501

Conduct, Rule 501

Confessions, this index

Demeanor, Rule 501

Failure to advise, Rule 501

Fingerprints, accused may be examined physically, Rule 503

Grand jury, Rule 501

Instructions to jury, Rule 501

Juvenile, Rule 501

Officials, right to claim, Rule 501

Physical examination, Rule 503

Presumptions against the accused in criminal cases, Rule 303

Privileges, Rule 501

Psychiatric examination, Rules 501, 503

ACCUSED—Cont'd

Right to remain silent, Rule 501 Search, Rule 503 Silence, Rule 501 Spouse of, Rule 501 Tests, Rules 501, 503 Voluntary statements, Rules 502, 503

ACKNOWLEDGED DOCUMENTS

Authentication, Rule 901

ACTS OF CONDUCT

Character and Reputation, this index Conviction of Crime, this index Impeachment, this index Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

ACTS OF LEGISLATURE

Best evidence rule, exception to, Rule 901 Judicial Notice, this index Presumptions, Rule 301 Public Records and Reports, this index

ADJUDICATIVE FACTS

Judicial notice, Rule 201

ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS

Applicability of law of evidence, generally, Rule 102 Exclusion of immaterial evidence, Rule 403 Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, Rules 401, 403 Irrelevant evidence, admissibility of, Rule 403 Relaxed rules of evidence, Rule 102 Repetitious evidence, Rule 403

ADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE

Character and reputation, Rules 404, 405 Commercial publications, Rule 803 Credibility, Rules 104, 806 Discretion of judge to exclude, Rule 403 Family history, Rules 803, 804 Film, Rules 401, 801, 1001 Identification, Rule 101 Limited admissibility, Rule 105 Medical malpractice, Rule 101 Opportunity, Rule 101 Oral agreement, Rule 101 Other crimes, Rule 404 Ownership, Rule 101 Photographs, Rule 801 Privileged information, wrongfully compelled, Rule 531 Product liability, Rule 101

ADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Psychiatrist, Rule 104

Slander of trade, Rule 401

Tape recording, Rule 101

Value of chattel, Rule 401

Value of close corporation, Rule 401

Value of realty, Rule 401

Voter's statement, Rule 804

ADMISSIONS AGAINST INTEREST

Generally, Rule 803

Confessions, Rule 803

Crimes and offenses, discovery, Rule 803

Evidence rules, Rule 803

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Penal interest, statements against, Rule 803

Personal knowledge, Rule 803

Proprietary interest, statements against, Rule 803

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS

Generally, Rules 803, 1007

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Against interest, Rule 803

Agents, Rule 803

Attorneys, Rule 803

Authority to speak, Rule 803

Authorized admissions, Rule 803

Co-conspirator's Statements, this index

Conduct, Rule 803

Confessions, Rule 803

Co-party's admissions, Rule 803

Death of agent-declarant, Rule 803

Deeds, Rule 803

Defined, Rule 803

Employees, Rule 803

Existence of liability insurance, Rule 411

Failure to deny accusation, Rule 803

Letters, Rule 803

Limiting instruction, adoptive or tacit admission, Rule 803

Nolo contendere, Rule 803

Offers of compromise, Rule 408

Out of court statements, Rule 803

Party's written admission, Rule 1007

Pleadings, Rule 803

Self-serving declarations, Rule 803

Silence, Rule 803(b)

Subsequent repairs or remedial measures, Rule 407

Vicarious admissions, Rule 803

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS—Cont'd

Victim, criminal case, Rule 803

ADOPTIVE ADMISSIONS

Generally, Rule 803(b)

Party opponent, admissions of, Rule 803(b)

ADVERSE INFERENCE

Non-production of documents or witnesses, Rule 101

ADVERSE POSSESSION

Presumptions, Rule 301

ADVERSE WITNESSES

Dead Man's Act, this index Impeachment, this index

AFFIDAVITS

Authentication of, Rule 902

AFFIRMATION

Requirement of oath or affirmation, Rule 603

AGF

Ancient Documents, this index

Birth records, Rule 803(c)(9)

Competence of Witnesses, this index

Discrimination evidence, Rules 401, 403

Prior convictions, age's effect on probative value, Rules 403, 607

AGENTS AND AGENCY

Admissions by, Rule 803(b)

Attorney-client Privilege, this index

Competence of Witnesses, this index

Dead Man's Act, this index

Employees, admissions by, Rule 803(b)

Excited utterance exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(2)

Liability insurance as proof of agency, Rule 411

ALCOHOL

See Drug and Alcohol Offenses, this index

AMENDMENT OF EVIDENCE RULES

Generally, Rule 1102

ANCESTRY

See Family History, this index

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Authentication, Rule 901

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(16)

APPEAL

Cumulative evidence, Rule 403

APPEAL—Cont'd

De novo review of other crimes evidence, Rule 404

Error in overruling claim of privilege, effect of, Rule 533

Expert opinion testimony issues, Rule 702

Harmless error

Lay opinion testimony evidence, Rule 701

Other bad acts evidence, Rule 404

Interrogation of witness by trial judge, Rule 609

Lay opinion testimony, admissibility, Rule 701

Plain error review, Rule 103

Plenary review of Rules, Rule 101

Standing to challenge prior bad act evidence, Rule 404

Waiver of privilege against self-incrimination, Rule 503

APPLICABILITY OF EVIDENCE RULES

Generally, Rules 101, 1101

ARBITRATORS

Discretion, Rule 101

ATHLETICS

Alternative measures to discrimination available, consent decree as showing, Rule 407

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

ATTESTED DOCUMENTS OR COPIES

Subscribing witness testimony, Rule 903

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 504

Agents, presence of, Rule 504

Comment on exercise of privilege, Rule 504

Confidentiality required, Rule 504

Distinguished from work product, Rules 500, 504

Documents of client, Rule 504

E-mail communications, Rule 504

Facsimile cover letters, Rule 504

Fraud. Rule 504

Identity of client, Rule 504

Internet communications, Rule 504

Litigation need not be pending, Rule 504

Papers of client, Rule 504

Professional consultation, Rule 504

Purpose of privilege, Rule 504

Rules of evidence, generally, Rule 504

Suits between attorney and client, Rule 504

Testimony by client as waiver, Rule 504

Third person, presence of, Rule 504

Waiver, Rule 504

ATTORNEYS

As witness, generally, Rule 601

AUDIO TAPES AND TRANSCRIPTS

Generally, Rule 901

Admissibility, a question for court, Rules 101, 104, 403

Ancient documents, Rule 803

Authentication, Rule 901

Business records, generally, Rule 803

Certificate of lack of public record, Rule 902

Chain of custody, Rule 801

Compilations, Rule 901

Completeness doctrine, Rule 106

Computerized business records, Rules 803, 901

Copies, Rule 1003

Corporate seal, Rule 901

Films, Rules 801, 1001

Hearsay, Rule 803(b)

Hospital records, Rule 901

Insurance policies, Rule 901

Letter, Rule 901

Mortality tables, Rule 901

Photographs, Rule 901

Public Records and Reports, this index

Real or physical evidence, Rule 901

Requests for admissions, Rules 803, 1007

Self-Authentication, this index

X-rays, Rules 801, 901, 1001

AUTHENTICATION

Certificate of lack of public record, Rule 902

Chain of custody, Rule 901

Requirement, Rule 901

Self-authentication, Rule 902

Subscribing witness testimony as unnecessary, Rule 903

AUTOPSY

Photographs, exclusion due to prejudice, Rule 403

Reports

Expert opinion testimony based on, Rule 702-705

Hearsay exception, records of regularly conducted activity, Rule 803(c)(6)

BALLOTS

Privileged or confidential matters, voter's privilege, Rule 513

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES

Generally, Rule 803(c)(12)

Hearsay within hearsay, Rule 805

BELIEF IN IMPENDING DEATH

Dying declarations, Rule 804

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Generally, Rules 1001, 1002

Account books, Rule 1002

Adequacy of notice to produce, Rule 1004

Admission of party, testimony or writing, Rule 1007

Appraisals, Rule 1002

Conditional sales contract, Rule 1002

Contracts, Rule 1002

Conviction, Rule 1005

Deeds and mortgages, Rule 1005

Definitions, Rule 1001

Deposition, Rule 1005

Destroyed original, Rule 1003

Divorce decrees, Rule 1003

Duplicates, Rule 1003

Functions of judge and jury, Rule 1008

Hospital records, Rule 1002

Informer's prior testimony, objection to, Rule 103

Insurance policy, Rule 1002

Letters, Rule 1002

Loss of writing question for court, Rule 1004

Motor vehicle records, Rule 1005

Original, requirement of, Rule 1002

Other evidence of contents, Rule 1004

Party's testimony or written admission, Rule 1007

Photocopies, Rule 1003

Photographs, Rule 1001

Public records, Rule 1005

Requirement of original, Rule 1002

Summaries of voluminous records, Rule 1006

Written admission of party, Rule 1007

X-rays, Rules 1001, 1002, 1004

BEYOND REASONABLE DOUBT

Accused in criminal case, Rule 303

Burden of proof, generally, Rule 101

Presumptions

Generally, Rule 301

Accused, against, Rule 303

Waiver of privilege against self-incrimination, Rule 104

BIAS OR PREJUDICE

Balancing danger of unfair prejudice and relevancy, Rule 403

Exclusion of relevant evidence for undue danger of prejudice

Generally, Rule 403

Autopsy photographs, Rule 403

BIAS OR PREJUDICE—Cont'd

Exclusion of relevant evidence for undue danger of prejudice—Cont'd

Balancing probative value against prejudicial effect, Rules 403, 404

Character as substantive evidence, Rule 803

Definition of undue prejudice, Rule 403

Gruesome photographs, generally, Rules 403, 801

Identification evidence, Rule 403

Liability insurance, Rules 403, 411

Other crimes or acts of accused, Rules 403, 404

Preliminary hearing, Rule 403

Restraining orders, admissibility of, Rule 404

Writing used to refresh witness' recollection, Rules 612, 803

Jury bias, Rule 606

Preliminary questions hearing prerequisite, Rule 104

Witness bias

Generally, Rule 607

Complicity in matter, Rule 607

Interest in outcome, Rule 607

Promise of immunity, Rule 607

BIBLES

Family history, entries in family bible, Rule 803(c)(13)

BIRTH RECORDS

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(9)

BLOOD TESTS

Privilege against self-incrimination, not within, Rule 503

BOATS AND BOATING OFFENSES

Declarations of past events, Rule 803(b)

Informant's privilege, Rule 516

Investigatory reports as public record, Rule 803(8)

Relevancy, Rule 401

Reports as admissions against interest, Rule 803(b)

BODILY CONDITIONS, STATEMENTS CONCERNING

Appearance, opinion testimony, Rule 702

Diagnosis or treatment, statements for, Rule 803(c)(4)

Existing pain or suffering statements, hearsay aspects, Rules 803(c)(1), 803(c)(3)

Medical history only admissible as basis for expert opinion, Rule 703

Opinion testimony, Rule 702

Physical or mental condition, statements by declarant, Rule 803(c)(3)

BOOKS OF ACCOUNT

See Business Records, this index

BOUNDARIES

Judgment as to boundaries, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputations concerning boundaries, hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(20)

BREATHALYZER

Generally, Rule 101 Judicial notice of tests, Rule 210 Limited admissibility, Rule 104 Right to refuse, Rule 501 Right to take breath samples, Rule 503

BURDEN OF PRODUCTION

Generally, Rule 101
Adverse inferences, failure to produce, Rule 101
Res ipsa loquitur, Rule 101
Risk of nonproduction, Rule 101
Self-incrimination privilege, waiver of, Rule 503

BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, Rule 101 See also Presumptions and Burden of Proof Administrative proceedings, Rule 101 Beyond reasonable doubt, Rule 101 Choice of laws, Rule 301

Circumstantial evidence, Rule 101

Civil cases, Rule 101

Clear and convincing, Rule 101

Clear error, Rule 404

Criminal cases, Rule 101

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702 Incompetency hearing, Rule 101

Insurance cases, Rule 101

Labor matters, Rule 101

Matrimonial matters, Rule 101

Other crimes or act evidence, Rule 404

Paternity, Rule 101

Persuasion, Rule 101

Preliminary hearings, Rule 104

Res ipsa loquitur, Rule 101

Self-incrimination privilege, waiver of, Rule 503

Worker's compensation matters, Rule 101

BUSINESS RECORDS

Absence of record following diligent search, Rule 803 Authentication

Generally, Rule 901

Computer records, Rule 901

Court records, Rule 902

Electronically maintained records, Rule 901

Bank records, Rule 803

Best evidence rule, applicability, Rule 1002

Business defined, Rule 801

Church records, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(11)

BUSINESS RECORDS—Cont'd

Corporate books, Rule 803

Custodian, Rule 803

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(6)

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Fire bureau, Rule 803

Foundation, Rule 803

Hearsay, generally, Rule 803(c)(6)

Hospital records, Rule 803

Laboratory tests, Rule 803

Medical records, Rule 803

Opinions contained in records, Rule 1004

Police reports, Rule 803

Refreshing recollection, Rule 803

School records, Rule 803

State agency, Rule 803

Summaries, hearsay issues, Rules 803(c)(6), 803(c)(17)

CARBON COPIES

Generally, Rule 1001

Duplicates under best evidence rule, Rule 1003

Originals under best evidence rule, Rule 1002

CERTIFICATES

Baptism, Rules 803(c)(12), 805

Births, Rule 803(c)(9)

Certified Copy, this index

Death, Rule 803(c)(9)

Lack of record, Rule 902

Marriage, Rules 803(c)(9), 803(c)(12)

Public Records and Reports, this index

Testing certificates as not testimonial statements, Rule 803(c)(6)

Vital statistics, Rule 803(c)(9)

CERTIFIED COPY

Attestation of public official, Rules 902, 1005

Authentication of public records, Rules 902, 1005

Best evidence rule, satisfaction of, Rule 1002

Public Records and Reports, this index

CHAIN OF POSSESSION

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803(b)

Audio tapes and transcripts, Rule 801

Authentication, Rule 901

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION

Generally, Rules 404, 405, 608

Admissibility, Rules 404, 405

As proof of conduct, Rules 404, 405

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION—Cont'd

Boundaries or customs affecting land, hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(20)

Character, as proof of; hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(21)

Character evidence distinguished, Rules 404, 405

Community, reputation, Rules 608, 701, 803(c)(19)

Cross-examination of character witness, Rules 607, 608, 613

Effect of character evidence, Rule 803(c)(21)

Entrapment defense, Rule 404

Family history, hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(19)

For proof of care, Rule 404

For proof of skill, Rule 404

Hearsay, this index

Impeachment evidence

Collateral matters, Rules 607, 1004

Conviction of Crime, this index

Court's discretion to exclude, Rule 403

Cross examination of

Character witness, specific acts, Rule 608

Impeaching witness, Rule 607-609

Rebuttal reputation witness, Rule 608

Definition of character, Rule 607

Own witness, impeachment by, Rule 607

Prior contradictory statements, Rule 613

Rape shield statute, Rule 412

Reputation for veracity, Rule 607

Sexual conduct or reputation, Rule 412

Specific acts generally inadmissible as proof, Rules 607, 608

Specific instances of conduct

Admissible as rebuttal of factual claims, Rule 406

Admissible to impeach ability to observe and recall, Rule 602

Admissible to show bias, Rule 607

Inadmissible to prove quality of conduct, Rule 404

Manner of proof, Rule 405

Methods of proving character, Rules 405, 613

No presumption of good character, Rule 803

Of accused, for specific trait, Rule 404

Parties, Rules 404, 405

Pedigree, Rule 804(b)(4)

Personal history, hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(19)

Slander of trade, Rule 404

Substantive evidence

See also Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

Generally, Rule 405

Accused's evidence of his own relevant traits, Rules 404, 405

Capacity, Rule 404

Character in issue, Rule 405

Common scheme or plan, Rule 404

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION—Cont'd

Substantive evidence—Cont'd

Entrapment cases, Rule 404

Identity, Rule 404

Inseparable crimes, Rule 404

Intent, Rule 404

Knowledge of accused, Rule 405

Malice of accused, Rule 404

Methods of proof of character

Opinion testimony, Rules 405, 613

Reputation, Rules 405, 613

Self-defense cases, Rule 404

Victim's character

As proof of accused's state of mind, Rule 404

As proof of victim's conduct, Rules 404, 406

Veracity of witness, Rules 404, 608

Victim's character

As proof of accused's state of mind, Rule 404

As proof of victim's conduct, Rules 404, 406

Witness

Cross-examination, Rules 607, 608, 613

Reputation evidence, Rules 608, 613

Veracity of witness, Rules 404, 608

CHARTS

Admissibility, generally, Rule 101

Demonstrative evidence, Rule 611

Experts, testimony by, Rules 702, 703

Family records, Rule 803(c)(13)

Hearsay, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(13)

Hospital patient charts, Rules 506, 507

Judicial notice, Rule 201

Opinion testimony of lay witnesses, Rule 701

Polygraph test results, Rule 503

Prejudicial aspect of, Rule 403

Real or physical evidence, Rule 901

Summaries in form of, Rule 1006

Trial aids, Rule 101

CHATTEL

Value of chattel, admissible evidence, Rule 401

CHILDREN

Excited utterance, Rule 803(c)(2)

Sexual offense statements, Rule 803(c)(27)

Similar acts in civil cases concerning child molestation, Rule 415

Similar crimes in child molestation cases, Rule 414

Tender years exception to hearsay, Rules 803(c)(27), 804(b)(8)

CHOICE OF LAWS

Burden of proof, Rule 101 Judicial notice, Rule 201 Presumptions, Rule 302

CHURCHES

Cleric-penitent privilege, Rule 511

Privileges

Cleric-penitent, Rule 511

Religious belief, Rule 512

Records, hearsay exception, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(11)

Religious belief or opinion of witness, Rule 610

Religious belief privilege, Rule 512

CHURCH RECORDS

Hearsay exception, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(11)

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Burden or proof or persuasion, generally, Rule 101

Character evidence, Rules 404, 405

Defined, Rule 101

Habit evidence, Rule 406

Presumptions, Rule 403

CIVIL CASES

Applicability of evidence rules, Rule 101

Burden of proof, Rule 101

CLEAR AND CONVINCING

Generally, Rule 101

Other crimes or bad acts as proving motive, Rule 404

CLEAR ERROR OF JUDGMENT

When to use standard, Rule 404

CLERIC-PENITENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 511

Prima facie case, Rule 101

CLOSE CORPORATION

Admissible evidence, value of close corporation, Rule 401

CO-CONSPIRATOR'S STATEMENTS

Generally, Rule 803

Absence of accused during declaration, Rule 803

Acquittal during declaration, Rule 803

Acts of conspiracy, Rule 803

Conspiracy, in general, Rule 803

Course of conspiracy, Rule 803

Evidence of conspiracy, Rule 803

Furtherance of conspiracy, Rule 803

Termination of conspiracy, Rule 803

COLLATERAL MATTERS

See also Impeachment, this index Best evidence rule, exception to, Rule 1002 Bias of witness not collateral, Rule 607

COMMERCIAL PAPER

Authentication, Rule 902

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Lists and summaries, hearsay issues, Rule 803(c)(17)

Mortality tables, Rule 803(c)(17)

Newspapers, not in exception, Rule 803

Newspapers, not in hearsay exception, Rule 803(c)(17)

Regulations, Rule 803(c)(17)

Safety and standards codes, Rule 803(c)(17)

Safety codes, Rule 803

Television programs, Rules 801, 803(c)(17)

COMMON KNOWLEDGE

See also Judicial Notice, this index Expert testimony on, Rule 702

COMPETENCE

Generally, Rule 101

Preliminary inquiry, Rule 104

Witnesses. Competency of Witnesses, this index

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

Generally, Rule 601

Administrators, executors and interested parties, Rule 601

Affirmation, Rule 603

Attorneys as witnesses, Rule 601

Children as witnesses, Rule 601

Child witnesses, Rule 601

Clergyman's privilege, Rule 511

Conviction no bar, Rule 601

Excited utterances, Rule 803

General rule of competency, Rule 601

Hypnosis, Rule 602

Insane persons, Rule 601

Interested persons, Rule 601

Interpreters, Rule 601

Intoxicated persons, Rule 601

Judges as witnesses, Rule 601

Jurors as witnesses, Rule 601

Jury's duty to assess, Rules 402, 601

Perception, Rule 602

Psychiatric examination of witness, Rule 601

Public officials as witnesses, Rule 601

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

Religious beliefs, Rule 601

COMPLETENESS, PRINCIPLE OF

Generally, Rule 106

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Compelling production of remainder, Rule 106

Conversation, Rule 106

Correspondence, Rule 106

Depositions, Rule 106

Former testimony, Rule 106

Writings, Rules 106, 801, 1001

COMPROMISE

See Offer of Compromise, this index

COMPUTER RECORDS

Generally, Rule 803

As writings, Rules 801, 1001

Authentication, Rule 901

COMPUTERS

Authentication of electronic evidence, Rule 901

Internet communications and e-mail, attorney-client privilege and work product, Rule 504

New theory proffered by computer expert advanced at trial, Rule 702

CONCLUSIVE PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, Rule 301

CONDUCT

Custom or routine practice of business or group as proof of conduct, Rule 406

Escape as admission, Rule 803(b)

Failure to appear as admission, Rule 803

Failure to produce evidence as having adverse inference, Rules 101, 803

Habit of individual as proof of conduct, Rule 406

Hearsay, conduct as, Rules 801, 802

Offer of compromise as admission, Rule 408

Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

Silence as admission, Rule 803(b)

Specific act to prove conduct, Rule 406

Subsequent remedial measures as admission, Rule 410

CONFESSIONS

Generally, Rules 503, 803

Admissions, this index

Hearsay statements, Rule 803(a)

Miranda warnings, Rule 503

Polygraph, Rules 503, 611

Preliminary questions determinations, Rule 104

Voluntariness, Rule 503

CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS

See also Privileged Communications, this index Eyewitness to crime, Rule 508

CONFLICTING PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, Rule 301

CONFRONTATION CLAUSE

Co-defendant's statements, Rules 703, 803 Cross examination, right of, Rule 607 Expert opinion based on reports of others, Rule 703

CONFUSION OF ISSUES

Exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

CONFUSION OF JURY

Hearing out of presence to avoid, Rule 104

CONJECTURE

Insufficient as proof, Rule 101 Personal Knowledge, this index Reasonable medical certainty, Rule 702-704 Relevancy of evidence, Rule 401

CONSENT DECREE

Admissibility of, Rule 404 Alternative measures available, to show, Rule 407 As settlement, Rule 408

CONSISTENT STATEMENTS

As rehabilitative evidence after impeachment with prior inconsistent statement, Rules 613, 803

As substantive evidence, Rule 803

CONSPIRACY

Other crimes or bad acts to show, Rule 404 Proffer statements, use of at trial, Rule 101 Statements by co-conspirators, generally, Rule 803(b) Then existing state of mind statements, Rule 803(c)(3)

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

Confrontation clause, hearsay statements, Rule 801 Cross-examination, trial, Rule 503

CONSTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE RULES

Generally, Rule 102

CONTEMPORANEOUS STATEMENTS

Hearsay, Rule 803

CONTRADICTION

See Impeachment; Prior Inconsistent Statement, this index

CONTROL BY COURT

Cumulative evidence, exclusion of, Rule 403 Experiments, Rule 101

Judicial notice, Rule 201

Leading Questions, this index

Preliminary questions, Rule 104

Scope of cross or redirect examination, Rule 607

CONVERSATIONS, REMAINDER OF

See Completeness, Principle of, this index

CONVICTION OF CRIME

See also Prior Convictions, this index

Admissibility in related civil actions, Rule 404

Admissions, this index

Authentication of court records, Rule 902

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Character as Impeachment Evidence, this index

Character as Substantive Evidence, this index

Civil action on same facts, admissibility in, Rule 803

Conviction on appeal, Rule 609

Convictions, not usable

Disorderly persons, Rule 803

Foreign convictions, Rule 803

Indictments, Rule 803

Reckless driving, Rule 803

Impeachment by showing conviction

Generally, Rules 607, 609

Juvenile adjudication, Rule 803

Limiting instruction, Rule 803

Misdemeanors, Rule 803

Remoteness in time, Rule 607

Specific crimes

Assault, Rule 803

Battery, Rule 803

Burglary, Rule 803

Disbarment, Rules 607, 609

Larceny, Rule 803

Perjury, Rule 803

Jury instructions, Rule 803

Pardon, ., Rule 803

Polygraph, use of, Rule 607

Related civil actions, admissibility in, Rule 404

Relevancy, this index

Uncounseled prior convictions, Rule 607

CO-PARTIES

Admissions of co-party, Rule 803

Co-conspirator's Statements, this index

COPIES

See Carbon Copies; Certified Copies; Photocopies

CORPORATIONS

Admissions by

Attorneys, Rule 803

Directors, officers and partners, Rule 803

Employees, Rule 803

Attorney-client privilege, Rule 504

Business records exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Custom or routine practice as proof of conduct, Rule 406

Dead Man's Act, this index

CORROBORATIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101

COURT RECORDS

Authentication, Rule 902

Best evidence rule, exception for, Rule 1002

Judicial notice of, Rule 301

CREDIBILITY

Character for truthfulness or untruthfulness, Rule 608

Conviction of Crime, this index

Cross examination, generally, Rule 607

Declarant, Rule 821

Impeachment, this index

Limitation on admissibility of evidence affecting credibility, Rules 608, 613

Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

Relevancy of credibility evidence, Rule 101

Reputation. Character and Reputation, this index

Witness credibility, generally, Rule 607

CRIMES

Conviction of Crime, this index

Identity, to show, Rule 404

Impeach, Rules 608, 609

Inadmissible to prove disposition, Rule 404

Intent, to show, Rule 404

Motive, to show, Rule 404

Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

Plan, to show, Rule 404

Prior Convictions, this index

CRIMINAL PRACTICE

Autopsy reports, Rules 703, 705

New expert theory, advancing at trial, Rules 702, 703, 705

Proffer statements, use of, Rule 101

CROSS-EXAMINATION, TRIAL

Generally, Rules 607, 803

CROSS-EXAMINATION, TRIAL—Cont'd

Alcohol, as to, Rules 611, 703

As to alcohol, Rules 611, 703

As to drugs, Rules 607, 803

Collateral matters, Rules 607, 803

Compensation by adverse party, Rules 607, 803

Confrontation, Rule 503

Control by court, Rules 607, 803

Controlled substances, as to, Rules 607, 803

Credibility, generally, Rules 607, 803

Drugs, as to, Rules 607, 803

Expert witness, disclosure of facts underlying opinion, Rule 703

Improbable testimony, Rules 607, 803

Leading questions, Rules 607, 803

Narcotics, as to, Rules 607, 803

Of character witness, Rules 607, 803

Of impeaching character witness, Rule 607

Proffer statements, use of, Rule 101

Scope

Effect of exceeding proper scope, Rule 607

General subject of direct, Rule 607

"Opening the door," Rule 607

Trial court's discretion, Rule 607

Use of polygraph, Rule 607

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, Rules 101, 403

Court's discretion to exclude cumulative or repetitive evidence, Rule 403

CUSTOM OR ROUTINE PRACTICE

See also Habit, this index

Generally, Rule 406

Expert testimony, Rule 402

DATA COMPILATIONS

Business records, Rule 803

Public Records and Reports, this index

Vital statistics, Rule 803

Voluminous records, Rule 1006

DEAD MAN'S ACT

See also Competence of Witnesses, this index

Generally, Rule 402

Adverse party, Rule 402

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Exceptions, Rule 402

Exclusionary Rule, this index

Presumptions, Rule 301

Situations inapplicable, Rule 402

Surviving party to contract, Rule 402

DEAD MAN'S ACT—Cont'd

Transactions covered by, Rule 402

DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS

Certificate of death, Rule 803(c)(9)

Dying Declarations, this index

Foundation for statements by deceased declarants, Rule 804(b)(6)

Husband-wife privilege, effect on, Rule 509

Matters involving will, Rule 804

Presumption of death, generally, Rule 301

Records of deaths, hearsay exceptions, Rule 803(c)(9)

Self-serving declarations, Rule 803

Unavailability of witness, Rule 804

DEATH CERTIFICATE

Generally, Rule 803(c)(9)

DECISIONAL LAW

Judicial notice, Rule 201

DECLARANT

Credibility, Rule 806

Defined, hearsay rule, Rule 801

Trustworthy statements by deceased, Rule 804(b)(6)

DECLARATIONS

See also Oath, this index

Availability immaterial for

Absence of entry public record, Rule 803

Documents affecting interest in property, Rule 803

Judgments of previous conviction, Rule 803

Marriage certificates, Rule 803

Records of public certification, Rule 803

DECLARATIONS AGAINST INTEREST

Generally, Rule 803

Admissions contrasted, Rule 803

Confessions, Rule 803

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Penal interest, statements against, Rule 803

Personal knowledge, Rule 803

Proprietary interest, statements against, Rule 803

Threats, Rule 803

DECREES

See Judgments; Public Records and Reports, this index

DEEDS

Recorded deeds, exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

DEFINITIONS

Generally, Rule 101

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Burden of persuasion, Rule 101

Burden of production, Rule 101

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Business, Rule 801

Calling, Rule 801

Circumstantial evidence, Rule 101

Client, Rule 504

Declarant, Rule 801

Definitive evidence, Rule 101

Demonstrative evidence, Rule 101

Direct evidence, Rule 101

Evidence, Rule 101

Excited utterance, Rule 803(c)(2)

Finding of fact, Rule 104

Hearsay, Rule 801

Incrimination, Rule 502

Judge, Rule 605

Lawyer, Rule 504

Materiality, Rule 101

News media, Rule 508

Occupation, Rule 801

Presumption, Rule 301

Probative value, Rule 101

Profession, Rule 801

Public official, Rule 801

Real evidence, Rule 101

Relevant evidence, Rule 401

Self-incrimination, Rule 502

Self-serving, Rule 502

Statement, Rule 801

Unavailable as a witness, Rule 804(a)

Undue prejudice, Rule 403

Verbal acts, Rule 101

Writing, Rules 101, 801, 1001

DEMEANOR

Generally, Rule 607

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101

Blood tests, physician-patient privilege, Rule 506

Demonstrations in courtroom, Rule 101

Diagrams, this index

Handwriting, Rules 101, 801, 1001

Maps, this index

Photographs and Pictures, this index

Reenactment, Rule 101

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Replicas, Rule 101

Summary of voluminous records, Rule 1006

Tests, Rule 101

Trial aids, Rule 101

Trial court's discretion to allow, Rule 102

Videotapes, Rules 101, 801, 1001

View of scene, Rules 101, 801, 1001

X-rays, Rules 101, 801, 1001

DEPOSITIONS

Authentication, Rule 902

Best evidence rule, Rules 1002, 1005

Completeness of trial testimony, Rule 106

Expert witness, compelling testimony, Rule 702

Former Testimony, this index

Hearsay, Rules 801, 804

Impeaching own witness, Rule 608

Impeachment of deposition testimony by prior inconsistent statement, foundation required, Rule 613

Impeachment use of deposition as prior inconsistent statement, Rule 613

Prior inconsistent statements

Evidence rules, Rules 613, 804

Foundation required when statement to be impeached is contained in, Rules 613, 804

Rehabilitation of witness impeached by prior statement contained in deposition, Rules 613, 804

Testimony in deposition as prior inconsistent statement, Rules 613, 804

Rehabilitation of witness impeached by prior statement contained in deposition, Rule 613

Remainder of, See Completeness, Principle of, this index

DEPRAVED SEXUAL INSTINCT

Generally, prior crimes or acts as proof of, Rule 412

Not admissible in rape cases, Rule 412

DESTROYED DOCUMENTS

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Other evidence of contents, admissibility of, Rule 1004

Spoliation of evidence, Rule 101

DIAGRAMS

Expert witness testimony, Rules 611, 702

Hearsay

Learned treatise, in, Rule 803(c)(18)

Records of regularly conducted activity, Rules 803(c)(6), 805

Within hearsay, Rule 805

DISABLED PERSONS

Alternative measures to discrimination available, consent decree as showing, Rule 407

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Relevancy of reasonable accommodation evidence, Rule 401

Settlement in form of prior consent decree, Rule 408

DISCLOSURE

Mediator privilege, Rule 519

News gathering activities, Rule 508

Official information privilege, Rule 515

Wrongfully compelled disclosure, admissibility of, Rule 531

DISCOVERY

Depositions, this index

Exclusion of relevant evidence on grounds of unfair surprise, Rule 403

News gathering sources, Rule 508

Relevance, Rule 401

DISCRETION

Generally, Rule 101

Agencies as to rule-making, Rule 301

Character witnesses, Rules 608, 611

Competency of witness, Rule 601

Completeness doctrine, Rule 106

Cross examination, scope of, Rule 611

Cumulative evidence, Rule 403

Demonstrations, Rule 403

Exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

Experiments, Rule 101

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Informant's identity, Rule 516

Interpreters, Rule 604

Interrogation of witness by trial judge, Rules 609, 614

Judicial notice, Rules 201, 202

Lack of personal knowledge rulings, Rule 602

Lay opinion testimony, Rule 701

Preliminary inquiries, Rule 104

Prior inconsistent statements, Rule 613

Privilege, Rules 501 et seq.

Probative value of proffered evidence outweighed by danger of prejudice, Rule 403

Relevancy, Rules 401 et seq.

Remoteness as grounds for exclusion of relevant evidence, Rules 403, 607

Repetitive evidence, Rule 406

Sexual history of victim in sex offense prosecution, Rule 413

Similar crimes in sexual assault cases, Rule 415

Surprise as grounds for exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

DISCRIMINATION

Alternative measures available, showing, Rule 407 Consent decree, reliance on, Rule 408 Exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403 Relevancy of evidence, Rule 401

DISORDERLY PERSONS

Self-incrimination privilege, Rule 503

DOCTORS

See Blood Tests; Bodily Conditions, Statements Concerning; Death; Expert Testimony; Hospital Records; Physician-Patient Privilege; Psychiatrists; Psychologists, this index

DOCUMENTS

See Best Evidence Rule; Commercial Paper; Commercial Publications; Public Records and Reports; Refreshing Recollection; Writings, this index

DOOR OPENING

See Cross-Examination; Scope, this index

DOUBLE HEARSAY

Generally, Rule 805

DRUG AND ALCOHOL OFFENSES

Cross-examination as to alcohol, Rules 611, 703

Exclusion of relevant evidence due to undue prejudice, Rule 403

Expert testimony, Rule 702

Other crimes or acts evidence, Rule 404

Physician-patient privilege, blood tests results, Rule 506

Relevancy of expert testimony, Rule 403

Self-incrimination privilege, Rule 503

Test results, hearsay, Rule 803(c)(6)

Undue prejudice, Rule 403

DRUNKENNESS

See Drug and Alcohol Offenses, this index

DUPLICATES

See also Best Evidence Rule, this index Defined, Rule 1003

DYING DECLARATIONS

Generally, Rule 804
Belief in imminence of death, Rule 804
Civil cases, Rule 804
Confrontation clause, Rule 804
Question for the court, Rule 104
Unavailability, Of declarant, this index

ELECTIONS AND VOTING

Privilege, political vote, Rule 513

E-MAIL

Attorney-client privilege and work product, Rule 504

EMOTIONAL STATE

See State of Mind, this index

EMPLOYEES

See Officers and Employees, this index

ENTRAPMENT

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Character as proof of predisposition, Rule 404

Materiality of predisposition evidence, Rule 405

ENTRIES IN REGULAR COURSE OF BUSINESS

See Business Records, this index

ERROR

See Appeal, this index

ESCAPES

See also Flight, this index

Admission, as, Rule 803(b)

Relevancy, Rule 801

EXCITED UTTERANCES

Generally, Rule 803(c)(2)

Res gestae, Rule 803(c)(2)

Spontaneous exclamations, Rules 803(c)(1), 803(c)(2)

EXCLUSIONS

Compromise, Rules 408, 409

Conduct, Rules 404, 405

Confusing evidence, Rule 403

Cumulative evidence, Rule 403

Custom, Rule 406

Dead Man's Act, Rule 402

Insurance coverage, Rules 403, 411

Lack of perception, Rule 602

Misleading evidence, Rule 403

Of PIP payments, Rule 403

Parol evidence, Rule 403

Prejudice. See Bias or Prejudice, this index

Prior crimes or wrongs, Rule 404

Remote, Rule 403

Search, illegal, Rule 503

Similar events, Rule 404

Skill, Rule 404

Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

Unfair surprise, Rule 403

Verdicts, Rule 606

Witnesses, discretion of judge to exclude evidence, Rules 403, 807

EXCULPATORY EVIDENCE

Relevancy, Rule 401

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 515

EXHAUSTING MEMORY

See Refreshing Recollection, this index

EXPERIMENTS

Admissibility of

Generally, Rule 101

Film of experiment, Rule 401

Expert testimony, Rules 602, 703, 705

Opinion testimony of lay witnesses, Rule 702

Scientific tests, re-enactments, Rule 101

EXPERT AND OPINION TESTIMONY

Generally, Rule 702

Absence of studies on causation issue, Rule 702

Aid trier of fact, Rules 702, 703

Bare conclusions, Rule 702

Basis for opinion

Generally, Rule 703

Disclosure of, Rule 705

Exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

Intent of rule, Rule 703

Literature review, Rule 702

Scientific testimony, Rules 702, 703

Subsequent repairs, Rule 707

Test for reliability of expert methodology, Rule 702

Use of staff, Rule 703

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Burden of proof or persuasion, Rule 702

Business records, Rule 803

Character traits, generally inadmissible, Rule 404

Conclusions of law, Rule 702

Condition of objects observed, Rule 703

Constructive possession opinion, Rule 403

Court-appointed experts, Rule 706

Credibility, Rule 702

Cross examination

Generally, Rule 705

Hypothetical questions, Rule 705

Daubert factors in assessing reliability, Rule 702

Defects in qualification affects weight, Rule 702

Degree of certainty required, Rule 702

Disclosure of basis for opinion, Rule 705

Disclosure of facts required, Rule 703

EXPERT AND OPINION TESTIMONY—Cont'd

Discretion of trial court, Rule 702

Experience as expert's qualification, Rule 702

Expert defined, Rule 702

Facts distinguished from opinion, Rule 702

Facts or data underlying, Rule 705

Foreign law, Rule 702

Gap between data and expert opinion, Rule 702

Hearsay

Facts based on hearsay report, Rule 705

Opinion included in hearsay statement, Rule 808

Helpfulness to trier of fact, Rule 702

Hypnosis, not necessary, Rule 705

Hypnosis evidence, Rule 702

Hypothetical questions, cross examination, Rule 705

Impeachment by attacking or explaining basis for opinion, Rule 702

Inclusion in hypothetical question, Rule 705

Insanity, non-expert opinion, Rule 701

Intoxication, Rule 701

Labor, value of, Rule 701

Laymen, Rule 701

Legal conclusions, Rule 702

Liberality of admission of testimony, Rule 702

Medical condition, Rule 701

Need for expert, Rule 702

Net opinion rule, Rules 702, 703

New expert theory, advancing at trial, Rules 702, 703, 705

Opinion based upon reports of others, Rule 705

Opinion on ultimate issue, Rule 704

Opinion rule, generally, Rule 702

Own perceptions, Rule 702

Particular subjects

Insanity, non-expert opinion, Rule 701

Intoxication, Rule 701

Investor information and analysis, Rule 402

Labor, value of, Rule 701

Medical condition, Rule 701

Property

Personal value, Rule 701

Real value, Rule 701

Rate of speed, Rule 701

Services, value of, Rule 701

Size or height of object observed, Rule 701

Skilled witness, Rule 701

Speed of vehicle, Rule 701

Value of personal property, Rule 701

Value of real property, Rule 701

EXPERT AND OPINION TESTIMONY—Cont'd

Peculiar knowledge or experience not common to world, Rule 702

Personal knowledge of experts, Rule 703

Personal knowledge required, Rule 701

Personal observations, sufficiency of, Rule 703

Physicians, based on patient's statements, Rules 703, 803

Probabilities and possibilities, Rule 702

Probability of assistance to trier of fact, Rule 702

Property

Personal value, Rule 701

Real value, Rule 701

Qualifications of expert

Generally, Rule 702

Burden of proving, Rule 702

Experience alone, Rule 702

Rate of speed, Rule 701

Reasonable medical certainty, Rule 702

Rehabilitation of expert by second expert, Rule 702

Reliability of expert methodology, Rule 702

Reports and reporting

Generally, Rule 702

Opinion based upon reports of others, generally, Rules 703, 705

Scientific matters, Rules 702, 703

Second expert's rehabilitation of expert, Rule 702

Services, value of, Rule 701

Size or height of object observed, Rule 701

Skilled witness, Rule 701

Speed of vehicle, Rule 701

Subject of expertise, Rule 702

Ultimate issue, opinion on, Rules 702, 704

Usefulness of opinion, degree of certainty required, Rule 702

Valuation, Rule 702

Personal property, Rule 701

Real property, Rule 701

Weight, Rule 702

EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS

Court-appointed experts, Rule 706

Net opinion rule, Rules 702, 703

Services, value of, Rule 701

Subject of expertise, Rule 702

EXTENDED CARE FACILITIES

Utilization review privilege, Rule 507

EYE DOCTORS

Utilization review committees, Rule 507

EYE WITNESS STATEMENTS

Hearsay, excited utterance, Rules 803(c)(1), 803(c)(2)

FACSIMILE COVER LETTERS

Attorney-client privilege and work product, Rule 504

FACT

Distinguished from opinion, Rule 702

Judicial notice

Facts commonly known, Rule 201

Facts ordinarily true, Rule 201

Verifiable facts, Rule 201

Preliminary Questions of Fact, this index

FAILURE TO OBJECT

Adoptive admission, Rule 803(b)

FAILURE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE

Spoliation, Rule 101

FAILURE TO PRODUCE WITNESSES

"Missing witness" rule, Rules 101, 104

FAMILY HISTORY

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Entries in family bible, Rule 803(c)(13)

Family tree, Rule 803(c)(13)

Hearsay exceptions

Judgment as to family history, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation concerning family history, Rule 803(c)(19)

Statement of history, Rule 804(b)(4)

Pedigree, Rule 804(b)(4)

Religious organizations records, Rule 803(c)(11)

Statements as to another's family, Rule 804(b)(4)

Statements as to general history, Rule 803(c)(20)

Statements as to own family, Rule 804(b)(4)

Statements as to own family based on another declarant, Rule 803

Statements as to reputation in family, Rule 803(c)(19)

FILM

Admissibility of, Rules 401, 801, 1001

Authentication of, Rule 901

Demonstrative evidence, Rule 101

FINANCIAL INTEREST

Compensation by adverse party, Rule 611

Interest in related litigation, Rule 611

FINGERPRINTS

Accused may be examined physically, Rule 503

Scientific evidence, Rule 101

FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE

See Personal Knowledge, this index

FISH AND GAME

Self-incrimination privilege, Rule 503

FLIGHT

See also Escapes, this index As proof of accused's knowledge, Rule 803 Hearsay, this index Relevancy of evidence of, Rule 401

FOREIGN LAW

Judicial notice, Rule 201

FOREIGN PUBLIC DOCUMENTS

See Public Records and Reports; Self-Authentication, this index

FORGERY

Other crimes evidence, Rule 404

FORMER TESTIMONY

Generally, Rule 804

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Completeness, principle of, Rule 106

Cross examination, opportunity and motive for, Rule 804

Depositions of nonparty, Rule 804

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 804

Refreshing recollection, Rules 612, 803

Unavailability

Of declarant, this index

Question for the court, Rule 804

FORM OF OFFER TO PROVE

Generally, Rule 104

FRAUD

Attorney-client privilege, Rule 504

Mail and wire fraud

Hearsay, Rules 801, 803(b)

Lay opinion testimony, Rule 701

Prior bad acts evidence, Rule 404

Privileged communications in furtherance of crime or fraud, Rules 503, 504

Securities Fraud, this index

FRESH COMPLAINT

Generally, Rule 803(c)(2)

GOVERNOR'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 515

GRAND JURORS

Competence as witnesses, Rule 606

GRUESOME PHOTOGRAPHS

Generally, Rule 403

GRUESOME PHOTOGRAPHS—Cont'd

Autopsy photographs, Rule 403

Injuries of surviving victim in criminal case, Rule 403

Preautopsy photographs, Rule 403

Prejudice, exclusion of relevant evidence for undue, Rules 403, 801

GUILTY PLEAS AND RELATED STATEMENTS

Inadmissibility of, Rule 410

HABIT

See also Character; Custom or Routine Practice, this index

As proof of conduct, generally, Rules 702, 901

Drunkenness as impeachment, Rules 608, 611

Opinion evidence, Rules 406, 702

Specific instances of conduct, Rule 406

HANDWRITING

Attorney-client privilege, Rule 504

Authentication of, Rule 901

Comparison by expert witness, Rules 702, 901

Demonstrative evidence, Rules 101, 801, 1001

Exclusion because prejudicial, Rule 403

Expert testimony, Rules 702-705, 901

Genuineness of writing used for comparison, question for court, Rule 901

Impeachment, Rule 607

Lost or destroyed documents, admissibility of other evidence, Rule 1004

Marital privilege, Rule 509

Opinion testimony

Expert witness, Rule 702

Lay witness, Rules 701, 901

Other crimes evidence, Rule 404

Perceive, personal knowledge, Rule 602

Prior statements of witness, Rule 613

Real evidence, Rule 101

Refresh recollection, Rule 612

Request for production of exemplars, Rule 901

Self-authentication, Rule 902

Subscribing witness testimony as unnecessary, Rule 903

Ultimate issue testimony, Rule 704

HEALTH

Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

Medical Condition or Care, this index

Opinion testimony, Rule 702

HEARINGS

Applicability of evidence rules, Rule 101

Identification testimony, challenge to, Rules 403, 404

New expert theory proffered at trial, Rules 702, 703, 705

Preliminary questions, Rules 104, 403

HEARSAY

Generally, Rules 801, 802

Absence of entry in records of regularly conducted activity, Rule 803(c)(7)

Administrative hearings, admissibility in, Rules 101, 102

Admissibility, general rule, Rule 802

Admissions, this index

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Affidavits, Rule 804

Ancient documents, Rule 803(c)(16)

Assertive conduct, Rule 804

Availability for cross examination, Rule 804

Baptismal certificates, Rule 803(c)(12)

Basis for expert testimony, Rule 703

Belief of imminent death, statement of, Rule 804(b)(2)

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

Boundaries

Judgment as to, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation concerning, Rule 803(c)(20)

Business records

Generally, Rule 803(c)(6)

Absence of entry in, Rule 803(c)(7)

Children

Sexual offense, child's statement relating to, Rule 803(c)(27)

Tender years exception, Rules 803(c)(27), 804(b)(8)

Co-Conspirator's Statements, this index

Commercial publications, Rule 803(c)(17)

Comparables in eminent domain cases, Rules 703, 803

Complaint of rape victim, Rule 803

Conduct as hearsay, Rule 804

Confrontation Clause, Rule 801

Contemporaneous statements, Rule 803

Credibility of declarant, Rule 806

Deceased declarants, trustworthy statements by, Rule 804(b)(6)

Declarant defined, Rule 801

Declarant's credibility, Rule 806

Declarant's unavailability, exceptions as to

Not dependent on unavailability, Rule 803

Unavailable declarants, Rule 804

Declarations against interest

Generally, Rules 803(c)(25), 804(b)(3)

Confessions, Rule 803

Crimes and offenses, discovery, Rule 803

Evidence rules, Rule 803

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Penal interest, statements against, Rule 803

Personal knowledge, Rule 803

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Declarations against interest—Cont'd

Proprietary interest, statements against, Rule 803

Definition of hearsay, Rule 801

Definition of unavailable, Rule 804(a)

Deposition, Rules 801, 804

Discretion of judge to exclude evidence, Rule 807

Documents affecting interest in property

Generally, Rule 803

See also Public Records and Reports, this index

Double hearsay, Rule 805

Dying declarant's belief death imminent, question for court, Rule 104

Dying declarations, Rule 804

Exceptions, see individual topics, this index

Excited utterance, Rule 803(c)(2)

Expert opinion included in hearsay statement, Rule 808

Expert testimony based upon report of others, Rule 705

Failure to object, Rule 802

Family history

Judgment as to, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation, Rule 803(c)(19)

Statement of, Rule 804(b)(4)

Family records, Rule 803(c)(13)

Flight, Rule 804

Former Testimony, this index

General history, events of

Judgment, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation, Rule 803(c)(20)

Generally inadmissible, Rule 802

Hearsay within hearsay, Rule 805

Imminent death, statement of belief of, Rule 804(b)(2)

Inconsistent statements, Rule 803(a)

Intent, see State of Mind, this index

Interest in property, affecting

Records of documents, Rule 803(c)(14)

Statements in documents, Rule 803(c)(15)

Judgments

Against persons entitled to indemnity, Rule 803(c)(26)

Personal, family, or general history, or boundaries, Rule 803(c)(23)

Prior convictions of crimes, of, Rule 803(c)(22)

Jury instructions concerning limited purpose, Rule 105

Learned treatises, Rule 803(c)(18)

Limiting instruction when not offered as proof of statement's truth, Rules 105,

Lost document, admissibility to show diligent search for, Rule 1004

Market reports, Rule 803(c)(17)

Marriage certificates, Rule 803(c)(12)

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Medical matters

Diagnosis or treatment, statements of, Rule 803(c)(4)

Then existing physical condition, Rule 803(c)(3)

Mental or emotional condition, existing, Rule 803(c)(3)

Mortality tables, Rule 803

Multiple hearsay, Rule 805

Negative results of investigation, Rule 803

Not for truth of matters asserted, Rule 802

Offered to prove statement's truth, Rule 802

Official records, see Public Records and Reports, this index

Operative facts, Rule 802

Opinion of expert included in hearsay statement, Rule 808

Opinion testimony based upon reports of others, Rule 703

Other exceptions, Rules 803(c)(24), 804(b)(5)

Parole board hearings, Rule 102

Party opponent statements, Rules 803(a), 803(b)

Past recollection recorded, Rule 803(c)(5)

Pedigree, Rule 804(b)(4)

Personal history

Judgment as to, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation, Rule 803(c)(19)

Statement of, Rule 804(b)(4)

Personal Knowledge, this index

Physical condition, Rule 803(c)(3)

Present sense impression, Rule 803(c)(1)

Prior proceedings, testimony in, Rule 804(b)(1)

Prior statements of witness, Rule 803(a)

Public records, reports, and findings

Generally, Rule 803(c)(8)

Absence of entry, Rule 803(c)(10)

Vital statistics, Rule 803(c)(9)

Rape victim's complaint, Rule 803

Reason for exclusion of hearsay, Rule 807

Recorded recollection, Rule 803(c)(5)

Regularly kept records, see Business Records, this index

Religious organizations, records of, Rule 803(c)(11)

Reputation

As to character, Rule 803(c)(21)

Boundaries or general history, Rule 803(c)(20)

Personal or family history, Rule 803(c)(19)

Res Gestae, this index

Rule of hearsay, Rule 802

Self-serving statements, Rule 802

Shipping instructions, Rule 801

Shopbook rule, see Business Records, this index

Silence as admission, Rule 803(b)

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Spontaneous exclamations, Rules 803(c)(1), 803(c)(2)

Statement defined, Rule 801

State of Mind, this index

Tender years exception, Rules 803(c)(27), 804(b)(8)

Verbal acts defined, Rule 101

Vital statistics records, Rules 803(c)(9), 803(c)(12)

Voters' statements, Rule 804(b)(7)

Within hearsay, Rule 805

HOSPITAL RECORDS

See also Physician-Patient Privilege, this index

Discovery of records which involve litigant, Rule 506

Hospital facility committees, Rule 507

Liability for disclosure, Rule 506

Utilization review committee privilege, Rule 507

HOSPITALS

Employee statements as hearsay, Rule 803(b)

Peer review privilege, Rule 507

Records. See Hospital Records, this index

HOSTILE WITNESSES

Credibility and neutralization, Rule 607

Mode and order of interrogation and presentation, Rule 611

HUSBAND-WIFE PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 509

Adultery, Rule 509

Confidential communications, Rule 509

Discovery, Rule 509

Divorce, Rule 509

Hearing out of presence of jury, Rule 509

Observations, Rule 509

Policy, Rule 509

Search, Rule 509

Waiver, consent sufficient, Rules 509, 530

Where spouse inflicts injury, Rule 509

Where spouse injures children, Rule 509

HYPNOSIS

Expert testimony, Rules 702, 705

Not necessary, Rule 705

Refreshing recollection by, generally, Rules 607, 803

Testimony produced by, Rule 702

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Generally, Rule 705

Assuming facts not in evidence, Rule 703

Assumption of another witness' expert opinion, Rule 703

Conditional relevancy, Rule 104

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS—Cont'd

Cross examination, Rule 705

Exclusion of relevant evidence due to prejudice, Rule 403

Facts proven by evidence, Rule 703

Failure to prove assumed fact, Rule 703

Inferences permissibly drawn from evidence, Rule 703

Opinions based upon reports of others, Rule 703

Personal knowledge, expert testimony based on, Rule 702

Reports of others, opinions based on, Rule 703

Ultimate issue, Rule 704

IDENTIFICATION

Authentication, this index

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Exclusion of relevant information, Rules 403, 404

Handwriting, Rules 101, 801, 1001

Informant's Privilege, this index

Objection to product of suggestive identification procedures, require of, Rule 403

Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

Preliminary hearing on identification evidence, Rules 104, 403

Public Records and Reports, this index

Reporter's identity concealed, effect on newsperson's privilege, Rule 508

Telephone calls, Rules 500, 901

Voice identification, Rule 901

ILLNESS

Bodily Conditions, Statements Concerning, this index

Medical Condition or Care, this index

ILLUSTRATIVE DEVICES AND EXHIBITS

Charts, diagrams, maps, Rule 101

Demonstrations and experiments, Rule 101

Demonstrative Evidence, this index

Photographs and Pictures, this index

Summaries of voluminous records, Rule 1006

IMMATERIALITY

See also Materiality, this index

Collateral Matters, this index

Materiality, this index

Number of witnesses immaterial, Rule 101

Relevancy and its limits, Rule 401

Relevant evidence generally admissible, Rule 402

IMPEACHMENT

Generally, Rule 607

Acts of misconduct

See also Cross-Examination, this index

Generally, Rule 607

Ability to observe and recall, as proof of, Rule 601

IMPEACHMENT—Cont'd

Acts of misconduct—Cont'd

Bias, as proof of, Rule 607

Character witnesses, cross examination of, Rule 608

Admissibility outweighed by unfair prejudice, confusion of issues, or misleading the jury, Rule 403

Adverse witnesses, Rule 607

Arrest, Rule 609

Bias

Generally, Rule 607

Right to impeach own witness for, Rule 607

Specific acts admissible to show, Rule 607

Character, right to impeach own witness for, Rule 607

Character as Impeachment Evidence, this index

Collateral matters, Rules 607, 611

Contradictory evidence, with, Rule 609

Conviction of Crime, this index

Cross Examination, this index

Drug usage, Rule 608

Expert testimony, Rule 703

Extrinsic evidence, see Collateral Matters; Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

Hearsay declarant, Rule 801

Hostile witnesses, Rule 607

Interest and bias, Rule 607

Interest in related litigation, Rule 611

Mental condition of witness, Rule 601

Personal knowledge, Rule 602

Prior convictions, Rule 609

Prior inconsistent statements, Rule 613

Probative value of proffered evidence outweighed, Rule 403

Prohibition on use of 5th amendment to impeach, Rule 609

Rehabilitation, Rules 608, 613, 702

Relationship with party or witness, Rules 607, 608, 611

Religious belief or opinion

Generally, Rule 610

Right to impeach own witness for, Rule 610

Reputation, this index

Scope of cross examination, right to impeach own witness after adversary exceeds proper scope, Rule 607

IMPLIED ASSERTIONS

Conduct as hearsay, Rule 803

INCLUDED HEARSAY

Generally, Rule 805

INCOMPETENT

See also Competence of Witnesses, this index

INCOMPETENT—Cont'd

Generally, Rule 101

INCONSISTENT PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, Rule 301

INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Generally, Rule 613 Hearsay, Rule 801

INCRIMINATION

Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

INDEMNITY

Judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, Rule 803(c)(26)

INDICTMENT

Restriction on judge as witness, Rule 605

INDISPENSABLE WITNESSES

Impeaching own witness, Rule 607

INFERENCES

Generally, Rule 101

See also Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

Failure to produce, adverse inferences from, Rule 101

Hypothetical questions, inferences permissibly drawn from evidence, Rule 703

Non-production of documents or witnesses, Rule 101

Production of documents and things, failure to produce, Rule 101

INFORMANT'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 516

Civil cases, Rule 516

Common law, Rule 516

Exceptions

Material witness, Rule 516

Participant in crime, Rule 516

Provided false information, Rule 516

Helpfulness to defense, Rule 516

Identity of informant, Rules 500, 516

Purpose of privilege, Rule 516

Waiver by prosecution, Rule 516

INJUNCTIONS

Consent decree as settlement, Rule 408

Prior bad acts evidence, Rule 404

INJURIES

Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

Medical Condition or Care, this index

IN LIMINE MOTIONS

Generally, Rule 104

INSANITY

Competency of witnesses, Rule 601 Opinion testimony, non-expert, Rule 701 Witnesses, competency, Rule 601

INSEPARABLE CRIMES

See Other Crimes or Bad Acts; Res Gestae, this index

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURIES

Admissions of co-party, civil case, Rule 803

Adoptive admission, Rule 803

Conditional relevancy, Rule 104

Conviction for crime, admitted as impeachment evidence, Rules 104, 607

Co-party's admissions, civil cases, Rule 803

Form of request, Rule 104

Limiting instruction, Rules 105, 404

Other crimes evidence, Rule 404

Prosecutorial misconduct matters, Rule 404

Requests to charge jury

Form of request, Rule 104

Limiting instruction, Rule 105

INSURANCE

Burdens of proof, insurance cases, Rule 101 Liability. See Liability Insurance, this index

INSURANCE POLICY

Audio tapes and transcripts, Rule 901 Best evidence rule, Rule 1002 Liability Insurance, this index

INTERNAL REVENUE DOCUMENTS

Authentication, Rule 902

INTERNET

Attorney-client privilege and work product, Rule 504

INTERPRETERS

Generally, Rule 604

Confession made through, Rule 803(b)

Opinion testimony of lay witness, need for, Rule 702

INTOXICATION

Competency of witnesses, Rule 601

INVESTIGATIONS

Official information privilege, Rule 515

INVESTOR INFORMATION AND ANALYSIS

Expert testimony, Rules 402, 703

JUDGE

Comment by judge, Rule 605

JUDGE-Cont'd

Discretion to exclude admissible evidence, Rule 403

Functions of, Rule 1008

Gatekeeper for evidence, Rules 401, 702

Interrogator of witness, Rules 609, 614

Recusal, Rule 605

Testimony by, Rule 605

JUDGMENTS

Against persons entitled to indemnity, Rule 803(c)(26)

Authentication, Rule 902

Hearsay, this index

Juvenile offenses, Rule 803

Nolo contendere, Rule 803

Previous convictions of crime, Rule 803

Self-Authentication, this index

JUDICIAL ADMISSIONS

See also Admissions, this index

Generally, Rule 803

JUDICIALLY ADMITTED FACTS

Judicial admissions, Rule 803

Relevancy and materiality of evidence, Rule 401

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Absence of prior notification, citation, or knowledge, Rule 201

Adjudicative facts, Rule 201

Administrative rules and regulations, Rule 201

Common experiences, Rule 201

Court records, Rule 201

Discretion of trial court, disputed questions, Rule 201

Facts commonly known, Rule 201

Facts ordinarily true, Rule 201

Foreign law, Rule 201

General facts vs. specific facts, Rule 201

Geographical facts, Rule 201

Historical facts, Rule 201

Indisputable source, Rule 201

Judicial facts, Rule 201

Known generally, commonly accepted, Rule 201

Law, of, Rule 201

Legislative facts, Rule 201

Legislative history, Rule 201

Local notoriety, Rule 201

Mandatory, when judicial notice is, Rule 201

Mortality tables, Rule 201

Municipal ordinances, Rule 201

On appeal, Rule 202

Opportunity to be heard, Rule 201

JUDICIAL NOTICE—Cont'd

Ordinarily true facts, Rule 201

Population figures, Rule 201

Private acts, Rule 201

Rules and regulations of administrative agencies, Rule 201

Scientific facts, Rule 201

Sociological, Rule 201

Time of taking, Rule 201

Topography, judicial notice of, Rule 201

Verifiable facts, Rule 201

JUDICIAL RECORDS

See Court Records, this index

JURY

As witness, Rule 606

Functions of, Rule 1008

Impartial, Rule 606

Instructions to Jury, this index

Investigation by judge, Rule 407

Jurors as witnesses, Rule 606

Motions in limine, applicability to jury selection, Rule 104

Presence. Hearing of Jury, this index

Responsibility for assessing testimony's value, Rules 402, 601

JUVENILE MATTERS

Applicability of law of evidence, generally, Rule 101

Hearsay evidence, Rules 802, 803

KNOWLEDGE

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Judicial notice, Rule 201

Personal Knowledge, this index

Qualifications of expert

Expertise, education, experience, training, Rule 702

Hypothetical questions, Rule 705

Knowledge based upon reports or hearsay, Rule 704

Knowledge of facts of case, generally, Rule 703

Personal knowledge of facts of case, Rule 703

Special knowledge, Rule 601

State of Mind, this index

LACK OF MEMORY

See Memory, this index

LACK OF PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

See Personal Knowledge, this index

LAND

Boundaries, reputation concerning, Rule 803(c)(20)

Opinion testimony, Rule 702

LAND—Cont'd

Value, Rule 702

LAW

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002 Choice of Laws, this index Common law, proof of, Rule 201 Judicial notice of, Rule 201 Municipal ordinances, proof of, Rule 201 Official publications as proof, Rule 201 Opinion testimony, questions of, Rule 201

LAWYER-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

See Attorney-Client Privilege, this index

LAWYERS

See Attorneys, this index

LAY OPINION

Generally, Rule 701 Experts, see Expert and Opinion Testimony, this index Specialized knowledge requirement, Rule 602 Will contests, opinion on testator's mental capacity, Rule 701

LEADING QUESTIONS

Generally, Rule 607 Adverse witnesses, Rule 607 Cross examination, Rule 607

LEARNED TREATISES

Substantive evidence, Rule 803(c)(18)

LEGAL RELEVANCY

See Relevancy, this index

LEGISLATIVE FACTS

Judicial notice, Rule 201

LEGITIMACY

Presumption of, Rule 301

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Generally, Rule 411

Absence of insurance, Rule 411

Admissible on issues other than fault, Rule 411

Court trials, inadmissible on issue of fault, Rule 411

Deliberate intrusion at trial, Rule 411

Exclusion of relevant evidence on prejudice grounds, Rules 403, 411

Inadmissible in issues of fault, Rule 411

Inadvertent mention, Rule 411

LIFE EXPECTANCY

Judicial notice, Rule 201

LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY

Generally, Rule 105

Applicant's qualifications, Rule 401

LIMITING INSTRUCTION

Admission is proper, when limiting instruction insufficient, Rule 105

Failure to call witness, Rules 101, 105

Failure to give, Rule 105

Other crime evidence, Rule 404

Partially admissible statements when undue prejudice exists, Rule 403

Time for giving, Rule 404

LOST OR DESTROYED DOCUMENTS

Duplicates, admissibility of, Rule 1003

Other evidence of contents, admissibility of, Rule 1004

Spoliation of evidence, Rule 101

MAGAZINE

Defined, Rule 508

MAILING

Business custom as proof of mailing, Rule 406

E-mail communications, attorney-client privilege, Rule 504

Fraud, this index

Presumption of receipt, Rule 301

MALPRACTICE

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Medical Malpractice, this index

MAPS

Authentication or identification, Rules 802, 803(c)(16)

Demonstrative evidence, Rule 101

Hearsay, Rules 802, 803(c)(16)

Judicial notice, Rule 201

Presumptions, Rule 301

MARITAL COMMUNICATIONS PRIVILEGE

See Husband-Wife Privilege, this index

MARKET REPORTS

Exceptions to hearsay, Rule 803(c)(17)

Newspapers and periodicals, authentication, Rule 803

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES

Authentication, Rules 803(c)(12), 901

Hearsay exception, Rules 803(c)(9), 803(c)(12)

MARRIAGE COUNSELOR PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 510

Nonwaivability, Rule 510

Personal to couple, Rule 510

Policy, Rule 510

MATERIALITY

See also Immateriality; Relevancy, this index

Generally, Rule 401

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Number of witnesses immaterial, Rule 101

Other crimes or acts evidence, Rule 404

Polygraph, failure to submit to, Rule 401

Stock price, causal link to, Rule 401

MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION

Mediator privilege, Rule 519

Privilege of mediator, Rule 519

Reports and reporting, Rule 519

MEDICAL CONDITION OR CARE

Business records, Rule 803

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Learned treatises, Rule 803(c)(18)

Medical history only admissible as basis for expert opinion, Rule 803

Payment of medical and similar expenses, Rule 409

Questions, answers to, Rule 803

Statements concerning

Generally, Rule 803

Existing pain or suffering, Rule 803

Locality of existing pain, Rule 803

MEDICAL HISTORY

See Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning; Business Records, this index

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Burden of proof, Rule 101

Deposition testimony proffered at trial, Rules 106, 801

Expert testimony, Rule 702

MEDICAL REPORTS

Business records, Rule 803

Expert testimony based upon, Rule 702

Refreshing recollection, Rules 612, 803

MEMORANDUM

Past recollection recorded, Rule 803

Refreshing Recollection, this index

MEMORY

Cross examination testing memory, Rule 601

Hypnosis affecting memory, Rules 602, 702, 803

Past recollection recorded, Rule 803

Unavailability of declarant, Rules 801, 804

MENTAL CAPACITY

Dead man's statute, exception for testator's capacity, Rule 601

Impeachment, Rule 607

MENTAL CAPACITY—Cont'd

Opinion testimony, Rules 702, 704

Witnesses

Children, Rule 601

Insane persons, Rule 601

Intoxicated witnesses, Rule 601

MENTAL STATE

See State of Mind, this index

MINISTERS

Cleric-Penitent Privilege, this index

MINUTE BOOKS

Business records, Rule 803

MISCONDUCT

See Conviction of Crime; Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

MISDEMEANORS

See also Conviction of Crime, this index

Convictions, admissibility for impeachment, Rule 607

MISREPRESENTATION

Expert's testimony, Rule 402

Materiality of, Rule 401

MISTAKE OR ERROR

Other crimes to prove absence of accident or mistake, Rule 404

MODUS OPERANDI

Other crimes or acts as proof of identity, Rule 404

MORTALITY TABLES

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Judicial notice, Rule 201

MOTION IN LIMINE

Generally, Rule 104

Other crimes or bad acts evidence, Rule 404

MOTION PICTURES

See Photographs and Pictures; Videotapes, this index

MOTIVE

Generally, Rule 101

Other crimes or acts of accused as proof of, Rule 404

MOTOR VEHICLE RECORDS

Best evidence rule exception, Rule 1005

Hearsay, conflict of laws, Rule 803(c)(8)

Public records, Rule 1005

MULTIPLE ADMISSIBILITY

Generally, Rule 105

MULTIPLE ADMISSIBILITY—Cont'd

Co-defendant's statements, joint trials, Rule 804 Request for limiting instructions, Rule 105

MUNICIPAL ORDINANCES

Authentication, Rules 1003, 1005 Best evidence rule, exception, Rule 1002 Judicial notice, Rule 201

NEGATIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101 Absence of entries, Rule 803

NEGLIGENCE

Similar accidents, acts or occurrences, Rule 406 Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

Authentication, Rule 901

NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT

See Offer of Compromise, this index

NET OPINION RULE

Generally, Rules 702, 703

NEUTRALIZING

Communication to third persons, Rule 508

Criminal proceeding, Rule 508

Documenting materials, Rule 508

Media access, Rule 508

News, defined, Rule 508

News agency, defined, Rule 508

News media, Rule 508

Newspaper, defined, Rule 508

News person, as witness, Rule 508

Press association, defined, Rule 508

Searches and seizures, Rule 508

Shield law, Rule 508

Waiver, Rule 508

When surprised, Rule 607

Wire service, Rule 508

Work product, Rule 508

NEWSPERSON'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 508

NON-VERBAL CONDUCT

Conduct as hearsay, Rules 508, 803

NOTARY PUBLIC

Self-authentication of acknowledged documents, Rule 902

NOTES

Commercial Paper, this index Past recollection recorded, Rule 803 Refreshing Recollection, this index

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

See Knowledge, this index

OATH

Affirmations, Rule 603 Competency of witnesses, understanding oath as measure of, Rule 603 Form or, Rule 603 Necessity of, Rule 603 Of interpreter, Rule 604

OBSERVATION, PERSONAL

Of witness, Rule 603

See Personal Knowledge, this index

OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE

Admitting evidence of offers of compromise, exception, Rule 408

OFFENSES

See Conviction of Crime; Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

OFFER OF COMPROMISE

Generally, Rule 408 Other evidence of contents, admissibility of, Rule 1004

OFFER OF PROOF

Cross examination, Rule 104
Form of, Rule 104
Hearing of jury, Rule 104
Method of making offer, Rule 104
Rules of evidence, generally, Rule 104

OFFERS

Guilty plea, Rule 410

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Admissions, Rule 803 Bias, impeachment for, Rule 607 Dead man's statute, competency as witness, Rule 601

OFFICIAL INFORMATION PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 515

OFFICIAL RECORDS

See Public Records and Reports, this index

OPENING THE DOOR

Generally, Rules 401, 608, 611

OPINIONS

Expert, Rule 702 Factual, Rule 702 Hypothetical, Rule 705 Lay, Rule 701 Proof of character, Rule 702

OPINION TESTIMONY

Expert and Opinion Testimony, this index Lay Opinion, this index

OPPORTUNITY

Admissible evidence, Rule 101 Cross examination, for, Rules 607, 804 Judicial notice, opportunity to be heard, Rule 201 Prior convictions, showing, Rule 609 Privileged communications, disclosure without opportunity to claim, Rule 531

ORDINANCES

Authentication, Rules 1003, 1005 Judicial notice, Rule 201 Presumptions, Rule 301 Privilege issues, Rules 501, 502

ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS RULE

See Best Evidence Rule, this index

OTHER CRIMES OR BAD ACTS

Generally, Rule 404 Balancing danger of unfair prejudice, Rules 403, 404 Conspiracy, showing, Rule 404 De novo review, Rule 404

Hearsay statements

Confession about prior crimes, Rule 803(a)

Then existing state of mind statements, Rule 803(c)(3)

Identity, as proof of, Rule 404

Indirect evidence of other crimes or acts, Rule 404

Inseparable crimes, Rule 404

Intent, proof of accused's when intent at issue, Rule 404

Knowledge of accused, as proof of, Rule 404

Limiting instruction proper, Rules 105, 404

Malice of accused, as proof of, Rule 404

Modus operandi, Rule 404

Prejudice, exclusion for unfair danger of, Rules 403, 404

Standing to challenge prior bad act evidence, Rule 404

Sufficiency of proof of other crime or act, Rule 404

OTHER EVIDENCE OF CONTENTS

Admissibility of, Rule 1004

OTHER PENDING CRIMINAL CHARGES

Generally inadmissible as impeachment evidence, Rule 404 Impeachment, this index

PAIN AND SUFFERING

See Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

PAMPHLETS

Publications, this index

PAPERS, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Authentication, Rule 902

PARENTAGE

See Paternity Proceedings, this index

PAROLE BOARD HEARINGS

Applicability of evidence rules, Rule 102

PAROL EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 1004

Authentication, lack of record, Rule 902

Confession, Rule 803(b)

Corporate documents, Rule 803(c)(6)

Declarations against pecuniary interest, Rule 803(c)(25)

Declarations of testator, Rule 804(b)(6)

Impeachment by, Rules 607, 609, 613

Notice to adversary, Rule 804(7)

Requirement of original, Rule 1002

Vital statistics records, Rule 803(c)(9)

PARTNER

Admissions by, Rule 803

PART OF CONSERVATION OR WRITING

See Completeness, Principle of, this index

PARTY CALLED BY ADVERSARY

Not bound by testimony, Rule 607

PARTY'S OWN WITNESS

Impeachment of, Rule 607

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED

See also Former Testimony, this index

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Refreshing recollection distinguished, Rule 803

PATERNITY PROCEEDINGS

Pedigree exception to hearsay rule, Rule 804(b)(4)

Presumption of legitimacy, Rule 301

PATIENT, STATEMENTS BY

See Physician-Patient Privilege, this index

PEDIGREE

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 804(b)(4)

PENDING CRIMINAL CHARGES

Generally inadmissible as impeachment evidence, Rule 609 Impeachment, this index

PERCEIVE

Handwriting, Rule 602 Hearing, Rule 602 Inability to perceive, Rule 602 Intoxication, Rule 602 Sanity, Rule 602 Speed, Rule 701

PERIODICALS

Value, Rule 701

Authentication, Rule 902 Publications, this index

PERMISSIVE PRESUMPTIONS

See Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

PERSONAL HISTORY

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002 Hearsay exception, Rules 803(c)(19), 803(c)(23), 804(b)(4) Pedigree, Rule 804(b)(4) Reputation concerning personal or family history, Rule 803

PERSONAL INJURIES

See also, Bodily Conditions, Statements Concerning; Medical Condition or Care, this index

PIP exclusionary rule, Rule 601

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

Generally, Rule 602

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Authentication of exhibit by witness with knowledge of object, Rule 901

Best evidence rule, writing containing facts known to witness, Rule 1002

Business records, Rule 803

Declarations against interest, Rule 803

Determination by court, Rule 104

Dying declarations, Rule 804

Excited utterance, Rule 803(c)(2)

Expert witnesses, Rule 702

Hearsay declarant, Rule 801

Hypnosis, testimony induced by, Rule 702

Lay opinion testimony, Rule 602

Lay options, Rule 701

Other crimes or acts admissible to prove, Rule 404

Preliminary questions, Rule 601

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE—Cont'd

Presumption of, Rule 301

Public records and reports, official records, Rule 803

Regularly kept records, Rule 803

Required for opinion testimony, Rule 702

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Opinion on value, Rules 701, 702

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

See Dead Man's Act, this index

PERSUASION

See Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

PHOTOCOPIES

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Carbon Copies, this index

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PICTURES

Accuracy, question for jury, Rule 403

Authentication, Rule 901

Autopsy photographs, Rule 403

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Confusion of jury as grounds for exclusion, Rule 403

Contents of photographs, best evidence, Rules 1001 et seq.

Demonstrative evidence, Rule 101

Gruesome, Rules 403, 801

Motion pictures and films as, Rules 101, 801, 1001

Prejudice, exclusion of relevant evidence for undue danger of, Rules 403, 801

Relevancy, Rule 401

PHYSICAL CONDITION

See Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 506

Confidential communication, defined, Rule 506

Confidential communication defined, Rule 506

Crime, communications in furtherance of, Rule 506

Death certificates, Rule 803

Discovery of records, Rule 506

Examination, no privilege against, Rule 506

Holder of privilege, Rule 506

Hospital records, Rule 803

Hypothetical questions, Rule 705

Jury's presence during claim, Rule 104

Medical records, Rule 506

Official reports, Rule 506

Patient defined, Rule 506

Physician defined, Rule 506

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE—Cont'd

Psychologists, Rule 505 Waiver, Rule 530

PHYSICIANS

Definition, Rule 506
Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702
Medical Condition or Care, this index
Opinions based on patient's statements, Rule 803
Physician-Patient Privilege, this index
Physician records, Rule 803

PICTURES

See Photographs and Pictures, this index

PLEA BARGAINING OR AGREEMENTS

Generally, Rule 410

PLEADINGS

Admissions of party, Rule 803(b) Best evidence rule, Rule 1004 Withdrawn pleadings as admissions, Rule 803(b)

POLICE OFFICERS

Expert testimony, Rule 702 Eye witness statements as hearsay, Rule 803(c)(1) Hearsay, reason for investigation, Rule 803(c)(1) Official information privilege, Rule 515

POLICE REPORTS

Best evidence, Rule 1005
Business records, Rule 803(c)(6)
Double hearsay (hearsay within hearsay), Rule 805
Past recollection recorded, Rule 803(c)(5)
Public records exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(8)
Refreshing recollection, Rules 612, 803(c)(5)

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AND PARTIES

Voter's privilege, Rule 513 Voter's statements, Rule 804(b)(7)

POLYGRAPH

Admissibility, generally, Rules 401, 403
Confessions, Rules 503, 611
Cross-examination, use of polygraph, Rule 607
Expert testimony, Rule 702
Fact finder's function, Rule 704
Failure to submit to, Rule 401
Fifth Amendment, Rule 503
Jury's function, Rule 704
Qualified polygraph examiner, Rule 702
Scientific evidence, Rules 101, 602

POLYGRAPH—Cont'd

Self-incrimination privilege, Rules 502, 503 Use of, Rules 503, 607, 611

POPULATION

Judicial notice, Rule 201

PRACTICE OR CUSTOM

See Custom or Routine Practice; Habit, this index

PRECAUTIONS

Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

PREJUDICE

See Bias or Prejudice

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS OF FACT

Generally, Rule 104

Applicability of evidence, rules, Rule 101

Attorney-client privilege, Rule 504

Authentication, this index

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Burden of proof at hearings, Rule 104

Co-conspirator's statement, existence of conspiracy, Rule 803

Dying declarant's belief in imminence of death, Rule 803

Offer of compromise, Rule 408

On admissibility, Rule 104

On judicial notice, Rule 201

On motion to suppress, Rule 104

On qualifications, Rule 104

On testimony of witness, Rule 104

Probative value outweighed by danger of prejudice, Rule 403

Self-incrimination privilege, waiver of, Rule 104

Unavailability of hearsay declarant, Rule 801

When hearings are needed, Rule 104

PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE

(aaa)Generally, Rule 101

Waiver of self-incrimination privilege, Rule 104

PRESENT MEMORY REFRESHED

See Past Recollection Recorded; Refreshing Recollection, this index

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Hearsay rule, Rule 803(c)(1)

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, Rule 301

Accused in criminal cases, against, Rule 303

Applicability of state law, Federal Rule, Rule 302

Bailment cases, Rule 301

Burden of proof does not shift, Rule 301

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

"Bursting bubble," Rule 301

Choice of laws, Rule 302

Competency of witnesses, presumption of, Rule 301

Conclusive, Rule 301

Conflicting presumptions, Rule 301

Corporate officers know affiants, presumption of, Rule 301

Criminal cases, against accused, Rule 303

Death, presumption of, Rule 301

Defined, Rule 301

Definition of presumption, Rule 301

Delivery, presumption of, Rule 301

Effect of presumption, Rule 301

Good character of witness, presumption of, Rule 301

Instructing the jury, Rule 301

Legitimacy, presumption of, Rule 301

Ordinances, Rule 301

Personal knowledge, presumption of, Rule 301

Preliminary question hearings, Rule 104

Quantum of evidence to rebut, Rule 301

Rebuttable presumptions, judicial notice, Rule 301

Uncontradicted presumption, Rule 301

PRETRIAL INTERVENTION

Generally, Rule 101

Applicability of evidence rules, Rule 101

PRIEST-PENITENT PRIVILEGE

See Cleric-Penitent Privilege, this index

PRIOR ACCIDENTS

Relevancy, Rule 401

PRIOR BAD ACTS

See Other Crimes or Bad Acts; Prior Convictions, this index

PRIOR CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS

See Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

See also Conviction of Crime, this index

Age of conviction, effect on conviction's probative value, Rules 403, 607

Impeachment by evidence of crime, Rules 607, 609, 803(c)(22)

Prejudicial aspect of, Rule 404

Witness credibility, impeachment, Rule 607

PRIOR CRIMES OR MISCONDUCT

See Other Crimes or Bad Acts; Prior Convictions, this index

PRIOR HAPPENINGS AND TRANSACTIONS

Relevancy, Rule 401

PRIOR HEARING

Former testimony, Rule 804

Pleadings in, as admissions, Rule 803

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Generally, Rule 613

Admission of statement by witness renders extrinsic evidence of statement inadmissible, Rule 613

Consistent statement, prior, Rule 613

Definition of inconsistent statement, Rule 613

Deposition

Foundation required when statement to be impeached is contained in, Rules 613, 804

Rehabilitation of witness impeached by prior statement contained in deposition, Rules 613, 804

Testimony in deposition as prior inconsistent statement, Rules 613, 804

Explanation of prior statement, Rule 613

Foundation required when statement to be impeached is contained in deposition, Rules 613, 804

Given to psychiatrists, hospitals, doctors, Rules 613, 804

Hearsay declarant, prior statements of, Rule 806

Impeachment

Distinguished from substantive use, Rule 613

Examination of impeaching witness, Rule 613

Limiting instruction, Rule 105

Nonparty witness, Rule 613

Own witness, impeachment of, Rules 607, 613

Party witness, Rule 613

Prior consistent statement

As rehabilitation, Rule 613

Party-witness, Rule 613

Prior inconsistent statement

When cannot use as substantive, Rule 613

When used as substantive, Rule 613

Recording, Rule 613

Rehabilitation of impeached witness

Generally, Rule 613

Deposition, prior statement contained in, Rules 613, 804

Evidence rules, Rule 613

Expert testimony, Rule 702

Explanation of prior statement, Rule 613

Prior consistent statements, Rule 613

Reputation for truthfulness, Rule 613

Substantive use, when used as, Rule 613

Substantive use in absence of limiting instruction, Rule 804

Testimony as prior inconsistent statement, Rule 613

Testimony from prior proceedings, Rules 613, 804

Testimony in deposition as prior inconsistent statement, Rules 613, 804

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS—Cont'd

When cannot use as substantive, Rule 613

When used as substantive, Rule 613

PRIOR TESTIMONY

Former testimony exception to hearsay rule, Rule 804

PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION

Generally, Rule 502

Blood test not within privilege, Rule 503

Definition of incrimination, self-incrimination, and self-serving, Rule 502

Fish and game, Rule 503

Handwriting, Rule 503

Polygraphs, Rules 502, 503

Waiver of privilege, standard of proof for, Rules 104, 503

When available, Rule 503

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

Generally, Rule 500

Accused privilege, Rule 501

Apply in all proceedings, Rule 101

Attorney-Client Privilege, this index

Ballot, voter's privilege, Rule 513

Cleric-penitent privilege, Rule 511

Comment on exercise of privilege, Rule 532

Communications in furtherance of crime or fraud, Rules 503, 504

Corporations, Rule 502

Counselors

Cleric-penitent privilege, Rule 511

Marriage counselor privilege, Rule 510

Rape counselor privilege, Rules 412, 517

Victim counselor privilege, Rule 517

Definition of incrimination, Rule 502

Disclosure without opportunity to claim, Rule 531

Doctor-patient, see Physician-Patient Privilege, this index

Error in overruling claim of privilege, effect of, Rule 533

Executive privilege, Rule 515

Governmental privilege

Informant's Privilege, this index

Official information, Rule 515

Grand jury, Rule 501

Holder disclosure, Rule 530

Hospital or extended care facility, utilization review committees of certified, Rule 507

Informant's privilege, Rule 516

Jury instruction, Rule 105

Jury's presence during argument, Rule 104

Lawyer-client, see Attorney-Client Privilege, this index

Legislature, Rule 502

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS—Cont'd

Marital privilege, Rule 509

Marriage counselor privilege, Rule 510

Mediator privilege, Rule 519

Newsperson's privilege, Rule 508

Official information, Rule 515

Physician-Patient Privilege, this index

Political vote, Rule 513

Pretrial proceedings, Rule 502

Priest-penitent privilege, Rule 511

Psychologist-patient privilege, Rule 505

Question for court, Rule 104

Rape counselor privilege, Rules 412, 517

Reference to exercise of privileges, Rule 532

Religious belief, Rule 512

Reporters, Rule 508

Secrets of state, Rule 515

Self-incrimination, see Privilege Against Self-Incrmination, this index

Social worker privilege, Rule 518

Spouse of accused, Rules 501, 509

Trade secrets, Rule 514

Unavailability of declarant, Rules 801, 804

Utilization review committees of certified hospital or extended care facility, Rule 507

Victim counselor privilege, Rule 517

Voter's privilege of nondisclosure, Rule 513

Waiver

Generally, Rule 530

Privilege of accused, Rule 501

Contracted to waive, Rule 530

When privilege attaches, Rule 502

Wrongfully compelled disclosure, admissibility of, Rule 531

PRIVITY, REPRESENTATIVE, ADMISSIONS

Attorneys, Rule 803

Co-conspirators, Rule 803

Directors, Rule 803

Employees, Rule 803

Officers, Rule 804

Partners, Rule 804

PROBABILITY

Requires probability not possibilities, Rule 101

PROBATIVE VALUE

Hearsay admitted without objection, Rule 802

Matter first for district court's sound discretion, Rule 403

Other crimes evidence, Rule 404

Relevancy, this index

PROBATIVE VALUE—Cont'd

Time, Exclusion of Relevant Evidence for Danger of Undue Consumption of, this index

PROCEEDINGS

Generally, Rule 101

PROCESS OR SYSTEM

Authentication, Rule 901

Other crimes or acts as proof of defendant's scheme or plan, Rule 404

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND THINGS

Burden of production

Adverse inferences, failure to produce, Rule 101

Risk of nonproduction, Rule 101

Rules of evidence, Rule 101

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Subsequent remedial measures, evidence of, Rule 407

PROMISES

Offer of Compromise, this index

Promise to pay medical or similar expense, Rule 409

PROPERTY

See also Real Property, this index

Affidavits concerning interest in, Rule 803

Boundaries

Judgment as to, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation evidence, Rule 803(c)(20)

Hearsay

Records of documents affecting interest in, Rule 803

Statements in documents affecting interest in, Rule 803

Opinion on value

Personal property, Rules 701, 702

Real property, Rule 702

PROSECUTING WITNESS

See Impeachment; Rape Shield Act, this index

PROSECUTORS

Competency as witness, Rule 601

Limiting instruction on prosecutorial misconduct inadequate to cure prejudice, Rule 404

PSYCHIATRISTS

Accused, Psychiatric examination of witness, Rules 501, 503

Competency of witnesses, psychiatric examination, Rule 601

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Physician-Patient Privilege, this index

Preliminary questions matters, Rule 104

PSYCHIATRISTS—Cont'd

Prior inconsistent statements given to psychiatrists, hospitals, doctors, Rules 613, 804

PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 505

PSYCHOLOGISTS

Marriage counselors' privilege, Rule 510 Physician-patient privilege, Rule 506 Psychologist-patient privilege, Rule 505

PUBLICATIONS

Commercial publications, Rule 803 Learned treatises, Rule 803(c)(18) Newspapers and periodicals, self-authentication, Rules 803, 902 Official publications, self-authentication, Rule 902

PUBLIC OFFICIAL

Defined, Rule 801

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS

Absence of record or entry following diligent search, Rule 803(c)(7)

Access when confidential, Rule 101

Affidavits concerning an interest in property, Rule 803

Authentication, generally, Rule 902

Baptismal certificates, Rules 803(c)(12), 805

Best evidence rule, exception to, Rule 1002

Birth certificates, Rule 803

Certified copy, Rule 902

Death certificates, Rule 803(c)(9)

Documents affecting an interest in property

Records of, Rule 803

Statements in, Rule 803

Exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Filed reports by persons authorized, Rule 803

Foreign public documents, Rule 803

Judgments

Generally, Rule 803

Authorized by statute, Rule 803

Official questionnaire, Rule 803

Official questionnaire, Rule 803

Opportunity to meet, Rule 803

Parol evidence, Rule 803

Police reports, Rule 803

Reports and findings, Rule 803

Township records, Rule 803

PURPOSE OF EVIDENCE RULES

Generally, Rule 102

QUALIFICATIONS OF EXPERT

Generally, Rule 702

QUESTIONNAIRES

Public records and reports, official questionnaire, Rule 803

RAPE

See also Rape Shield Act, this index Complaint by victim, hearsay, Rule 803 Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index Prior false allegations, impeachment, Rule 613

Prosecutions for rape and related offenses, Rule 412

RAPE COUNSELOR PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 517 Confidential communication, Rules 412, 517 Rape crises center, Rule 517 Rules of Evidence, Rules 412, 517 Sexual assault counselor, Rule 517 Victim, Rule 517

RAPE SHIELD ACT

Generally, Rule 412 Conduct between victim and defendant, Rule 412 Discretion of court when Act inapplicable, Rule 412 Impeachment evidence, Rule 412 Victim's abortion, Rule 412

REAL ESTATE

See Real Property, this index

REAL EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101
Authentication, Rule 901
Res gestae, Rule 803(c)(1)
Substantially same condition, authentication of real evidence, Rule 901

REAL PROPERTY

Affidavits concerning interest in, Rule 803

Boundaries

Judgment as to, Rule 803(c)(23)

Reputation evidence, Rule 803(c)(20)

Hearsay, records of documents affecting interest in, Rule 803

Opinion on value, Rule 702

Value of realty as admissible evidence, Rule 401

REASONABLE MEDICAL CERTAINTY

Expert testimony, Rule 702

REASONABLE RELIANCE BY EXPERT

Basis for opinion, disclosure of, Rule 702 Cross examination, Rule 702

REASONABLE RELIANCE BY EXPERT—Cont'd

Expertise of witness, Rule 702

Expert opinion based upon reports of others, generally, Rule 702

Hypothetical questions, Rule 705

Medical reports, Rule 702

Mental hospital records, Rule 803

Opinions of others, Rule 703

RECALL NOTICE

Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

RECEIPTS

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Business records exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

RECOLLECTION

See Memory; Past Recollection Recorded; Refreshing Recollection, this index

RECORDED INSTRUMENTS

Acknowledged document, self-authentication, Rule 902

Authentication generally, Rule 901

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Hearsay

Public records, generally, Rule 803(c)(8)

Records of documents affecting interest in property, hearsay exception, Rule 803(c)(14)

Statements in documents affecting interest in property, hearsay exception, Rule 803(c)(15)

Judgment as to boundaries, Rule 803(c)(23)

RECORDED RECOLLECTION

See Past Recollection Recorded; Refreshing Recollection, this index

RECORDINGS

Admissibility, generally, Rules 101, 104, 105, 403

Audio Tapes and Transcripts, this index

Authentication, Rule 901

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

Completeness doctrine, Rule 106

Duplicates, Rule 1003

Remainder of, admissibility, Rule 106

Videotapes, this index

RECORD OF CONVICTION

See Conviction of Crime, this index

RECORDS

Business Records, this index

Certified Copy, this index

Church records, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(11)

Conviction of Crime, this index

Court Records, this index

RECORDS—Cont'd

Family History, this index

Foreign records, authentication, Rule 902

Hospital records, hearsay exception, Rule 803

Past Recollection Recorded, this index

Police records, Rule 803

Privileged Communications, this index

Public Records, this index

Recorded Instruments, this index

REDIRECT EXAMINATION, TRIAL

Scope of, Rule 607

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

Generally, Rules 612, 803

Admissibility of writing used, Rule 803

Business records, Rule 803

Former testimony, Rule 804

General rule, Rules 612, 803

Hypnosis or drugs, by, Rules 607, 702, 803

Hypnosis to refresh memory, Rules 607, 702, 803

Past recollection recorded distinguished, Rule 803

Police reports, Rule 803

Procedure for refreshing recollection, Rule 803

Witness must testify from memory, Rules 612, 803

REGULARITY OF OFFICIAL ACTION

As basis for public records exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

REGULARLY KEPT RECORDS

See Business Records, this index

REGULATIONS OF ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

Authentication, Rule 902

Judicial notice of, Rule 201

REHABILITATION

Contradiction of impeaching character witness, Rule 608

Expert testimony, rehabilitation of expert by second expert, Rule 702

Explanation of prior inconsistent statement, Rule 613

Hearsay declarant, Rule 801

Remainder of writing, conversation or deposition containing prior inconsistent statement, Rule 106

Reputation of witness, Rules 608, 613

RELATED CRIMES

See Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

RELATED EVIDENCE

"Completing the story," see Completeness, Principle of, this index

Evidence made relevant by opponent's proof, Rule 101

Opening the Door, this index

RELEVANCY

Generally, Rules 401 et seq.

Admissibility, general, Rule 402

Admitted or stipulated facts, Rule 401

"Background facts," Rule 406

Chain of custody, Rule 901

Character

As substantive evidence, Rule 404

Of accused, Rule 404

"Comparables" in condemnation cases, Rules 401, 703

Conditioned on fact, Rules 104, 106

Confusion of jury, exclusion of relevant evidence for danger of, generally, Rule 403

Credibility evidence, Rules 401, 607

Cumulative evidence, Rule 101

Custom of business or group, Rule 406

Definition of relevancy, Rule 401

Demonstrations and experiments, Rule 101

Discretion of trial court, Rule 104

Discrimination evidence, Rule 401

Evidence made relevant by opponent's proof, Rule 401

Exclusion of relevant evidence

Based on remoteness, Rule 403

Based on unfair surprise, generally, Rule 403

For danger of jury confusion, generally, Rule 403

For danger of undue consumption of time, generally, Rule 403

For danger of undue prejudice, generally, Rules 403, 404

Flight of accused, Rules 404, 803

"Gruesome" photographs, generally, Rule 403

Habit of individual as proof of conduct, Rule 406

Judicially admitted facts, evidence of, Rule 201

"Legal relevancy," Rule 401

Materiality distinguished, Rule 101

Medical and similar expenses, payment of, Rule 409

Offers of compromise, Rule 408

Other crimes evidence, Rule 404

Past sexual conduct, Rule 412

Payment of medical or similar expenses, Rule 409

Prejudice, exclusion of relevant evidence for undue danger of, generally, Rule 403

Relevant evidence, defined, Rule 401

Remoteness, exclusion of relevant evidence for, Rules 403, 404

Routine practice of business or group, Rule 406

Scientific evidence, Rule 101

Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

Surprise as grounds for exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

Time, exclusion of relevant evidence for danger of undue consumption, generally, Rule 403

RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

Cleric-penitent privilege, Rule 511

Privileges

Cleric-penitent, Rule 511

Religious belief, Rule 512

Records, hearsay exception, Rules 802, 803(c)(6), 803(c)(11)

Religious belief or opinion of witness, Rule 610

Religious belief privilege, Rule 512

Witness, religious beliefs of, Rule 610

REMAINDER OF CONVERSATIONS AND WRITINGS

See Completeness, Principle of, this index

REMEDIAL MEASURES

Relevancy of subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

REMOTENESS

As grounds for exclusion of relevant evidence, generally, Rule 403 Conviction of crime, impeachment by showing remoteness, Rule 607

REPAIR

Mayor's inability to recall events as to decision to halt homeowner repairs, Rule

Relevancy of subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

Use of subsequent repair by expert, Rule 407

REPETITIOUS EVIDENCE

Court's discretion to exclude cumulative or repetitive evidence, Rule 403

Habit evidence, Rule 406

Limited admissibility, Rule 105

Standard of proof, Rule 101

REPORTERS' PRIVILEGE

Generally, Rule 508

REPORTS AND REPORTING

Business records, Rule 803

Case reports, authentication, Rule 902

Expert opinion

Generally, Rule 702

Basis for, Rule 703

Mediation, Rule 519

Police reports, Rule 803

Prohibited mediator reports, Rule 519

Public Records, this index

REPRESENTATIVE ADMISSIONS

Generally, Rule 803

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Attorneys, Rule 803

Co-conspirators, Rule 803

Directors, Rule 803

REPRESENTATIVE ADMISSIONS—Cont'd

Employees, Rule 803 Officers, Rule 803 Partners, Rule 803 Tacit admissions, Rule 803

REPRESENTATIVES

Admissions by, Rule 803

REPUTATION

See Character and Reputation, this index

REQUESTS

Best evidence rule, request for production, Rule 1004
Charge jury, to
Form of request, Rule 104
Limiting instruction, Rule 105
Handwriting exemplars, production of, Rule 901
Multiple admissibility, request for limiting instructions, Rule 105

Admissions, audiotapes and transcripts, Rules 803, 1007

RES GESTAE

Excited utterances, Rule 803(c)(2)
Hearsay, generally, Rules 803(b), 803(c)
Medical records, Rule 803(c)(6)
Pecuniary interest, declarations against, Rule 803(c)(25)
Shopbook rule, see Business Records, this index
Spontaneous exclamations, Rules 803(c)(1), 803(c)(2)

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Burden of proof or production, Rule 101 Common knowledge doctrine distinguished, Rule 201 Judicial notice, Rule 201

RESTRAINING ORDER

Prejudicial aspect of, Rule 404

ROUTINE PRACTICE

See Custom or Routine Practice; Habit, this index

RULE OF COMPLETENESS

See Completeness, Principle of, this index

RULINGS ON EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 103 Limited admissibility, Rule 105 Preliminary questions, Rule 104 Time for objections, Rule 103

SAFETY MEASURES AFTER ACCIDENT

Subsequent remedial measures, Rule 407

SANITY

Codefendant's silence, effect of, Rule 501

Dead Man's Act, exception for testator's sanity, Rule 402

Impeachment, Rule 607

Opinion testimony, Rule 705

Other crimes or acts as proof of, Rule 404

Psychiatric privilege attaches to sanity claim, Rule 502

Witnesses, competency of, Rule 601

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101

Breathalyzer, Rule 101

Chain of custody, Rule 901

Chemical analysis, Rule 101

DNA, Rule 101

Expert Testimony, this index

Fingerprints, Rule 101

Hypnosis, this index

Polygraph, Rules 101, 602

Radar, Rule 101

Re-enactment, Rule 101

Techniques, Rule 101

Telephone tracing, Rule 101

Tests, Rule 101

Thermography, Rule 101

Voice print, Rule 101

SCOPE

Of cross examination, Rule 607

Of recross or redirect examination, Rule 607

Of the rules, Rule 101

SEALING DOCKET

Admissible as secondary evidence, Rule 1005

Book kept by county clerk, hearsay issues, Rule 803(c)(10)

SEALS AND SEALED INSTRUMENTS

Authentication, Rules 901, 902

Best evidence rule exception for public records, Rule 1002

Hearsay exception for public records, Rule 803(c)(8)

Self-authentication, Rule 902

SECONDARY EVIDENCE

See Best Evidence Rule, this index

SECRETS OF TRADE

Trade secrets privileged, Rule 514

SECURITIES FRAUD

Exclusion of relevant information due to prejudice, Rule 403

Expert's testimony, Rules 402, 702, 703

SELF-AUTHENTICATION

Generally, Rule 902

Acknowledged documents, Rule 902

Affidavits taken in other states, Rule 902

Certified copies of public records, Rule 902

Commercial paper, Rule 902

Consular invoices, Rule 902

SELF-DEFENSE

Burden of proof, Rule 105

Character as proof of victim's conduct, Rule 404

Character of victim, rebuttal by prosecution, Rule 404

Character of victim as proof of accused's state of mind, Rule 404

Jury determination, Rule 101

SELF-INCRIMINATION

See Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

SELF-SERVING

Business records, Rule 803(c)(6)

Definition, Rule 502

Deposition testimony proffered at trial, Rule 106

Hearsay rule, generally, Rules 802, 803(b)

Incompetent evidence, declarations as, Rules 106, 401, 406

Instructions to jury, Rule 105

Party opponent's statements, state of mind exception to hearsay rule, Rule 803

Self-incrimination, privilege against, generally, Rule 503

Statements, relevancy of, Rules 101, 801

Waiver, Rule 530

SENSES

Present sense impression, hearsay exception, Rule 803(c)(1)

SEQUESTRATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, Rule 615

SETTLEMENTS

Consent decree as settlement, Rule 408

Offer of compromise, Rule 408

With co-party or witness, to show bias, Rule 607

SEVEN YEARS

Presumption of death, Rule 301

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Assault, Rules 412, 415

Children

Hearsay, statements about sexual offense, Rule 803(c)(27)

Similar acts in civil child molestation cases, Rule 415

Similar crimes in child molestation cases, Rule 414

Conviction of Crime, this index

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR—Cont'd

Depraved sexual instinct

Generally, prior crimes or acts as proof of, Rule 412

Not admissible in rape cases, Rule 412

Of victim, Rule 412

Of witness, sexual history, Rule 412

Prior crimes or acts, Rule 412

Rape, this index

Rape Shield Act, this index

Similar acts in civil child molestation cases, Rule 415

Similar crimes

Child molestation cases, in, Rule 414

Sexual assault cases, in, Rule 413

SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Hearsay, Rule 801

SILENCE

Codefendant's silence, effect of, Rule 501

Tacit admissions, Rule 803(b)

SIMILAR ACCIDENTS

Conditional relevancy, Rule 104

Proof of habit or routine practice, similar acts or occurrences as, Rule 406

Relevancy, generally, Rule 401

Similar acts or occurrences as proof of habit or routine practice, Rule 406

SIMILAR ACTS OR OCCURRENCES

As proof of habit or routine practice, Rule 406

Child molestation

Similar acts in civil cases, Rule 415

Similar crimes, Rule 414

Sexual assault cases, similar crimes in, Rule 413

SIMILAR CONDITIONS

Demonstrative evidence, demonstrations and experiments, Rule 101

Similar accidents or occurrences, general relevancy, Rule 404

Similar acts or occurrences, proof of habit or routine practice, Rule 406

SIMILAR SALES

Comparables in eminent domain cases, relevancy, Rules 401, 703

SIXTH AMENDMENT

See Confrontation Clause, this index

SLANDER OF TRADE

Admissible evidence, Rule 401

Character in issue, Rule 404

SLIP AND FALL

Hearsay statements, Rule 803(b)

SMALL CLAIMS CASES

Applicability of law of evidence, generally, Rule 101

SOCIAL WORKERS

Privilege, Rule 518

SOUND RECORDINGS

See Recordings, this index

SPECULATION

Degree of certainty for expert opinion, Rule 702 Personal Knowledge, this index

SPEED

Opinion testimony, Rules 701, 702

SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101

SPONTANEOUS EXCLAMATIONS, DECLARATIONS OR STATEMENTS

See Excited Utterances, this index

SPOUSES

See Family History; Husband-Wife Privilege; Marriage Certificates; Pedigree, this index

STARTLED UTTERANCES

See Excited Utterances, this index

STATEMENT

Defined for hearsay rule, Rule 801

STATEMENT AGAINST INTEREST

Generally, Rule 803(c)(25)

STATEMENT OF BODILY CONDITION

See Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning, this index

STATEMENT UNDER BELIEF OF IMPENDING DEATH

See Dying Declarations, this index

STATE OF MIND

Character evidence as proof of, in cases of self-defense, Rule 404

Expert opinion testimony, Rule 702

Hearsay, exception

Excited utterance, Rule 803(c)(2)

Spontaneous declaration, Rule 803(c)(1)

Then existing mental or emotional state, Rule 803(c)(3)

Past intention, proof of, Rule 803

Subsequent conduct, proof of, Rule 407

STATE SECRETS AND OFFICIAL INFORMATION

See Informant's Privilege, this index

STATISTICS

Judicial notice of population figures, Rule 201 Voluminous records, Rule 1006

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Generally, Rule 101

STATUTES

Best evidence rule, exceptions, Rule 1002 Frauds, Rule 101 Judicial notice of, Rule 201

STIPULATED FACTS

Relevancy and materiality of evidence of, Rule 401

STRICT LIABILITY

Subsequent remedial measures, evidence of, Rule 407

SUBJECTIVE SYMPTOMS

Excited utterances, Rule 803(c)(2) Statements for medical diagnosis or treatment, Rule 803 Statements of existing physical condition, Rule 803

SUBSCRIBING WITNESS TESTIMONY

Authentication, Rule 903

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES

Generally, Rule 407

SUBSTANTIALLY SAME CONDITION

Authentication of real evidence, Rule 901

SUBSTANTIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, Rule 101

SUICIDE

Presumption against, Rule 301

SUMMARIES OF VOLUMINOUS RECORDS

Generally, Rule 1006

Hearsay, business records summaries, Rules 803(c)(6), 803(c)(17)

SURPRISE

Exclusion of relevant evidence, grounds for, Rule 403 Impeachment of own witness, grounds for, Rule 607 Preliminary questions as to prior acts, Rule 404

SURVIVORS

See also Dead Man's Act, this index Competency as witnesses, Rule 601 Privilege Attorney-client, Rule 504 Husband-wife, Rule 501 Physician-patient, Rule 506

SYMPTOMS, PHYSICAL

See Bodily Condition, Statements Concerning; Subjective Symptoms, this index

SYSTEM OR PROCESS

Authentication, Rule 901

Other crimes or acts to prove defendant's system or process, Rule 404

TABLES

Market reports, Rule 803

Mortality tables, Rule 803

Population tables, Rule 803

TANGIBLE EVIDENCE

See Authentication; Best Evidence Rule; Demonstrative Evidence, Relevancy, this index

TAPE RECORDINGS

Audio Tapes and Transcripts, this index

Authentication, Rule 901

Hearsay, Rules 801, 803(b)

Recordings, this index

Techniques, scientific evidence, Rule 101

TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE

Qualifications of expert, Rule 702

TELEMARKETING

Prior injunction not inadmissible prior bad acts evidence, Rule 404

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, AUTHENTICATION

Calls to business establishments, Rule 901

Identification of speakers, Rules 500, 901

TELEVISION AND RADIO

Reporters' privilege, Rule 508

TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

Limiting instruction, Rule 404

Prejudicial aspect of, Rule 404

TENDER YEARS EXCEPTION

Generally, Rules 803(c)(27), 804(b)(8)

TESTIMONIAL KNOWLEDGE

See Personal Knowledge, this index

TESTIMONY, FORMER

See Former Testimony, this index

THREATS

Against witness, Rule 607

Defendant's threats against victim showing defendant's motive or malice, Rule 404

Victim's threats against defendant, showing victim's state of mind, Rule 803

TIME

Ancient Documents, this index
Exclusion of relevant evidence for danger of undue consumption of
Generally, Rule 403
Character as substantive evidence, Rule 404
Judicial notice, time for taking, Rule 201

TITLE DOCUMENTS

See Boundaries; Recorded Instruments, this index

TOWNSHIPS

Discrimination, accommodation for, Rule 403 Public records and reports, Rule 803

TRADE SECRETS

Privilege, Rule 514

TRAINING

Qualifications of expert, Rule 702

TRANSACTIONS WITH DECEDENTS

See Dead Man's Acts, this index

TRANSCRIPTS

Depositions, this index
Former Testimony, this index
Of audio tapes
Admissibility, generally, Rule 401
Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

TRANSLATION

See Interpreters, this index

TREATISES

Learned treatises, Rule 803(c)(19)

TRIAL

Court's discretion to vary order of proof, Rule 104 Trial aids, Rule 101

TRUTHFULNESS

Bias of Witness, this index Character and Reputation, this index Conviction of Crime, this index Cross examination, generally, Rule 607 Impeachment, this index Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

ULTIMATE ISSUE, OPINION OF

Generally, Rule 704 Exclusion of relevant evidence due to prejudice, Rule 403 Expert opinion, Rules 702, 704 Lay opinion, Rule 701

UNAVAILABILITY

Of declarant, for purposes of hearsay exceptions, generally, Rule 804 Of witness, defined, Rule 804

UNCHARGED CRIMES

See Other Crimes or Bad Acts, this index

UNDISPUTED ISSUES

Materiality of evidence concerning, Rule 401

UNDUE DELAY

Exclusion of relevant evidence for undue consumption of time, Rule 403 Limiting instruction about other crimes evidence, issuing, Rule 404

UNFAIR PREJUDICE

Exclusion of relevant evidence. See Bias or Prejudice, this index

UNIQUE PATTERN

Common scheme or plan, other crimes or acts to prove identity, Rule 404

VALUE AND VALUATION

Admissible evidence, Rule 401

Chattel, admissible evidence, Rule 401

Close corporation, admissible evidence, Rule 401

Comparables in eminent domain case, Rule 702

Personal property, opinion testimony, Rule 702

Price tag, authentication, Rule 901

Real property

Admissible evidence, value of as, Rule 401

Opinion testimony, Rule 702

VERACITY

See Credibility; Impeachment; Character and Reputation, this index

VERDICT

Attorney investigation, Rule 606

Evidence to test, Rule 606

Impeachment of by jurors' testimony not allowed, Rule 606

Judgments, this index

Scope of inquiry, Rule 606

VICARIOUS ADMISSIONS

Generally, Rule 803

Admissions defined, Rule 803

Adoptive admissions, Rule 803

Attorneys, Rule 803

Co-conspirators, Rule 803

VICTIMS OF CRIMES

See also Character as Impeachment Evidence; Other Crimes or Bad Acts; Rape Shield Act, this index

Privilege, victim-counselor, Rule 517

View of science, Rule 101

VIDEOTAPES

As writing, Rule 101 Best evidence rule, Rule 1002 Demonstrative evidence, Rule 101

VISUAL AIDS

See Demonstrative Evidence, this index

VITAL STATISTICS

Certificates, Rule 803(c)(9)

VOICE IDENTIFICATION

See Authentication, this index

VOICE PRINTS

Expert testimony based on voice spectography, Rule 703 Prejudice grounds for exclusion of, Rule 403 Preliminary questions, Rule 104 Scientific evidence, Rules 101, 105

VOLUMINOUS RECORDS

Summaries, Rule 1006

VOTES AND VOTING

Hearsay, voter's statements, Rule 804(b)(7) Privilege, nondisclosure of political vote, Rule 513

WAIVER

Attorney-client privilege, Rules 504, 530 Competency of witnesses, Rule 601 Dead Man's Act Failure to object, Rule 402 Testimony from prior proceeding, Rule 402 Newsperson's privilege, Rule 508 Physician-patient privilege, Rule 506 Plea agreement waiver clause, Rule 410 Self-incrimination privilege, Rules 104, 503

WASTE OF TIME

Exclusion of relevant evidence for undue consumption of time, Rule 403 Materiality of judicially admitted facts, Rule 101

WIFE

See Family History; Husband-Wife Privilege; Marriage Certificates; Pedigree, this index

WILL CONTESTS

Attorney-client privilege, Rule 504
Dead Man's Act, this index
Husband-wife privilege in, Rule 509
Opinion on testator's mental capacity
Exception to dead man's act, Rule 601
Lay opinion testimony, Rule 701

WILL CONTESTS—Cont'd

Physician-patient privilege, Rule 506

WITNESSES

Absence of contradictory evidence, Rule 607

Adverse witnesses, impeachment, Rule 607

Attorneys, Rule 601

Calling by court, generally, Rule 614

Character

Character and Reputation, this index

Impeachment, this index

Child, competency, Rule 601

Competency a question for court, Rule 104

Competency of Witnesses, this index

Confrontation Clause, this index

Conviction of crime, no bar, Rule 601

Court Appointed Experts, this index

Credibility, this index

Cross Examination, this index

Demeanor, Rule 607

Depositions, this index

Disinterested, Rule 607

Disqualification, Rule 607

Every person qualified, Rule 601

Expert Testimony, this index

Expert Witnesses, this index

First-hand knowledge, see Personal Knowledge, this index

Former Testimony, this index

Hostile witnesses, Rule 607

Impeachment, this index

Insane, competency of, Rule 601

Interpreters, this index

Interrogation and presentation, mode and order of

Generally, Rule 611

Judge calling and interrogating witness, Rules 609, 614

Judge as interrogators of witness, Rules 609, 614

Judge as witness, Rule 605

Juror as witness, Rule 606

Leading Questions, this index

"Missing witness" rule, Rules 101, 104

Non-production, Rule 101

Oath or affirmation, Rule 603

Old rule against impeaching witness, Rule 607

Opinion Testimony, this index

Personal Knowledge, this index

Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

Prior statements of witness as substantive evidence, Rule 613

Privileges, this index, Rule 613

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Psychiatric examination, Rule 601

Public official, Rule 601

Refreshing Recollection, this index

Rehabilitation, this index

Sequestration of, Rule 615

Subscribing witness testimony, Rule 903

Support own witness, Rule 607

Testimony contradicted in part, Rule 607

Unavailability, Rule 804

Uncontradicted, Rule 807

WORKER'S COMPENSATION

Burdens of proof, Rule 101

Exclusionary rule, Rule 402

Judicial notice, Rule 201

Presumptions, Rule 301

WORK PRODUCT

Attorney-client privilege distinguished, Rules 500, 504

Facsimile cover letters, Rule 504

Internet and e-mail communications, Rule 504

WRITINGS

Admissions, this index

Ancient Documents, this index

Authentication, this index

Best Evidence Rule, this index

Business Records, this index

Computer records, Rule 101

Court Records, this index

Defined, Rule 101

Dying Declarations, this index defined, Rule 101

Explanation of, when used as inconsistent statement, Rule 607

Former Testimony, this index

Handwriting in dispute, see Authentication, this index

Hearsay, this index

Motion pictures, films, videotapes, Rule 101

Past recollection recorded, Rule 803

Photographs, Rule 101

Prior Inconsistent Statements, this index

Publications, this index

Public Records and Reports, this index

Recorded Instruments, this index

Records, this index

Refreshing Recollection, this index

Remainder of, see Completeness, Principle of, this index

Summaries, Rule 1006

Written statements, examination by, Rule 613

Index

WRITINGS—Cont'd

X-rays, Rule 801

WRONGFUL DEATH

Dead Man's Act inapplicable, Rule 402

XEROX COPIES

Best evidence rule, Rule 1002

X-RAYS

Admissibility, generally, Rules 101, 801
As scientific evidence, Rule 101
As writing, Rule 801
Authentication, Rule 901
Best evidence rule, Rules 1001, 1002, 1004
Corroborative evidence, Rule 403
Demonstrative evidence, as, Rule 101
Hearsay, Rules 801, 803(c)(6)
Irrelevance, Rule 401
Judicial notice, Rule 201

Index

APPLICABILITY

scope of rules, Rule 101

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

waiver limitations, Rule 502

COURTS

calling and interrogation of witness, Rule 614 functions, Rule 1008

CREDIBILITY

hearsay declarant, Rule 806

DEFINITIONS

hearsay, **Rule 801** scope of rules, **Rule 101**

EXCEPTIONS

scope of rules, Rule 101

FAMILY HISTORY

statement, hearsay, Rule 804(b)(4)

FORFEITURE

Hearsay, forfeiture by wrongdoing, Rule 804(b)(9)

Witness unavailable due to defendant, forfeiture by wrongdoing, Rule 804(b)(9)

GUILTY PLEAS AND RELATED STATEMENTS

Waiver of inadmissibility of, Rule 410

HEARSAY

credibility of declarant, **Rule 806** definitions, **Rule 801**

exceptions

declarant unavailable, Rules 804(b)(7), 804

not dependent on declarant's availability, Rule 804(a)

prior statements, witnesses, Rule 803(a)

statement, party-opponent federal decisions, Rule 803(b)

family history, statement, Rule 804(b)(4)

Forfeiture by wrongdoing, Rule 804(b)(9)

personal history, statement, Rule 804(b)(4)

prior statements of witnesses, exceptions, Rule 803(a)

statement, party-opponent federal decisions, Rule 803(b)

JURIES

functions, Rule 1008

MENTAL HEALTH

Provider-patient privilege, Rule 534

PARTY-OPPONENT

statement, hearsay exceptions, Rule 803(b)

PERSONAL HISTORY

statement, hearsay, Rule 804(b)(4)

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Mental health, services provider-patient privilege, Rule 534

PRESUMPTIONS

against defendant, criminal proceedings, Rule 303

PRIOR STATEMENTS

witnesses, Rule 803(a)

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

Mental health services provider-patient, Rule 543

PRIVILEGE OF ACCUSED

Generally, Rule 501

RAPE SHIELD ACT

Recent cases, Rule 412

RELEVANCY

Exclusion of relevant evidence, sanitation of evidence, **Rule 403** Trial court record of application of balancing test, **Rule 403**

RULES OF EVIDENCE

privilege of accused Generally, **Rule 501**

TRIAL COURT

Application of balancing test, exclusion of relevant evidence, Rule 403

WAIVER

attorney-client privilege, limitations, Rule 502

WITNESSES

calling and interrogation by court, Rule 614 character for truthfulness or untruthfulness, Rule 608 impeachment, Rule 607 neutralization, Rule 607 prior false accusation, Rule 608 prior statements, Rule 803(a) support, Rule 607