CHAPTER 1. ROLE OF THE ATTORNEY

- § 1:1 General
- § 1:2 Good faith pleading—Effect of signing
- § 1:3 General conduct of attorney
- § 1:4 Attorney/client privilege
- § 1:5 Attorney/expert confidentiality

CHAPTER 2. ATTORNEY AS PROFESSIONAL

- § 2:1 Need for counsel to be admitted to practice law
- § 2:2 Attorney's fees and compensation

CHAPTER 3. ETHICAL OBLIGATIONS

- § 3:1 Conflicts of interest in civil matters
- § 3:2 Withdrawal of counsel
- § 3:3 Discipline of attorney for improper conduct
- § 3:4 Other professional misconduct (RPC 8.4)

CHAPTER 4. ROLE OF COUNSEL—INITIAL CONSIDERATIONS

- § 4:1 Right to counsel
- § 4:2 Attorney as zealous advocate/candor to the court
- § 4:3 Communicate with client
- § 4:4 Issues related to trial proceedings

CHAPTER 5. PLEADINGS

- § 5:1 Pleadings—General requirements
- § 5:2 Verification of pleadings
- § 5:3 Frivolous litigation (affidavits of merit)
- § 5:4 Fictitious names
- § 5:5 Unknown defendants (in rem actions)
- § 5:6 Entire controversy doctrine

CHAPTER 6. WITNESSES IN ANTICIPATION OF TRIAL

- § 6:1 Compelling attendance of witnesses
- § 6:2 Communications with witnesses or former employees represented by counsel

§ 6:3	Witnesses from out of state
§ 6:4	Subpoena duces tecum
§ 6:5	Right to interview witnesses
§ 6:6	Compensation of witnesses
§ 6:7	Exclusion of witnesses
§ 6:8	Use of interpreter
§ 6:9	Informer's privilege
§ 6:10	Contacting a party's treating physician

CHAPTER 7. EXPERTS—CONSULTING IN PREPARATION FOR TRIAL

§ 7:1	Rule 4:10–2(d)(1)
§ 7:2	The expert report as an adoptive admission
§ 7:3	Movies
§ 7:4	Disclosure of material not relied upon by experts to form an opinion
§ 7:5	Disclosure of material provided to attorney and expert
§ 7:6	An expert's report and the permissible scope of the expert's testimony
§ 7:7	Discovery of experts—Rule 4:10–2(d)(2)
§ 7:8	Fixing a reasonable fee for experts
§ 7:9	Discovery of non-testifying experts—Rule 4:10–2(d)(3)
§ 7:10	"Exceptional circumstances" under Rule 4:10–2(d)(3)
§ 7:11	Court order not required to discover examining physician's report
§ 7:12	Physician consulted but not for expert opinions
§ 7:13	Informal interviews of a treating physician
87.14	Miscellaneous

CHAPTER 8. MILITARY STATUS

- § 8:1 Federal Servicemembers Civil Relief Act
- § 8:2 New Jersey Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1979
- § 8:3 Affidavit of non-military service
- § 8:4 Other issues under the federal and state acts

CHAPTER 9. JUDICIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

§ 9:1	Conduct and demeanor of judges
§ 9:2	Judge's control of examination of witnesses
§ 9:3	Limiting number of witnesses
§ 9:4	Rulings on admissibility of evidence
§ 9:5	Restricting use of admitted evidence
§ 9:6	Exclusion of improper evidence

- § 9:7 Court's witnesses/impartial medical experts
 § 9:8 Control of proceedings by pretrial order
 § 9:9 Control of proceedings by stipulation
- § 9:10 Judge as trier of facts

CHAPTER 10. CONTEMPT

- § 10:1 Power of court to address contempt
- § 10:2 Direct and indirect contempt
- § 10:3 Traditional distinctions: Civil and criminal contempt— Coercive as compared to punitive sanctions
- § 10:4 Acts constituting contempt
- § 10:5 Procedure and contempt
- § 10:6 Punishment for contempt

CHAPTER 11. PUBLICITY AND MEDIA COVERAGE

- § 11:1 Exclusion of public and press
- § 11:2 Sketching parties and courtroom scenes
- § 11:3 Publicity before and during trial
- § 11:4 Conduct of attorneys

CHAPTER 12. JURISDICTION/VENUE

- § 12:1 Court selection (Law Division/Chancery)
- § 12:2 Transfer between Law and Chancery Divisions
- § 12:3 Transfer and removal actions
- § 12:4 Venue: Where laid
- § 12:5 Venue: Corporate parties
- § 12:6 Venue: Exceptions in multicounty vicinages

CHAPTER 13. DEFAULT JUDGMENT

- § 13:1 Entry of default
- § 13:2 Entry of default judgment
- § 13:3 Relief from default judgment

CHAPTER 14. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE PROGRAMS/MEDIATION

- § 14:1 Best practices
- § 14:2 Arbitration proceedings
- § 14:3 Mediation proceedings
- § 14:4 Enforcing arbitration awards

CHAPTER 15. USE OF PRETRIAL DISCOVERY AT TRIAL

§ 15:1 Best practices and discovery deadlines

- § 15:2 Answers to interrogatories
- § 15:3 Deficient answers to interrogatories and use of sanctions
- § 15:4 Use of depositions at trial
- § 15:5 Spoliation
- § 15:6 Requests for admissions

CHAPTER 16. PROTECTIVE ORDERS

- § 16:1 Presumption of access to information
- § 16:2 Protective orders in state court actions
- § 16:3 Protection of government records
- § 16:4 Request to seal proceedings
- § 16:5 Protective orders in federal actions
- § 16:6 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act ("HIPAA")
- § 16:7 HIPAA's preemption requirement

CHAPTER 17. E-DISCOVERY

- § 17:1 Preserving electronic evidence
- § 17:2 Discovery and production of electronic evidence
- § 17:3 Spoliation of electronic evidence; sanctions

CHAPTER 18. DISPOSITIVE MOTIONS PRIOR TO TRIAL

- § 18:1 Failure to state a cause of action/claim
- § 18:2 Failure to comply with discovery order
- § 18:3 Failure to make discovery
- § 18:4 Involuntary dismissals
- § 18:5 Miscellaneous dismissals
- § 18:6 Summary judgments

CHAPTER 19. LAW OF THE CASE

- § 19:1 General principles of the law of the case doctrine
- § 19:2 Exceptions to the law of the case doctrine
- § 19:3 Applying the law of the case doctrine to decisions by courts of equal jurisdiction
- § 19:4 Applying the law of the case doctrine to appellate court decisions
- § 19:5 Interlocutory orders
- § 19:6 The law of the case doctrine is not a rule of law

CHAPTER 20. INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL

- § 20:1 General issues regarding interlocutory orders
- § 20:2 Time within which to seek an interlocutory appeal

- § 20:3 Interlocutory appeals to the Supreme Court
 § 20:4 Appeals of "final judgments" to the Appellate Division
 § 20:5 Appeals to the Appellate Division from courts of limited
- jurisdiction, etc. § 20:6 Emergent appeals

CHAPTER 21. OFFER OF JUDGMENT

- § 21:1 Purpose of the offer of judgment rule
- § 21:2 Rule 4:58–1: Time and manner of making and accepting the offer of judgment
- § 21:3 Rule 4:58–2: Consequences of non–acceptance of claimant's offer
- § 21:4 Rule 4:58–3: Consequences of non–acceptance of offer of party not a claimant
- § 21:5 Rule 4:58–4: Multiple claims; multiple parties
- § 21:6 Other considerations regarding the applicability and function of the rule
- § 21:7 Other considerations regarding the applicability and function of the rule

CHAPTER 22. MOTIONS IN LIMINE

- § 22:1 General principles
- § 22:2 Exclusion of testimony
- § 22:3 Exclusion of evidence
- § 22:4 Clarifications of the parties' burdens
- § 22:5 In limine hearings
- § 22:6 Bifurcation

CHAPTER 23. EFFECT OF SETTLEMENT BEFORE/DURING TRIAL

- § 23:1 The empty chair defense
- § 23:2 Precluding the empty chair defense
- § 23:3 Contribution among joint tortfeasors
- § 23:4 The Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law
- § 23:5 Requirement of a judgment under the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Act
- § 23:6 Defendants considered joint tortfeasors despite different theories of liability
- § 23:7 The Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law
- § 23:8 Apportioning fault when one tortfeasor is bankrupt
- § 23:9 Must be joint tortfeasors for the same injury to person or property
- § 23:10 Fictitious tortfeasors

§ 23:11	Fault apportioned between negligent and intentional
§ 23:12	tortfeasors
§ 23:12 § 23:13	Apportioning credits for settling tortfeasors Difficulty in apportionment of damages and burden of proof
§ 23.13 § 23:14	Settling defendants are not presumed to be negligent
§ 23:14 § 23:15	Defendant's settlements with plaintiff extinguish cross-claims
§ 23:15 § 23:16	Pro tanto credits for settlements in certain actions
§ 23:16 § 23:17	"High-low agreements"
§ 23:17 § 23:18	Settling defendant's liability must be adjudicated at trial
§ 23:19	Contribution permitted even though plaintiff's claim against defendant is barred
§ 23:20	Cross-claim for contribution not required to be plead
§ 23:21	Release by claimaint of one tortfeasor
5 20.21	reclease by claimanit of one torticasor
CHAP	TER 24. JURY SELECTION
§ 24:1	Right to fair and impartial jury
§ 24:2	Method of summoning jurors
§ 24:3	Grounds for challenging array
$\S 24:4$	Discrimination because of sex, race, etc.
$\S 24:5$	Conduct of voir dire examination, generally
§ 24:6	Selection of alternate jurors
§ 24:7	Exemptions from jury service
§ 24:8	Number of peremptory challenges; civil
§ 24:9	Grounds for challenge for cause
§ 24:10	Swearing the jury
§ 24:11	General conduct of jury and those dealing with it
§ 24:12	Improper communications with jurors before and during trial and during deliberations
CHAP	PTER 25. OPENING STATEMENT
§ 25:1	Right to make an opening statement
§ 25:2	Content of opening statement
CHAF	TER 26. ORDER AND BURDEN OF
	OF/PERSUASION
§ 26:1	Right to open and close
§ 26:2	Order of producing testimony
§ 26:3	Rebuttal testimony
§ 26:4	Right to introduce testimony at later stage
§ 26:5	Burden of persuasion
§ 26:6	Civil cases, generally
§ 26:7	Burden of proof in wrongful death cases
§ 26:8	Claims against trusts and estates
§ 26:9	Burden of proving fraud

- § 26:10 Bailment cases
- § 26:11 Burden on defendant in civil cases

CHAPTER 27. ANTICIPATED EVIDENCE ISSUES—GENERAL

- § 27:1 Use of de bene esse depositions at trial
- § 27:2 Witnesses omitted from answers to interrogatories
- § 27:3 Amending pleadings to conform to proofs
- § 27:4 Jury view of premises
- § 27:5 Disqualification under Dead Man's Act, in general

CHAPTER 28. PRIVILEGES

- § 28:1 Nature of privileged communications
- § 28:2 Communications between husband and wife [N.J.R.E. 501 and 509]
- § 28:3 Requirements for privilege to exist between husband and wife
- § 28:4 Claiming and waiving marital privilege
- § 28:5 Privileged communications between attorney and client [N.J.R.E. 504]
- § 28:6 Existence of attorney and client relationship [N.J.R.E. 504]
- § 28:7 Confidential nature of communication [N.J.R.E. 504]
- § 28:8 Claiming and waiving attorney-client privilege [N.J.R.E. 504]
- § 28:9 Termination of attorney-client privilege
- § 28:10 Psychologist and clients [N.J.R.E. 505]
- § 28:11 Physician-patient privilege [N.J.R.E. 506]
- § 28:12 Privilege of utilization review committee of certified hospitals or extended care facilities [N.J.R.E. 507]
- § 28:13 Privileged communications to journalist [N.J.R.E. 508]
- § 28:14 Marriage and family therapist privilege [N.J.R.E. 510]
- § 28:15 Privileged communications to clergy [N.J.R.E. 511]
- § 28:16 Privilege with respect to religious belief [N.J.R.E. 512]
- § 28:17 Political vote privilege [N.J.R.E. 513]
- § 28:18 Trade secret privilege [N.J.R.E. 514]
- § 28:19 Official information privilege [N.J.R.E. 515]
- § 28:20 Privilege as to identity of informer [N.J.R.E. 516]
- § 28:21 Victim counselor's privilege [N.J.R.E. 517]
- § 28:22 General rules pertaining to waiver

CHAPTER 29. ADMISSIONS

- § 29:1 Admissions by party opponent
- § 29:2 Admissions by agents, employees and representatives of party

§ 29:3	Admissibility of criminal judgment and guilty pleas in
§ 29:4	subsequent proceedings Authorized and adoptive admissions
-	Judicial admissions
§ 29:5	
§ 29:6	Judicial admissions in pleadings
§ 29:7	Silence of party as admission in civil cases
§ 29:8	Offers of compromise as admissions
§ 29:9	Actions of party after accident as admission
§ 29:10	Safety rules as admission
CHAP	PTER 30. PRESUMPTIONS
§ 30:1	Nature of presumptions
§ 30:2	Irrebuttable presumptions
§ 30:3	Rebuttable presumptions
§ 30:4	Inferences
§ 30:5	Res ipsa loquitur
§ 30:6	Presumption of death after five years' absence
§ 30:7	Presumption of validity of marriage
§ 30:8	Inferences arising from conduct of party
§ 30:9	Presumption of delivery of letter
§ 30.3 § 30:10	Presumptions about individuals
§ 30:10 § 30:11	Presumptions of continuance of condition
-	Presumptions about gifts and services
§ 30:12	1
§ 30:13	Presumptions created by statute
§ 30:14	Presumption of constitutionality of statute or ordinance
§ 30:15	Evidence to rebut a presumption
CHAP	TER 31. HEARSAY
§ 31:1	Introduction
§ 31:2	Hearsay rule's inapplicability to certain situations
§ 31:3	Specific hearsay exceptions
§ 31:4	Prior statement of witnesses: N.J.R.E. 803(a)(1) and (2)
§ 31:5	Prior identification of parties: N.J.R.E. 803(a)(3)
§ 31:6	Statement by party-opponent: N.J.R.E. 803(b)
§ 31:7	Spontaneous and contemporaneous statements: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(1) and (2)
§ 31:8	Statements of then existing mental, emotional, or physical condition of declarant: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(3)
§ 31:9	Medical records as business records: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(4) and (6)
§ 31:10	Past recollection recorded: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(5)
§ 31:11	Present recollection refreshed: Relation of N.J.R.E. 803(c)(5) and 612
§ 31:12	Business entries; records of regularly conducted activity: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(6)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 31:13	Judicial discretion to exclude writings under certain exceptions [N.J.R.E. 807]	
§ 31:14	Public officials' reports and official records; vital statistics: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(8) to (10) (12), and (14) to (15)	
§ 31:15	Market reports; commercial publications: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(17)	
§ 31:16	Reputation as to character: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(21)	
§ 31:17	Facts underlying judgments in criminal cases: N.J.R.E.	
3 0 2 1 2 1	803(c)(22)	
§ 31:18	Declarations against interest: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(25)	
§ 31:19	"Vouching in"; judgments against persons entitled to	
	indemnity: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(26)	
§ 31:20	Particular statements by children: N.J.R.E. 803(c)(27)	
§ 31:21	Former testimony: N.J.R.E. 804	
§ 31:22	Dying declarations: N.J.R.E. 804(b)(2)	
§ 31:23	Statements concerning family history: N.J.R.E. 804(b)(4)	
§ 31:24	Dead declarants' trustworthy statements: N.J.R.E. 804(b)(6)	
§ 31:25	Included hearsay: N.J.R.E. 805	
§ 31:26	Credibility of declarant: N.J.R.E. 806	
CHAPTER 32. OTHER EVIDENCE ISSUES		
§ 32:1	Admissibility of circumstantial evidence	
§ 32:2	Weighing probative value under N.J.R.E. 403	
§ 32:3	Evidence of offers of settlement or compromise	
§ 32:4	Admissibility of evidence of similar acts or occurrences	
§ 32:5	Proof of habit or routine practice	
§ 32:6	Custom or practice as applied in a contract case; parol evidence	
§ 32:7	Character trait for care or skill	
§ 32:8	Race, color, nationality, wealth or poverty	
§ 32:9	Evidence of liability insurance	
§ 32:10	Use of depositions at trial	
§ 32:11	Physical and mental examinations	
§ 32:12	Intelligence and psychological tests	
§ 32:13	Income tax returns	
§ 32:14	Proof of corporate existence	
§ 32:15	Valuation of real estate	
§ 32:16	Proof of value of personal property	
§ 32:17	Proof of time and speed	
§ 32:18	Proof of point of impact of two vehicles	
§ 32:19	Proof of reputation of neighborhood	

CHAPTER 33. REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

§ 33:1 Real and demonstrative evidence, in general

§ 33:2	Tangible articles having some bearing on transaction
§ 33:3	Tangible articles in same condition
§ 33:4	Admissibility of photographs
§ 33:5	Admissibility of motion pictures/video
§ 33:6	Admissibility of x-ray films
§ 33:7	Admissibility of sound recordings
§ 33:8	Admissibility of maps, drawings, diagrams and displays
§ 33:9	Displaying personal injuries to jury
§ 33:10	Blood tests in paternity cases
§ 33:11	Experiments and tests
§ 33:12	Mortality tables
CHAP	TER 34. DOCUMENTS
§ 34:1	Documentary evidence, in general
§ 34:2	When authentication of documentary evidence is excused
§ 34:3	Authentication of private writings
§ 34:4	Authentication of attested documents
§ 34:5	Authentication of recorded documents
§ 34:6	Authentication of statutes
§ 34:7	Authentication of court papers and records
§ 34:8	Authentication of records of corporations
§ 34:9	Best evidence rule
§ 34:10	Use of secondary evidence
§ 34:11	Where primary evidence is in control of opponent
§ 34:12	Secondary evidence of bulky records
§ 34:13	Proof of loss of primary evidence
§ 34:14	Secondary evidence of public records
§ 34:15	Copies as primary or secondary evidence
§ 34:16	Authentication of letter
§ 34:17	Authentication of family bible and church records
§ 34:18	Authentication of ancient documents
§ 34:19	Situations in which "the best evidence" is not required
§ 34:20	Establishing contents of document by oral evidence
§ 34:21	Admissibility of photographs
§ 34:22 § 34:23	Admissibility of X-ray films
v	Admissibility of maps, drawings, diagrams and displays
§ 34:24	Mortality tables
CHAP	TER 35. WITNESSES AT TRIAL
§ 35:1	Compelling attendance of witnesses
$\S 35:2$	Subpoena duces tecum
§ 35:3	Compensation of fact witnesses
§ 35:4	Sequestration of witnesses
§ 35:5	Swearing the witnesses

§ 35:6	Use of interpreter
§ 35:7	Informer's privilege
§ 35:8	Competency of witness, in general
§ 35:9	Objecting to competency
§ 35:10	Competency of child to testify
§ 35:11	Competency of spouse to testify for or against other spouse
§ 35:12	Competency of judge, juror or attorney to testify
§ 35:13	Religious beliefs
§ 35:14	Competency of experts

CHAPTER 36. DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

§ 36:1	Materiality of questions asked on direct examination
§ 36:2	Calling and examination of witnesses by court
§ 36:3	Foundation for a witness' testimony
§ 36:4	Relevancy of questions asked on direct examination
§ 36:5	Admissibility of negative evidence
§ 36:6	Relevancy of conduct of party shortly before accident
§ 36:7	Form and content of questions on direct examination
§ 36:8	Improper conduct of counsel in examining witnesses
§ 36:9	Leading questions
§ 36:10	Aiding witness by refreshing memory
§ 36:11	Impeachment of one's own witness
§ 36:12	Neutralization of one's own witness
§ 36:13	Extent of privilege against self-incrimination
§ 36:14	Invoking privilege against self-incrimination
§ 36:15	Testimony that tends to incriminate witness
§ 36:16	Necessity of court to warn witness of privilege
§ 36:17	Inspection of person of accused or witness
§ 36:18	Ruling upon existence of privilege against self-incrimination
§ 36:19	Waiver of privilege against self-incrimination
§ 36:20	Use of lie detector tests
§ 36:21	Calling an adverse party or person as witness
§ 36:22	Testimony concerning telephone conversations
§ 36:23	Testimony refreshed by hypnosis or drugs

CHAPTER 37. CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Right to cross-examine witnesses
Scope of cross-examination
Cross-examination of collateral matters
Form of questions on cross-examination
Manner of conducting cross-examination

- § 37:6 Laying foundation for prior inconsistent statements
- § 37:7 Additional matters proper on cross-examination
- § 37:8 Testing witness's knowledge and accuracy
- § 37:9 Right to recall witness for further cross-examination

CHAPTER 38. IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

- § 38:1 Impeachment of witnesses, generally
- § 38:2 Impeachment of expert witnesses
- § 38:3 Impeachment on collateral issues
- § 38:4 Laying foundation for impeachment
- § 38:5 Use of prior inconsistent statements for impeachment
- § 38:6 Credibility of witnesses, generally
- § 38:7 Particular matters affecting credibility
- § 38:8 Use of character evidence for impeachment
- § 38:9 Use of sensory deficiencies for impeachment
- § 38:10 Admissibility of prior convictions for impeachment purposes
- § 38:11 Use of improperly obtained statement to impeach witness

CHAPTER 39. RE-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

- § 39:1 Scope of redirect examination
- § 39:2 Form and content of questions on redirect examination
- § 39:3 Explaining and correcting testimony on redirect examination
- § 39:4 Rehabilitating the witness
- § 39:5 Explaining impeaching answers
- § 39:6 Rebuttal testimony

CHAPTER 40. EXPERTS AT TRIAL/ OPINION EVIDENCE

- § 40:1 Competency and qualifications of experts
- § 40:2 Trial court's discretion to admit expert testimony
- § 40:3 Testimony in form of an opinion—Non-expert opinion
- § 40:4 Fact distinguished from opinion and the net opinion rule
- § 40:5 Opinions concerning ultimate issue
- § 40:6 Non-expert opinion, in general
- § 40:7 Matters as to which expert witness may or must testify
- § 40:8 Matters as to which medical expert may or must testify
- § 40:9 Precluding expert opinion not disclosed in discovery
- § 40:10 Other topics on which an expert may testify
- § 40:11 Frye, Daubert and miscellaneous scientific tests
- § 40:12 Contents of hypothetical questions and cross-examination of experts

CHAPTER 41. OBJECTIONS—PRESERVING ISSUES FOR APPEAL

- § 41:1 Right to object to improper testimony, instructions, or rulings
- § 41:2 Timeliness of objection
- § 41:3 Plain error exception
- § 41:4 Stating grounds for objection
- § 41:5 Motion to strike inadmissible evidence
- § 41:6 Offer of proof

CHAPTER 42. DAMAGES

- § 42:1 Damages, in general
- § 42:2 Amount demanded in complaint
- § 42:3 Nominal damages
- § 42:4 Liquidated damages and penalties
- § 42:5 Foreseeability of damages
- § 42:6 Duty to mitigate damages
- § 42:7 Damages for future effects of injury
- § 42:8 Damages for aggravation of a pre-existing injury
- § 42:9 General and special damages
- § 42:10 Proof of damages

CHAPTER 43. DAMAGES IN SPECIFIC CASES

- § 43:1 Damages in personal injury cases
- § 43:2 Damages for family expenses
- § 43:3 Damages for emotional injuries; negligent and intentional infliction of emotional distress
- § 43:4 Damages to personal property
- § 43:5 Damages in wrongful death cases
- § 43:6 Damages for loss of consortium
- § 43:7 Damages to real estate
- § 43:8 Damages in eminent domain proceedings
- § 43:9 Measure of damages in other cases
- § 43:10 Treatment of other payments received by plaintiff
- § 43:11 The collateral source rule; no fault act and unsatisfied claim and judgment fund law
- § 43:12 Interest

CHAPTER 44. PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- § 44:1 Common law standard and the punitive damages act
- § 44:2 Standard, of proof
- § 44:3 Determination. of damages
- § 44:4 Amount. of damage award

	CIVIL TRIAL HANDBOOK
§ 44:5	Bifurcation and issues concerning multiple defendants
§ 44:6	Due. process implications
OTT 4.	
	PTER 45. DIRECTED VERDICT
§ 45:1	Authority to direct verdict
§ 45:2	Procedure in moving for directed verdict
§ 45:3	Determining right to directed verdict
§ 45:4	Amending pleadings to conform to proofs
§ 45:5	Negligence, contributory negligence, and willful and wanton misconduct—Questions of law or fact
CHA	PTER 46. CLOSING ARGUMENT
§ 46:1	Right to make closing argument
§ 46:2	Court's control of closing arguments
§ 46:3	General rules governing closing statements
§ 46:4	Comments on law by counsel
§ 46:5	Argument about unliquidated damages
§ 46:6	Comments on conduct of opposition
§ 46:7	Improper remarks of counsel
§ 46:8	Use of charts, diagrams and video tapes in summation
CHA	PTER 47. JURY INSTRUCTIONS
§ 47:1	General requirements for jury instructions, including timing
$\S 47:2$	Requests to charge and jury interrogatories
§ 47:3	Charges to jury
$\S 47:4$	Failure to object to jury charge
§ 47:5	Charges on circumstantial evidence
§ 47:6	Instructions in civil cases, generally
§ 47:7	Instructions in automobile cases
§ 47:8	Instructions concerning statutes
§ 47:9	Instructions to deadlocked juries
§ 47:10 § 47:11	Questions from jurors Instructions upon replacement of a juror
841.11	instructions upon repracement of a juror
	PTER 48. CONDUCT OF JURY
§ 48:1	Conduct of jurors during trial
§ 48:2	Jurors reading newspaper accounts of trial
§ 48:3	Improper communications with jurors before and during trial and during deliberations
§ 48:4	Exhibits and other materials in the jury room
§ 48:5	Jurors communications with the court during deliberations
§ 48:6	Substitution of juror during deliberations
§ 48:7	Rules governing arriving at a verdict
§ 48:8	Improper conduct of jurors

§ 48:9	Communications with jury after verdict
§ 48:10	Punishment for influencing a jury

CHAPTER 49. VERDICT

- § 49:1 General provisions relating to verdicts
- § 49:2 Objections to form of verdict
- § 49:3 Apportionment and molding of verdicts
- § 49:4 Power of court to have jury reconsider defective verdict
- § 49:5 Special verdicts
- § 49:6 Construction of general verdicts with special interrogatories
- § 49:7 Polling jurors

CHAPTER 50. JUDGMENT

- § 50:1 Entry of judgment
- § 50:2 Duty of clerk to enter judgment
- § 50:3 Effect of entry of judgment
- § 50:4 Amount of judgment
- § 50:5 Inclusion of interest in judgment
- § 50:6 Allowance of court costs
- § 50:7 Judgment notwithstanding verdict, motion for a new trial, motions to alter or amend judgments
- § 50:8 Declaratory judgments
- § 50:9 Summary judgments
- § 50:10 Foreign judgments
- § 50:11 Correction of erroneous judgments

CHAPTER 51. POST-TRIAL MOTIONS

- § 51:1 Judgment notwithstanding verdict
- § 51:2 New trial
- § 51:3 Additur & remittitur as alternatives to a new trial on damages

CHAPTER 52. FEES/COSTS

- § 52:1 Recovery of costs
- § 52:2 Recovery of attorneys' fees
- § 52:3 Recovery of interest in judgment
- § 52:4 Offer of compromise

CHAPTER 53. MISTRIAL

- § 53:1 Nature of mistrial
- § 53:2 Grounds for declaring mistrial
- § 53:3 Disclosure of liability insurance status
- § 53:4 Insufficient grounds for declaring mistrial

CHAPTER 54. BENCH TRIALS

- § 54:1 General functions and powers of courts
- § 54:2 Conduct and demeanor of judges
- § 54:3 Waiver of right to jury trial
- § 54:4 Equity jurisdiction
- § 54:5 Evidence determinations by the trial judge
- § 54:6 Proof excused if fact is judicially noticed
- § 54:7 Making record of facts judicially noticed
- § 54:8 Judicial notice of laws
- § 54:9 Judicial notice of facts concerning court
- § 54:10 Judicial notice of facts about government officers and political subdivisions
- § 54:11 Other facts judicially noticed
- § 54:12 Facts not judicially noticed
- § 54:13 Decision of the court & scope of appellate review

CHAPTER 55. INTERIM RELIEF

- § 55:1 Introduction
- § 55:2 Preliminary injunction standard
- § 55:3 Procedure for seeking preliminary injunctive relief and temporary restraints
- § 55:4 General application of the Crowe standard
- § 55:5 Business practices cases
- § 55:6 Pendente lite cases
- § 55:7 Stays of judgment
- § 55:8 Summary actions
- § 55:9 Receivers

CHAPTER 56. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW HEARINGS

- § 56:1 The Office of Administrative Law
- § 56:2 Contested cases
- § 56:3 Discovery
- § 56:4 Motion practice
- § 56:5 Administrative Law hearings
- § 56:6 Residuum rule
- § 56:7 Decisions in the Office of Administrative Law

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index