

Index

ACCEPTANCE

Offer of judgment, nonacceptance, § 21:2-21:4

ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION

Movies or videos, experts consulted in preparation for trial, § 7:3, 33:5

Proof of time and speed, § 32:17

Similar acts or occurrences, evidence of, § 32:4

ACCIDENTS

Arbitration of automobile accidents, § 14:2

Post-accident actions as admission, § 29:9

Proof of impact of two vehicles, § 32:18

Relevancy of conduct of party shortly before accident, § 36:6

Similar acts or occurrences, evidence of, § 32:4

AD INTERIM RELIEF

Generally, § 55:1 *et seq.*

Business practices case, § 55:5

Crowe standard, applicability of, § 55:4

Pendente lite cases, § 55:6

Preliminary injunction

 Crowe standard, applicability of, § 55:4

 Procedure, § 55:3

 Standard, § 55:2

Procedure for preliminary injunction and temporary restraints, § 55:3

Receivers, § 55:9

Standard

 Crowe standard, applicability of, § 55:4

 Preliminary injunction, § 55:2

Stays of judgment, § 55:7

Summary actions, § 55:8

ADDITUR

New trial motion, § 51:3

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Generally, § 56:1

Contested cases, § 56:2

Decisions, generally, § 56:7

Discovery, § 56:3

Hearings, generally, § 56:5

Interlocutory orders appealed to Appellate Division of Superior court, § 20:5

Motions, § 56:4

Residuum rule, § 56:6

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS

- Generally, § 29:1 et seq.
- Action of party after accident as admission, § 29:9
- Adoptive admissions, § 7:2, 29:4
- Against interest, exception to hearsay rule, § 31:18
- Agents, § 29:2
- Authorized admissions, § 29:4
- Contemporaneous statements, § 31:7
- Criminal judgment, admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3
- Dead declarants' trustworthy statements, § 31:24
- Employees, § 29:2
- Guilty pleas, admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3
- Hearsay, this index
- Judicial admissions
 - Generally, § 29:5
 - Pleadings, in, § 29:6
- Offers of compromise as admissions, § 29:8
- Party-opponent, generally, § 29:1, 31:6
- Past recollection recorded, § 31:10
- Present recollection refreshed, § 31:11
- Remedial actions taken after accident, § 29:9
- Representatives of party, § 29:2
- Requests for admissions, use at trial, § 15:6
- Safety rules as admission, § 29:10
- Silence of party as admission in civil cases, § 29:7
- Spontaneous statements, § 31:7
- Statements of then existing mental, emotional, or physical condition of declarant, § 31:8

ADOPTIVE ADMISSIONS

- Generally, § 29:4
- Expert's report, § 7:2

ADVERTISING AND ADVERTISEMENTS

- Attorney advertising, § 1:3

AFFIDAVITS

- Non-military service, § 8:3
- Pleadings (affidavits of merit), § 5:3

AGENTS

- Admissions by, § 29:2

AGGRAVATION

- Pre-existing injury, § 42:8

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR)

- Arbitration
 - Generally, § 14:2
 - Automobile accidents, § 14:2
 - Commercial contract disputes, § 14:2

INDEX

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR)—Cont'd

- Arbitration—Cont'd
 - Enforcing arbitration awards, § 14:4
 - Labor disputes, § 14:2
- Best practices, § 14:1
- Mediation, § 14:3

AMENDMENT OF JUDGMENTS

- Motion, § 50:7, 50:11

AMENDMENTS OF PLEADINGS

- Conform to proofs, amending to, § 27:3, 45:4

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

- Authentication, § 34:18

APPEAL AND REVIEW

- Administrative law, interlocutory orders appealed to Appellate division of Superior court, § 20:5
- Appellate division of Superior court, interlocutory orders appealed to, § 20:5
- Bench trial, scope of appellate review, § 54:13
- Emergent applications to appellate division, interlocutory appeal, § 20:6
- Interlocutory appeals
 - Generally, § 20:1
 - Emergent appeals, § 20:6
 - Final judgments appealed to Appellate Division, § 20:4
 - Limited jurisdiction courts, appeals from, § 20:5
 - Supreme Court, appeals to, § 20:3
 - Time for seeking, § 20:2
- Interlocutory Appeals, this index
- Law of the case doctrine, applicability to appellate court decisions, § 19:4

APPELLATE DIVISION

- Emergent appeals, § 20:6
- Final judgments appealed to, § 20:4
- Limited jurisdiction courts, appeals from, § 20:5

APPORTIONMENT

- Attorneys' fees, public reprimand for failure to apportion fees, § 3:3
- Bankrupt tortfeasor, apportioning fault when, § 23:8
- Burden of proof and damages, difficulty in apportionment of, § 23:13
- Comparative Negligence Act, § 23:7
- Credits for settling tortfeasors, apportioning, § 23:12
- Damages and burden of proof, difficulty in apportionment of, § 23:13
- Different theories of liability, § 23:6
- Joint tortfeasors, § 23:3-23:21
- Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, generally, § 23:4, 23:7
- Judgment requirement, § 23:5
- Negligent and intentional tortfeasors, fault apportioned between, § 23:11
- Same injury to person or property, § 23:9
- Verdicts, § 49:3

ARBITRATION AND AWARD

- Generally, § 14:2
- Automobile accidents, § 14:2
- Commercial contract disputes, § 14:2
- Enforcing arbitration awards, § 14:4
- Labor disputes, § 14:2

ARMED FORCES OR MILITARY

- Affidavit of non-military service, § 8:3
- Civil Relief Act, federal and state, § 8:1-8:4
- Default and default judgments, § 8:4
- Federal Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, § 8:1-8:4
- Foreclosure of mortgage, § 8:4
- Residence of servicemember, § 8:4
- State's Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1979, § 8:2-8:4

ASSUMED OR FICTITIOUS NAMES

- Captions, § 5:4
- Joint tortfeasors, compromise and settlement, § 23:10
- Pleadings, § 5:4, 5:5
- Unknown defendants (in rem actions), § 5:5

ATTENDANCE

- Witnesses, this index

ATTESTED DOCUMENTS OR COPIES

- Authentication of, § 34:4

ATTORNEY ADVERTISING

- Generally, § 1:3

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 1:4, 28:5-28:9
- Claiming, § 28:8
- Confidential nature of communication, § 28:7
- Existence of attorney-client relationship, § 28:6
- Experts, attorney-expert confidentiality, § 1:5
- Role of attorney, § 1:4
- Termination, § 28:9
- Waiver, § 28:8

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

- Business relationships with client, § 3:1
- Communicate with client
 - Failure to, § 3:3
 - Initial consideration, § 4:3
- Conflicts in interest in civil matters, § 3:1
- Dual representation, § 3:1
- Employment contract, failure to fulfill, § 3:3
- Failure to communicate with client, § 3:3, 4:3
- Former clients, conflicts of interests regarding, § 3:1

INDEX

ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP—Cont'd

- Government attorneys, § 3:1
- Initial consideration, communicate with client, § 4:3
- Misappropriation of funds, discipline for, § 3:3
- Misrepresenting status of case to client, § 3:3, 4:3
- Pattern of neglect by attorney, § 3:3
- Privilege. Attorney-Client Privilege, this index
- Protecting client's interest while withdrawing as counsel, § 3:2
- Right to attorney, initial consideration, § 4:1
- Settlement funds, misuse of, § 3:3
- Status of case, failing to inform client about, § 3:3, 4:3
- Zealous advocate, attorney as, § 4:2

ATTORNEYS

- Admission to practice
 - Ethics issues, § 3:3
 - Need for, § 2:1
- Advertising. Attorney Advertising, this index
- Allowing legal assistant to represent client, § 3:3
- As witness
 - Competency to testify, § 35:12
 - Ethics, § 3:1
- Business relationships with client, § 3:1
- Candor to the court, § 3:3, 4:2
- Closing Arguments, this index
- Confidentiality, attorney-expert, § 1:5
- Conflicts in interest in civil matters, § 3:1
- Crimes not related to practice of law, § 3:3
- Discipline for improper conduct, § 3:3
- Disclosure representation, role of attorney, § 1:3
- Dual representation, § 3:1
- Employment contract
 - Failure to fulfill, § 3:3
 - Refusal to return unearned retainers, § 3:3
- Ethics
 - Admission to practice issues, § 3:3
 - Allowing legal assistant to represent client, § 3:3
 - Attorney as witness, § 3:1
 - Bribery, § 3:3
 - Business relationships with client, § 3:1
 - Candor to the court, § 3:3, 4:3
 - Conflicts in interest in civil matters, § 3:1
 - Crimes not related to practice of law, § 3:3
 - Discipline for improper conduct, § 3:3
 - Dual representation, § 3:1
 - Examination of trial witnesses, § 36:8
 - Failure to communicate with client, § 3:3, 4:3
 - Failure to cooperate with Ethics Committee, § 3:3

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Ethics—Cont'd

- Failure to fulfill employment contract, § 3:3
- Former clients, conflicts of interests regarding, § 3:1
- Fraud, § 3:3
- Government attorneys, § 3:1
- Lying to the tribunal, § 3:3, 4:3
- Misappropriation of funds, discipline for, § 3:3
- Misdemeanors (non-indictable offenses), § 3:3
- Misrepresenting status of case to client, § 3:3, 4:3
- Misuse of settlement funds, § 3:3
- Pattern of neglect, § 3:3
- Professional misconduct under RPC 8.4, § 3:4
- Public reprimands, § 3:3
- Publicity and media coverage of trial, conduct of attorneys, § 11:4
- Refusal to return unearned retainers, § 3:3
- Retainers, keeping without providing services, § 3:3
- Self-serving conduct, § 3:3
- Settlement funds, misuse of, § 3:3
- Speculative business ventures, engaging in, § 3:3
- Status of case, failing to inform client about, § 3:3, 4:3
- Withdrawal of counsel, § 3:2
- Eve of trial withdrawal of counsel, § 3:2
- Examination of trial witnesses, improper conduct, § 36:8
- Former clients, conflicts of interests regarding, § 3:1
- Former employees represented by attorney, attorney's communications with, § 6:2
- Fraud, § 3:3
- Good faith pleading, effect of signing, § 1:2
- Government attorneys, § 3:1
- Improper remarks during summations or closing arguments, § 46:7
- Jurors, interaction with, § 1:3
- Legal assistant, allowing to represent client, § 3:3
- Lying to the tribunal, § 3:3, 4:3
- Misappropriation of funds, discipline for, § 3:3
- Misdemeanors (non-indictable offenses), § 3:3
- Misrepresenting status of case to client, § 3:3, 4:3
- Misuse of settlement funds, § 3:3
- Opening Statements, this index
- Pattern of neglect, § 3:3
- Privilege. Attorney-Client Privilege, this index
- Professional misconduct under RPC 8.4, § 3:4
- Prosecutors, actions by, § 1:3
- Public reprimands, § 3:3
- Publicity and media coverage of trial, conduct of attorneys, § 11:4
- Right to attorney, initial consideration, § 4:1
- Right to interview witnesses, § 6:5

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Role of attorney

- Generally, § 1:1, 1:3
 - Advertising, attorney, § 1:3
 - Closing Arguments, this index
 - Conduct of attorney, generally, § 1:3
 - Confidentiality, attorney-expert, § 1:5
 - Disclosure representation, § 1:3
 - Experts, attorney-expert confidentiality, § 1:5
 - Good faith pleading, effect of signing, § 1:2
 - Initial considerations
 - Candor to the court, § 4:2
 - Communicate with client, § 4:3
 - Right to attorney, § 4:1
 - Trial proceedings, issues relating to, § 4:4
 - Zealous advocate, attorney as, § 4:2
 - Interaction with
 - Court, counsel, and witnesses, § 1:3
 - Former employees represented by attorney, § 6:2
 - Jurors, § 1:3
 - Jurors, interaction with, § 1:3
 - Opening Statements, this index
 - Privilege, attorney-client, § 1:4
 - Prosecutors, actions by, § 1:3
 - Signature on pleading, effect of, § 1:2
 - Withdrawal as counsel, § 1:3
- Self-serving conduct, § 3:3
- Speculative business ventures, engaging in, § 3:3
- Trial conduct. Role of attorney, above
- Withdrawal of counsel
 - Generally, § 1:3
 - Ethical obligations, § 3:2
 - Eve of trial, § 3:2
 - Protecting client's interests on, § 3:2
- Witness, as, § 3:1, 35:12

ATTORNEYS' FEES

- Generally, § 2:2
- Application to increase the fee, § 2:2
- Apportionment, public reprimand for failure to apportion fees, § 3:3
- Contingent fees, § 2:2
- Court rules, matters involving, § 2:2
- Family actions, § 2:2
- Federal statutes, § 2:2
- Fund in court doctrine, § 2:2
- Insurance actions, § 2:2
- Judgments, recovery of fees, § 52:2, 52:4
- Mortgage foreclosure actions, § 2:2

ATTORNEYS' FEES—Cont'd

- Probate actions, § 2:2
- Public reprimand for failure to apportion fees, § 3:3
- Refusal to return unearned retainers, discipline for, § 3:3
- State statutory authorization for fees, § 2:2
- Statutory authorization, § 2:2
- Structured settlements, § 2:2
- Taxation actions, § 2:2

AUDIO TAPES

- Admissibility of, § 33:7

BAILMENTS

- Burden of proof objection persuasion, § 26:10

BANKRUPTCY

- Apportioning fault when bankrupt tortfeasor, § 23:8

BENCH TRIAL

- Generally, § 54:1 et seq.
- Appellate review, scope of, § 54:13
- Conduct and demeanor of judges, § 54:2
- Decision of the court, § 54:13
- Demeanor of judges, § 54:2
- Equity jurisdiction, § 54:4
- Evidence determinations by trial judge, § 54:5
- Evidence excused if fact is judicially noticed, § 54:6
- General functions and powers of court, § 54:1
- Judges, conduct and demeanor of, § 54:2
- Judicial notice
 - Court, facts concerning, § 54:9
 - Facts about government officers and political subdivisions, § 54:10
 - Facts concerning court, § 54:9
 - Facts not judicially noticed, § 54:12
 - Government officers, facts about, § 54:10
 - Laws, § 54:8
 - Making record of facts judicially noticed, § 54:7
 - Other facts, § 54:11
 - Political subdivisions, facts about, § 54:10
 - Proof excused if fact is judicially noticed, § 54:6
- Laws, judicial notice of, § 54:8
- Making record of facts judicially noticed, § 54:7
- Powers of court, § 54:1
- Record of facts judicially noticed, making, § 54:7
- Statutes, judicial notice of, § 54:8
- Waiver of right to jury trial, § 54:3

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

- Generally, § 34:9, 34:19

INDEX

BEST PRACTICES

- Alternative dispute resolution (adr), § 14:1
- Discovery use at trial, § 15:1

BIBLES

- Authentication of, § 34:17

BIFURCATION

- In limine motions, § 22:6
- Punitive damages, § 44:5

BLOOD

- Test in paternity cases, § 33:10

BRIBERY

- Attorneys ethics, § 3:3

BULKY RECORDS

- Secondary evidence of, § 34:12

BURDEN OF PROOF

- See Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

BUSINESS PRACTICES CASE

- Commercial publications, hearsay, § 31:15
- Interim relief, § 55:5
- Market reports, hearsay, § 31:15
- Trade secret privilege, § 28:18

BUSINESS RECORDS

- Corporate records, authentication of, § 34:8
- Entries, records of regularly recorded activity, § 31:12
- Hearsay, § 31:9, 31:12
- Market reports, hearsay, § 31:15
- Medical records as, § 31:9

CAUSE

- Failure to state cause of action/claim, motion, § 18:1
- Jury selection challenge, § 24:9

CHANCERY DIVISION

- Jurisdiction, § 12:1, 12:2

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION

- Care or skill, evidence of character trait for, § 32:7
- Credibility of witnesses, § 38:6, 38:7
- Hearsay, § 31:16
- Impeachment
 - Credibility of witnesses, § 38:6, 38:7
 - Use of character evidence, § 38:8
- Neighborhood reputation, proof of, § 32:19

CHARTS AND DIAGRAMS

- Closing arguments, use of charts and diagrams, § 46:8

CHILD SUPPORT

Duty of support, § 43:2

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Competency to testify, § 35:10

Hearsay statements, § 31:20

CHURCHES

Privileges

Clergy, communications to, § 28:15

Religious belief, § 28:16

Records, authentication of, § 34:17

Religious belief

Privilege as to, § 28:16

Witnesses at trial, § 35:13

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Admissibility of, § 32:1

CLERGY

Privileged communications, § 28:15

CLERKS OF COURT

Duty to enter judgment, § 50:2

CLOSING ARGUMENTS

Generally, § 46:1 et seq.

Charts, use of, § 46:8

Comments on conduct of opposition, § 46:6

Comments on law, § 46:4

Conduct of opposition, comments on, § 46:6

Court's control of closing arguments, § 46:2

Diagrams, use of, § 46:8

Governing rules, generally, § 46:3

Improper remarks of attorney, § 46:7

Law, comments on, § 46:4

Right to make closing argument, § 46:1

Right to open and close at trial, § 26:1

Unliquidated damages, about, § 46:5

Video tapes, use of, § 46:8

COLLATERAL MATTERS

Cross-examination, § 37:3

Impeachment, § 38:3

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

Damages, generally, § 43:10, 43:11, 49:3

COLOR OF SKIN

Evidence, § 32:8

COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS

Arbitration of disputes, § 14:2

INDEX

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS

Exception to hearsay rule, § 31:15

COMMON LAW

Punitive damages, § 44:1

COMPENSATION AND SALARIES

Attorneys' Fees, this index

Experts when deposed, § 7:8

Witnesses, § 6:6, 7:8, 35:3

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 35:8

Attorney's competency to testify, § 35:12

Child's competency to testify, § 35:10

Experts' competency, § 35:14, 40:1

Judge's competency to testify, § 35:12

Juror's competency to testify, § 35:12

Objecting to competency, § 35:9

Religious beliefs, § 35:13

Spouse's competency to testify for or against other spouse, § 35:11

COMPLAINTS

Damages, specific allegations, § 42:2

COMPLEMENTARY DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Generally, § 14:1

See also Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR), this index

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT

Generally, § 23:1 *et seq.*

Admissions, offer of compromise as, § 29:8

Apportionment

Bankrupt tortfeasor, apportioning fault when, § 23:8

Credits for settling tortfeasors, § 23:12

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and burden of proof, § 23:13

Negligent and intentional tortfeasors, fault apportioned between, § 23:11

Attorneys' fees allowable in judgment, § 52:4

Attorneys' fees for structured settlements, § 2:2

Attorneys' misuse of settlement funds, § 3:3

Bankrupt tortfeasor, apportioning fault when, § 23:8

Burden of proof

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and, § 23:13

Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

No presumption of negligence of settling defendants, § 23:14

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:7

Contribution. Joint tortfeasors, below

Costs allowable in judgment, § 52:4

Credits for settling tortfeasors

Apportioning, § 23:12

Pro tanto credits in certain actions, § 23:16

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT—Cont'd

Cross-claims

Extinguished by defendant's settlements, § 23:15

No pleading requirement, § 23:20

Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

Fees and costs allowable in judgment, § 52:4

Fictitious tortfeasors, § 23:10

High-low agreements, § 23:17

Joint tortfeasors

Generally, § 23:3 et seq.

Adjudicating at trial settling defendant's liability, § 23:18

Bankrupt tortfeasor, apportioning fault when, § 23:8

Burden of proof

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and, § 23:13

Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

No presumption of negligence of settling defendants, § 23:14

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law,
§ 23:7

Contribution

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law,
§ 23:7

Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:4-23:7

Judgment requirement, § 23:5

Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant
barred, § 23:19

Credits for settling tortfeasors

Apportioning, § 23:12

Pro tanto credits in certain actions, § 23:16

Cross-claims

Extinguished by defendant's settlements, § 23:15

No pleading requirement, § 23:20

Defendants considered joint tortfeasors despite different theories of liability,
§ 23:6

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and burden of proof, § 23:13

Fault apportioned between negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11

Fictitious tortfeasors, § 23:10

High-low agreements, § 23:17

Intentional tortfeasors, fault apportioned between negligent and, § 23:11

Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:4-23:7

Judgment requirement, § 23:5

Must be joint tortfeasors for same injury to person or property, § 23:9

Negligence

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law,
§ 23:7

Fault apportioned between negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11

No presumption settling defendants negligent, § 23:14

No presumption settling defendants negligent, § 23:14

Offsets, high-low agreements, § 23:17

INDEX

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT—Cont'd

Joint tortfeasors—Cont'd

Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant barred, § 23:19

Release of one tortfeasor by claimant, § 23:21

Theories of liability

Adjudicating at trial settling defendant's liability, § 23:18

Different theories of liability, defendants considered joint tortfeasors despite, § 23:6

Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant barred, § 23:19

Misuse of settlement funds by attorney, § 3:3

Negligence

Apportionment of fault, negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11

Burden of proof, no presumption of negligence of settling defendants, § 23:14

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:7

Offer of compromise

As admissions, § 29:8

Evidence of, § 32:3

Fees and costs allowable in judgment, § 52:4

Precluding the empty chair defense, § 23:2

Presumptions and burden of proof

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and burden of proof where joint tortfeasors, § 23:13

Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

No presumption settling defendants negligent, § 23:14

Release of one tortfeasor by claimant, § 23:21

Structured settlements, attorneys' fees, § 2:2

COMPUTERS

Discovery and production of electronic evidence, § 17:2

Documentary evidence, generally, § 34:1

Electronically Stored Information, this index

Preserving electronic evidence, § 17:1

Production of electronic evidence, § 17:2

Spoilation of electronic evidence; sanctions, § 17:3

CONDITIONS

Continuance of condition, presumption of, § 30:11

Presumption of continuance of condition, § 30:11

CONFIDENTIALITY

Attorney-client privilege, confidential nature of communications, § 28:7

Attorney-expert, § 1:5

Privileged Communications, this index

CONFLICTS IN INTEREST

Attorney-client relationship, § 3:1

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Attorney, right to, § 4:1
- Presumption of constitutionality of statute or ordinance, § 30:14
- Public trial, right to, § 4:4
- Punitive damages, § 44:6

CONTEMPORANEOUS STATEMENTS

- Hearsay, § 31:7

CONTEMPT

- Acts constituting contempt, § 10:4
- Civil and criminal contempt distinguished, coercive as compared to punitive sanctions, § 10:3
- Coercive versus punitive sanctions, civil and criminal contempt, § 10:3
- Criminal and civil contempt distinguished, punitive as compared to coercive sanctions, § 10:3
- Direct and indirect contempt, § 10:2
- Indirect and direct contempt, § 10:2
- Power of court to address contempt, § 10:1
- Procedure for contempt rulings, § 10:5
- Punishment for contempt, § 10:6
- Punitive versus coercive sanctions, criminal and civil contempt, § 10:3
- Traditional distinctions, civil and criminal contempt, coercive as compared to punitive sanctions, § 10:3

CONTINGENT FEES

- Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

CONTINUANCE OF CONDITION

- Presumption of, § 30:11

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

- Custom or practice as applied in contract case, evidence of, § 32:6

CONTRIBUTION

- Joint tortfeasors, § 23:3-23:21

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Questions of law and fact, § 45:5

COPIES AND COPYING

- Duplicates and Duplication, this index

CORPORATIONS

- Existence, proof of, § 32:14
- Proof of corporate existence, § 32:14
- Records, authentication of, § 34:8
- Venue, corporate parties, § 12:5

COURT PAPERS

- Authentication of, § 34:7

COURT POWERS

- Bench trial, § 54:1

INDEX

COURT POWERS—Cont'd

Contempt, § 10:1

COURT RECORDS

Authentication, § 34:7

COURTROOMS

Decorum in courtroom, § 4:4

Exclusion of public and press, § 11:1

Sketching parties and courtroom scenes, § 11:2

CREDIBILITY

Cross examination, generally, § 37:8

Declarant's credibility, hearsay issues, § 31:26

CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

Impeachment, § 38:6, 38:7

CREDITS

Apportioning credits for settling tortfeasors, § 23:12

Pro tanto credits in certain actions involving settling tortfeasors, § 23:16

CRIMINAL JUDGMENT

Admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Accuracy of witness, testing, § 37:8

Collateral matters, of, § 37:3

Credibility, generally, § 37:8

Form of questions on cross-examination, § 37:4

Foundation for prior inconsistent statements, laying, § 37:6

Knowledge of witness, testing, § 37:8

Laying foundation for prior inconsistent statements, § 37:6

Manner of conducting cross-examination, § 37:5

Prior inconsistent statements, laying foundation for, § 37:6

Proper matters on cross-examination, § 37:7

Recall witness for further cross-examination, right to, § 37:9

Right to cross-examine, § 37:1

Right to recall witness for further cross-examination, § 37:9

Scope of cross-examination, § 37:2

Testing witness's knowledge and accuracy, § 37:8

CROWE STANDARD

Interim relief, § 55:4

CUSTOM OR ROUTINE PRACTICE

Contract cases, custom or practice as applied to, § 32:6

Proof of habit or routine practice, § 32:5

DAMAGES

Generally, § 42:1 et seq., 43:1 et seq.

Additur, § 52:4

Aggravation of pre-existing injury, § 42:8

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Apportionment of damages and burden of proof, difficulty in, § 23:13
- Collateral source rule, § 43:10, 43:11, 49:3
- Complaints, specific allegations, § 42:2
- Contract actions, generally, § 43:9
- Demand, amount in complaint, § 42:2
- Duty to mitigate, § 42:6
- Eminent domain proceedings, § 43:8
- Emotional injuries, § 43:3, 43:9
- Family expenses and support, § 43:2
- Foreseeability of damages, § 42:5
- Future effects of injury, § 42:7
- General and special damages, § 42:9
- Intentional infliction of emotional distress, § 43:3
- Interest, § 43:12
- Liquidated damages and penalties, § 42:4
- Loss of consortium, § 43:6
- Measure of damages in other cases, § 43:9
- Miscellaneous, § 43:9
- Mitigation duty, § 42:6
- Negligent infliction of emotional distress, § 43:3
- No fault act, § 43:11
- Nominal damages, § 42:3
- Other cases, measure of damages in, § 43:9
- Other payments received by plaintiff, treatment of, § 43:10, 43:11
- Payments received by plaintiff, treatment of other, § 43:10, 43:11
- Personal injuries
 - Generally, § 43:1
 - Aggravation of pre-existing injury, § 42:8
 - Emotional injuries, § 43:3
 - Future effects of injury, § 42:7
 - Loss of consortium, § 43:6
 - Wrongful death cases, § 43:5
- Personal property, § 43:4
- Proof of damages, § 42:10
- Punitive Damages, this index
- Real estate, § 43:7
- Remittitur, § 52:4
- Special and general damages, § 42:9
- Unsatisfied claim and judgment fund law, § 43:11
- Wrongful death cases, § 43:5

DE BENE DEPOSITIONS

- Use at trial, § 27:1

DEAD MAN'S ACT

- Disqualification under, § 27:5

INDEX

DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS

- Burden of proof, claims against estates, § 26:8
- Disqualification under Dead Man's Act, § 27:5
- Dying declarations, hearsay, § 31:22
- Presumption of death after five years' absence, § 30:6

DECISIONS

- Administrative law, office of administrative law (oal), § 56:7
- Bench trial, § 54:13
- Office of administrative law (oal), § 56:7

DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS

- Generally, § 50:8

DEFAULT AND DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

- Entry of default, generally, § 13:1
- Entry of default judgment, generally, § 13:2
- Relief from default judgment, generally, § 13:3

DEFECTS

- Interrogatories answers
 - Sanctions for deficient answers, § 15:3
 - Witnesses omitted from, § 27:2
- Verdict, power of court to have jury reconsider defective, § 49:4

DEFENSE

- Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

DELIVERY OF LETTER

- Presumption of, § 30:9

DEMAND

- Damages amount in complaint, § 42:2

DEMEANOR OF JUDGES

- Bench trials, § 54:2
- Responsibilities of judges, § 9:1

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

- Generally, § 33:1 et seq.
- Audiotapes, admissibility of, § 33:7
- Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10
- Diagrams, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Displaying personal injuries to jury, § 33:9
- Displays, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Drawings, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Experiments, § 33:11
- Maps, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Motion pictures, admissibility of, § 33:5
- Movies, admissibility of, § 33:5
- Paternity cases, blood tests in, § 33:10
- Personal injuries, displaying to jury, § 33:9

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Photographs, admissibility of, § 33:4, 34:21
- Real and demonstrative evidence, generally, § 33:1
- Sound recordings, admissibility of, § 33:7
- Tangible articles having some bearing on transaction, § 33:2
- Tangible articles in same condition, § 33:3
- Tests
 - Generally, § 33:11
 - Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10
- Videotapes, admissibility of, § 33:5
- X-ray films, admissibility of, § 33:6, 34:22

DEPOSITIONS

- De bene depositions, use at trial, § 27:1
- Use at trial
 - Generally, § 15:4, 32:10
 - De bene depositions, § 27:1

DIAGRAMS

- Admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23

DIRECT EXAMINATION

- Admissibility of negative evidence, § 36:5
- Adverse party or person as witness, calling, § 36:21
- Attorney's improper conduct examining witnesses, § 36:8
- Content and form of questions, § 36:7
- Court calling and examining witness, § 36:2
- Drugs, refreshing memory by, § 36:23
- Form and content of questions, § 36:7
- Foundation for witness' testimony, § 36:3
- Hostile witness, calling adverse party or person as witness, § 36:21
- Hypnosis, refreshing memory by, § 36:23
- Impeachment of one's own witness, § 36:11, 36:12
- Improper conduct of attorney examining witnesses, § 36:8
- Incriminating testimony. Privilege against self-incrimination, below
- Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17
- Leading questions, § 36:9
- Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20
- Materiality of questions asked on direct, § 36:1
- Negative evidence, admissibility of, § 36:5
- Neutralization of one's own witness, § 36:12
- Privilege against self-incrimination
 - Extent of, § 36:13
 - Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17
 - Invoking, § 36:14
 - Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20
 - Necessity of court to warn witness about, § 36:16
 - Ruling upon existence of privilege, § 36:18
 - Testimony that tends to incriminate witness, § 36:15

INDEX

DIRECT EXAMINATION—Cont'd

- Privilege against self-incrimination—Cont'd
 - Waiver of privilege, § 36:19
- Protective order
 - Testimony that tends to incriminate witness, § 36:15
- Redirect Examination, this index
- Refreshing memory, aiding witness by
 - Generally, § 36:10
 - Hypnosis or drugs, by, § 36:23
- Relevancy
 - Conduct of party shortly before accident, § 36:6
 - Questions asked, § 36:4
- Self-incrimination. Privilege against self-incrimination, above
- Telephone conversations, testimony concerning, § 36:22
- Waiver of privilege against self-incrimination, § 36:19

DIRECTED VERDICT

- Generally, § 45:1 *et seq.*
- Amending pleadings to conform to proof, § 45:4
- Authority to direct verdict, § 45:1
- Determining right to, § 45:3
- Procedure in moving for, § 45:2
- Questions of law and fact, § 45:5

DISCLOSURE

- Attorney, disclosure representation, § 1:3
- Mistrial, disclosure of liability insurance status, § 53:3

DISCOVERY

- Administrative law, office of administrative law (oal), § 56:5
- Admissions requests, § 15:6
- Best practices rules, § 15:1
- De bene depositions, use at trial, § 27:1
- Deadlines, discovery, § 15:1
- Deficient interrogatories answers and use of sanctions, § 15:3
- Depositions, § 15:4, 32:10
 - De bene depositions, § 27:1
- Dispositive motion pretrial
 - Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2
 - Failure to make discovery, § 18:3
- Electronically stored information
 - Discovery and production of electronic evidence, § 17:2
 - Preserving electronic evidence, § 17:1
 - Spoilation of electronic evidence; sanctions, § 17:3
- Experts' opinions not disclosed in discovery, precluding, § 40:9
- Failure to comply with discovery order, dispositive motion pretrial, § 18:2
- Failure to make discovery, dispositive motion pretrial, § 18:3
- Federal actions, protective orders, § 16:5
- Government records, protective orders, § 16:3

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Interrogatories answers, § 15:2, 15:3
- Office of administrative law (oal), § 56:5
- Opinions of experts not disclosed in discovery, precluding, § 40:9
- Presumption of access to information, § 16:1
- Protective orders
 - Federal actions, § 16:5
 - Government records, § 16:3
 - Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPPA), § 16:6, 16:7
 - Presumption of access to information, § 16:1
 - Seal proceedings, request to, § 16:4
 - State court actions, § 16:2
- Requests for admissions, § 15:6
- Seal proceedings, request to, § 16:4
- Spoliation of evidence, § 15:5
- Use at trial
 - Admissions requests, § 15:6
 - Best practices rules, § 15:1
 - Deadlines, discovery, § 15:1
 - Deficient interrogatories answers and use of sanctions, § 15:3
 - Depositions, § 15:4
 - Interrogatories answers, § 15:2, 15:3
 - Opinions of experts not disclosed in discovery, precluding, § 40:9
 - Requests for admissions, § 15:6
 - Spoliation of evidence, § 15:5

DISCRETION

- Exclude writings under hearsay exceptions, § 31:13
- Expert testimony, § 40:2

DISMISSAL, DISCONTINUANCE OR NONSUIT

- Generally, § 18:4, 18:5
- Discovery grounds
 - Failure to comply with discovery order, motion, § 18:2
 - Failure to make discovery, motion, § 18:3
- Dispositive motions before trial
 - Involuntary dismissals, § 18:4
 - Miscellaneous dismissals, § 18:5
- Failure to comply with discovery order, motion, § 18:2
- Failure to make discovery, motion, § 18:3
- Failure to state cause of action/claim, motion, § 18:1
- Involuntary dismissals, § 18:4
- Motions
 - Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2
 - Failure to make discovery, § 18:3
 - Failure to state cause of action/claim, § 18:1

DISMISSAL OF ACTION

- Dismissal, Discontinuance or Nonsuit, this index

INDEX

DISPLAYING PERSONAL INJURIES TO JURY

Generally, § 33:9

DISPLAYS

Admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23

DRAWINGS

Admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23

Sketching parties and courtroom scenes, § 11:2

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS

Testimony hypnotically induced, § 36:23

DUAL REPRESENTATION

Attorney-client relationship, § 3:1

DUE PROCESS

Punitive damages, § 44:6

DUPLICATES AND DUPLICATION

Evidence, copies as, § 34:4, 34:15

DYING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay, § 31:22

ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION

Discovery and production of electronic evidence, § 17:2

Documentary evidence, generally, § 34:1

Preserving electronic evidence, § 17:1

Production of electronic evidence, § 17:2

Spoilation of electronic evidence; sanctions, § 17:3

EMERGENT APPLICATIONS TO APPELLATE DIVISION

Interlocutory appeal, § 20:6

EMINENT DOMAIN

Damages, § 43:8

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Damages, § 43:3

Statements of then existing mental, emotional, or physical condition of declarant,
§ 31:8

EMPLOYEES

Admissions by, § 29:2

EMPTY CHAIR DEFENSE

Compromise and settlement, § 23:1, 23:2

ENTIRE CONTROVERSY DOCTRINE

Generally, § 5:6

Pleadings, § 5:6

ENTRY

Default and Default Judgments, this index

ENTRY—Cont'd

Judgments, this index

EQUITY

Bench trial, equity jurisdiction, § 54:4

ESTATES

Burden of proof, claims against estates, § 26:8, 27:5

Dead Man's Act, representative disqualification under, § 27:5

ETHICS

Attorneys, this index

EVIDENCE

Generally, § 31:1 et seq., 32:1 et seq., 33:1 et seq., 34:1 et seq.

Accident reconstruction, § 32:17

Admissibility

Audiotapes, § 33:7

Circumstantial evidence, § 32:1

Criminal judgment, admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3

Diagrams, § 33:8, 34:23

Displays, § 33:8, 34:23

Drawings, § 33:8, 34:23

Guilty pleas, admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3

Maps, § 33:8, 34:23

Motion pictures, § 33:5

Negative evidence, of, § 36:5

Photographs, § 33:4, 34:21

Rulings on admissibility of evidence, § 9:4

Safety regulations, § 29:10

Sound recordings, § 33:7

Videotapes, § 33:5

X-ray films, § 33:6, 34:22

Amending pleadings to conform to proof, § 27:3, 45:4

Ancient documents, § 34:18

Attested documents, authentication of, § 34:4

Audiotapes, admissibility of, § 33:7

Authentication of documentary evidence

Ancient documents, § 34:18

Attested documents, § 34:4

Church records, § 34:17

Corporate records, § 34:8

Court papers and records, § 34:7

Family bible, § 34:17

Letters, § 34:16

Private writings, § 34:3

Recorded documents, § 34:5

Secondary evidence, below

Statutes, § 34:6

When excused, § 34:2

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Bench trial

Evidence determinations by trial judge, § 54:5

Evidence excused if fact is judicially noticed, § 54:6

Best evidence rule, § 34:9, 34:19

Bibles, authentication of, § 34:17

Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10

Bulky records, secondary evidence of, § 34:12

Business entries, records of regularly recorded activity, § 31:12

Business records, medical records as, § 31:9

Character trait for care or skill, § 32:7

Children, statements by, § 31:20

Circumstantial evidence, admissibility of, § 32:1

Color or race, § 32:8

Commercial publications, § 31:15

Contemporaneous statements, § 31:7

Contents of documents, oral evidence to establish, § 34:20

Copies

As primary or secondary evidence, § 34:15

Authentication of, § 34:4

Corporate existence, proof of, § 32:14

Corporate records, authentication of, § 34:8

Court papers and records, authentication of, § 34:7

Credibility

Cross examination, generally, § 37:8

Declarant making statement, § 31:26

Criminal case judgment, facts underlying, § 31:17

Custom or practice as applied in contract case, § 32:6

Damages, proof of, § 42:10

De bene depositions, use at trial, § 27:1

Dead declarants' trustworthy statements, § 31:24

Dead Man's Act, generally, § 27:5

Declarations against interest, § 31:18

Demonstrative Evidence, this index

Depositions, use at trial, § 32:10

Diagrams, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23

Displaying personal injuries to jury, § 33:9

Displays, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23

Documentary evidence

Generally, § 34:1 et seq.

Authentication of documentary evidence, above

Best evidence rule, § 34:9, 34:19

Maps, drawings, diagrams and displays, § 33:8, 34:23

Mortality tables, § 33:12, 34:24

Oral evidence to establish contents of documents, § 32:6, 34:20

Photographs, § 33:4, 34:21

Secondary evidence, below

X-ray films, § 33:6, 34:22

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Drawings, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Dying declarations, § 31:22
- Exceptions, generally, § 31:3
- Exclusion of improper evidence, § 9:6
- Experiments, § 33:11
- Family bible, authentication of, § 34:17
- Family history, statements about, § 31:23
- Former testimony, § 31:21
- Habit or routine practice, proof of, § 32:5
- Hearsay, this index
- Hypnosis, § 36:23
- In limine motions, exclusion of evidence, § 22:3
- Inapplicability to certain situations, § 31:2
- Included hearsay, § 31:25
- Income tax returns, § 32:13
- Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17
- Insurance, liability, § 32:9
- Intelligence and psychological tests, § 32:12
- Judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, “vouching in,” § 31:19
- Judgments in criminal cases, facts underlying, § 31:17
- Judicial comment on evidence before jury, limitations on, § 4:4
- Judicial discretion to exclude writings under certain exceptions, § 31:13
- Jury view of premises, § 27:4
- Letters, authentication of, § 34:16
- Liability insurance, § 32:9
- Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20
- Loss of primary evidence, proof of, § 34:13
- Maps, admissibility of, § 33:8, 34:23
- Market reports, § 31:15
- Medical records as business records, § 31:9
- Mental or emotional condition of declarant, statements of then existing, § 31:8
- Mortality tables, § 33:12, 34:24
- Motion in limine, exclusion of evidence, § 22:3
- Motion pictures, admissibility of, § 33:5
- Movies, admissibility of, § 33:5
- Nationality, § 32:8
- Negative evidence, admissibility of, § 36:5
- Neighborhood, reputation of, § 32:19
- Objections, § 41:1-41:6
- Offer of proof, objections, § 41:6
- Offers of settlement and compromise, § 32:3
- Omitted witnesses from interrogatory answers, § 27:2
- Oral evidence to establish contents of documents, § 32:6, 34:20
- Parol evidence, § 32:6, 34:20
- Party-opponent, statement by, § 29:1, 31:6
- Past recollection recorded, § 31:10
- Past recollection refreshed, § 31:11

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Paternity cases, blood tests in, § 33:10
- Personal injuries, displaying to jury, § 33:9
- Personal property valuation, § 32:16
- Photographs, admissibility of, § 33:4, 34:21
- Physical and mental examinations, § 32:11
- Physical condition of declarant, statements of then existing, § 31:8
- Point of impact of two vehicles, § 32:18
- Poverty or wealth, § 32:8
- Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index
- Prior identification of parties, § 31:5
- Prior statement of witnesses, § 31:4
- Private writings, authentication of, § 34:3
- Psychological and intelligence tests, § 32:12
- Public officials' reports and official records, § 31:14
- Public records, secondary evidence of, § 34:14
- Punitive damages, § 44:2
- Race, color, nationality, wealth or poverty, § 32:8
- Real and demonstrative evidence, generally, § 33:1
- Real estate valuation, § 32:15
- Rebut presumption, evidence to, § 30:15
- Recorded documents, authentication of, § 34:5
- Reputation as to character, § 31:16
- Reputation of neighborhood, proof of, § 32:19
- Restricting use of admitted evidence, § 9:5
- Routine practice or habit, proof of, § 32:5
- Rulings on admissibility of evidence, § 9:4
- Safety regulations, § 29:10
- Secondary evidence
 - Best evidence rule, § 34:9, 34:19
 - Bulky records, of, § 34:12
 - Copies as primary or secondary evidence, § 34:15
 - Proof of loss of primary evidence, § 34:13
 - Public records, of, § 34:14
 - Use of secondary evidence, § 34:10
 - Where primary evidence is in opponent's control, § 34:11
- Similar acts or occurrences, § 32:4
- Sound recordings, admissibility of, § 33:7
- Specific exceptions, § 31:3
- Speed and time, proof of, § 32:17
- Spoilation of evidence, § 15:5
- Spontaneous statements, § 31:7
- Statutes, authentication of, § 34:6
- Strike inadmissible evidence, motion, § 41:5
- Subpoena duces tecum, § 6:4
- Tangible articles having some bearing on transaction, § 33:2
- Tangible articles in same condition, § 33:3
- Tax returns, § 32:13

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Telephone conversations, § 36:22

Tests

Generally, § 33:11

Accident reconstruction, § 32:17

Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10

Time and speed, proof of, § 32:17

Trustworthy statements, dead declarants', § 31:24

Valuation of personal property, § 32:16

Valuation of real estate, § 32:15

Vehicular accidents, proof of impact, § 32:18

Videotapes, § 33:5, 46:8

Vital statistics, § 31:14

Vouching in, judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, § 31:19

Wealth or poverty, § 32:8

Weighing probative value under Rule 403, § 32:2

Witnesses omitted from interrogatory answers, § 27:2

X-ray films, admissibility of, § 33:6, 34:22

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Accuracy of witness, testing, § 37:8

Admissibility of negative evidence, § 36:5

Admissions and Declarations, this index

Adverse party or person as witness, calling, § 36:21

Attorney's improper conduct examining witnesses, § 36:8

Children, statements as evidence, § 31:20

Collateral matters, of, § 37:3

Competency of Witnesses, this index

Content and form of questions

Cross-examination, § 37:4

Direct examination, § 36:7

Redirect examination, § 39:2

Court calling and examining witness, § 9:7, 36:2

Credibility, generally, § 37:8

Cross-Examination, this index

Direct Examination, this index

Drugs, refreshing memory by, § 36:23

Examining and correcting testimony on redirect, § 39:3

Explaining impeaching answers, § 39:5

Form of questions. Content and form of questions, above

Foundation

Prior inconsistent statements, § 37:6

Witness' testimony, § 36:3

Hostile witness, calling adverse party or person as witness, § 36:21

Hypnosis, refreshing memory by, § 36:23

Hypothetical questions, § 40:12

Impeachment, this index

Improper conduct of attorney examining witnesses, § 36:8

INDEX

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

- In limine motions, exclusion of testimony, § 22:2
- Incriminating testimony. Privilege against self-incrimination, below
- Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17
- Judge's control of, § 9:2
- Knowledge of witness, testing, § 37:8
- Laying foundation for prior inconsistent statements, § 37:6
- Leading questions, § 36:9
- Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20
- Manner of conducting cross-examination, § 37:5
- Materiality of questions asked on direct, § 36:1
- Negative evidence, admissibility of, § 36:5
- Neutralization of one's own witness, § 36:12
- Order of producing testimony, § 26:2
- Prior inconsistent statements, laying foundation for, § 37:6
- Privilege against self-incrimination
 - Extent of, § 36:13
 - Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17
 - Invoking, § 36:14
 - Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20
 - Necessity of court to warn witness about, § 36:16
 - Ruling upon existence of privilege, § 36:18
 - Testimony that tends to incriminate witness, § 36:15
 - Waiver of privilege, § 36:19
- Proper matters on cross-examination, § 37:7
- Protective order
 - Testimony that tends to incriminate witness, § 36:15
- Rebuttal testimony, § 26:3, 30:3, 30:15, 39:6
- Recall witness for further cross-examination, right to, § 37:9
- Redirect Examination, this index
- Refreshing memory, aiding witness by
 - Generally, § 36:10
 - Hypnosis or drugs, by, § 36:23
- Rehabilitating the witness, § 39:4
- Relevancy
 - Conduct of party shortly before accident, § 36:6
 - Questions asked, § 36:4
- Right to cross-examine, § 37:1
- Right to introduce testimony at later stage, § 26:4
- Right to recall witness for further cross-examination, § 37:9
- Scope of cross-examination, § 37:2
- Scope of redirect examination, § 39:1
- Self-incrimination. Privilege against self-incrimination, above
- Telephone conversations, testimony concerning, § 36:22
- Testing witness's knowledge and accuracy, § 37:8
- Waiver of privilege against self-incrimination, § 36:19

EXHIBITS

Jury room, in, § 48:4

EXPERIMENTS

Evidence, generally, § 33:11

Scientific tests, opinion testimony, § 40:11

EXPERT AND OPINION TESTIMONY

Generally, § 40:1 et seq.

Cross examination, hypothetical questions, § 40:12

Discovery, not disclosed in, § 40:9

Discretion of court to admit expert testimony, § 40:2

Fact distinguished from opinion, § 40:4

Hypothetical questions, cross examination, § 40:12

Impeachment, § 38:2

Lay person's opinion, § 40:3, 40:6

Matters as to which expert may or must testify, § 40:7, 40:8, 40:10

Medical expert

Impartial medical expert as court's witness, § 9:7

Matters which expert may or must testify about, § 40:8

Net opinion rule, § 40:4

Non-disclosed opinion, precluding, § 40:9

Non-expert opinion, § 40:3, 40:6

Precluding expert opinion not disclosed in discovery, § 40:9

Report of expert and permissible scope of expert's testimony, § 7:6

Required expert testimony, § 40:7, 40:8

Scientific tests, § 40:11

Scope of expert's testimony, report of expert and, § 7:6

Testifying for one party when retained by other party, § 7:14

Ultimate issues, opinions as to, § 40:5

EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS

Accident reconstruction movies or videos, § 7:3, 33:5

Adoptive admission, report of expert as, § 7:2

Attorney-expert confidentiality, § 1:5

Compensation when deposed, § 7:8

Competency to testify, § 35:14, 40:1

Consulted in preparation for trial

Accident reconstruction movies or videos, § 7:3, 33:5

Compensation when deposed, § 7:8

Consulting physician but not for expert opinions, § 7:12

Court order not required to discover examining physician's report, § 7:11

Disclosure of materials

Not relied on for expert's opinion, § 7:4

Provided to attorney and expert, § 7:5

Discovery of examining physician's report, court order not required, § 7:11

Discovery of experts

Generally, Rule 4:10-2(d)(2), § 7:7

Non-testifying experts, Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:9

INDEX

EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS—Cont'd

- Consulted in preparation for trial—Cont'd
 - Exceptional circumstances allowing discovery of facts and opinions, Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:10
 - Fee for experts, fixing reasonable, § 7:8
 - Informal interviews of treating physician, § 7:13
 - Miscellaneous, § 7:14
 - Movies relied on to render opinion, § 7:3, 33:5
 - Report of expert, below
 - Rule 4:10-2(d)(1), § 7:1
 - Rule 4:10-2(d)(2), § 7:7
 - Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:9, 7:10
 - Treating physician, below
- Consulting physician but not for expert opinions, § 7:12
- Court order not required to discover examining physician's report, § 7:11
- Disclosure of materials
 - Not relied on for expert's opinion, § 7:4
 - Provided to attorney and expert, § 7:5
- Discovery of examining physician's report, court order not required, § 7:11
- Discovery of experts
 - Generally, Rule 4:10-2(d)(2), § 7:7
 - Non-testifying experts, Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:9
- Exceptional circumstances allowing discovery of facts and opinions, Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:10
- Fee for experts, fixing reasonable, § 7:8
- Impeachment, § 38:2
- Informal interviews of treating physician, § 7:13
- Miscellaneous, § 7:14
- Movies relied on to render opinion, § 7:3, 33:5
- Qualifications of, § 40:1
- Report of expert
 - Adoptive admission, as, § 7:2
 - Examining physician, court order not required to discover, § 7:11
 - Permissible scope of expert's testimony, and, § 7:6
- Rule 4:10-2(d)(1), § 7:1
- Rule 4:10-2(d)(2), § 7:7
- Rule 4:10-2(d)(3), § 7:9, 7:10
- Scope of expert's testimony, report of expert and, § 7:6
- Testimony. Expert and Opinion Testimony, this index
- Treating physician
 - Consulted but not for expert opinions, § 7:12
 - Informal interviews of, § 7:13
 - Report of examining physician, court order not required to discover, § 7:11

EXTENDED CARE FACILITIES

- Utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12

FACT

- Distinguished from opinion, § 40:4

FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH DISCOVERY ORDER

Dismissal, motion for, § 18:2
Dispositive motion pretrial, § 18:2

FAILURE TO MAKE DISCOVERY

Dismissal, motion for, § 18:3
Dispositive motion pretrial, § 18:3

FAILURE TO STATE CAUSE OF ACTION OR CLAIM

Dispositive motion pretrial, § 18:1

FAILURE TO STATE CAUSE OF ACTION/CLAIM

Dismissal, motion for, § 18:1

FAIRNESS

Jury, right to fair and impartial jury, § 24:1

FAMILY ACTIONS

Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

FAMILY BIBLE

Authentication of, § 34:17

FAMILY EXPENSES

Damages, § 43:2

FAMILY HISTORY

Hearsay, exception, § 31:23
Statements as to family history, § 31:23

FAMILY THERAPIST/PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 28:14

FEDERAL SERVICEMEMBERS CIVIL RELIEF ACT

Generally, § 8:1-8:4

FEES

Attorneys' Fees, this index
Experts' fees, fixing reasonable, § 7:8

FICTITIOUS NAMES

Assumed or Fictitious Names, this index

FINGERPRINTS AND FINGERPRINTING

Generally, § 36:17

FORECLOSURE

Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS

Generally, § 50:10

FORESEEABILITY

Damages, § 42:5

INDEX

FORMER CLIENTS

Conflicts of interests regarding, § 3:1

FORMER EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY ATTORNEY

Attorney's communications with, § 6:2

FORMER TESTIMONY

Exception to hearsay rule, § 31:21

FOUNDATION

Cross-examination, laying foundation for prior inconsistent statements, § 37:6

Direct examination, foundation for witness' testimony, § 36:3

Impeachment, laying foundation for, § 38:4

FRAUD

Attorneys ethics, § 3:3

Burden of proof, § 26:9

FRIVOLOUS LITIGATION

Pleadings (affidavits of merit), § 5:3

FUND IN COURT DOCTRINE

Attorneys' fees, generally, § 2:2

FUTURE

Damages, future effects of injury, § 42:7

GIFTS

Presumptions about, § 30:12

GOOD FAITH

Pleading, effect of signing, § 1:2

Signing pleadings, § 1:2

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS

Attorney-client relationship, § 3:1

Ethics, § 3:1

GOVERNMENT RECORDS

Protective orders, § 16:3

GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES

Judicial notice about, § 54:10

Official information privilege, § 28:19

GUILTY PLEAS

Admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3

HABIT

Custom or Routine Practice, this index

Proof of, § 32:5

HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT (HIPPA)

Generally, § 16:6

**HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT
(HIPPA)—Cont'd**

Preemption requirement, § 16:7

HEARINGS

Administrative law, office of administrative law (oal), § 56:5

In limine motions, § 22:5

Office of administrative law (oal), § 56:5

HEARSAY

Generally, § 31:1 et seq.

Business entries, records of regularly recorded activity, § 31:12

Business records, medical records as, § 31:9

Children, statements by, § 31:20

Commercial publications, § 31:15

Contemporaneous statements, § 31:7

Credibility of declarant, § 31:26

Criminal case judgment, facts underlying, § 31:17

Dead declarants' trustworthy statements, § 31:24

Declarations against interest, § 31:18

Dying declarations, § 31:22

Exceptions, generally, § 31:3

Family history, statements about, § 31:23

Former testimony, § 31:21

Inapplicability to certain situations, § 31:2

Included hearsay, § 31:25

Judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, "vouching in," § 31:19

Judgments in criminal cases, facts underlying, § 31:17

Judicial discretion to exclude writings under certain exceptions, § 31:13

Market reports, § 31:15

Medical records as business records, § 31:9

Mental or emotional condition of declarant, statements of then existing, § 31:8

Party-opponent, statement by, § 29:1, 31:6

Past recollection recorded, § 31:10

Past recollection refreshed, § 31:11

Physical condition of declarant, statements of then existing, § 31:8

Prior identification of parties, § 31:5

Prior statement of witnesses, § 31:4

Public officials' reports and official records, § 31:14

Reputation as to character, § 31:16

Specific exceptions, § 31:3

Spontaneous statements, § 31:7

Trustworthy statements, dead declarants', § 31:24

Vital statistics, § 31:14

Vouching in, judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, § 31:19

HIPPA

Protective orders, § 16:6, 16:7

INDEX

HOSPITAL RECORDS

Utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12

HOSTILE WITNESS

Direct examination, § 36:21

HYPNOSIS

Testimony hypnotically induced, § 36:23

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Cross examination of expert witnesses, § 40:12

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION

Hearsay, prior identification of parties, § 31:5

Informant, identity of, § 28:20, 35:7

IMPARTIALITY

Jury selection, right to fair and impartial jury, § 24:1

Medical expert as court's witness, § 9:7

IMPEACHMENT

Generally, § 38:1

Character evidence, use of, § 38:8

Collateral matters, § 38:3

Credibility of witnesses, § 38:6-38:11

Expert witnesses, § 38:2

Improperly obtained statements, use of, § 38:11

Laying foundation for, § 38:4

One's own witness, § 36:11, 36:12

Particular matters affecting credibility of witnesses, § 38:7

Prior convictions, § 38:10

Prior inconsistent statements, § 38:5

Redirect examination, explaining impeaching answers, § 39:5

Sensory deficiencies, use of, § 38:9

IN LIMINE MOTIONS

Generally, § 22:1-22:6

Bifurcation, § 22:6

Clarification of parties' burdens, § 22:4

Exclusion of evidence, § 22:3

Exclusion of testimony, § 22:2

Hearings, in limine, § 22:5

INCOME TAX RETURNS

Evidence, § 32:13

INCRIMINATION

Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

INDEMNITY AND INDEMNIFICATION

Hearsay, judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, § 31:19

INDIVIDUALS

Presumptions about, § 30:10

INFERENCES

Generally, § 30:4

Arising from conduct of party, § 30:8

INFORMANTS

Identity of informant, § 28:20, 35:7

Privilege as to identity of informant, § 28:20, 35:7

INFORMATION

Presumption of access to information, § 16:1

INJUNCTIONS

Preliminary injunctions, § 55:2-55:4

INSPECTION

Person of accused or witness, § 36:17

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, § 47:1 et seq.

INSURANCE

Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

Liability Insurance, this index

INTELLIGENCE TESTS

Evidence, § 32:12

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Generally, § 43:3

INTENTIONAL TORTFEASORS

Apportionment of fault between negligent and, § 23:11

INTEREST ON MONEY

Damages, § 43:12

Judgments, interest on, § 50:5, 52:3

INTERIM RELIEF

Ad Interim Relief, this index

INTERLOCUTORY APPEALS

Generally, § 20:1 et seq.

Administrative agencies, appeals from, § 20:5

Appellate Division

Emergent appeals, § 20:6

Final judgments appealed to, § 20:4

Limited jurisdiction courts or administrative agencies, appeals from, § 20:5

Emergent appeals, § 20:6

Final judgments appealed to Appellate Division, § 20:4

Limited jurisdiction courts or administrative agencies, appeals from, § 20:5

Supreme Court, appeals to, § 20:3

INDEX

INTERLOCUTORY APPEALS—Cont'd

Time for seeking, § 20:2

INTERLOCUTORY ORDERS OR JUDGMENTS

Appeal. Interlocutory Appeals, this index

Law of the case doctrine, applicability of, § 19:1, 19:4

INTERPRETERS

Use of, § 6:8, 35:6

INTERROGATORIES

Answers

Generally, § 15:2

Sanctions for deficient answers, § 15:3

Witnesses omitted from, § 27:2

Sanctions for deficient answers, § 15:3

Use at trial, § 15:2, 15:3

Verdicts with special interrogatories, construction of, § 49:6

Witnesses omitted from answers to interrogatories, § 27:2

INTERVIEWS

Attorney's right to interview witnesses, § 6:5

Treating physician, informal interviews of, § 7:13

JOINT TORTFEASORS

Generally, § 23:3 *et seq.*

Adjudicating at trial settling defendant's liability, § 23:18

Bankrupt tortfeasor, apportioning fault when, § 23:8

Burden of proof

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and, § 23:13

Empty chair defense, § 23:1, 23:2

No presumption of negligence of settling defendants, § 23:14

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:7

Compromise and Settlement, this index

Contribution

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law,
§ 23:7

Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:4-23:7

Judgment requirement, § 23:5

Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant barred,
§ 23:19

Credits for settling tortfeasors

Apportioning, § 23:12

Pro tanto credits in certain actions, § 23:16

Cross-claims

Extinguished by defendant's settlements, § 23:15

No pleading requirement, § 23:20

Defendants considered joint tortfeasors despite different theories of liability,
§ 23:6

Difficulty in apportionment of damages and burden of proof, § 23:13

JOINT TORTFEASORS—Cont'd

- Fault apportioned between negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11
- Fictitious tortfeasors, § 23:10
- High-low agreements, § 23:17
- Intentional tortfeasors, fault apportioned between negligent and, § 23:11
- Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:4-23:7
- Judgment requirement, § 23:5
- Must be joint tortfeasors for same injury to person or property, § 23:9
- Negligence
 - Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:7
 - Fault apportioned between negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11
 - No presumption settling defendants negligent, § 23:14
 - No presumption settling defendants negligent, § 23:14
 - Offsets, high-low agreements, § 23:17
 - Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant barred, § 23:19
- Release of one tortfeasor by claimant, § 23:21
- Theories of liability
 - Adjudicating at trial settling defendant's liability, § 23:18
 - Different theories of liability, defendants considered joint tortfeasors despite, § 23:6
 - Permitting contribution even though plaintiff's claim against defendant barred, § 23:19

JOURNALIST PRIVILEGE

- See News Media Privilege, this index

JUDGES

- Competency of judge to testify, § 35:12
- Conduct and demeanor of judges, § 9:1, 54:2
- Control of proceedings
 - Examination of witnesses, control of, § 9:2
 - Pretrial order, by, § 9:8
 - Stipulation, by, § 9:9
- Court's witnesses, § 9:7, 36:2
- Demeanor and conduct of judges, § 9:1, 54:2
- Duties and obligations, generally, § 4:4
- Ethics, conduct and demeanor of judges, § 9:1, 54:2
- Evidence, judicial responsibilities as to
 - Exclusion of improper evidence, § 9:6
 - Restricting use of admitted evidence, § 9:5
 - Rulings on admissibility of evidence, § 9:4
- Expression of opinion in trial proceedings, § 4:4
- Impartial medical expert as court's witness, § 9:7
- Trier of facts, judge as, § 9:10
- Witness, judge as, § 35:12
- Witnesses, judicial responsibilities as to
 - Calling and examination of witnesses, § 36:2

INDEX

JUDGES—Cont'd

- Witnesses, judicial responsibilities as to—Cont'd
 - Control over witnesses examination, § 9:2
 - Court's witnesses/impartial medical experts, § 9:7
 - Limiting number of witnesses, § 9:3

JUDGMENTS

- Additur, § 51:3
- Alter or amend judgments, motion, § 50:7, 50:11
- Amendment of judgments, motion, § 50:7, 50:11
- Amount of judgment, entry of judgment, § 50:4
- Attorney's fees, recovery of, § 52:2, 52:4
- Clerk's duty to enter judgment, § 50:2
- Correction of erroneous judgments, § 50:7, 50:11
- Costs allowance
 - Entry of judgment, § 50:6
 - Offer of compromise, § 52:4
 - Recovery of, § 52:1
- Criminal judgment, admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3
- Declaratory judgments, § 50:8
- Default and Default Judgments, this index
- Directed Verdict, this index
- Duty of clerk to enter judgment, § 50:2
- Entry of judgment
 - Generally, § 50:1 et seq.
 - Amount of judgment, § 50:4
 - Clerk's duty to enter judgment, § 50:2
 - Court costs allowance, § 50:6
 - Default judgment, § 13:2
 - Duty of clerk to enter judgment, § 50:2
 - Effect of, § 50:3
 - Interest included in judgment, § 50:5
 - Staying, § 55:7
- Erroneous judgments, correction of, § 50:11
- Fees, recovery of, § 52:2, 52:4
- Foreign judgments, § 50:10
- Hearsay exception
 - Judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, "vouching in," § 31:19
 - Judgments in criminal cases, facts underlying, § 31:17
- Interest included in judgment, § 50:5, 52:3
- Mistake or error, § 50:7, 50:11
- Motions
 - Alter or amend judgment, § 50:7
 - New trial, § 50:7, 51:2, 51:3
- New trial, motion, § 50:7, 51:2, 51:3
- Notwithstanding verdict, § 50:7, 51:1
- Offer of compromise of fees and costs, § 52:4

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Offer of judgment

Consequences of nonacceptance of offer of
Claimant, § 21:3

Party not a claimant, § 21:4

Multiple claims or parties, § 21:5

Nonacceptance of claimant's offer, consequences of, § 21:3

Nonacceptance of party not a claimant, offer of, consequences of, § 21:4

Purpose of offer of judgment rule, § 21:1

Time and manner of making and accepting the offer, § 21:2

Remittitur, § 51:3

Stay, § 55:7

Summary Judgment, this index

JUDICIAL ADMISSIONS

Generally, § 29:5

Pleadings, in, § 29:6

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Court, facts concerning, § 54:9

Facts about government officers and political subdivisions, § 54:10

Facts concerning court, § 54:9

Facts not judicially noticed, § 54:12

Government officers, facts about, § 54:10

Laws, § 54:8

Making record of facts judicially noticed, § 54:7

Other facts, § 54:11

Political subdivisions, facts about, § 54:10

Proof excused if fact is judicially noticed, § 54:6

Record of facts judicially noticed, making, § 54:7

JURISDICTION

Administrative agencies, interlocutory appeals, § 20:5

Bench trial, equity jurisdiction, § 54:4

Chancery Division, § 12:1, 12:2

Court selection (Law Division/Chancery), § 12:1

Equity jurisdiction, § 54:4

Law of the case doctrine, application to decisions of equal jurisdiction courts,
§ 19:3

Limited jurisdiction courts, interlocutory appeals, § 20:5

Tax court, transfer to, § 12:3

Transfer and removal actions, § 12:3

Transfer between Law and Chancery Divisions, § 12:2

Venue, this index

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Generally, § 24:1-24:12

Alternate jurors

Selecting, § 24:6

Substituting, § 48:6

INDEX

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

- Array, challenges, § 24:3
- Attorney's interaction with jurors, § 1:3
- Bench trial, waiver of right to jury trial, § 54:3
- Cause, grounds for challenge for, § 24:9
- Challenges
 - Array, § 24:3
 - Cause, grounds for challenge for, § 24:9
 - Discrimination because of sex, race, etc., § 24:4
 - Grounds for challenge for cause, § 24:9
 - Grounds for challenging array, § 24:3
 - Number of peremptory challenges, § 24:8
 - Peremptory challenges, number of, § 24:8
- Communications with jurors
 - Generally, § 24:11
 - After verdict, § 48:9
 - Attorney's interaction with jurors, § 1:3
 - Court's communications during deliberations, § 48:5
 - Improper, § 24:12, 48:3
 - Punishment for influencing jury, § 48:10
- Competency of juror to testify, § 35:12
- Conduct of jury and those dealing with it
 - Generally, § 24:11, 48:1
 - Exhibits and other materials in jury room, § 48:4
 - Reading newspaper accounts of trial, § 48:2
- Conduct of voir dire examination, generally, § 24:5
- Court's communications with jury during deliberations, § 48:5
- Court's power to have jury reconsider defective verdict, § 49:4
- Deliberations
 - Court's communications with jury, § 48:5
 - Exhibits and other materials in jury room, § 48:4
 - Improper communications with jury, § 48:3
 - Substitution of juror during, § 48:6
- Discrimination because of sex, race, etc., § 24:4
- Displaying personal injuries to jury, § 33:9
- Excuse from jury service, § 24:7
- Exhibits and other materials in jury room, § 48:4
- Fair and impartial jury, right to, § 24:1
- Grounds for challenge for cause, § 24:9
- Grounds for challenging array, § 24:3
- Impartial and fair jury, right to, § 24:1
- Improper communications with jurors, § 1:3, 24:11, 24:12, 48:3
- Improper conduct of jurors, § 48:8
- Instructions to jury, § 47:1 et seq.
- Method of summoning jurors, § 24:2
- Newspaper accounts of trial, jurors reading, § 48:2
- Number of peremptory challenges, § 24:8
- Peremptory challenges, number of, § 24:8

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

- Polling jurors, § 49:7
- Punishment for influencing jury, § 48:10
- Questions of Law and Fact, this index
- Race discrimination, § 24:4
- Reading newspaper accounts of trial, jurors, § 48:2
- Right to fair and impartial jury, § 24:1
- Rules governing arriving at verdict, § 48:7
- Selection of jury. Jury Selection, this index
- Sex discrimination, § 24:4
- Substitution of juror during deliberations, § 48:6
- Summoning jurors, method of, § 24:2
- Swearing the jury, § 24:10
- Verdict, this index
- View of premises, § 27:4
- Viewing personal injuries, § 33:9
- Voir dire examination, generally, § 24:5
- Witness, juror as, § 35:12

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

- Generally, § 47:1 et seq.

JURY SELECTION

- Generally, § 24:1-24:12
- Alternate jurors
 - Selection of, § 24:6
 - Substitution of, § 48:6
- Array, challenges, § 24:3
- Cause, grounds for challenge for, § 24:9
- Challenges
 - Array, § 24:3
 - Cause, grounds for challenge for, § 24:9
 - Discrimination because of sex, race, etc., § 24:4
 - Grounds for challenge for cause, § 24:9
 - Grounds for challenging array, § 24:3
 - Number of peremptory challenges, § 24:8
 - Peremptory challenges, number of, § 24:8
- Conduct of voir dire examination, generally, § 24:5
- Discrimination because of sex, race, etc., § 24:4
- Exemptions from jury service, § 24:7
- Fair and impartial jury, right to, § 24:1
- Grounds for challenge for cause, § 24:9
- Grounds for challenging array, § 24:3
- Impartial and fair jury, right to, § 24:1
- Improper communications with jurors, § 1:3, 24:11, 24:12, 48:3
- Method of summoning jurors, § 24:2
- Number of peremptory challenges, § 24:8
- Peremptory challenges, number of, § 24:8
- Race discrimination, § 24:4

INDEX

JURY SELECTION—Cont'd

- Right to fair and impartial jury, § 24:1
- Sex discrimination, § 24:4
- Substitution of juror during deliberations, § 48:6
- Summoning jurors, method of, § 24:2
- Swearing the jury, § 24:10
- Voir dire examination, generally, § 24:5

JURY VIEW

- Generally, § 27:4

LABOR DISPUTES

- Arbitration of, § 14:2

LAW DIVISION

- Jurisdiction, § 12:1, 12:2

LAW OF THE CASE DOCTRINE

- Generally, § 19:1
- Application to decisions of
 - Appellate courts, § 19:4
 - Equal jurisdiction courts, § 19:3
- As not a rule of law, § 19:6
- Exceptions to doctrine, § 19:2
- Interlocutory orders, § 19:5

LEADING QUESTIONS

- Direct examination at trial, § 36:9

LEGAL ASSISTANTS

- Allowing legal assistant to represent client, § 3:3

LETTERS

- Authentication of, § 34:16
- Presumption of delivery, § 30:9

LIABILITY INSURANCE

- Evidence, generally, § 32:9
- Mistrial, disclosure of liability insurance status, § 53:3

LIE DETECTOR TEST

- See Polygraph, this index

LIMITED JURISDICTION COURTS

- Appeals from, § 20:5

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

- Generally, § 42:4

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

- Damages, § 43:6

LYING

- Attorneys lying to the tribunal, § 3:3, 4:3

LYING—Cont'd

Polygraph test, § 36:20

MAPS AND PLATS

Admissibility of maps and diagrams, § 33:8, 34:23

MARITAL PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 28:2-28:4

Claiming privilege, § 28:4

Competency of spouse to testify for or against other spouse, § 35:11

Requirements, § 28:3

Waiver of privilege, § 28:4

MARKETS AND MARKETING

Reports, exception to hearsay rule, § 31:15

MARRIAGE

Presumption of validity, § 30:7

Void and voidable marriages

Presumption of validity, § 30:7

MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPIST PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 28:14

MATERIALITY

Direct examination questions, § 36:1

MEDIA

Newspapers, this index

Publicity and Media, this index

MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION

Generally, § 14:3

MEDICAL PRIVILEGE

Physician-patient privilege, § 28:11, 28:12

Psychologist-patient privilege, § 28:10

MEDICAL RECORDS OR REPORTS

Business records, medical records as, § 31:9

Privilege, utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12

MILITARY

Armed Forces or Military, this index

MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS

Attorney discipline for, § 3:3

MISDEMEANORS

Attorneys, of, § 3:3

MISREPRESENTATION

Attorney misrepresenting status of case to client, § 3:3, 4:3

INDEX

MISTRIAL

- Disclosure of liability insurance status, § 53:3
- Grounds for declaring, § 53:2, 53:4
- Insufficient grounds for declaring mistrial, § 53:4
- Liability insurance status, disclosure of, § 53:3
- Nature of mistrial, § 53:1

MORTALITY TABLES

- Evidence, § 33:12, 34:24

MORTGAGES

- Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

MOTION PICTURES

- Movies or Motion Pictures, this index

MOTIONS

- Administrative law practice, § 56:4
- Alter or amend judgment, § 50:7
- Directed verdict, § 45:2
- Discovery
 - Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2
 - Failure to make discovery, § 18:3
- Dismissals, § 18:4, 18:5
- Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2
- Failure to make discovery, § 18:3
- Failure to state cause of action/claim, § 18:1
- In Limine Motions, this index
- New trial, § 50:7, 51:2, 51:3
- Office of administrative law practice, § 56:4
- Strike inadmissible evidence, § 41:5
- Summary judgment, § 18:6

MOTOR VEHICLES

- Arbitration of accidents, § 14:2
- Proof of impact of two vehicles, § 32:18
- Time and speed, proof of, § 32:17

MOVIES OR MOTION PICTURES

- Admissibility of, § 33:5
- Experts' reliance on movies to render opinion, § 7:3

MULTIPLE CLAIMS

- Offer of judgment, § 21:5

MULTIPLE PARTIES

- Offer of judgment, § 21:5
- Punitive damages, bifurcation and issues concerning multiple defendants, § 44:5
- Verdict, apportionment of, § 49:3

NATIONALITY

- Evidence, § 32:8

NEGATIVE EVIDENCE

Admissibility of, § 36:5

NEGLIGENCE

Apportionment of fault, negligent and intentional tortfeasors, § 23:11

Attorney's pattern of neglect, § 3:3

Burden of proof, no presumption of negligence of settling defendants, § 23:14

Comparative Negligence Act and the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law, § 23:7

Compromise and Settlement, this index

Infliction of emotional distress, § 43:3

Joint Tortfeasors, this index

Questions of law and fact, § 45:5

NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Generally, § 43:3

NEIGHBORHOOD

Reputation of neighborhood, proof of, § 32:19

NET OPINION RULE

Generally, § 40:4

NEW TRIAL

Improper communications with jurors, § 24:12

NEWS MEDIA PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 28:13

NEWSPAPERS

Exclusion of public and press, § 11:1

Jurors reading newspaper accounts of trial, § 48:2

Privilege, news media, § 28:13

NO FAULT ACT

Damages, § 43:11

NOMINAL DAMAGES

Generally, § 42:3

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Cross-examination, testing knowledge of witness, § 37:8

NUMBER

Jury selection peremptory challenges, number of, § 24:8

Witnesses, limiting number of, § 9:3

OATHS AND AFFIRMATIONS

Jury, swearing the, § 24:10

OBJECTIONS

Generally, § 41:1 et seq.

Motion to strike inadmissible evidence, § 41:5

Offer of proof, § 41:6

Plain error exception, § 41:3

INDEX

OBJECTIONS—Cont'd

- Right to object, § 41:1
- Stating grounds for objection, § 41:4
- Timeliness of objection, § 41:2
- Verdict, form of, § 49:2

OFFER OF COMPROMISE

- Admission, as, § 29:8
- Evidence of, § 32:3

OFFER OF JUDGMENT

- Judgments, this index

OFFER OF PROOF

- Objections, § 41:6

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (OAL)

- Generally, § 56:1
- Contested cases, § 56:2
- Decisions, § 56:7
- Discovery, § 56:3
- Hearings, § 56:5
- Motion practice, § 56:4
- Residuum rule, § 56:6

OFFICIAL INFORMATION PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 28:19

OFFICIAL RECORD

- Hearsay exception, § 31:14

OFFSETS

- Settlement high-low agreements involving joint tortfeasors, § 23:17

OPENING STATEMENTS

- Content, § 25:2
- Right to make, § 25:1
- Right to open and close at trial, § 26:1

OPINION TESTIMONY

- Expert and Opinion Testimony, this index

OPINIONS

- Expert and Opinion Testimony, this index
- Lay person's opinion, § 40:3, 40:6

ORAL EVIDENCE

- Contents of documents, establishing, § 32:6, 34:20

ORDERS

- Law of the case doctrine, § 19:1-19:6

ORDINANCES

- Presumption of constitutionality of, § 30:14

PAROL EVIDENCE

Generally, § 32:6, 34:20

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED

Exception to hearsay rule, § 31:10

Refreshing recollection distinguished, § 31:11

PAST RECOLLECTION REFRESHED

See Refreshing Recollection, this index

PATERNITY

Blood tests, § 33:10

PENDENTE LITE

Interim relief, § 55:6

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES

Number of, § 24:8

PERSONAL INJURIES

Aggravation of pre-existing injury, § 42:8

Damages, generally, § 43:1

Displaying to jury, § 33:9

Emotional injuries, damages, § 43:3

Future effects of injury, damages, § 42:7

Loss of consortium, § 43:6

Physical and mental examinations, evidence, § 32:11

Physician-patient privilege, § 28:10, 28:11

Wrongful death cases, damages, § 43:5

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Damages, § 43:4

Valuation, evidence of, § 32:16

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

Dead Man's Act, representative disqualification under, § 27:5

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PICTURES

Admissibility of, § 33:4, 34:21

PHYSICAL AND MENTAL EXAMINATIONS

Evidence, § 32:11

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 28:11, 28:12

Psychologists, § 28:10

PICTURES

Photographs and Pictures, this index

PLAIN ERROR RULE

Objections, § 41:3

PLEADINGS

Generally, § 5:1

INDEX

PLEADINGS—Cont'd

- Affidavits of merit, § 5:3
- Amending to conform to proofs, § 27:3, 45:4
- Entire controversy doctrine, § 5:6
- Fictitious names, § 5:4
- Frivolous litigation (affidavits of merit), § 5:3
- Good faith signing of pleadings, § 1:2
- Judicial admissions in, § 29:6
- Requirements, generally, § 5:1
- Signing, effect of, § 1:2, 5:3
- Unknown defendants
 - Fictitious names, § 5:4
 - In rem actions, § 5:5
- Verification, § 5:2

PLEAS

- Admissibility in subsequent proceedings, § 29:3

POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AND PARTIES

- Voter's privilege, § 28:17

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

- Judicial notice of facts about, § 54:10

POLLING OF JURY

- Generally, § 49:7

POLYGRAPH

- Direct examination, use of tests, § 36:20

POVERTY

- Evidence, § 32:8

PREEMPTION

- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPPA), preemption requirement, § 16:7

PRE-EXISTING INJURY

- Aggravation of, § 42:8

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTIONS

- Interim relief, § 55:2-55:4
- Procedure, § 55:3
- Standard, § 55:2, 55:4

PRESENT RECOLLECTION REFRESHED

- See Refreshing Recollection, this index

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF

- Generally, § 26:5-26:11, 30:1 et seq.
- Access to information, presumption of, § 16:1
- After resting case, right to introduce testimony, § 26:4
- Apportionment of damages and burden of proof, difficulty in, § 23:13

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

- Bailment cases, § 26:10
- Burden of persuasion, generally, § 26:5
- Burden on defendant in civil cases, § 26:11
- Civil cases
 - Generally, § 26:6
 - Defendant's burden, § 26:11
- Condition, presumption of continuance of, § 30:11
- Constitutionality of statute or ordinance, presumption of, § 30:14
- Continuance of condition, presumption of, § 30:11
- Dead Man's Act, § 27:5
- Death after five years' absence, presumption, § 30:6
- Defendant's burden in civil cases, § 26:11
- Delivery of letter, presumptions of, § 30:9
- Estates, claims against, § 26:8, 27:5
- Evidence to rebut presumption, § 30:15
- Fraud, burden of proving, § 26:9
- Gifts, presumptions about, § 30:12
- In limine motions, clarification of parties' burdens, § 22:4
- Individuals, presumptions about, § 30:10
- Inferences
 - Generally, § 30:4
 - Arising from conduct of party, § 30:8
- Irrebuttable presumptions, § 30:2
- Joint tortfeasors, difficulty in apportionment of burden of proof, § 23:13
- Later stage, right to introduce testimony at, § 26:4
- Marriage validity, presumption of, § 30:7
- Nature of presumptions, § 30:1
- Open an close, right to, § 26:1
- Order of producing testimony, § 26:2
- Ordinance, presumption of constitutionality of, § 30:14
- Protective orders, presumption of access to information, § 16:1
- Rebut the presumption, evidence to, § 30:15
- Rebuttable presumptions, § 30:3
- Rebuttal testimony, § 26:3, 30:3, 30:15
- Res ipsa loquitur, § 30:5
- Right to introduce testimony at later stage, § 26:4
- Right to open an close, § 26:1
- Services, presumptions about, § 30:12
- Statute, presumption of constitutionality of, § 30:14
- Statute-created presumptions, § 30:13
- Trusts, claims against, § 26:8
- Validity of marriage, presumption of, § 30:7
- Wrongful death cases, burden of proof, § 26:7

PRETRIAL MOTIONS

- Dismissals
 - Involuntary, § 18:4

INDEX

PRETRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd

Dismissals—Cont'd

Miscellaneous, § 18:5

Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2

Failure to make discovery, § 18:3

Failure to state cause of action or claim, § 18:1

Involuntary dismissals, § 18:4

Summary judgments, § 18:6

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Impeachment, § 38:10

PRIOR IDENTIFICATION OF PARTIES

Hearsay, § 31:5

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Cross-examination, § 37:6

Foundation for, laying, § 37:6

Hearsay declarant, prior statements of, § 31:4, 31:5

Impeachment, § 38:5

PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION

Extent of, § 36:13

Inspection of person of accused or witness, § 36:17

Invoking, § 36:14

Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20

Necessity of court to warn witness about, § 36:16

Ruling upon existence of privilege, § 36:18

Testimony that tends to incriminate witness, § 36:15

Waiver of privilege, § 36:19

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

Attorney-client privilege, § 28:5-28:9

Clergy privilege, § 28:15

Extended care facilities, utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12

Family therapist privilege, § 28:14

Hospitals, utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12

Husband and wife, communications between, § 28:2-28:4

Identity of informer privilege, § 28:20

Informer identity privilege, § 28:20, 35:7

Journalist privilege, § 28:13

Marital privilege, § 28:2-28:4, 35:11

Marriage and family therapist privilege, § 28:14

Medical privilege

Hospitals and extended care facilities, utilization review committee privilege,
§ 28:12

Physician-patient privilege, § 28:11, 28:12

Nature of privileged communications

Generally, § 28:1

Attorney-client privilege, § 28:7

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS—Cont'd

- Official information privilege, § 28:19
- Physician-patient privilege, § 28:11, 28:12
- Political vote privilege, § 28:17
- Psychologist-patient privilege, § 28:10
- Religion
 - Beliefs, privilege as to religious, § 28:16
 - Clergy privilege, § 28:15
- Requirements of marital privilege, § 28:4
- Self-incrimination. Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index
- Termination of attorney-client privilege, § 28:9
- Therapist privilege
 - Marriage and family therapist privilege, § 28:14
 - Psychologist-patient privilege, § 28:10
 - Victim counselor's privilege, § 28:21
- Trade secret privilege, § 28:18
- Utilization review committee privilege, certified hospitals and extended care facilities, § 28:12
- Victim counselor's privilege, § 28:21
- Voting privilege, § 28:17
- Waiver of privilege
 - General rules as to waiver, § 28:22
 - Attorney-client privilege, § 28:8
 - Marital privilege, § 28:4

PROBATE ACTIONS

- Attorneys' fees, § 2:2
- Dead Man's Act, representative disqualification under, § 27:5

PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS

- Role of attorney, actions by prosecutors, § 1:3

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

- Federal actions, § 16:5
- Government records, § 16:3
- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPPA), § 16:6, 16:7
- Presumption of access to information, § 16:1
- Seal proceedings, request to, § 16:4
- State court actions, § 16:2

PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATIONS

- Self-incrimination, § 36:17

PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS

- Evidence, § 32:12

PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 28:10
- Marriage and family therapist privilege, § 28:14
- Victim counselor's privilege, § 28:21

INDEX

PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

- Judicial notice about, § 54:10
- Reports and records, hearsay exception, § 31:14

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS

- Secondary evidence, § 34:14

PUBLIC TRIAL

- Rights and limitations, generally, § 4:4

PUBLICITY AND MEDIA

- Conduct of attorneys, § 11:4
- Exclusion of public and press, § 11:1
- Jurors reading newspaper accounts of trial, § 48:2
- Newspapers, this index
- Publicity before and during trial, § 11:3
- Sketching parties and courtroom scenes, § 11:2

PUNISHMENT

- Contempt, § 10:6
- Jury, influencing, § 48:10

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- Generally, § 44:1 et seq.
- Amount of damage award, § 44:4
- Bifurcation and issues concerning multiple defendants, § 44:5
- Common law standard and the punitive damages act, § 44:1
- Determination of damages, § 44:3
- Due process implications, § 44:6
- Standard of proof, § 44:2

PUNITIVE SANCTIONS

- Contempt, § 10:3

QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

- Directed verdict, § 45:5

RACE

- Discrimination. Racial Discrimination, this index
- Evidence, § 32:8

RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

- Jury selection challenge, § 24:4

REAL ESTATE

- Valuation, evidence of, § 32:15

REAL ESTATE CONTRACTS

- Damages, § 43:7

REAL PROPERTY

- Damages, § 43:7

REBUTTAL

- Order and burden of proof, § 26:3
- Presumptions
 - Evidence to rebut presumption, § 30:15
 - Order and burden of proof, § 26:3
 - Rebuttable presumption, § 30:3
- Redirect examination, § 39:6

RECEIVERS AND RECEIVERSHIP

- Interim relief, § 55:9

RECONSIDERATION

- Verdict, court's power to have jury reconsider defective, § 49:4

RECORDINGS, SOUND

- Admissibility of sound recordings, § 33:7

RECORDS AND RECORDING

- Authentication of recorded instruments, generally, § 34:5
- Bulky records, secondary evidence of, § 34:12
- Business entries, records of regularly recorded activity, § 31:12
- Business Records, this index
- Church records, authentication of, § 34:17
- Corporate records, authentication of, § 34:8
- Court records, authentication, § 34:7
- Government records, protective orders, § 16:3
- Hospital records, utilization review committee privilege, § 28:12
- Judicial notice, record of facts judicially noticed, § 54:7
- Medical Records or Reports, this index
- Official record, hearsay exception, § 31:14
- Past recollection recorded, § 31:10
- Public records as secondary evidence, § 34:14
- Sound recordings, admissibility of, § 33:7

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- Examining and correcting testimony on redirect, § 39:3
- Explaining impeaching answers, § 39:5
- Form and content of questions, § 39:2
- Rebuttal testimony, § 26:3, 30:3, 30:15, 39:6
- Rehabilitating the witness, § 39:4
- Scope of, § 39:1

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

- Generally, § 31:11
- Direct examination, generally, § 36:10
- Hypnosis or drugs, by, § 36:23
- Past recollection recorded distinguished, § 31:10

REFUSAL OR DENIAL

- Attorneys' fees, discipline for refusal to return unearned retainers, § 3:3

INDEX

REHABILITATION

Redirect examination, rehabilitating the witness, § 39:4

RELEASE

Joint tortfeasors, release of one tortfeasor by claimant, § 23:21

RELEVANCY

Conduct of party shortly before accident, § 36:6

Questions asked on direct examination, § 36:4

RELIEF

Default judgment, relief from, generally, § 13:3

Federal Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, § 8:1-8:4

Interim. Ad Interim Relief, this index

Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act, § 8:2-8:4

RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

Beliefs

Privilege as to, § 28:16

Witness's competency to testify, § 35:13

Privilege, § 28:15, 28:16

REMITTITUR

New trial motion, § 51:3

REMOVAL

Actions or proceedings. Transfer of Actions, this index

REPORTS AND REPORTING

Experts' reports. Witnesses, this index

Hearsay exception

Market reports, § 31:15

Public officials' reports, § 31:14

REPRESENTATIVE ADMISSIONS

Generally, § 29:2

REPRESENTATIVES

Admissions by, § 29:2

Dead Man's Act, representative disqualification under, § 27:5

REPRIMAND

Attorneys' fees, public reprimand for failure to apportion, § 3:3

REPUTATION

Character and Reputation, this index

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSIONS

Use at trial, § 15:6

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Generally, § 30:5

RESIDENCE

Military members, § 8:4

RESIDUUM RULE

Administrative law, § 56:6

ROUTINE PRACTICE

See Custom or Routine Practice, this index

SAFETY REGULATIONS

Admissions and admissibility, § 29:10

SANCTIONS

Contempt, coercive as compared to punitive sanctions, § 10:3

Interrogatories answers deficient, § 15:3

Spoilation of electronically stored information evidence, § 17:3

SCIENTIFIC TESTS

Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10

Experiments as evidence, generally, § 33:11

Lie detector test, use of, § 36:20

Opinion testimony, § 40:11

SEALED AND SEALED INSTRUMENTS

Protective orders, request to seal proceedings, § 16:4

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

SELF-SERVING CONDUCT

Attorneys' ethics, § 3:3

SENSORY DEFICIENCIES

Impeachment, for, § 38:9

SEQUESTRATION

Trial witnesses, § 6:7, 35:4

SERVICES

Presumptions about, § 30:12

SETTLEMENT AND COMPROMISE

See Compromise and Settlement

SEX DISCRIMINATION

Jury selection challenge, § 24:4

SILENCE, ADMISSION BY

Generally, § 29:7

SIMILAR ACCIDENTS

Similar acts or occurrences, evidence of, § 32:4

SKETCHING PARTIES AND COURTROOM SCENES

Generally, § 11:2

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' CIVIL RELIEF ACT OF 1979

Generally, § 8:2-8:4

INDEX

SOUND RECORDINGS

Admissibility of, § 33:7

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Generally, § 42:9

SPECIAL VERDICTS

Generally, § 49:5

SPECTATORS

Exclusion of trial spectators, § 4:4

SPECULATIVE BUSINESS VENTURES

Attorney engaging in, § 3:3

SPEED AND SPEEDING

Motor vehicles speed, proof of, § 32:17

SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE

Discovery of evidence, generally, § 15:5

Electronically stored information, § 17:3

SPONTANEOUS STATEMENTS

Hearsay, § 31:7

SPOUSES

Competency to testify for or against other spouse, § 35:11

Loss of consortium damages, § 43:6

Marital privilege, § 28:2-28:4

STANDARDS

Crowe standard, interim relief, § 55:4

Plain error rule for objections, § 41:3

Preliminary injunctions, § 55:2, 55:4

Punitive damages

Common law standard, § 44:1

Standard of proof, § 44:2

STATISTICS

Mortality tables, § 33:12, 34:24

STATUS OF CASE

Attorney failing to inform client about, § 3:3, 4:3

STATUTES

Authentication of, § 34:6

Judicial notice of, § 54:8

Presumptions

Constitutionality, presumption of, § 30:14

Statute-created, § 30:13

STAYS

Judgments, staying entry of, § 55:7

STIPULATIONS

Judicial control of proceedings by stipulation, § 9:9

STRUCTURED SETTLEMENTS

Attorneys' fees, § 2:2

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM

In anticipation of trial, § 6:4

Trial witnesses, § 35:2

SUBSTITUTION

Juror during deliberations, § 48:6

SUMMARY DISPOSITION OF ACTIONS OR PROCEEDINGS

Dismissals

Involuntary, § 18:4

Miscellaneous, § 18:5

Failure to comply with discovery order, § 18:2

Failure to make discovery, § 18:3

Failure to state cause of action/claim, § 18:1

Interim relief, § 55:8

Involuntary dismissals, § 18:4

Summary Judgment, this index

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, § 18:6, 50:9

SUMMATIONS

Videotapes, using, § 46:8

SUPREME COURT

Interlocutory appeals to, § 20:3

SWEARING

Jury, swearing the, § 24:10

Witness, swearing the, § 35:5

TABLES

Mortality Tables, this index

TAX RETURNS

Evidence, § 32:13

TAXATION

Attorneys' fees, tax actions, § 2:2

TELEPHONES

Direct examination testimony concerning telephone conversations, § 36:22

TERMINATION

Attorney-client privilege, § 28:9

TESTS AND TESTING

As evidence, § 33:10, 33:11

Blood tests in paternity cases, § 33:10

INDEX

THERAPIST PRIVILEGE

- Marriage and family therapist privilege, § 28:14
- Psychologist-patient privilege, § 28:10
- Victim counselor's privilege, § 28:21

TIME

- Discovery deadlines, § 15:1
- Interlocutory appeals, time for seeking, § 20:2
- Motor vehicles, proof of time and speed, § 32:17
- Objections, timeliness of, § 41:2
- Offer of judgment, time and manner of making and accepting, § 21:2

TRADE SECRETS

- Privilege, § 28:18

TRANSFER OF ACTIONS

- Generally, § 12:2, 12:3

TREATING PHYSICIAN

- Experts, this index

TRIER OF FACTS

- Judge as, § 9:10

TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES

- Burden of proof, claims against trusts, § 26:8

ULTIMATE ISSUE

- Opinion on, § 40:5

UNSATISFIED CLAIM AND JUDGMENT FUND

- Generally, § 43:11

UTILIZATION REVIEW COMMITTEE PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 28:12

VALIDITY AND VALIDATION

- Marriage presumption, § 30:7

VALUATION

- Personal property, § 32:16
- Real estate, § 32:15

VENUE

- Generally, § 12:4
- Corporate parties, § 12:5
- Multicounty vicinages, exceptions in, § 12:6

VERDICT

- Generally, § 49:1
- Apportionment of verdicts among codefendants, § 49:3
- Communications with jury after verdict, § 48:9
- Construction of general verdicts with special interrogatories, § 49:6
- Defective verdict, power of court to have jury reconsider, § 49:4

VERDICT—Cont'd

- Form of verdict, objections to, § 49:2
- General verdicts with special interrogatories, construction of, § 49:6
- Molding of verdicts, § 49:3
- Objections to form of verdict, § 49:2
- Polling jurors, § 49:7
- Power of court to have jury reconsider defective verdict, § 49:4
- Reconsider defective verdict, power of court to have jury, § 49:4
- Rules governing arriving at verdict, § 48:7
- Special interrogatories, construction of general verdicts with, § 49:6
- Special verdict, § 49:5

VERIFICATION

- Pleadings, § 5:2

VICINAGES

- Venue, § 12:6

VICTIM-COUNSELOR PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 28:21

VIDEOTAPES

- Admissibility of, § 33:5
- Closing arguments using, § 46:8

VIEW BY JURY

- Personal injuries, § 33:9
- Premises, § 27:4

VITAL STATISTICS

- Mortality tables, § 33:12, 34:24

VOICEPRINT IDENTIFICATION EVIDENCE

- Self-incrimination, § 36:17

VOIR DIRE

- Generally, § 24:5
- Jury and Jury Trial, this index

VOTES AND VOTING

- Privilege, political vote, § 28:17

VOUCHING IN

- Hearsay, judgments against persons entitled to indemnity, § 31:19

WAIVER

- Attorney-client privilege, § 28:8
- Bench trial, waiver of right to jury trial, § 54:3
- Marital privilege, § 28:4
- Privileged communications, general rules as to waiver, § 28:22
- Right to jury trial, § 54:3
- Self-incrimination, privilege against, § 36:19

INDEX

WANTON MISCONDUCT

Willful and Wanton Misconduct, this index

WARNINGS

Privilege against self-incrimination, necessity of court to warn witness about,
§ 36:16

WEALTH

Evidence, § 32:8

WILLFUL AND WANTON MISCONDUCT

Questions of law and fact, § 45:5

WITHDRAWAL OF COUNSEL

Attorneys, this index

WITNESSES

Adverse party or person as witness, calling, § 36:21

Answers to interrogatories, omitted from, § 27:2

At trial

Adverse party or person as witness, calling, § 36:21

Compelling attendance of witnesses, § 35:1

Compensation of witnesses, § 35:3

Competency of witness, below

Informer's privilege, § 35:7

Interpreter, use of, § 35:6

Sequestration or exclusion of, § 35:4

Subpoena duces tecum, § 35:2

Swearing the witnesses, § 35:5

Attendance. Compelling attendance of witnesses, below

Attorney as witness, § 3:1, 35:12

Attorney's interaction with witnesses

Communications with witnesses or former employees represented by attorney,
§ 6:2

Contacting party's treating physician, § 6:10

Right to interview witnesses, § 6:5

Role of attorney, § 1:3

Children

Competency to testify, § 35:10

Statements as evidence, § 31:20

Compelling attendance of witnesses

Generally, § 6:1, 35:1

Out of state witnesses, § 6:3

Subpoena duces tecum, § 6:4, 35:2

Compelling production of evidence by subpoena duces tecum, § 6:4

Compensation of witnesses, § 6:6, 7:8, 35:3

Competency of Witnesses, this index

Cross-Examination, this index

Direct Examination, this index

WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Examination of Witnesses, this index
- Exclusion of testimony, in limine motions, § 22:2
- Exclusion or sequestration of, § 6:7, 35:4
- Experts, this index
- Former employees represented by attorney, attorney's communications with, § 6:2
- Impeachment, this index
- In anticipation of trial
 - Communications with, § 6:2
 - Compelling attendance, § 6:1
 - Compensation of, § 6:6
 - Exclusion or sequestration of, § 6:7
 - Experts consulted. Experts, this index
 - Informer's privilege, § 6:9
 - Interpreters, use of, § 6:8
 - Out of state witnesses, § 6:3
 - Right to interview, § 6:5
 - Subpoena duces tecum, § 6:4
 - Treating physician, contacting, § 6:10
- In limine motions, exclusion of testimony, § 22:2
- Informer's privilege
 - Generally, § 28:20
 - At trial, § 35:7
 - In anticipation of trial, § 6:9
- Interpreter, use of, § 6:8, 35:6
- Judge's competency to testify, § 35:12
- Juror's competency to testify, § 35:12
- Objecting to competency, § 35:9
- Omitted from answers to interrogatories, § 27:2
- Out of state witnesses, compelling attendance of, § 6:3
- Rebuttal testimony, § 26:3, 30:3, 30:15, 39:6
- Recall witness for further cross-examination, right to, § 37:9
- Redirect Examination, this index
- Religious beliefs, § 35:13
- Right to interview witnesses, § 6:5
- Sequestration or exclusion of, § 6:7, 35:4
- Spouse's competency to testify for or against other spouse, § 35:11
- Subpoena duces tecum, § 6:4, 35:2
- Swearing the witnesses, § 35:5
- Testimony. Examination of Witnesses, this index
- Treating physician, contacting party's, § 6:10

WRONGFUL DEATH

- Burden of proof, § 26:7

INDEX

X-RAYS

Admissibility of, § 33:6, 34:22

ZEALOUS ADVOCATE

Attorney as, § 4:2