Index

ABBREVIATIONS

Judicial notice, 21:16 Parol evidence, 32:12

ABILITY OR INABILITY

Discharge of jury, inability to arrive at verdict, **36:4**

ABSENCE OR PRESENCE

Adjournments. See index heading ADJOURNMENTS

Conduct of trial. See index heading CONDUCT OF TRIAL

Confessions in absence of counsel, **29:14**

Criminal trials, right to be present during, 7:7

Presumption of death after seven years' absence, **22:6**

Witnesses, attendance compelled, 14:2

ABUSE OF CHILD

Hearsay evidence, statements by children about child abuse, 27:35

ABUSIVE LANGUAGE

Conduct and argument of counsel, use of abusive language, **10:14**

ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION

Admissibility and relevancy, evidence obtained by unaccepted technical means, 31:10

Criminal trials, acceptance of pleas, 7:21

ACCIDENT REPORTS

Hearsay evidence, 27:29

ACCOMPLICES

Competency as witnesses who have been accomplices, **15:10**Cross-examination, **17:13**

ACCOUNTANT AND CLIENT

Privileged communications, 20:5

ACTUAL DAMAGES

See index heading DAMAGES

ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE

Judicial notice distinguished from, 21:2

ADDITUR AND REMITTITUR

Verdict, 40:9

ADEQUACY OR INADEQUACY

Damages as inadequate, 35:24

ADJOURNMENTS

General discussion, **5:1-5:10** Absence

counsel, absence of, **5:4**

evidence, absence of, **5:7** party, absence of, **5:4**

witnesses, absence of, 5:7

Application for, 5:8

Attorney, absence of, 5:4

Evidence, absence of, 5:7

Excitement, 5:6

Hearing for adjournment, **5:9**

Improper court proceedings, 5:3

Length of adjournment, 5:10

Order for adjournment, 5:9

Parties

absence of counsel or party, 5:4

unpreparedness of party, 5:2

Pending proceedings, 5:5

Prejudice, 5:6

Preparation, unpreparedness of party, **5:2**

Surprise, **5:6**

Unpreparedness of party, 5:2

Witnesses, absence of, 5:7

ADJUDICATIVE RESPONSIBILITY

Judge's role, 3:2

ADMISSIBILITY AND RELEVANCY ADMISSIBILITY AND RELEVANCY General discussion, 31:1-31:39 -Cont'd Expert and opinion evidence. See index Blood tests, 31:37 heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVI-Causation evidence in homicide cases, 31:18 Forensic tests, generally, 31:11 Change or modification, admissibility of General rule, 31:26 evidence of subsequent modifica-Habit or routine, admissibility of evitions, 31:15 dence of, 31:14 Character and reputation Homicide cases, causation evidence in, general discussion, 31:21 31:18 criminal cases, 31:22 Hypnotism, 31:10 negative evidence of good character Identification or reputation, 31:23 general discussion, 31:33 Circumstantial evidence accused, identification of, 31:27 general discussion, 31:5 Impeachment, 31:27 criminal cases, 31:6 Inferences, facts supporting, 31:16 Collateral issues, admissibility of evi-Insurance, evidence of liability insurdence on, 31:12 ance, 31:31 Color. 31:30 Intent or motive, 31:20, 31:27 Common scheme, 31:28 Intoxication, proof of, 31:19 Competency, generally, 31:7 Introduction of evidence otherwise competent, disclosure in, 31:26 Compromise or settlement, prior settle-Judicial notice, admissibility of evidence ments and liability releases, 31:32 affirming or disputing matters of Confessions. See index heading CONFEScommon knowledge, 21:4 SIONS Liability insurance, evidence of, 31:31 Continuing offenses, 31:28 Liability releases, 31:32 Criminal cases Lie detectors, 31:10 character and reputation, evidence of, Motions to strike inadmissible evidence, 31:22 33:7 circumstantial evidence, 31:6 Motive or intent, 31:20, 31:27 continuing offenses, 31:28 Negative evidence. See index heading other crimes, evidence of, 31:25 NEGATIVE EVIDENCE sufficiency of evidence to prove other Objections to evidence, admissibility in crimes, 31:29 part, 33:5 Order of proof, conditional admission of suggestive facts in, 31:17 Demonstrative evidence. See index evidence, 11:2 heading REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE Other crimes, evidence of, 31:25 EVIDENCE Place to which proof must relate, 31:24 Dependence on other evidence, 31:3 Possession, right to, 31:9 Prior settlements and liability releases, Disclosure in introduction of evidence 31:32 otherwise competent, 31:26 Race, 31:30 Documentary evidence, procedure in admitting documents in evidence, Radar speed evidence, 31:38 25:2 Real evidence. See index heading REAL Exceptions, 31:28 AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

-Cont'd

ADMISSIBILITY AND RELEVANCY

Recognition of voice, testimony of, Conduct, admissions by, generally, 28:5 31:34 Confession distinguished from admis-Relationship, 31:33 sion, 29:1 Release or discharge, liability releases, Corporate officers and agents, admis-31:32 sions and declarations by, 28:8 Religion, 31:30 Deceased persons, 28:9 Remoteness in time, 31:2 Directed verdicts, 37:6 Forms of admission, 28:3 Routine, admissibility of evidence of, 31:14 Hearsay evidence, form of declaration as Scientific means, evidence obtained by, to family relationship, 27:13 31:11 Judicial admissions, 28:2 Services, value of property and, 31:39 Offers to compromise, 28:5 Similar acts or facts, admissibility of Officers of corporations, admissions and evidence of, 31:13 declarations by, 28:8 Speed, radar speed evidence, 31:38 Pleadings, admissions in, 28:4 Subsequent modifications, admissibility Replies, failure to reply to written stateof evidence of, 31:15 ments as admission, 28:7 Sufficiency of evidence Silence of party or accused as admisfact, sufficiency to prove, 31:4 sion, 28:6 other crimes, sufficiency of evidence Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:6 to prove, 31:29 Written statements, failure to reply to as Suggestive facts admission, 28:7 criminal cases, suggestive facts in, ADVERSE PARTY OR WITNESS 31:17 Examination of witnesses, 16:7 inferences, facts supporting, 31:16 Technical means, evidence obtained by ADVOCATE unacceptable, 31:10 See index heading ROLE OF ATTORNEY Time AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES remoteness in, 31:2 Burden of proof, 12:17 subsequent modifications, admissibility of evidence of, 31:15 to which proof must relate, 31:24 Confessor, age of, 29:17 Title, proof of, 31:9 **AGENTS** Unaccepted technical means, evidence Admissions and declarations by agents obtained by, 31:10 of corporations, 28:8 Value of property and services, 31:39 AGGRAVATION OF INJURY Voice recognition, testimony of, 31:34 Damages, liability for aggravation of Wealth, 31:30 injury, 35:7 ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS **AGREED CASE** General discussion, 28:1-28:10 Stipulations, 13:2 Agents of corporations, admissions and declarations by, 28:8 **AGREEMENTS** Compromise offers, 28:5 See index heading CONTRACTS OR Conclusiveness, 28:10 AGREEMENTS

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS

-Cont'd

AIDING WITNESS

Examination of witnesses, aiding witness by refreshing memory, **16:11**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

See index heading intoxication and intoxicating liquors

ALIBI

Burden of proof, 12:16 Criminal trials, alibi as defense, 7:14

ALTERCATIONS

Conduct and argument of counsel, altercations between counsel, **10:2**

AMBIGUITIES

Parol evidence, evidence explaining contract ambiguities, **32:7**

AMENDMENT

Verdict, amendment of, 40:12

AMOUNTS

Exemplary damages, **35:22**Exemplary damages, amount of, **35:22**Role of attorney, amount of compensation, **1:5**

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Authentication and authenticity, **25:12** Hearsay evidence, **27:20**

ANIMAL LIFE

Judicial notice, 21:19

ANIMATION

Real and demonstrative evidence, animation and computer-generated re-enactments of things or events, 23:12

ANNUITY TABLES

Authentication and authenticity, 25:11

ANSWERS

Examination of witnesses. See index heading EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Expert and opinion evidence, answer to hypothetical question, **26:38**

ANSWERS—Cont'd

Redirect examination, explaining impeaching answers, **19:6**

APPEALS TO JURY

Conduct and argument of counsel, 10:13

APPOINTMENTS

Criminal trials, appointment of counsel for indigent defendant, 7:4
Experts, appointment by court, 26:42

ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

See index heading conduct and argument of counsel

ARREST

Confession made while under arrest, 29:12

Illegally obtained evidence, search and seizure on arrest, **30:6**

ARTIFICE

Confessions, 29:15

ARTISTS' SKETCHES

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of artists' sketches, 23:11

ASSESSMENTS

Verdict, assessment of damages, 40:8

ATHEISTS'S

Competency to testify, 15:8

ATTENDANCE

See index heading ABSENCE OR PRESENCE

ATTESTED DOCUMENTS

Authentication and authenticity, 25:5

ATTORNEYS

Adjournments, absence of attorney, **5:4**Argument of counsel. See index heading
CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF
COUNSEL

Competency of attorney to testify, **15:7**Conduct of counsel. See index heading
CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF
COUNSEL

church records, **25:10** corporate records, **25:7**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd **AUTHENTICATION AND** Conduct of trial, presence of counsel, AUTHENTICITY—Cont'd Records-Cont'd Confessions in absence of counsel, counties, authentication of records of, 29:14 25:16 Criminal trials. See index heading CRIMcourt papers and records, 25:15 INAL TRIALS documents recorded, 25:6 Privileged communications between municipalities, authentication of attorney and client, 20:4 records of, 25:16 Role of attorney. See index heading Sound recordings, authentication of, ROLE OF ATTORNEY 25:17 Role of judge, remarks of judge to or Statutes, **25:13** concerning counsel, 3:4 Tape recordings, authentication of, **ATTORNEYS' FEES** Telegram, authentication of, 25:9 See index heading ROLE OF ATTORNEY Writings or written instruments **AUTHENTICATION AND** business records by written certifica-**AUTHENTICITY** tion, 25:4 private writings, 25:3 General discussion, 25:3-25:17 Ancient documents, 25:12 **AUTHORITY AND** Annuity tables, 25:11 **AUTHORIZATION** Attested documents, 25:5 Conduct of trial, order for attendance of Business records by written certification, persons with authority to settle, 2:8 25:4 Directed verdicts, circumstances Certificates or certification, business authorizing or not authorizing records by written certification, direction, 37:7, 37:8 25:4 **AUTOMOBILES** Church records, 25:10 Illegally obtained evidence, 30:8 Corporate records, 25:7 AVAILABILITY Counties, authentication of records of, 25:16 Hearsay evidence, declarant made unavailable by opponent, 27:39 Courts. See index heading COURTS Decisions of court, 25:14 **BAILMENT** Documentary evidence, generally, 25:3-Burden of proof, 12:11 25:17 BALLISTICS Family bible, 25:10 Expert testimony on ballistics, 26:29 Letter, authentication of, 25:8 Mortality tables, 25:11 BENEFIT OR BENEFICIARY Municipalities, authentication of records Confessions, hope of benefit from, 29:16 of, 25:16 BEST EVIDENCE RULE Papers and records of court, 25:15 See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVI-Private writings, 25:3 DENCE RULE Recorded documents, 25:6 Records **BIAS OR PREJUDICE**

Adjournments, 5:6

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:3

BIAS OR PREJUDICE—Cont'd

Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

BIBLES

See index heading FAMILY BIBLE

BIRTH CERTIFICATES

Hearsay evidence, 27:17

BLOOD TESTS

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:37
Real and demonstrative evidence, blood tests in paternity cases, 23:17

BOOKS

Conduct of jury, reading books and newspapers, **39:6**

Hearsay evidence, medical and scientific books and reports, **27:16**

BOUNDARIES

Parol evidence, 32:11

BROADCASTING

Conduct of trial, broadcasting in courtroom, 2:13

BULKY RECORDS

Modified best evidence rule, secondary evidence of bulky records, **25:24**

BURDEN OF GOING FORWARD

General discussion, 12:1

BURDEN OF PROOF

General discussion, **12:1-12:18** Affirmative defenses, **12:17**

Alibi, 12:16

Bailment cases, 12:11

Burden of going forward, 12:1

Causation, 12:4

Civil cases, generally, 12:3

Confessions, voluntariness of, 29:10

Contractual actions, 12:6

Corpus delicti, 12:14

Criminal cases, generally, 12:13

Defense

affirmative defenses, 12:17 matters raised in defense, burden as to, 12:7

Index-6

BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

Defense—Cont'd

statute of limitations, 12:18

Fraud, 12:8

Going forward, burden of, 12:1

Illegality, 12:9

Insanity of accused, 12:15

Invalidity of law, burden as to, 12:10

Matters raised in defense, burden as to, 12:7

Medical negligence cases, 12:5

Presumption, effect upon burden of proof, **12:2**

Statute of limitations, 12:18

Trust cases, 12:12

Undue influence, 12:8

Voluntariness of confession, 29:10

BUSINESS CUSTOMS AND PRACTICES

Judicial notice, 21:20

BUSINESS MATTERS

Expert testimony on business matters, **26:22**

Judicial notice, business customs and practices, 21:20

Records. see index heading BUSINESS RECORDS

Selection of jury, business or other relationships, **9:21**

BUSINESS RECORDS

Authentication and authenticity, business records by written certification, **25:4**

Hearsay evidence, 27:12

CAMERAS

Conduct of trial, cameras in courtroom, 2:13

CASTS

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of static casts, 23:10

CAUSATION

Admissibility and relevancy, causation evidence in homicide cases, **31:18** Burden of proof, **12:4**

CAUSATION—Cont'd

Expert and opinion evidence, cause and effect, 26:35

Ouestions of law and fact as to, 4:7

CAUSE, CHALLENGE FOR

Selection of jury, 9:12

CERTAINTY AND DEFINITENESS

Damages, certainty of, 35:4

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION

Authentication and authenticity, business records by written certification, **25:4**

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

CHALLENGES

Selection of jury. See index heading

CHANGE OR MODIFICATION

Admissibility of evidence of subsequent modifications, **31:15**

Best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Documentary evidence. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

CHARACTER OR REPUTATION

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading ADMISSIBILITY AND RELEVANCY

Conduct and argument of counsel, comments by counsel on character of witnesses, 10:6

Confessions, character of confessor, 29:17

Cross-examination of character witnesses, 17:14

Hearsay evidence, **27:11** Impeachment of witnesses, **18:4**

CHILD ABUSE

Hearsay evidence, statements by children about child abuse, 27:35

CHILDREN

Competency to testify, 15:4

CHILDREN—Cont'd

Hearsay evidence, statements about child abuse, 27:35

CHURCH RECORDS

Authentication and authenticity, **25:10** Hearsay evidence, **27:19**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading Admissibility and rele-VANCY

Jury instructions, 38:18

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:5

CITIES

Judicial notice, 21:10

CIVIL CASES

Burden of proof. See index heading BURDEN OF PROOF

Instructions to jury. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Jury instructions. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Mistrial in, 36:6

Presumptions in, 22:15

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, degree of proof, **34:10**

CLIMATE

Judicial notice, 21:17

COLLATERAL ISSUES

Admissibility of evidence on collateral issues, **31:12**

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

Damages, **35:8**

COLOR

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:30

COMMON SCHEME

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:28

COMMUNICATIONS

Conduct of jury, communications between jurors and others, **39:8**

Privileged communications. See index heading PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

COMPENSATION

Expert witness, compensation of, **26:41**Role of attorney. See index heading
ROLE OF ATTORNEY
Witnesses, generally, **14:9**

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:2

COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY

General discussion, 15:1-15:14

Accomplices, competency as witnesses who have been, **15:10**

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading Admissibility and Rele-VANCY

Atheists's competency to testify, **15:8**Attorney's competency to testify, **15:7**Child, competency to testify, **15:4**

Convicted of crime, competency of persons, 15:3

Dead man's statute superseded by rules of evidence, disqualification under, 15:14

Disqualification under dead man's statute superseded by rules of evidence, **15:14**

Hearing impaired persons's competency to testify, **15:8**

Hearsay evidence, incompetence to testify, **27:28**

Hypnotized, competency of witnesses who have been, **15:9**

Interest in suit, 15:1

Interpreters, competency to testify, **15:13**

Judge's competency to testify, **15:7** Juror's competency to testify, **15:7** Knowledge

not made known to accused, competency of witnesses, **15:11** other testimony, competency of witnesses with knowledge of, **15:12**

Mentally impaired person, competency of witness to testify, **15:5**, **15:8**

Notice. Knowledge, above Objection to, **15:2**

COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY—Cont'd

Other testimony, competency of witnesses with knowledge of, **15:12**

Participation in suit, 15:1

Rules of evidence, disqualification under dead man's statute superseded by, 15:14

Speech impaired persons's competency to testify, **15:8**

Spouse's testimony for or against other spouse, competency of, **15:6**

Superseded by rules of evidence, disqualification under dead man's statute, 15:14

COMPLETE OR COMPLETION

Parol evidence, incomplete contracts or writings, **32:5**

COMPROMISE OR SETTLEMENT

Admissibility and relevancy, prior settlements and liability releases, 31:32

Admissions and declarations, compromise offers, **28:5**

Conduct of trial, order for attendance of persons with authority to settle, 2:8

Damages, setoffs for prior settlements, 35:8

Jury instructions, settlement and time, requisites, **38:5**

COMPULSORY MATTERS

Witnesses, compelling attendance of, 14:2

COMPUTERS

Real and demonstrative evidence, computer-generated re-enactments of things or events, 23:12

CONCLUDING STATEMENTS

See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGU-MENT OF COUNSEL

CONCLUSIVENESS

Admissions and declarations, **28:10** Stipulations, **13:8**

CONCURRENT OR CUMULATIVE SENTENCES

General discussion, 7:24

CONDITIONAL MATTERS

Order of proof, conditional admission of evidence, 11:2

CONDITIONS

Presumptions of continuance of condition, 22:13

Real and demonstrative evidence, tangible articles in same condition, 23:3

CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

General discussion, 10:1-10:15

Abusive language, use of, 10:14

Altercations between counsel, 10:2

Appeals to jury, 10:13

Character of witnesses, comments by counsel on, **10:6**

Concluding statements

general discussion, 10:3

criminal trials, 10:4

Credibility of witnesses, comments by counsel on, **10:6**

Criminal trials

concluding statements, 10:4

opening statements, 10:4

Curing errors, 10:15

Discourtesies between counsel, 10:2

Documents on record, 10:11

Duties of jury, comments on, 10:7

Errors, curing of, 10:15

Evidence

production of evidence, comment on failure of, 10:8

restriction of argument to, 10:10

Failure to testify, comment on, 10:8

Graphic aids, 10:11

Inflammatory argument, 10:13

Issues, argument restricted to, 10:9

Jury

appeals to jury, 10:13

duties of jury, comments on, 10:7

CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL—Cont'd

Jury—Cont'd

responsibility of jury, comments on, **10:7**

Law applicable to case, 10:12

Limitations. Restrictions, below

Objections, 10:15

Opening statements

general discussion, 10:3

criminal trials, 10:4

Production of evidence, comment on failure of, **10:8**

Record, documents on, 10:11

Remarks of counsel during trial, generally, **10:5**

Responsibility of jury, comments on, 10:7

Restrictions

evidence, argument restricted to, 10:10

issues, argument restricted to, 10:9 Testimony, comment on failure to testify, 10:8

CONDUCT OF JURY

General discussion, 39:1-39:14

Agreement urged, 39:14

Articles taken into jury room, 39:11

Books and newspapers, reading, 39:6

Communications between jurors and others. **39:8**

Court officers' duties, 39:9

Criminal cases, separation of jury in,

Deliberations of jury, 39:10

Duties of court officers, 39:9

Evidence, reception of out of court, 39:5

Foreperson, selection of, 39:9

Inattention to proceedings, 39:4

Instructions after submission of case, 39:13

Jury room, articles and papers taken into, **39:11**

Misconduct of jurors, generally, 39:3

Newspapers, reading, 39:6

Notetaking by jurors, 39:1

CONDUCT OF JURY—Cont'd	CONDUCT OF TRIAL—Cont'd
Papers taken into jury room, 39:11	Presence. Absence or presence, above
Premature discussion of case, 39:7	Pretrial conference, 2:4
Reading books and newspapers, 39:6	Publicity before and during trial, 2:12
Reception of evidence out of court, 39:5	Settlement, order for attendance of
Repeating testimony, 39:12	persons with authority to settle, 2:8
Selection of foreperson, 39:9	Severance, 2:3
Separation of jury in criminal cases,	Television in courtroom, 2:13
39:2	Time, publicity before and during trial,
Submission of case, instructions after,	2:12
39:13	CONDUCT OR MISCONDUCT
Urging agreement, 39:14	Admissions and declarations. See index
CONDUCT OF TRIAL	heading ADMISSIONS AND DECLARA-
General discussion, 2:1-2:15	TIONS
Absence or presence	Counsel. See index heading CONDUCT
counsel, presence of, 2:9	AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL
judge, presence of, 2:10	Jury's conduct. See index heading
jury, presence of, 2:10	CONDUCT OF JURY
orders, attendance of persons with	Misconduct of attorney, 1:7
authority to settle, 2:8	Misconduct of jurors. See index heading
parties, presence of, 2:9	CONDUCT OF JURY
Attendance. Absence or presence, above	Presumption arising from conduct of
Authority to settle, order for attendance	party, 22:9
of persons with, 2:8	Questions of law and fact as to conduct, 4:4
Broadcasting in courtroom, 2:13	Role of judge, conduct of judge toward
Cameras in courtroom, 2:13	witnesses, 3:6
Conferences, pretrial conference, 2:4	,
Consolidation, 2:3	CONFERENCES
Controlling proceedings, orders for, 2:5	Conduct of trial, pretrial conference, 2:4
Counsel, presence of, 2:9	CONFESSIONS
Depositions, use of, 2:15	General discussion, 29:1-29:18
Disqualification of judge, 2:2	Absence of counsel, confessions in,
Exclusion of public from court proceed-	29:14
ings, 2:11 In limine motions, 2:6	Admissibility
Judges	general discussion, 29:3
disqualification of judge, 2:2	admissions, 29:2
presence of judge, 2:10	Admission, confession distinguished
Jury, presence of, 2:10	from, 29:1
Motions in limine, 2:6	Age of confessor, 29:17
Notice of trial, 2:7	Arrest, confession made while under,
Orders	29:12
attendance of persons with authority	Artifice, 29:15
to settle, 2:8	Attorneys, confessions in absence of
controlling proceedings, 2:5	counsel, 29:14
Parties, presence of, 2:9	Benefit, hope of, 29:16
the state of the s	

CONFESSIONS—Cont'd

Burden of proof, voluntariness of confession, 29:10

Character of confessor, 29:17

Custody, confession made while in, question for court or jury, 29:8 29:12 request of hearing on voluntariness, Deception, 29:15 effect of failure of, 29:9 Distinctions, confession distinguished Walker-type hearing, 29:8 from admission and exculpatory Waiver of Miranda rights, 29:13 statement, 29:1 Walker-type hearing, voluntariness of Entire statement, use of, 29:18 confession, 29:8 Exculpatory statement, confession CONFRONTATION RIGHT distinguished from, 29:1 Fear, use of, 29:11 Criminal trials, 7:9 Force, use of, 29:11 Examination of witnesses, right to Formal requisites of confession, 29:4 confrontation of witness, 16:22 Immunity, promise of, 29:16 CONNECTION Implication of several persons, 29:5 Parol evidence, connecting several writ-Inducements, voluntariness of confesings, 32:8 sion, 29:7 Real and demonstrative evidence, con-Intelligent waiver of Miranda rights, necting tangible articles to accused, 29:13 Knowing and intelligent waiver of Selection of jury, connection with case, Miranda rights, 29:13 9:14 Mental condition of confessor, 29:17 Miranda rule CONSCIENTIOUS SCRUPLES arrest or in custody, confession made Selection of jury, 9:17 while under, 29:12 **CONSENT** intelligent waiver of Miranda rights, 29:13 Illegally obtained evidence, effect of knowing and intelligent waiver of consent. 30:12 Miranda rights, 29:13 CONSIDERATION waiver of Miranda rights, 29:13 Directed verdicts, consideration of evi-Presumption of voluntariness of confesdence, 37:3 sion, **29:10** Parol evidence, 32:6 Promise of immunity, 29:16 Question for court or jury, voluntariness CONSOLIDATION of confession, 29:8 Conduct of trial, 2:3 Request of hearing on voluntariness, Criminal trials, 7:6 effect of failure of, 29:9 Reward, hope of, 29:16 **CONSTRUCTION OR** Several persons, confession implicating, INTERPRETATION 29:5 Hearsay evidence, interpreted state-Threats, 29:11 ments, 27:5 Voluntariness of confession Ouestions of law and fact as to construcgeneral discussion, 29:6 tion of instruments, 4:5 burden of proof, 29:10 Stipulations, 13:3

CONFESSIONS—Cont'd

inducements, 29:7

presumption of, 29:10

Voluntariness of confession—Cont'd

CONTEMPT OF COURT

General discussion, **8:1-8:6**Acts constituting direct contempt, **8:2**Defenses, **8:4**Evidence, **8:5**Procedure in contempt, **8:3**Punishment for contempt, **8:6**

CONTENT

Expert and opinion evidence, contents of hypothetical question, 26:37

Judgment, form and content, 42:1

Redirect examination, content of questions on, 19:2

CONTINUANCE OR CONTINUATION

Admissibility and relevancy, continuing offenses, 31:28

Presumption of continuance of condition, 22:13

CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

Burden of proof, contractual actions, 12:6

Conduct of jury, agreement urged, **39:14** Damages in breach of contract cases, **35:19**

Parol evidence. See index heading PAROL EVIDENCE

Role of attorney, contracts for compensation, **1:4**

Stipulations. See index heading STIPU-LATIONS

CONTRADICTED EVIDENCE

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, uncontradicted evidence, 34:2

CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:6

CONTROL

Conduct of trial, orders for controlling proceedings, 2:5

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

CONVICTION OF CRIME

Competency of witness to testify, **15:3** Hearsay evidence, previous convictions, **27:37**

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:5

COPIES

Modified best evidence rule, copies as primary or secondary evidence, **25:27**

CORPORATE OFFICERS AND AGENTS

Admissions and declarations by, 28:8

CORPORATE RECORDS

Authentication and authenticity, 25:7

CORPUS DELICTI

Burden of proof, 12:14
Weight and sufficiency of evidence of, 34:9

CORRECTIONS

Jury instructions, correction of erroneous, 38:22

Redirect examination, correcting testimony on, **19:4**

CORROBORATION

Witnesses, 14:8

COUNSEL

See index heading ATTORNEYS

COUNTIES

Authentication of records of, 25:16

COURTESY

Conduct and argument of counsel, discourtesies, 10:2

COURTS

Authentication and authenticity court decisions, 25:14 court papers and records, 25:15 Conduct of jury, court officers' duties, 39:9

Examination of witnesses by court, **16:5** Experts court-appointed, **26:42**

COURTS-Cont'd

Judicial notice of facts concerning court,

entrapment, 7:17 Questions of law and fact. See index former jeopardy, 7:18 heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND insanity as defense, 7:13 intervening causes as partial defense, Selection of jury, challenge for cause, 7:20 9:12 intoxication as defense, 7:15 Trial by court. See index heading TRIAL self-defense, 7:16 BY COURT statute of limitations, 7:19 Direction of verdict in, 37:9 CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES Discharge of jury in, 36:5 Conduct and argument of counsel, com-Entrapment as defense, 7:17 ments by counsel on credibility of Former jeopardy as defense, 7:18 witnesses, 10:6 Handcuffing, 7:10 Jury instructions, 38:19 Indigent defendant, appointment of **CRIMINAL TRIALS** counsel for, 7:4 General discussion, 7:1-7:24 Insanity as defense, 7:13 Absence or presence, right to be present Instructions to jury. See index heading during trial, 7:7 JURY INSTRUCTIONS Acceptance of pleas, 7:21 Intervening causes as partial defense, Admissibility and relevancy. See index 7:20 heading ADMISSIBILITY AND RELE-Intoxication as defense, 7:15 Judgment, 7:21 Alibi as defense, 7:14 Jury instructions. See index heading Appointment of counsel for indigent JURY INSTRUCTIONS defendant, 7:4 Jury trial, 7:1 Attorneys Mistrial. See index heading MISTRIAL appointment of counsel for indigent Multiple prosecutions for same offense, defendant, 7:4 right to counsel. 7:3 Partial defense, intervening causes as, Burden of proof. See index heading 7:20 BURDEN OF PROOF Pleas, acceptance of, 7:21 Concurrent or cumulative sentences. Presence, right to be present during trial, 7:24 7:7 Conduct and argument of counsel. See Pro se, right to self-representation, 7:5 index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL Prosecutor's special responsibility in criminal cases, 1:12 Conduct of jury, separation of jury in criminal cases, 39:2 Public trial, right to, 7:11 Confrontation right, 7:9 Questions of law and fact in, 4:6 Consolidation of, 7:6 Restraint of defendant or witness in criminal trial, 7:10 Cross-examination. See index heading Right to be heard, 7:3 CROSS-EXAMINATION Defenses Right to counsel, 7:3 general discussion, 7:12 Right to remain silent, 7:8 alibi as defense, 7:14 Right to testify, 7:8

CRIMINAL TRIALS—Cont'd

Defenses—Cont'd

CRIMINAL TRIALS—Cont'd

Rules of Criminal Procedure, 7:2
Same offense, multiple prosecutions for,
7:18

Self-defense, 7:16

Self-representation, right to, 7:5

Sentencing. See index heading SENTENCE AND PUNISHMENT

Separation of jury in criminal cases, **39:2**

Severance of. 7:6

Silence, right to remain silent, 7:8

Statute of limitations as defense, 7:19

Validity of sentence, 7:23

Verdict, 7:21

Weight and sufficiency of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

Witnesses

restraint of, 7:10

right to testify, 7:8

CROSS-EXAMINATION

General discussion, 17:1-17:14

Accomplices, 17:13

Character witnesses, 17:14

Criminal cases, generally, 17:12

Direct examination, relation to, 17:7

Error, effect of, 17:4

Expert witness, 17:11, 26:39

Fraud, 17:8

Indemnity insurance, 17:9

Insurance, indemnity insurance, 17:9

Limitation on scope of cross-examination, **17:6**

Manner of conducting cross-examination, 17:3

Objection, waiver of prior, 17:4

Parties to action, 17:10

Personal injuries, 17:9

Prior objection, waiver of, 17:4

Relevancy, 17:6

Right to, generally, 17:1

Scope of, 17:5

Waiver of prior objection, 17:4

CURING ERRORS

Conduct and argument of counsel, 10:15

CUSTODY

Confession made while in, 29:12

CUSTOMS AND PRACTICES IN BUSINESS

Judicial notice, 21:20

DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:1-35:26

Actual damages, generally, 35:2

Aggravation of injury, liability for, 35:7

Amount of exemplary damages, 35:22

Certainty of damages, 35:4

Collateral source rule, 35:8

Compensatory damages, 35:2

Contracts, damages in breach of contract cases, 35:19

Derivative damages, 35:3

Direct consequences, 35:5

Duty to prevent or minimize damages, 35:6

Excessive damages, 35:24

Exemplary damages. See index heading EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Expenses incurred, 35:15

Foreseebility of damages, 35:5

Future effects of injury, 35:9

Inadequate damages, 35:24

Instructions to jury on damages, 35:26

Interest on money, 35:17

Jury instructions, 35:26, 38:13

Liquidated damages, 35:25

Mental anguish and suffering, 35:18

Mitigation of damages, 35:6

Nominal damages, 35:23

Penalties, liquidated damages and, 35:25

Personal injury cases, 35:10

Personal property cases, 35:11

Prior settlements, setoffs for, 35:8

Procedural aspects of exemplary damages, **35:21**

Profits, 35:16

Proximate consequences, 35:5

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Punitive damages. See index heading EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Questions of law and fact as to, 4:8

Real property, 35:12

Remote consequences, 35:5

Setoffs for prior settlements, 35:8

Settlements, setoffs for prior, 35:8

Survival statute, damages recoverable under, **35:13**

Verdict, assessment of damages, **40:8** Wrongful Death Act, **35:14**

DAY-IN-THE-LIFE FILMS OR VIDEOTAPES

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of files or videotapes, 23:13

DEAD MAN'S STATUTE

Competency of witness to testify, disqualification under dead man's statute superseded by rules of evidence, **15:14**

DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS

Absence or presence, presumption of death after seven years' absence, **22:6**

Admissions and declarations, deceased persons', 28:9

Presumed after seven years' absence death, 22:6

Wrongful Death Act, damages, 35:14

DEATH CERTIFICATES

Hearsay evidence, 27:17

DECLARATIONS

See index heading ADMISSIONS AND DEC-LARATIONS

DECLARATIONS AGAINST INTEREST

Hearsay evidence, 27:31

DECREES

See index heading JUDGMENT

DEFAULT

Motions, 6:6

DEFENSES

Burden of proof. See index heading BURDEN OF PROOF

Contempt of court, 8:4

Criminal trials. See index heading CRIM-INAL TRIALS

DEGREE OF OFFENSE

Verdict, 40:10

DEGREES OF PROOF

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:10, 34:11

DELIBERATIONS

Conduct of jury, 39:10

DELIVERY

Presumption of delivery of letter or telegram, 22:10

DEMAND

Selection of jury, demand for jury trial, 9:1

DEMEANOR

Judge, role of, 3:2

DEMONSTRATIONS

Expert and opinion evidence, experiments and demonstrations, 26:31

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

See index heading REAL AND DEMON-STRATIVE EVIDENCE

DEPENDENCE

Admissibility and relevancy, dependence on other evidence, 31:3

DEPOSITIONS

Conduct of trial, 2:15

DERIVATIVE DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:3

DESCRIPTION OR IDENTIFICATION

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading ADMISSIBILITY AND RELE-VANCY

Illegally obtained evidence, identification procedures, **30:10**

DESCRIPTION OR

IDENTIFICATION—Cont'd

Parol evidence, 32:9, 32:11

DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Real and demonstrative evidence, 23:14

DIAGRAMS

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of diagrams, 23:9

DIRECT CONSEQUENCES

Damages, 35:5

DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Cross-examination, relation to direct examination, 17:7

Redirect examination. See index heading REDIRECT EXAMINATION

DIRECTED VERDICTS

General discussion, 37:1-37:10

Admissions, 37:6

Both parties, motion for directed verdict by, 37:5

Circumstances authorizing or not authorizing direction, 37:7, 37:8

Consideration of evidence, 37:3

Criminal cases, direction of verdict in, **37:9**

Evidence, consideration of, 37:3

Inferences, 37:6

Motion for directed verdict

general discussion, 37:2

both parties, motion by, 37:5

renewal of motion for directed verdict. **37:10**

time of, 37:4

Renewal of motion for directed verdict, 37:10

Time of motion, 37:4

DISCHARGE

General discussion. See index heading RELEASE OR DISCHARGE

DISCHARGE OF JURY

Criminal cases, discharge of jury in, **36:5**

Index-16

DISCHARGE OF JURY—Cont'd

Inability to arrive at verdict, 36:4

Mistrial

criminal cases, discharge of jury in, 36:5

inability to arrive at verdict, **36:4** verdict, discharge for inability to arrive at, **36:4**

Selection of jury, discharge of juror by court, **9:9**

Verdict, discharge for inability to arrive at, **36:4**

DISCLOSURE

Admissibility and relevancy, disclosure in introduction of evidence otherwise competent, **31:26**

Mistrial, disclosure of insurance, 36:3

DISCOURTESIES

Conduct and argument of counsel, 10:2

DISCRIMINATION

Non-expert opinion on discrimination, 26:16

Selection of jury, discrimination because of race or sex, 9:4

DISMISSAL MOTIONS

General discussion, **6:2-6:5** Involuntary dismissal, **6:4** Relief from grant of dismissal, **6:5** Voluntary dismissal, **6:3**

DISPLAYS

See index heading REAL AND DEMON-STRATIVE EVIDENCE

DISQUALIFICATION

See index heading QUALIFICATION OR DISQUALIFICATION

DISTANCES

Non-expert opinion as to stopping distance, **26:12**

DISTINCTIONS

Confession distinguished from admission and exculpatory statement, 29:1

DISTINCTIONS—Cont'd

Expert and opinion evidence, facts distinguished from opinions, 26:2

DOCKETS

Judgment, 42:4

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

General discussion, 25:1-25:29

Admitting documents in evidence, procedure in, **25:2**

Authentication. See index heading
AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHENTICITY

Best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Change or modification. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Modified best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Offering documents in evidence, procedure in, 25:2

Procedure in offering and admitting documents in evidence, 25:2

DRAWINGS

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of drawings, 23:9

DUCES TECUM SUBPOENA

Witnesses, 14:5

DUTIES

Conduct and argument of counsel, comments on duties of jury, **10:7**

Conduct of jury, duties of court officers, 39:9

Damages, duty to prevent or minimize, 35:6

Trial by court, duty of court, **41:1**Witnesses, duty of state to call witnesses. **14:6**

DYING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay evidence, 27:6

EAVESDROPPING

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:2

ECONOMIC FACTS

Judicial notice, 21:13

ELECTION OR CHOICE

See index heading SELECTION

ELECTRONIC SPEED DETECTION DEVICES

Expert and opinion evidence, 26:33

ENFORCEMENT

Stipulations, 13:6

ENTIRE STATEMENT

Confessions, use of entire statement, 29:18

ENTITLEMENT

Judgments and decrees, 42:3

ENTRAPMENT

Criminal trials, entrapment as defense, 7:17

ENTRY

Judgment, entry of, 42:2

ERRORS

See index heading MISTAKE OR ERROR

EVIDENCE

Adjournments, absence of evidence, **5:7**Admissibility. See index heading ADMISSIBILITY AND RELEVANCY

Best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Burden of proof. See index heading BURDEN OF PROOF

Conduct and argument of counsel. See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

Conduct of jury, reception of evidence out of court, **39:5**

Consideration. See index heading CONSIDERATION

Contempt of court, 8:5

Demonstrative evidence. See index heading REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Directed verdicts, consideration of evidence, **37:3**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Documentary evidence. See index heading DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Illegally obtained. See index heading ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE

Instructions to jury. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Judicial notice. See index heading JUDICIAL NOTICE

Jury instructions. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Modified best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Motions to strike inadmissible evidence, **33:7**

Negative evidence. See index heading NEGATIVE EVIDENCE

Objections to evidence. See index heading OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE

Opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Order of proof. See index heading ORDER OF PROOF

Parol evidence. See index heading PAROL EVIDENCE

Presumptions. See index heading PRESUMPTIONS

Primary evidence. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Questions of law and fact, 4:2

Real evidence. See index heading REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Reception of evidence. See index heading RECEPTION OF EVIDENCE

Relevancy. See index heading ADMIS-SIBILITY AND RELEVANCY

Secondary evidence. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Sufficiency of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Trial by court, reception of evidence, 41:2

Weight of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVI-DENCE

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

General discussion, 16:1-16:22

Adverse party or witness, 16:7

Aiding witness by refreshing memory, 16:11

Answers, generally, 16:12

Confrontation of witness, right to, 16:22

Court, examination by, **16:5**

Cross-examination. See index heading CROSS-EXAMINATION

Direct examination of witnesses. See index heading DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Immunity and immunity statutes, 16:20, 16:21

Interpreters, 16:3

Jury questions, **16:6**

Leading questions, 16:9

Motion to strike, 16:13

Oath, 16:2

Objections, 16:10

Questions, generally, 16:8

Recall of witness, 16:15

Recross examination, 19:7

Redirect examination. See index heading REDIRECT EXAMINATION

Re-examination, 16:14

Re-examination of witnesses. See index heading RE-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Refreshing memory. See index heading REFRESHING MEMORY

Self-incrimination. See index heading SELF-INCRIMINATION

Strike, motion to, 16:13

Two-way video, examination by, 16:4

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

-Cont'd

Videos, examination by two-way video,

EXAMINATIONS

Juror selection, 9:7

Witnesses. See index heading EXAMINA-TION OF WITNESSES

EXCEPTIONS OR EXEMPTIONS

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:28

Conduct of trial, exclusion of public from court proceedings, 2:11

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY RULE

Illegally obtained evidence, exclusion motion, 30:11

Selection of jury, exclusion of jurors,

Witnesses, exclusion of, 14:10

EXCESS OR EXCESSIVENESS

Damages, excessive, 35:24

EXCITEMENT

Adjournments, 5:6

EXCLUSIONS

See index heading exceptions or EXEMPTIONS

EXCULPATORY STATEMENT

Confession distinguished from, 29:1

EXCUSAL

Selection of jury, other grounds for excusal. 9:22

EXECUTION OF INSTRUMENTS

Illegally obtained evidence, search and seizure in execution of search warrant, 30:5

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Amount of. 35:22 Liability for, 35:20 Procedural aspects, 35:21

EXEMPTIONS

See index heading EXCEPTIONS OR **EXEMPTIONS**

EXISTENCE OF CONTRACT

Parol evidence as to, 32:4

EXPENSES

Damages, expenses incurred, 35:15

EXPERIMENTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS

Expert and opinion evidence, 26:31

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

General discussion, 26:1-26:43

Admissibility of opinions, generally, 26:3

Answer to hypothetical question, 26:38

Appointment by court of experts, 26:42

Ballistics, expert testimony on, 26:29

Business matters, expert testimony on, 26:22

Cause and effect, 26:35

Compensation of expert witness, 26:41

Contents of hypothetical question, 26:37

Controlled substances

narcotic addiction, 26:17

possession or sale of, 26:18

Court-appointed experts, 26:42

Cross-examination of expert witness, 17:11, 26:39

Demonstrations, experiments and, 26:31

Discrimination, non-expert opinion on, 26:16

Distances, non-expert opinion as to stopping distance, 26:12

Distinctions, facts distinguished from opinions, 26:2

Electronic speed detection devices, 26:33

Examination of expert witnesses

general discussion, 16:16

cross-examination of, 17:11, 26:39

Experiments and demonstrations, 26:31 Facts distinguished from opinions, 26:2

Facts underlying opinion testimony,

Fingerprints, expert testimony on, 26:28 Handwriting. See index heading HANDWRITING

Hearsay evidence. See index heading

HEARSAY EVIDENCE

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE -Cont'd -Cont'd Sale of controlled substances, 26:18 Hypothetical question Sanity, non-expert opinion, **26:10** answer to, 26:38 contents of hypothetical question, Scientific tests, 26:34 26:37 Services, expert testimony of value of, opinion of expert without use of, 26:24 26:36 Speed Intoxication tests, 26:32 electronic speed detection devices, Limitations on opinion evidence, 26:8 26:33 Matters of business, expert testimony non-expert opinion as to, 26:11 on, 26:22 Standard of care experts in medical Medical negligence cases, standard of negligence cases, 26:21 care experts in, 26:21 Stopping distance, non-expert opinion as Models, use of, 26:30 to, 26:12 Narcotic addiction, 26:17 Ultimate issue admissibility, when opinion on Negligence cases ultimate issue admissible, 26:7 qualifications, standard of care experts in medical negligence cases, negligence cases, opinions on the ultimate issue in, 26:5 ultimate issue in negligence cases, opinions concerning, generally, 26:4 opinions on the, 26:5 will cases, opinions on the ultimate Non-expert opinion, generally, 26:9 issue in, 26:6 Occurrence of incident, expert testimony Value on, 26:23 personal property, non-expert opinion Opposing party's opinion testimony, use on value of. 26:14 of, 26:43 real estate, above Personal property, non-expert opinion services, expert testimony of, 26:24 on value of, 26:14 Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:7 Possession or sale of controlled sub-Will cases, opinions on the ultimate stances, 26:18 issue in. 26:6 Qualifications **EXPLANATIONS** expert witness, 26:20 Parol evidence, explanation of contract, medical negligence cases, standard of care experts in, 26:21 Redirect examination. See index headnegligence cases, standard of care ing REDIRECT EXAMINATION experts in medical negligence cases, 26:21 **FACT QUESTIONS** standard of care experts in medical See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW negligence cases, 26:21 AND FACT Questioned documents, 26:27 **FACTS** Radar, electronic speed detection See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION devices, 26:33 EVIDENCE Real estate expert testimony on value of, 26:25 FAMILY AND RELATIVES

non-expert opinion on value of, 26:15

Re-examination of expert witness, 26:39

FAMILY AND RELATIVES—Cont'd

Selection of jury, familial relationships, 9:13

FAMILY BIBLE

Authentication and authenticity, **25:10** Hearsay evidence, **27:19**

FAMILY HISTORY

Hearsay evidence, 27:18

FEAR

Confessions, use of fear, 29:11

FIGURES

Parol evidence, 32:12

FILMS

Real and demonstrative evidence. See index heading REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE
X-ray films, admissibility of, 23:7

FINANCIAL INTEREST

Selection of jury. financial interest in litigation, **9:20**

FINDINGS OF FACT

Trial by court, 41:3

FINGERPRINTS

Expert testimony on, 26:28

FORCE

Confessions, use of force, 29:11

FOREIGN LAW

Judicial notice, 21:8

FORENSIC TESTS

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading Admissibility and rele-VANCY

FOREPERSON

Conduct of jury, selection of foreperson, **39:9**

FORESEEBILITY

Damages, 35:5

FORM

Admission, forms of, 28:3

FORM—Cont'd

Judgment, form and content, **42:1**Redirect examination, form of questions on, **19:2**Stipulations, form and requisites, **13:3**

FORMAL OR FORMALITY

Verdict, form of, 40:2

Confession, formal requisites of, **29:4** Jury instructions, formalities, **38:9**

FORMATION OF CONTRACT

Parol evidence, 32:4

FORMER JEOPARDY

Defense, 7:18

FRAUD

Burden of proof, 12:8 Confessions, 29:15 Cross-examination, 17:8

FUTURE MATTERS

Damages, future effects of injury, 35:9

GIFTS

Presumptions about, 22:14

GOING FORWARD

Burden of proof, 12:1

GOVERNMENTAL MATTERS

Judicial notice of facts concerning, 21:7

GRAPHIC AIDS

Conduct and argument of counsel, 10:11

HABIT OR ROUTINE

Admissibility of evidence, **31:14** Judicial notice, habits of humans, **21:18**

HANDCUFFING

Criminal trials, 7:10 Witnesses, 14:11

HANDWRITING

Expert testimony on handwriting, **26:26**Non-expert opinion on handwriting, **26:13**

HEALTH OF HUMANS

Judicial notice, 21:18

HEARING IMPAIRED PERSON	HEARSAY EVIDENCE—Cont'd
Competency to testify, 15:8	Medical records and reports, 27:15,
Witnesses, 14:14	27:16
HEARINGS	Medical treatment, statements for
	purposes of, 27:36
Adjournment, hearing for, 5:9	Mortality tables, 27:16
HEARSAY EVIDENCE	Notoriety, rumor and, 27:11
General discussion, 27:1-27:39	Official records and reports, generally, 27:14
Accident reports, 27:29	Pain and suffering, 27:26
Ancient documents, 27:20	Past recollection recorded, 27:10
Bibles, family bibles, 27:19	Pedigree, 27:18
Birth certificates, 27:17	Person making statement, 27:27
Books, medical and scientific books and	Physical condition or state of mind,
reports, 27:16	27:33
Business records, 27:12	Police reports, 27:29
Certificates and certification	Present sense impression, 27:34
birth certificates, 27:17	Prior matters
death certificates, 27:17	consistent statement, 27:32
Child abuse, statements by children	previous convictions, 27:37
about, 27:35	Public records and reports, generally,
Children, statements about child abuse,	27:14
27:35	Records and reports
Church records, 27:19	accident reports, 27:29
Convictions, previous, 27:37	business records, 27:12
Death certificates, 27:17	church records, 27:19
Declaration as to family relationship,	evidence in record, 27:8
form of, 27:13	hospital records, 27:15
Declarations against interest, 27:31	medical books and reports, 27:16
Dying declarations, 27:6	medical records, 27:15
Exceptions to hearsay rule, generally, 27:4	official records and reports, generally, 27:14
Family bibles, 27:19	past recollection recorded, 27:10
Family history, 27:18	police reports, 27:29
Family relationship	public records and reports, generally,
general discussion, 27:18	27:14
declaration as to family relationship, form of, 27:13	scientific books and reports, 27:16 weather records, 27:21
Former trial or proceeding, testimony at	Reports. Records and reports, above
generally, 27:7	Reputation, 27:11
History of family, 27:18	Res gestae, 27:22
Hospital records, 27:15	Residual exception to hearsay rule,
Incompetence to testify, 27:28	27:38
Interest, declarations against, 27:31 Interpreted statements, 27:5	Right to use testimony from former trial, establishment of, 27:9
Medical books and reports, 27:16	Rumor and notoriety, 27:11

HEARSAY EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Scientific books and reports, 27:16
Self-serving declarations, 27:30
Spontaneous declarations, 27:24
State of mind, 27:33
Stenographically reported, 27:8
Subject matter of declarations, 27:25
Time of statement, 27:24
Unavailability, declarant made unavailable by opponent, 27:39
Verbal acts, 27:23
Weather records, 27:21
Writings, generally, 27:3

HIGHWAYS AND STREETS

Judicial notice, 21:22

HISTORY

Hearsay evidence, history of family, 27:18

Judicial notice, historical facts, 21:13

HOMICIDE

Admissibility and relevancy, causation evidence in homicide cases, **31:18**

HOSPITAL RECORDS

Hearsay evidence, 27:15

HUMAN HEALTH AND HABITS

Judicial notice, 21:18

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Competency of spouse's testimony for or against other spouse, **15:6** Privileged communications, **20:2**

HYPNOTISM

Admissibility and relevancy, **31:10** Competency of witnesses who have been hypnotized, **15:9**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Selection of jury, 9:23

IDENTIFICATION

See index heading DESCRIPTION OR IDENTIFICATION

ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE

General discussion, 30:1-30:12
Arrest, search and seizure on, 30:6
Automobiles, 30:8
Consent, effect of, 30:12
Eavesdropping, evidence obtained by, 30:2
Exclusion motion, 30:11

Execution of search warrant, search and seizure in, **30:5**

Identification procedures, 30:10

Lineups, 30:10

Motion to suppress or exclude, 30:11

Objections

general discussion, **30:11** standing to object, **30:12**

Other crimes, evidence found in connection with, **30:7**

Public transportation, 30:8

Search and seizure

arrest, search and seizure on, 30:6 execution of search warrant, search and seizure in, 30:5

illegal search and seizure, 30:4

Standing to object, 30:12 Stop and frisk, 30:9

Suppression motion, 30:11

Wiretapping, evidence obtained by, 30:3

IMMUNITY

See index heading PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITY

IMPANELMENT OF JURY

General discussion, 9:6

IMPEACHMENT

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:27
Verdict, 40:13
Witnesses. See index heading IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

General discussion, 18:1-18:7 Bias, 18:3 Character and reputation, 18:4 Contradictory statements, 18:6 Conviction of crime, 18:5

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

-Cont'd

Inconsistent statements, 18:6

Interest, 18:3

Motive, 18:3

Own witness, impeachment of, 18:7

Redirect examination, impeachment of witness, 19:6

Reputation, character and, 18:4

IN LIMINE MOTIONS

Conduct of trial, 2:6

INATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS

Conduct of jury, 39:4

INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:6

INDEMNITY INSURANCE

Cross-examination, 17:9

INDIGENT PERSONS

Criminal trials, appointment of counsel for indigent defendant, **7:4**

INDUCEMENTS

Confessions, voluntariness of, 29:7

INFERENCES

Admissibility and relevancy, facts supporting inferences, **31:16**

Directed verdicts, 37:6

Questions of law and fact, 4:1

INFLAMMATORY ARGUMENT

Conduct and argument of counsel, 10:13

INJURIES

See index heading PERSONAL INJURIES

INNOCENCE

Presumption of, 22:4

INSANITY

Burden of proof, insanity of accused, 12:15

Criminal trials, insanity as defense, 7:13

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

INSURANCE

Admissibility and relevancy, evidence of liability insurance, **31:31**

Cross-examination, indemnity insurance, **17:9**

Disclosure of insurance, 36:3

Mistrial, disclosure of insurance, 36:3

INTELLIGENCE

Confessions, intelligent waiver of Miranda rights, **29:13**

INTENTSEE INDEX HEADING MOTIVE OR INTENT

INTEREST IN SUBJECT MATTER

Competency of witness to testify, interest in suit, **15:1**

Hearsay evidence, declarations against interest, **27:31**

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:3

Jury instructions, interest of accused, 38:20

Selection of jury, interest in litigation, 9:20

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, testimony of interested witness, 34:3

INTEREST ON MONEY

Damages, 35:17

Judgment, interest on, 42:5

INTERPRETATION

See index heading Construction or Interpretation

INTERPRETERS

Competency to testify, **15:13** Examination of witnesses, **16:3**

Use of, 14:13

INTERVENING CAUSES

Criminal trials, intervening causes as partial defense, **7:20**

INTERVIEW OF WITNESSES

Right to, 14:7

Index-24

INTOXICATION AND

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

Admissibility and relevancy, proof of Court, judicial notice of facts concernintoxication, 31:19 ing, 21:6 Alcoholic content in body, intoxication Customs and practices in business, presumed from, 22:12 21:20 Criminal trials, intoxication as defense, Economic facts, 21:13 Evidence Expert and opinion evidence, intoxicaadmissibility of evidence affirming or tion tests, 26:32 disputing matters of common Judicial notice, 21:14 knowledge, 21:4 Presumptions, intoxication presumed proof excused if fact judicially from bodily alcoholic content, noticed, 21:1 Foreign law, 21:8 Governmental matters, judicial notice of **JUDGES** facts concerning, 21:7 Competency of judge to testify, 15:7 Habits of humans, 21:18 Conduct of trial. See index heading Health of humans, 21:18 CONDUCT OF TRIAL Judicial notice. See index heading Highways and streets, 21:22 JUDICIAL NOTICE Historical facts. 21:13 Role of judge. See index heading ROLE Human health and habits, 21:18 OF JUDGE Intoxicating liquors, 21:14 Language, 21:16 **JUDGMENT** Laws, judicial notice of, 21:5 General discussion, 42:1-42:5 Content, form and, 42:1 Location, 21:11 Criminal trials, 7:21 Ordinances, judicial notice of, 21:5 Dockets, 42:4 Plant life, 21:19 Entitlement to judgments and decrees, Pleadings, effect on, 21:3 42:3 Population, 21:12 Entry of, **42:2** Public officers, judicial notice of facts Form and content, 42:1 concerning, 21:7 Interest on judgment, 42:5 Regulations, judicial notice of, 21:5 Records, 42:4 Scientific facts, 21:15 Rendition, 42:2 Seasons, 21:17 Statistical facts, 21:15 JUDICIAL NOTICE Streets and highways, 21:22 General discussion, 21:1-21:22 Abbreviations, 21:16 Time, 21:17 Towns, 21:10 Actual knowledge, judicial notice distinguished from, 21:2 Transportation, 21:22 Admissibility of evidence affirming or Values, 21:21 disputing matters of common Villages, 21:10 knowledge, 21:4 Animal life, 21:19 JUDICIAL SYSTEM Business customs and practices, 21:20 Role of attorney. See index heading Cities, 21:10 ROLE OF ATTORNEY Index-25

JUDICIAL NOTICE—Cont'd

Climate, 21:17

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Argument of counsel. See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

Competency of juror to testify, **15:7** Conduct of jury. See index heading

CONDUCT OF JURY
Conduct of trial, presence of jury, **2:10**Criminal trials, **7:1**

Discharge of jury. See index heading DISCHARGE OF JURY

Displaying personal injuries to jury, 23:16

Instructions to jury. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Mistrial. See index heading DISCHARGE OF JURY

Questions of law and fact. See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND

Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

Verdict. See index heading VERDICT

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

General discussion, **38:1-38:22**Applicability of instructions, **38:11**Circumstantial evidence, **38:18**

Civil cases

model civil jury instructions, 38:2 preponderance of evidence, 38:16

Conduct of jury, instructions after submission of case, 39:13

Correction of erroneous instructions, **38:22**

Credibility of witnesses, 38:19

Criminal cases

reasonable doubt in criminal cases, instructions as to, **38:17**

special rules relating to instructions in, **38:14**

standard jury instructions in criminal cases, **38:3**

Damages, 35:26, 38:13

Disposition of requests, 38:6

Erroneous instructions, correction of, 38:22

JURY INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

Evidence

general discussion, 38:15 circumstantial evidence, 38:18 preponderance of evidence in civil cases, 38:16

Formalities, giving instructions, **38:9** Interest of accused, **38:20**

Model civil jury instructions, 38:2

Necessity for requests, 38:4

Objections to, 38:21

Preponderance of evidence in civil cases, 38:16

Presumptions and inferences, 38:15

Province of jury, invasion of, 38:12

Reasonable doubt in criminal cases, instructions as to, **38:17**

Requests for, generally, 38:4

Requisites, time and settlement, 38:5

Settlement and time, requisites, 38:5

Several requests and/or several propositions of law, **38:7**

Special rules relating to instructions in criminal cases, **38:14**

Standard jury instructions in criminal cases, **38:3**

Subject matter, generally, 38:13

Sufficiency of instructions, 38:10

Time and settlement, requisites, **38:5** Witness credibility, **38:19**

JURY QUESTIONS

See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

JURY ROOM

Articles and papers taken into, 39:11

KNOWLEDGE

See index heading NOTICE OR KNOWL-EDGE

LANGUAGE

Conduct and argument of counsel, use of abusive language, 10:14

Judicial notice, 21:16

LAW QUESTIONS

See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

LEADING QUESTIONS

Examination of witnesses, 16:9

LENGTH

Adjournment, length of, 5:10

LETTERS

Authentication of, **25:8** Presumptions of delivery of, **22:10**

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Admissibility and relevancy, evidence of liability insurance, 31:31

LIE DETECTORS

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:10

LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS

Actions. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Argument of counsel. See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

Conduct and argument of counsel. See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

Cross-examination. limitation on scope of, **17:6**

Expert and opinion evidence, limitations on opinion evidence, 26:8

Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

LINEUPS

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:10

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:25

LISTS

Witness lists, 14:1

LOCAL EXPRESSIONS

Parol evidence, 32:12

LOCATION

See index heading PLACE OR LOCATION

LOSS OF PRIMARY EVIDENCE

Modified best evidence rule, 25:25

MALPRACTICE

Role of attorney, 1:3

MANNER

Cross-examination, manner of conducting, 17:3

MAPS

Admissibility of, 23:9

MARKS

Demonstrative evidence, effect on, 23:15

MARRIAGE

Presumption of validity of, 22:7

MEASURE AND AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION

Role of attorney, 1:5

MEDICAL BOOKS AND REPORTS

Hearsay evidence, 27:16

MEDICAL CARE OR TREATMENT

Hearsay evidence, statements for purposes of medical treatment, **27:36**

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE CASES

Burden of proof, 12:5

Expert and opinion evidence, 26:21

MEDICAL RECORDS AND REPORTS

Hearsay evidence, 27:15, 27:16

MEMORY

See index heading REFRESHING MEMORY

MENTAL CONDITION

Competency of mentally impaired person to testify, **15:5**, **15:8**

Confessor, mental condition of, 29:17

Damages for mental anguish and suffering, **35:18**

MIRANDA RULE

Confessions. See index heading CONFES-SIONS

MISCONDUCT

See index heading CONDUCT OR MISCONDUCT

MISTAKE OR ERROR

Conduct and argument of counsel, curing of errors, 10:15

Corrections. See index heading CORRECTIONS

Cross-examination, effect of error, 17:4
Jury instructions, correction of erroneous, 38:22

MISTRIAL

General discussion. 36:1-36:7

Criminal cases

discharge of jury in, 36:5

noncriminal cases, mistrial in, 36:6

Discharge of jury. See index heading DISCHARGE OF JURY

Disclosure of insurance, 36:3

Grounds for declaring mistrial, 36:2

Insurance, disclosure of, 36:3

Noncriminal cases, mistrial in, 36:6

Sanctions for causing mistrial, 36:7

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:6

MODELS

Civil jury instructions, 38:2

Expert and opinion evidence, use of models, **26:30**

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of static models, 23:10

MODIFICATION

See index heading CHANGE OR MODIFICATION

MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

General discussion, 25:19-25:29

Bulky records, secondary evidence of, 25:24

Copies as primary or secondary evidence, **25:27**

Loss of primary evidence, proof of, 25:25

MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

—Cont'd

Nature of secondary evidence to be used, 25:28

Oral evidence, establishing contents of document by, 25:29

Primary evidence

copies as primary or secondary evidence, **25:27**

proof of loss of, 25:25

Public records, secondary evidence of, **25:26**

Secondary evidence

bulky records, 25:24

copies as primary or secondary evidence, **25:27**

nature of secondary evidence to be used, **25:28**

public records, 25:26

use of, 25:22

Use of secondary evidence, 25:22

MORTALITY TABLES

Authentication and authenticity, **25:11** Hearsay evidence, **27:16**

MOTION PICTURES

Real and demonstrative evidence, admissibility of motion pictures, 23:6, 23:11

MOTIONS

General discussion, 6:1-6:6

Admissibility and relevancy, motions to strike inadmissible evidence, **33:7**

Default, 6:6

Directed verdicts. See index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS

Dismissal motions. See index heading DISMISSAL MOTIONS

Examination of witnesses, motion to strike. **16:13**

Illegally obtained evidence, motion to suppress or exclude, **30:11**

In limine motions, conduct of trial, 2:6

Orders, generally, 6:1

Strike. See index heading STRIKE

MOTIONS IN LIMINE

Conduct of trial, 2:6

MOTIVE OR INTENT

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:20, 31:27

Impeachment of witnesses, 18:3

MULTIPLE PROSECUTIONS

Criminal trials, multiple prosecutions for same offense, **7:18**

MUNICIPALITIES

Authentication of records of, 25:16

NARCOTIC ADDICTION

Expert and opinion evidence, 26:17

NECESSITY

Jury instructions, necessity for requests, 38:4

Objections to evidence, necessity of objection, 33:1

NEGATIVE EVIDENCE

Admissibility and relevancy general discussion, 31:8 good character or reputation, negative evidence of, 31:23

Good character or reputation, negative evidence of, 31:23

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:4

NEGLIGENCE

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Medical negligence cases. See index heading MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE CASES

NEWSPAPERS

Conduct of jury, reading newspapers, **39:6**

NOMINAL DAMAGES

General discussion, 35:23

NOTATIONS

Demonstrative evidence, effect on, 23:15

NOTETAKING

Conduct of jury, 39:1

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Actual knowledge, judicial notice distinguished from, 21:2

Competency of witness to testify. See index heading COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY

Conduct of trial, 2:7

Confessions, knowing and intelligent waiver of Miranda rights, 29:13

Judicial notice. See index heading JUDICIAL NOTICE

Selection of jury, previous knowledge of facts or connection with case, 9:14

NOTORIETY

Hearsay evidence, 27:11

NUMBERS AND NUMBERING

Jury selection, **9:5** Verdict. See index heading VERDICT

OATH

Examination of witnesses, 16:2 Selection of jury, swearing in, 9:25 Witnesses, swearing in, 14:12

OBJECTIONS

Competency of witness to testify, **15:2**Conduct and argument of counsel, **10:15**Cross-examination, waiver of prior objections, **17:4**

Evidence. See index heading OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE

Examination of witnesses, 16:10

Illegally obtained evidence. See index heading ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE

Jury instructions, 38:21

OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE

General discussion, 33:1-33:7 Admissibility in part, 33:5 Failure to object, effect of, 33:3 Necessity of objection, 33:1 Partial admissibility, 33:5 Sufficiency of objections, 33:4

OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE

-Cont'd

Timeliness of objection, 33:2 Waiver of objection, 33:6

OFFERS

Admissions and declarations, offers to compromise, **28:5**

OFFICERS OF CORPORATIONS

Admissions and declarations by, 28:8

OFFICIAL RECORDS AND REPORTS

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

OPENING STATEMENTS

See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGU-MENT OF COUNSEL

OPINIONS

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Jury selection. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

OPPOSING PARTIES

Opinion testimony, use of opposing party's, **26:43**

Role of attorney. See index heading ROLE OF ATTORNEY

ORDER OF PROOF

General discussion, 11:1-11:4

Admission of evidence, conditional, 11:2

Conditional admission of evidence, 11:2

Rebuttal evidence, 11:3

Reopening case, 11:4

ORDERS

Adjournment, order for, 5:9

Conduct of trial. See index heading CONDUCT OF TRIAL

Motions. See index heading MOTIONS

ORDINANCES

Judicial notice of, 21:5

Index-30

OUT-OF-STATE WITNESSES

General discussion, 14:4

OWN WITNESS

Impeachment of, 18:7

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Hearsay evidence, 27:26

PAROL EVIDENCE

General discussion, 32:1-32:13

Abbreviations, 32:12

Ambiguities, evidence explaining contract, **32:7**

Application to separate transactions, **32:2**

Boundaries, 32:11

Connecting several writings, 32:8

Consideration, 32:6

Contracts

existence of contract, evidence as to, 32:4

explanation of contract, 32:7

formation of contract, evidence as to, 32:4

incomplete contracts or writings, 32:5

Description or identification of parties, 32:9, 32:11

Descriptions, 32:11

Existence of contract, evidence as to, 32:4

Explanation of contract, 32:7

Figures, 32:12

Formation of contract, evidence as to, 32:4

Identification of parties, 32:9, 32:11

Incomplete contracts or writings, 32:5

Local expressions, 32:12

Modified best evidence rule, establishing contents of document by oral evidence, 25:29

Performance, showing time for, 32:10

Separation of transactions, application for, 32:2

Showing time for performance, 32:10

Time for performance, 32:10

Trade terms, 32:12

PAROL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Writings

connecting several writings, 32:8 incomplete contracts or writings, 32:5 types affected, 32:3

PART OR PARTIAL

Criminal trials, intervening causes as partial defense, 7:20

Objections to evidence, partial admissibility, 33:5

PARTICIPATION IN SUIT

Competency of witness to testify, 15:1

PARTIES

Adjournments. See index heading ADJOURNMENTS

Conduct of trial, presence of parties, 2:9 Cross-examination, parties to action, 17:10

Judge's conduct toward parties, 3:5 Standing to object to illegally obtained evidence, 30:12

Stipulations, parties affected, 13:7

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED

Hearsay evidence, 27:10

PATERNITY CASES

Real and demonstrative evidence, blood tests in paternity cases, 23:17

PEDIGREE

Hearsay evidence, 27:18

PENALTIES

Liquidated damages and, 35:25 Sentence and punishment. See index heading SENTENCE AND PUNISH-MENT

PENDING PROCEEDINGS

Adjournments, 5:5

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES

Selection of jury, 9:24

PERFORMANCE

Parol evidence, showing time for performance, 32:10

PERJURY

General discussion, 14:17

PERSONAL INJURIES

Cross-examination, 17:9

Damages, 35:10

Real and demonstrative evidence, displaying personal injuries to jury, 23:16

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Damages, 35:11

Non-expert opinion on value of, 26:14

PHOTOGRAPHS

Admissibility of, 23:5

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Hearsay evidence, 27:33

PHYSICIAN AND PATIENT

Privileged communications, 20:6

PLACE OR LOCATION

Admissibility and relevancy, place to which proof must relate, 31:24 Judicial notice, 21:11

PLANT LIFE

Judicial notice, 21:19

PLEADINGS

Admissions in, 28:4

Judicial notice, effect on pleadings, 21:3

PLEAS

Acceptance of, 7:21

POLICE REPORTS

Hearsay evidence, 27:29

POLLING JURY Verdict, 40:14

POPULATION

Judicial notice, 21:12

POSITIVE TESTIMONY

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:4

POSSESSION

Admissibility and relevancy, right to possession, 31:9

POSSESSION—Cont'd

Expert and opinion evidence, possession or sale of controlled substances, **26:18**

Presumption arising from possession of stolen goods, **22:8**

PRECONCEIVED OPINION

Selection of jury, 9:15

PREJUDICE

See index heading BIAS OR PREJUDICE

PREMATURITY

Conduct of jury, premature discussion of case, **39:7**

PREPARATION

Adjournments, unpreparedness of party, **5:2**

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

Jury instructions, 38:16

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Hearsay evidence, 27:34

PRESERVATION OF EVIDENCE

Real and demonstrative evidence, failure to preserve, 23:14

PRESUMPTIONS

General discussion, 22:1-22:17

Absence or presence, presumption of death after seven years' absence, 22:6

Alcoholic content in body, intoxication presumed from, 22:12

Burden of proof. See index heading BURDEN OF PROOF

Condition, presumptions of continuance of, **22:13**

Conduct of party, presumption arising from, 22:9

Confession, presumption of voluntariness of, **29:10**

Continuance of condition, presumption of, **22:13**

Death, presumed after seven years' absence, 22:6

PRESUMPTIONS—Cont'd

Delivery of letter or telegram, presumption of, 22:10

Gifts, presumptions about, 22:14

Individuals, presumptions about, 22:11

Innocence, presumption of, 22:4

Intoxication presumed from bodily alcoholic content, 22:12

Irrebuttable presumptions, 22:2

Jury instructions, presumptions and inferences, 38:15

Letter, presumption of delivery of, **22:10**

Marriage, presumption of validity of, **22:7**

Possession of stolen goods, presumption arising from, 22:8

Product liability cases, statutory presumptions in, **22:16**

Rebuttable presumptions, 22:3

Res ipsa loquitur, 22:5

Services, presumptions about, 22:14

Statutory presumptions in product liability cases, 22:16

Stolen goods, presumption arising from possession of, **22:8**

Telegram, presumption of delivery of, 22:10

Time, presumption of death after seven years' absence, 22:6

Tort cases, presumptions in, **22:15**Validity of marriage, presumption of, **22:7**

PRETRIAL CONFERENCE

Conduct of trial, 2:4

PRIMARY EVIDENCE

Modified best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

PRIOR CONSISTENT STATEMENT

Hearsay evidence, 27:32

PRIOR MATTERS

Admissibility and relevancy, prior settlements and liability releases, 31:32

PRIOR MATTERS—Cont'd

Cross-examination, waiver of prior objection, 17:4

Damages, setoffs for prior settlements, 35:8

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

PRISONERS

Witnesses, 14:3

PRIVATE WRITINGS

Authentication and authenticity, 25:3

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

General discussion, 20:1-20:8

Accountant and client, 20:5

Attorney and client, 20:4

Husband and wife, 20:2

Physician and patient, 20:6

Psychologist and patient, 20:7

Public officers, communications with, 20:3

Social worker and client, 20:8

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITY

Communications. See index heading PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

Confessions, promise of immunity, **29:16**

Examination of witnesses, immunity and immunity statutes, **16:20**, **16:21**

PRO SE

Criminal trials, right to self-representation, 7:5

PROCEDURE

Contempt of court, 8:3

Documentary evidence, procedure in offering and admitting documents in evidence, 25:2

Exemplary damages, procedural aspects, **35:21**

PRODUCT LIABILITY CASES

Statutory presumptions in, 22:16

PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Conduct and argument of counsel, comment on failure of production of evidence, 10:8

PROFITS

Damages, 35:16

PROMISES

Confessions, promise of immunity, 29:16

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

Role of attorney, prosecutor's special responsibility in criminal case, **1:12**

PROVINCE OF COURT AND JURY

Instructions to jury, invasion of province of jury, **38:12**

Questions of law and fact. See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

PROXIMATE CONSEQUENCES

Damages, 35:5

PSYCHOLOGIST AND PATIENT

Privileged communications, 20:7

PUBLIC OFFICERS

Judicial notice of facts concerning, **21:7** Privileged communications, **20:3**

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Modified best evidence rule, secondary evidence of public records, **25:26**

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:8

PUBLIC TRIAL

Right to, 7:11

PUBLICITY

Conduct of trial, publicity before and during trial, 2:12

PUNISHMENT

See index heading SENTENCE AND PUNISHMENT

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

See index heading EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

QUALIFICATION OR DISQUALIFICATION

Attorney, disqualification of attorneys, **1:6**

Competency of witness to testify, disqualification under dead man's statute superseded by rules of evidence, **15:14**

Conduct of trial, disqualification of judge, 2:2

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Selection of jury, statutory disqualification and challenge, **9:11**

QUESTIONS

Examination of witnesses. See index heading EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Expert and opinion evidence, questioned documents, **26:27**

Law and fact questions. See index heading QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

Acts, questions of law and fact as to, **4:4** Causation, questions of law and fact as to, **4:7**

Conduct, questions of law and fact as to, **4:4**

Confession, voluntariness of, **29:8**Construction of instruments, question

Construction of instruments, questions of law and fact as to, **4:5**

Criminal cases, questions of law and fact in, **4:6**

Damages, questions of law and fact as to, **4:8**

Evidentiary questions of law and fact, 4:2

Examination of witnesses, jury questions, **16:6**

Inferences, 4:1

Persons, questions of law and fact as to, 4:3

QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

—Cont'd

Province of court and jury, generally, 4:1-4:8

Reasonableness, 4:1

RACE

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:30 Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

RADAR

Admissibility and relevancy of radar speed evidence, **31:38**

Expert and opinion evidence. electronic speed detection devices, **26:33**

READING

Conduct of jury, reading books and newspapers, **39:6**

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

General discussion, 23:1-23:17

Admissibility

displays, admissibility of, **23:9** videotapes, below

Animation and computer-generated reenactments of things or events, 23:12

Artists' sketches, admissibility of, 23:11

Blood tests in paternity cases, 23:17

Casts, admissibility of static, 23:10

Computer-generated re-enactments of things or events, 23:12

Condition, tangible articles in same condition, 23:3

Connecting tangible articles to accused, 23:4

Day-in-the-life films or videotapes, admissibility of, **23:13**

Destruction of evidence, 23:14

Diagrams, admissibility of, 23:9

Displays

admissibility of, 23:9

personal injuries displayed to jury, 23:16

Drawings, admissibility of, 23:9

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Filme

day-in-the-life films or videotapes, admissibility of, 23:13

motion pictures, admissibility of, 23:6, 23:11

Jury, displaying personal injuries to, 23:16

Maps, admissibility of, 23:9

Marks, effect on demonstrative evidence, 23:15

Models, admissibility of static, 23:10 Motion pictures, admissibility of, 23:6, 23:11

Notations, effect on demonstrative evidence, 23:15

Paternity cases, blood tests in, 23:17

Personal injuries, displaying to jury, 23:16

Photographs, admissibility of, 23:5

Preservation of evidence failure, 23:14

Re-enactments of things or events, animation and computer-generated, 23:12

Same condition, tangible articles in, 23:3

Sounds recordings, admissibility of, 23:8

Static models and casts, admissibility of, 23:10

Tangible articles, 23:2-23:4

Transaction in question, tangible articles having bearing on, 23:2

Videotapes

admissibility of, generally, 23:6, 23:11

day-in-the-life films or videotapes, admissibility of, **23:13**

X-ray films, admissibility of, 23:7

REAL PROPERTY

Damages, 35:12

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

REASONABLE DOUBT

Jury instructions, reasonable doubt in criminal cases, 38:17

REASONABLENESS

Jury instructions, reasonable doubt in criminal cases, **38:17**

Ouestions of law and fact, 4:1

REBUTTAL

Irrebuttable presumptions, 22:2 Order of proof, rebuttal evidence, 11:3 Presumptions, 22:3

RECALL

Examination of witnesses, 16:15

RECEPTION

Conduct of jury, reception of evidence out of court, **39:5**

Trial by court, reception of evidence, **41:2**

Verdict, reception of, 40:3

RECOGNITION

Admissibility and relevancy, testimony of recognition of voice, **31:34**

RECORDS AND RECORDING

Authentication and authenticity. See index heading AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHENTICITY

Business records. see index heading BUSINESS RECORDS

Church records. See index heading CHURCH RECORDS

Conduct and argument of counsel, documents on record, 10:11

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Judgment, 42:4

Public records and reports. See index heading Public RECORDS AND REPORTS

RECROSS EXAMINATION

Redirect examination, 19:7

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

General discussion, **19:1-19:7**Answers, explaining impeaching, **19:6**

REDIRECT EXAMINATION—Cont'd

Content of questions on redirect examination, 19:2

Correcting testimony on redirect examination, 19:4

Explanations

impeaching answers, 19:6

testimony on redirect examination, 19:4

Form of questions on redirect examination, 19:2

Impeachment of witness, explaining impeaching answers, 19:6

Recross examination, 19:7

Refreshing witness' memory on redirect examination, **19:3**

Rehabilitation of witness, **19:5** Scope of redirect examination, **19:1**

RE-ENACTMENTS

Real and demonstrative evidence, animation and computer-generated re-enactments of things or events, 23:12

RE-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

General discussion, **16:14** Expert witness, **26:39**

REFRESHING MEMORY

Aiding witness by refreshing memory, **16:11**

Redirect examination, refreshing witness' memory on, 19:3

REHABILITATION OF WITNESS

Redirect examination, 19:5

REJECTION

See index heading ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION

RELATIONSHIPS

Admissibility and relevancy, **31:33**Family and relatives. See index heading FAMILY AND RELATIVES

Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

RELEASE OR DISCHARGE

Admissibility and relevancy, liability releases, **31:32**

Role of attorney, release by lawyer of information about case, 1:13

RELEVANCY

Admissibility. See index heading ADMIS-SIBILITY AND RELEVANCY Cross-examination, **17:6**

RELIGION

Admissibility and relevancy, 31:30

REMARKS

Counsel's remarks during trial. See index heading CONDUCT AND ARGUMENT OF COUNSEL

Role of judge. See index heading ROLE OF JUDGE

REMOTENESS

Admissibility and relevancy, remoteness in time, **31:2**

Damages, remote consequences, 35:5

RENDITION

Judgment, 42:2 Verdict, 40:3

RENEWAL

Directed verdict, renewal of motion for, 37:10

REOPENING CASE

Order of proof, 11:4

REPEATING TESTIMONY

Conduct of jury, 39:12

REPLIES

Admissions and declarations, failure to reply to written statements as admission, **28:7**

REPORTS

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Public records and reports. See index heading Public records and REPORTS

REPUTATION

See index heading Character or Reputation

REQUESTS

Confessions, effect of failure of request of hearing on voluntariness of, **29:9**

Instructions to jury. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Jury instructions. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

View, request for, 24:2

RES GESTAE

Hearsay evidence, 27:22

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Presumptions, 22:5

RESIDUAL EXCEPTION

Hearsay evidence, 27:38

RESPONSIBILITY

Conduct and argument of counsel, comments on responsibility of jury, 10:7

RESTRAINT

Criminal trial, restraint of defendant or witness in, 7:10

Witnesses, generally, 14:11

RESTRICTIONS

See index heading LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS

REVISION

Verdict revised, 40:12

REWARD

Confessions, hope of reward, 29:16

RIGHTS

Criminal trials. See index heading CRIM-INAL TRIALS

Cross-examination. See index heading CROSS-EXAMINATION

Hearsay evidence, establishment of right to use testimony from former trial, **27:9**

Selection of jury, waiver of right to jury trial, 9:1

RIGHTS—Cont'd

View of premises, right to, 24:1

ROLE OF ATTORNEY

General discussion, 1:1-1:13

Advocate, lawyer's conduct as, generally, **1:8**

Amount of compensation, 1:5

Attorney-client relationship, 1:2

Attorneys' fees

contracts for compensation, **1:4** measure and amount of compensation, **1:5**

Compensation. Attorneys' fees, above

Contracts for compensation, **1:4** Criminal case, prosecutor's special

responsibility in, 1:12

Disqualification of attorneys, 1:6

Judicial system, lawyer's conduct toward, generally, 1:9

Malpractice, 1:3

Measure and amount of compensation, 1:5

Misconduct of attorney, 1:7

Opposing parties and counsel, lawyer's conduct toward, generally, **1:10**

Prosecutor's special responsibility in criminal case, 1:12

Release by lawyer of information about case, 1:13

Unrepresented persons, dealing with, 1:11

ROLE OF JUDGE

General discussion, 3:1-3:7

Adjudicative responsibility of judge, 3:2

Conduct of judge toward witnesses, 3:6

Counsel, remarks of judge to or concerning, **3:4**

Demeanor of judge, 3:2

General conduct of judge, 3:1

Parties, judge's conduct toward, 3:5

Remarks of judge

general discussion, 3:3

counsel, remarks to or concerning, 3:4

Rulings, 3:3

Testimony, 3:3

ROLE OF JUDGE—Cont'd

Witnesses

conduct of judge toward, **3:6** judge as witness, **3:7**

ROLES

Attorney. See index heading ROLE OF ATTORNEY

Judges. See index heading ROLE OF JUDGE

ROUTINE

See index heading HABIT OR ROUTINE

RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

General discussion, 7:2

RULES OF EVIDENCE

Competency of witness to testify, disqualification under dead man's statute superseded by rules of evidence, **15:14**

RUMOR AND NOTORIETY

Hearsay evidence, 27:11

SALES

Expert and opinion evidence, sale of controlled substances, **26:18**

SAME OR SIMILAR

Admissibility of evidence of similar acts or facts, 31:13

Criminal trials, multiple prosecutions for same offense, **7:18**

Real and demonstrative evidence, tangible articles in same condition, 23:3

SANCTIONS

Mistrial, sanctions for causing, 36:7

SANITY

Non-expert opinion, 26:10

SCIENTIFIC MATTERS

Admissibility and relevancy, evidence obtained by scientific means, **31:11**

Expert and opinion evidence, scientific tests, **26:34**

Hearsay evidence, scientific books and reports, **27:16**

SCIENTIFIC MATTERS—Cont'd

Judicial notice of scientific facts, 21:15

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

Illegally obtained evidence. See index heading ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE

SEASONS

Judicial notice of, 21:17

SECONDARY EVIDENCE

Modified best evidence rule. See index heading MODIFIED BEST EVIDENCE RULE

SELECTION

Conduct of jury, selection of foreperson, **39:9**

Jury selection. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

SELECTION OF JURY

General discussion, 9:1-9:25

Bias or prejudice

general discussion, 9:16

preconceived opinion, 9:15

racial prejudice, 9:18

Business or other relationships, 9:21

Cause, challenge for, 9:12

Challenges

cause, challenge for cause, 9:12

court rule, challenge for cause, 9:12

grounds for challenging array, 9:2

other grounds for, 9:22

peremptory challenges, 9:24

statutory disqualification and challenge, **9:11**

waiver of right to challenge, 9:10

Connection with case, 9:14

Conscientious scruples, 9:17

Court rule, challenge for cause, 9:12

Demand for jury trial, 9:1

Discharge of juror by court, 9:9

Discrimination because of race or sex, 9:4

Examination of jurors, 9:7

Exclusion of jurors, 9:3

Excusal, other grounds for, 9:22

Index-38

SELECTION OF JURY—Cont'd

Familial relationships, 9:13 General discussion, 16:17 Financial interest in litigation, 9:20 Claim of privilege against, 16:18 Grounds for challenging array, 9:2 Examination of witnesses, generally, Hypothetical questions, 9:23 Impanelment of jury, 9:6 Waiver of privilege against, 16:19 Interest in litigation, 9:20 SELF-REPRESENTATION Notice or knowledge, previous knowl-Right to, 7:5 edge of facts or connection with case, 9:14 **SELF-SERVING DECLARATIONS** Number of jurors, 9:5 Hearsay evidence, 27:30 **Opinions** SENTENCE AND PUNISHMENT general discussion, 9:17 General discussion, 7:22 preconceived opinion, 9:15 Concurrent or cumulative sentences, Peremptory challenges, 9:24 7:24 Preconceived opinion, 9:15 Contempt of court, punishment for, 8:6 Prejudice. Bias or prejudice, above Validity of sentence, 7:23 Prior matters jury service, previous, 9:19 SEPARATION knowledge of facts or connection with Conduct of jury, separation of jury in case, previous, 9:14 criminal cases, 39:2 Qualification or disqualification, statu-Parol evidence, application for separatory disqualification and challenge, tion of transactions, 32:2 9:11 **SERVICES** Race Admissibility and relevancy, value of discrimination, 9:4 property and services, 31:39 prejudice, 9:18 Expert testimony of value of, 26:24 Relationships Presumptions about, 22:14 business or other relationships, 9:21 familial relationships, 9:13 **SETOFFS** Right to jury trial, waiver of, 9:1 Damages, setoffs for prior settlements, Sex discrimination, 9:4 35:8 Statutory disqualification and challenge, **SETTLEMENT** See index heading COMPROMISE OR Supplemental written questionnaires, SETTLEMENT use of, 9:8 Swearing the jury, 9:25 **SEVERAL PERSONS** Time. Prior matters, above Confession implicating, 29:5 SEVERAL REQUESTS jury trial right, 9:1 Jury instructions, several requests and/or right to challenge, 9:10 several propositions of law, 38:7 Written questionnaires, use of supplemental, 9:8 **SEVERANCE SELF-DEFENSE** Conduct of trial, 2:3 Criminal trials, 7:16 Criminal trials, 7:6

SELF-INCRIMINATION

SEX DISCRIMINATION

Selection of jury, 9:4

SILENCE

Admission, silence of party or accused as, **28:6**

Criminal trials, right to remain silent, 7:8

SOCIAL WORKER AND CLIENT

Privileged communications, 20:8

SOUND RECORDINGS

Admissibility of, **23:8** Authentication of, **25:17**

SPECIAL VERDICTS

General discussion, 40:7

SPEECH IMPAIRMENT

Competency of witness to testify, **15:8** Witnesses, **14:14**

SPEED OR SPEEDING

Admissibility and relevancy, radar speed evidence, 31:38

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

SPONTANEOUS DECLARATIONS

Hearsay evidence, 27:24

SPOUSE

See index heading HUSBAND AND WIFE

STANDARDS

Expert and opinion evidence, standard of care experts in medical negligence cases, **26:21**

Jury instructions in criminal cases, 38:3

STANDING

Illegally obtained evidence, standing to object, **30:12**

STATE OF MIND

Hearsay evidence, 27:33

STATES

Duty of state to call witnesses, 14:6

Index-40

STATIC MODELS AND CASTS

Admissibility of, 23:10

STATISTICAL FACTS

Judicial notice, 21:15

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Burden of proof, 12:18

Criminal trials, statute of limitations as defense, **7:19**

STATUTES

Authentication and authenticity, **25:13**Product liability cases, statutory presumptions in, **22:16**Selection of jury, statutory disqualification and challenge, **9:11**

STENOGRAPHICALLY REPORTED

Hearsay evidence, 27:8

STIPULATIONS

General discussion, 13:1-13:8

Agreed case, 13:2

Conclusiveness, 13:8

Construction, 13:3

Enforcement, 13:6

Form and requisites, 13:3

Parties affected, 13:7

Requisites, 13:3

Subject matter, 13:4

Use and effect, 13:5

STOLEN GOODS

Presumption arising from possession of, 22:8

STOP AND FRISK

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:9

STOP OR STOPPING

Non-expert opinion as to stopping distance, **26:12**

STREETS AND HIGHWAYS

Judicial notice, 21:22

STRIKE

Examination of witnesses, motion to strike, **16:13**

STRIKE—Cont'd

Inadmissible evidence, motion to strike, 33:7

SUBJECT MATTER

Hearsay evidence, subject matter of declarations, 27:25

Jury instructions. See index heading JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Stipulations, 13:4

SUBPOENA

Witnesses, 14:5

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM

Witnesses, 14:5

SUBSEQUENT MATTERS

Admissibility of evidence of subsequent modifications, 31:15

SUFFICIENCY

Evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

Jury instructions, **38:10**Objections to evidence, **33:4**

SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFI-CIENCY OF EVIDENCE

SUGGESTIVE FACTS

See index heading admissibility and Relevancy

SUPERSEDEAS

Competency of witness to testify superseded by rules of evidence, disqualification under dead man's statute. 15:14

SUPPLEMENTAL WRITTEN QUESTIONNAIRES

Selection of jury, 9:8

SUPPRESSION MOTION

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:11

SURPRISE

Adjournments, 5:6

SURVIVAL STATUTE

Damages recoverable under, 35:13

SWEARING

See index heading OATH

TABLES

See index heading MORTALITY TABLES

TANGIBLE ARTICLES

Real and demonstrative evidence, 23:2-23:4

TAPE RECORDINGS

Authentication of. 25:17

TECHNICAL MEANS

Admissibility and relevancy, evidence obtained by unacceptable technical means, 31:10

TELEGRAMS

Authentication of, **25:9** Presumption of delivery of, **22:10**

TELEVISION IN COURTROOM

Conduct of trial, 2:13

TESTIMONY

See index heading WITNESSES

TESTS OR TESTING

Blood tests. See index heading BLOOD TESTS

THREATS

Confessions, 29:11

TIME

Adjournments. See index heading ADJOURNMENTS

Admissibility and relevancy. See index heading Admissibility and rele-VANCY

Conduct of trial, publicity before and during trial, 2:12

Damages, future effects of injury, **35:9** Directed verdicts, time of motion, **37:4** Hearsay evidence, time of statement,

Judicial notice, 21:17

27:24

Jury instructions, requisites, **38:5**Objections to evidence, timeliness of,

33:2

TIME—Cont'd

Parol evidence, time for performance, 32:10

Presumption of death after seven years' absence, **22:6**

Selection of jury. See index heading SELECTION OF JURY

Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

TITLE

Admissibility and relevancy, proof of title, **31:9**

TORTS

See index heading CIVIL CASES

TOWNS

Judicial notice, 21:10

TRADE TERMS

Parol evidence, 32:12

TRANSPORTATION

Judicial notice, 21:22

TRIAL BY COURT

General discussion, 41:1-41:3

Duty of court, 41:1

Evidence, reception of, 41:2

Findings of fact, 41:3

Function of court, 41:1

Reception of evidence, 41:2

TRUST CASES

Burden of proof, 12:12

TWO-WAY VIDEO

Examination of witnesses by, 16:4

ULTIMATE ISSUE

See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

UNCONTRADICTED EVIDENCE

Weight and sufficiency of evidence, 34:2

UNDUE INFLUENCE

Burden of proof, 12:8

Index-42

UNREPRESENTED PERSONS

Role of attorney, dealing with unrepresented person, 1:11

URGING AGREEMENT

Conduct of jury, 39:14

USE

Modified best evidence rule, use of secondary evidence, **25:22** Stipulations, use and effect, **13:5**

VALIDITY OR INVALIDITY

Burden of proof as to invalidity of law, 12:10

Criminal trials, validity of sentence, 7:23

Presumption of validity of marriage, 22:7

Sentence, validity of, 7:23

Verdict, requirements for validity of, **40:4**

VALUE OR VALUATION

Admissibility and relevancy, value of property and services, **31:39**

Expert and opinion evidence. See index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Judicial notice, 21:21

VERBAL ACTS

Hearsay evidence, 27:23

VERDICT

General discussion, 40:1-40:14

Additur and remittitur, 40:9

Amending verdict, 40:12

Assessment of damages, 40:8

Criminal trials, 7:21

Damages, assessment of, 40:8

Degree of offense, 40:10

Directed verdicts. See index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS

Discharge of jury for inability to arrive at verdict, **36:4**

Form of verdict, 40:2

Impeachment of verdict, 40:13

Issues, number of, 40:6

VERDICT—Cont'd WAIVER Number of Confessions, waiver of Miranda rights, issues, 40:6 29:13 Cross-examination, waiver of prior plaintiffs or defendants, 40:5 objection, 17:4 Offense, degree of, 40:10 Objections to evidence, 33:6 Plaintiffs or defendants, number of, 40:5 Selection of jury. See index heading Polling jury, 40:14 SELECTION OF JURY Reception of verdict, 40:3 Self-incrimination, waiver of privilege Rendition of verdict, 40:3 against, 16:19 Revising verdict, 40:12 WALKER-TYPE HEARING Special verdicts, 40:7 Confession, voluntariness of, 29:8 Two or more plaintiffs or defendants, WEALTH Validity of verdict, requirements for, Admissibility and relevancy, 31:30 40:4 WEATHER RECORDS **VIDEOTAPES** Hearsay evidence, 27:21 Demonstrative evidence. See index WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF heading REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE **EVIDENCE EVIDENCE** Real and demonstrative evidence. See General discussion, 34:1-34:11 index heading REAL AND DEMON-Admissibility and relevancy. See index STRATIVE EVIDENCE heading ADMISSIBILITY AND RELE-Two-way video, examination of wit-VANCY nesses by, **16:4** Admissions and declarations, 34:6 Witnesses, generally, 14:15 Circumstantial evidence, 34:5 Civil cases, degree of proof, 34:10 **VIEW** Corpus delicti, weight and sufficiency of General discussion, 24:1-24:4 evidence of, 34:9 Conduct of view, 24:3 Criminal cases Nature of view. 24:4 general discussion, 34:8 Request for view, 24:2 degree of proof, 34:11 Right to view premises, 24:1 Degrees of proof, 34:10, 34:11 Expert and opinion testimony, 34:7 **VILLAGES** Interested witness, testimony of, 34:3 Judicial notice, 21:10 Negative testimony, 34:4 Positive testimony, 34:4 **VOICE** Uncontradicted evidence, 34:2 Admissibility and relevancy, testimony of voice recognition, 31:34 See index heading HUSBAND AND WIFE **VOLUNTARY OR INVOLUNTARY MATTERS** WILL CASES Confessions. See index heading CONFES-Opinions on the ultimate issue in, 26:6 SIONS WIRETAPPING

Dismissal motions. See index heading

DISMISSAL MOTIONS

Illegally obtained evidence, 30:3

WITNESSES

General discussion, 14:1-14:17

Adjournments, absence of witnesses, 5:7

Attendance compelled, 14:2

Compelling attendance, 14:2

Compensation. See index heading COMPENSATION

Competency. See index heading COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY

Conduct and argument of counsel, comment on failure to testify, **10:8**

Corroboration of witnesses, 14:8

Credibility of witnesses. See index heading CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

Criminal trials. See index heading CRIM-INAL TRIALS

Cross-examination. See index heading CROSS-EXAMINATION

Direct examination of witnesses. See index heading DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Duces tecum subpoena, 14:5

Duty of state to call witnesses, 14:6

Examination of witnesses. See index heading EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Exclusion of witnesses, 14:10

Expert evidence. see index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Handcuffing witness, 14:11

Hearing impairment, 14:14

Impeachment. See index heading IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

Interpreters, use of, 14:13

Interview of witnesses, right to, **14:7** Judge, testimony of, **3:3**

Jury instructions, witness credibility, **38:19**

Liability of, 14:16

Lists, 14:1

Opinion evidence. see index heading EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Out-of-state witnesses, 14:4

Perjury by witness, 14:17

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Prisoners, 14:3

Redirect examination. See index heading REDIRECT EXAMINATION

Re-examination of witnesses. See index heading RE-EXAMINATION OF WIT-NESSES

Restraint. See index heading RESTRAINT Role of judge. See index heading ROLE OF JUDGE

Special testimonial aids, use of, 14:15

Speech impairment, 14:14

State's duty to call witnesses, 14:6

Subpoena, 14:5

Subpoena duces tecum, 14:5

Sufficiency of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

Swearing of witnesses, 14:12

Videotapes. See index heading VIDEOTAPES

Weight of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVI-DENCE

WRITINGS OR WRITTEN INSTRUMENTS

Admission, failure to reply to written statements as, **28:7**

Authentication and authenticity. See index heading AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHENTICITY

Hearsay evidence. See index heading HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Parol evidence. See index heading PAROL EVIDENCE

Private writings, authentication and authenticity, **25:3**

Selection of jury, use of supplemental written questionnaires, 9:8

WRONGFUL DEATH ACT

Damages, 35:14

X-RAY FILMS

Admissibility of, 23:7