

# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 1. ROLE OF AND RIGHT TO ATTORNEY

- § 1:03 General conduct of attorney
- § 1:05 Discipline of attorney for improper conduct
- § 1:06 Substitution of counsel
- § 1:07 Statutory and equitable attorneys' liens
- § 1:09 Right to counsel, generally
- § 1:10 Right to competent counsel
- § 1:12 Waiver of right to counsel—Criminal cases
- § 1:14 Duty of judge to inquire re validity of waiver
- § 1:15 Right to consult with attorney and others
- § 1:17 Court-appointed counsel

## CHAPTER 2. CONDUCT OF TRIAL

- § 2:01 Conduct of trial, generally
- § 2:02 Presence of parties—Criminal
- § 2:03 Presence of parties—Civil
- § 2:04 Conduct of parties
- § 2:06 Substitution of judges during trial
- § 2:07 General conduct of judge
- § 2:08 Recusal of judge
- § 2:11 Exclusion of public
- § 2:13 Judge's control of examination of witnesses
- § 2:14 Limiting number of witnesses
- § 2:15 Ruling on admissibility of evidence
- § 2:16 Restricting use of admitted evidence
- § 2:19 Control of proceedings—By pretrial order
- § 2:20 Control of proceedings—By stipulation

## CHAPTER 3. CONTINUANCES

- § 3:01 Continuances, generally
- § 3:02 Considerations in ruling on motion for continuance
- § 3:06 Surprise

## CHAPTER 4. MOTIONS DURING TRIAL, DISMISSAL, AND DEFAULT

- § 4:01 Motions, generally
- § 4:03 Voluntary dismissals—Actions involving multiple parties and claims
- § 4:06 Default judgments—Generally
- § 4:07 Default judgments—Procedure for taking
- § 4:08 Default judgments—Grounds for taking

- § 4:09 Default judgments—Reopening
- § 4:11 Lack of jurisdiction
- § 4:12 Lack of jurisdiction—Issue preclusion
- § 4:13 Failure to state claim upon which relief can be granted
- § 4:14 Summary judgment
- § 4:17 Failure to prosecute, obey court, or comply with procedure statutes in civil cases
- § 4:18 Miscellaneous civil grounds for dismissal
- § 4:19 Grounds for dismissal in criminal cases
- § 4:20 Grounds for dismissal in criminal cases—Ex post facto law

## **CHAPTER 5. CONTEMPT OF COURT**

- § 5:01 Power of court to punish for contempt
- § 5:02 Civil and criminal contempt
- § 5:04 Acts constituting contempt—Generally
- § 5:05 Acts constituting contempt—Particular statutory provisions
- § 5:07 Acts constituting contempt—Disobedience of court orders
- § 5:09 Specific contempt procedures
- § 5:12 Punishment for contempt—Generally

## **CHAPTER 6. SELECTION OF JURY**

- § 6:01 Right to trial by impartial jury
- § 6:03 Timely objections to jury
- § 6:04 Qualifications of jurors
- § 6:09 Voir dire—Questions—Generally
- § 6:13 Challenge for cause, generally
- § 6:18 Number of peremptory challenges—Civil
- § 6:22 Discharge of juror

## **CHAPTER 7. OPENING STATEMENTS**

- § 7:01 Opening statements—Generally
- § 7:04 Content and scope
- § 7:05 Improper conduct and prejudice
- § 7:06 Use of visual and demonstrative aids in opening statements
- § 7:07 Objection and waiver

## **CHAPTER 8. ORDER OF PROOF**

- § 8:01 Order of proof, generally
- § 8:03 Rebuttal evidence

## **CHAPTER 9. BURDEN OF PROOF**

- § 9:01 Burden of proof and burden of going forward
- § 9:03 Party with burden—Civil cases
- § 9:05 Quantum of evidence in civil cases
- § 9:06 Burden of proof—Damages
- § 9:09 Fraud cases
- § 9:11 Criminal cases—Generally
- § 9:12 Corpus delicti
- § 9:13 Criminal cases—Proof of particular matters

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 9:14 Criminal cases—Defendant’s burdens

**CHAPTER 10. PROOF OF FACTS**

§ 10:01 Proof of facts, generally

§ 10:04 Construction and enforcement of stipulations

**CHAPTER 11. JUDICIAL NOTICE**

§ 11:01 Judicial notice—Generally

§ 11:06 Examples of facts refused judicial notice

**CHAPTER 12. PRESUMPTIONS**

§ 12:05 Presumptions—Relating to knowledge of law

§ 12:12 Presumptions—Miscellaneous

§ 12:13 Presumptions—Criminal cases—Generally

§ 12:15 Instructions relating to presumptions

**CHAPTER 13. RELEVANCY**

§ 13:01 Relevancy, generally

§ 13:04 Objections to irrelevant evidence

§ 13:05 Exclusion of relevant evidence

§ 13:10 Relevance—Similar acts and occurrences

§ 13:12 Character

§ 13:14 Other crimes, wrongs, or acts

§ 13:16 Motions in limine

§ 13:17 Identification of accused

**CHAPTER 14. CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE**

§ 14:04 Circumstantial evidence—Proof of state of mind

§ 14:05 Evidence—Similar acts or occurrences

§ 14:09 Inferences

§ 14:10 Inferences—From failure to produce evidence

**CHAPTER 15. OPINION EVIDENCE AND EXPERT TESTIMONY**

§ 15:02 Opinion testimony by lay witnesses

§ 15:03 Opinion on ultimate issue

§ 15:04 Testimony by experts—generally

§ 15:05 Qualification of experts

§ 15:07 Subject matter of expert testimony

§ 15:08 Basis of opinion testimony by experts

§ 15:09 Experience or competence in field

§ 15:16 Expert witnesses in criminal trials

**CHAPTER 16. HEARSAY EVIDENCE**

§ 16:01 Hearsay, generally

§ 16:02 Rationale of hearsay exclusion

§ 16:05 Out-of-court statements which are not hearsay

- § 16:07 Present sense impressions
- § 16:08 Excited utterances
- § 16:13 Records of regularly conducted activity
- § 16:23 Statements in ancient documents
- § 16:31 Unavailability—generally
- § 16:33 Statements—Recent perception
- § 16:38 Other exceptions

## **CHAPTER 17. DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE**

- § 17:02 Authentication, generally
- § 17:12 Best evidence rule, generally
- § 17:13 Admissibility of duplicates
- § 17:17 Admissibility of secondary evidence

# Table of Contents

## **CHAPTER 18. ADMISSIONS**

- § 18:02 Judicial admissions
- § 18:09 Admissions—Made in connection with compromise negotiations and offers to plead
- § 18:10 Admissions—By conduct

## **CHAPTER 19. REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE**

- § 19:05 Admissibility—Blood and breath tests in criminal cases
- § 19:07 Admissibility—DNA tests
- § 19:09 Admissibility—Maps, drawings, diagrams, and displays
- § 19:11 Admissibility—Photographs
- § 19:12 Admissibility—Motion pictures and video tapes—Generally
- § 19:13 Admissibility—Motion pictures and video tapes—Use of video tape

## **CHAPTER 21. COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES**

- § 21:01 Competency of witnesses, generally
- § 21:02 Qualifying witness
- § 21:07 Competency to testify—Juror

## **CHAPTER 22. DEAD MAN’S STATUTES**

- § 22:01 Repeal

## **CHAPTER 23. PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS**

- § 23:01 Nature of privileged communications
- § 23:02 Husband-wife privilege
- § 23:13 Communications—Made during examination using honesty-testing device

## **CHAPTER 24. SELF-INCRIMINATION**

- § 24:01 Waiver of right to testify in criminal proceeding
- § 24:02 Incriminating testimony, generally
- § 24:03 Grounds for asserting privilege
- § 24:04 Adverse inferences from privilege—Civil
- § 24:05 Adverse inferences from privilege—Criminal
- § 24:06 Waiver of privilege
- § 24:07 Physical examination of witness and privilege

§ 24:08 Compelling incriminating testimony—Immunity

## **CHAPTER 25. CREDIBILITY AND IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES**

- § 25:02 Impeachment of witnesses, generally
- § 25:04 Proof of bias, interest, and corruption
- § 25:05 Impeachment by evidence of bias, particular instances
- § 25:11 Specific instances of conduct
- § 25:12 Rape shield statute
- § 25:13 Proof of prior convictions, generally
- § 25:14 Scope of prior conviction
- § 25:15 Procedure for admitting proof of prior convictions

## **CHAPTER 27. CROSS-EXAMINATION**

- § 27:01 Cross-examination—Generally
- § 27:03 Cross-examination—Scope—Generally

## **CHAPTER 29. OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE**

- § 29:01 Objections to evidence—Generally
- § 29:02 Objections to evidence—Form
- § 29:04 Effect of failure to object
- § 29:05 Motion to strike inadmissible evidence
- § 29:06 Ruling on objections

## **CHAPTER 30. ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EVIDENCE**

- § 30:01 Illegally obtained evidence, generally
- § 30:02 Stop and frisk
- § 30:03 Consent
- § 30:04 Plain view doctrine
- § 30:05 Warrantless searches
- § 30:06 Search warrants—Generally
- § 30:07 Search warrants—Showing of probable cause as basis for issuance
- § 30:08 Search warrants—Use of informants and issuance
- § 30:10 Effect of granting motion to suppress and use of illegally obtained evidence
- § 30:11 Scope of inquiry where issuance of warrant is challenged
- § 30:12 Motion to suppress evidence
- § 30:13 Search of motor vehicles
- § 30:15 Execution of search warrant
- § 30:16 Procedural aspects relative to issuance of search warrant

## **CHAPTER 31. CONFESSIONS**

- § 31:02 Admissibility, generally
- § 31:03 Voluntariness of confession
- § 31:05 Custodial confessions—*Miranda* rule
- § 31:09 Threats and fear
- § 31:10 Length of detention prior to confession

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**CHAPTER 32. MISTRIAL**

- § 32:01 Grounds for mistrial, generally
- § 32:03 Specific grounds for mistrial
- § 32:04 Result when mistrial is granted
- § 32:05 Mitigating prejudice to avoid mistrial

**CHAPTER 33. MOTIONS AFTER VERDICT**

- § 33:01 Generally
- § 33:02 Grounds for new trial
- § 33:03 Grounds for new trial—Newly discovered evidence
- § 33:04 Right to withdraw plea

**CHAPTER 34. CLOSING ARGUMENTS**

- § 34:03 Closing arguments—Scope
- § 34:06 Commenting on matters not in evidence
- § 34:11 Rules applicable in criminal cases

**CHAPTER 35. INSTRUCTIONS**

- § 35:01 Generally
- § 35:02 Timing of instructing jury
- § 35:03 Form and content of instructions
- § 35:04 Requesting and submitting instructions
- § 35:06 Relating instructions to evidence
- § 35:07 Rules applicable in criminal cases

**CHAPTER 36. CONDUCT AND VERDICT OF JURY**

- § 36:01 Conduct of jury, generally
- § 36:02 Verdict, generally
- § 36:03 Form of special verdict
- § 36:09 Setting verdict aside, generally
- § 36:10 Perverse verdict
- § 36:11 Five-sixths requirement
- § 36:13 Impeaching verdict
- § 36:14 Polling jury
- § 36:15 Criminal sentencing

**CHAPTER 37. JUDGMENTS**

- § 37:01 Generally
- § 37:04 Costs, generally
- § 37:06 Items of costs and disbursements, generally
- § 37:07 Attorneys' fees as costs
- § 37:08 Costs in multiple party actions
- § 37:09 Settlements and assessment of costs
- § 37:10 Criminal plea agreements

**Table of Laws and Rules**

**Table of Cases**

**Index**