

Index

ABBREVIATIONS

Judicial notice, § 201-2

ABSENCE AND ABSENTEES

Flight as consciousness of guilt, §§ 404-9(a)(7), 431
Hearsay, declarant unavailable, Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1
Presumption of death, § 326-14
Right of defendant to be present at trial, § 622-1
Similar accidents, non-occurrence of, § 421-2
Trial in absentia, § 622-1

ABUSE

Alcohol abuse, confidential information, waiver, § 539
Child Abuse, generally, this index
Domestic violence counselor/advocate, § 526
Older Adults Protective Services, § 544
Protection from Abuse Act, §§ 404-11, 526

ABUSE OF PROCESS

Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-4

ACCELERATED REHABILITATIVE DISPOSITION PROCEEDINGS

Generally, Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1
Impeachment of witnesses, specific instances, Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1

ACCESSORIES

Accomplices and Accessories, generally, this index

ACCIDENT REPORTS

Government Records, § 533

ACCIDENTS

Absence of, admissibility of other crimes to prove, Pa.R.E. 404(b), § 404-9(a)(4)
Admissions, hearsay, §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.
Avoidance, opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1
Excited utterances, § 803(2)-1
Highway conditions, prior accidents, § 421-2
Motor vehicles
 Homicide by Vehicle, generally, this index
 Official records, admissibility of evidence, § 803(8)-1
 Reports, admissibility of evidence, § 533
Other accidents involving same party, § 404-11
Parol evidence, §§ 430 et seq.

ACCIDENTS—Cont'd

Photographs

Admissibility, § 425-2

Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-3**

Similar accidents

Occurrence or non-occurrence, § 421-2

Products liability case, absence of defect, § 421

Slip and fall excited utterances, § 803(2)-1

ACCOMPLICES AND ACCESSORIES

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 607, §§ 607-3, 607-8**

Acquittal, admissibility of evidence, §§ 404-10, 803(22)-1

Coconspirators' statements, hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**

Plea agreements, impeachment of witnesses, §§ 607-3, 607-8

Prior convictions, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**

Severance of prosecutions, interlocking confessions, §§ 105-1, 429

Terminating involvement before commission of crime, § 607-8

ACCOUNTANTS

Confidential or privileged information, § 531

ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTING

Business records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**

ACKNOWLEDGED DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 821

Paternity, § 326-10

ACQUITTAL

Judgment, hearsay, § 803(22)-1

Of accomplice, § 404-10

Other crimes, acquittal as affecting admissibility, § 404-9(b)(3)

ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS

Alcohol abuse, confidential information, waiver, § 539

Controlled substances, confidential information, waiver, § 539

ADDICTS

Drug Addicts, generally, this index

ADDRESSES

Client's address, attorney-client privilege, § 521-1

ADJUDICATIVE FACTS

Judicial notice, **Pa.R.E. 201, §§ 201-1, 201-2**

Legislative facts distinguished, § 222

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE

Admissibility of pleas of nolo contendere, **Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1**

Application of law, **Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1**

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Judicial notice of administrative rules, **Pa.R.E. 201, § 221**

INDEX

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

- Admissions, this index
- Appeal and review, §§ 133 et seq.
- Character and Reputation, this index
- Completeness, rule of, §§ 106-1, 404-9,
 - Parol evidence, §§ 430 et seq.
 - Plea negotiations, § 410-1
- Conditional admission of evidence, § 122
- Confession of Crime, this index
- Depositions, this index
- Discretion of court, § 133-1
- Documents, this index
- Exclusion of Evidence, this index
- Experimental evidence, § 726
- Expert witnesses, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-1 et seq.
- Fighting fire with fire, inadmissible evidence offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, § 126
- Hearsay, this index
- Limited admissibility, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
- Opening the door, inadmissible evidence elicited by objecting party, § 125
- Other Crimes, Wrongs and Acts, this index
- Preliminary questions, Pa.R.E. 104, §§ 104-1, 104-2
- Prior crimes, Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.
- Prior Statements, this index
- Protection from Abuse Act, §§ 404-11, 526
- Provisional admission of evidence, § 122
- Redaction, § 105-1
- Relevancy, Pa.R.E. 401, Pa.R.E. 402, §§ 401-1, 402-1
- Writings, this index

ADMISSIONS

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.
- Adoptive admissions, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(B), § 803(25)(B)-1
- Agents, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D), §§ 803(25)(C)-1, 803(25)(D)-1
- Coconspirators' statements, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1
- Compromise and settlement, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1
- Conduct, admission by conduct, § 431
- Confidential or privileged information, Pa.R.E. 501, §§ 501-1, 521 et seq.
- Consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Corpus delicti, § 432
- Evidentiary and judicial admissions distinguished, § 127
- Hearsay, admissions, Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.
- Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7
- Insured persons' statements, § 435
- Judicial admissions, hearsay, § 127
- Parol evidence, exceptions, § 430-1
- Signatures, authentication of evidence, § 901-6
- Statements by party opponent, Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.

ADMISSIONS—Cont'd

Writings, authentication, § 901-6

ADOPTION OF CHILDREN

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1**

ADOPTION OF STATEMENTS

Adoptive admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(B), § 803(25)(B)-1**

ADULTERY

Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5

ADVERSE OR PECUNIARY INTEREST

Competency of witnesses, § 601-1

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Declarations against interest, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3

ADVERSE POSSESSION

Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1**

ADVERSE SPOUSAL TESTIMONY

Privilege against, §§ 527, 528, 601-5

AFFIDAVITS

Property records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1**

AFFIRMATION

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 603, § 603-1**

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Burden of proof, § 321-1

Constitutionality, § 325-1

Criminal cases, burden of persuasion, § 325-1

AGAINST INTEREST

Declarations, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**

Statements, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**

AGE

Competency of immature witness, § 601-3

Hearsay

Family records, **Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1**

Marriage, Baptismal, and Similar Certificates, **Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1**

Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, **Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1**

Records of Religious Organizations, **Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1**

Vital Statistics, **Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1**

AGED PERSONS

Protective services, confidential information, § 544

INDEX

AGENTS AND AGENCIES

- Admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D), §§ 803(25)(C)-1, 803(25)(D)-1**
- Adverse interest, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Signatures, authentication of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-6**
- Statements by agents, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D), §§ 803(25)(C)-1, 803(25)(D)-1**

AGNOSTICS

- Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 610, § 610-1**
- Oath or affirmation, **Pa.R.E. 603, § 603-1**

AIDS (ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME)

- Disclosure protections for HIV-related information, § 545
- Infected blood, recipients and donors, protected communications, §§ 523-1, 523-6, 545
- Testing, confidential or privileged information, § 545

AIRCRAFT

- Log, best evidence, requirement of original, **Pa.R.E. 1002, § 1002-1**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

- Chemical testing, § 723
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-5
- Intoxication, § 424
- Judicial notice, § 201-2

ALCOHOLICS AND INTOXICATED PERSONS

- Balancing probative evidence and avoiding unfair prejudice., § 424
- Breathalyzers, generally, this index
- Driving while intoxicated
 - Chemical testing, § 723
 - Evidence, § 424
 - Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, § 723
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-5

ALIAS

- Consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7
- Prior conviction under alias, impeachment of witnesses, § 609-1
- Witnesses, use of aliases, §§ 124, 611-1

ALIBI

- Burden of persuasion, § 325-1
- Compulsory process, § 621
- Consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Discovery exclusion remedy, §§ 437-3, 437-4
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 613-2
- Notice of alibi defense, § 437-4

ALIBI—Cont'd

Witnesses, failure to call, § 427-3

ALIENATION OF AFFECTIONS

Character evidence, § 404-2

State of mind, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1

ALLEYS

Streets and Alleys, generally, this index

AMBASSADORS AND CONSULS

Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 902(3), § 902-2

Official records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1

AMBIGUITY

Parol evidence to resolve, § 430-3

AMNESIA

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-7

Boundaries, historical facts, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(16), § 803(16)-1

ANIMALS

Vicious nature, other acts, § 404-11

ANIMATIONS

Computer-generated, § 901-3

APPEAL AND REVIEW

Generally, § 133

Discretion of court, § 133-1

Preservation of issues, post-sentence motions, § 131

Preservation of issues, rulings on evidence, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.

Reversible error, § 133 et seq.

Standard of review in civil cases, § 133-2

Standard of review in criminal cases, § 133-3

Nonjury criminal cases, § 133-4

APPEARANCE

Failure to appear

Inference from flight, § 431

Trial in absentia, § 622-1

APPLICATION OF LAW

Generally, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

APPRAISALS AND APPRAISERS

Statements by party opponent, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)(A)-1 et seq.

INDEX

ARBITRATION AND AWARD

- Bad faith of arbitrator, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Compulsory arbitration hearings, **Pa.R.E. 101**, §§ 101-1, 828
- Hearsay in arbitration hearings, § 828

ARGUMENTATIVE QUESTIONS

- Witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 611**, § 611-4

ARGUMENTS AND CONDUCT OF COUNSEL

- Generally, § 128
- Displaying admissible evidence, § 132
- Evidence arguments in jury's presence, §§ 103-6, 104-2
- Reading admissible evidence, § 132

ARREST

- Hearsay, statements offered to prove state of mind of person hearing the statement, § 801-3
- Impeachment of witnesses, specific instances, **Pa.R.E. 608(b)**, § 608-3
- Other crimes, **Pa.R.E. 404(b)**, § 404-9
- Pre-arrest silence of accused, § 549
- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609**, § 609-1
- Resisting arrest
 - Consciousness of guilt, § 431
 - Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609**, § 609-1
- Right to counsel, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Similar crimes not committed since arrest, admissibility of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 404(b)**, § 404-9

ARREST OF JUDGMENT

- Post-trial motions, § 131

ARSON

- Corpus delicti, § 432
- Expert witnesses, opinion on ultimate issue in case, **Pa.R.E. 704**, § 704-1
- Impeachment of witnesses, prior convictions, **Pa.R.E. 609**, § 609-1
- Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, § 541
- Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609**, § 609-1

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

- Character evidence, **Pa.R.E. 404**, §§ 404-1 et seq.
- Character of victim
 - Civil cases, § 404-6
 - Criminal cases, §§ 404-4, 404-5
- Corpus delicti, § 432
- Duress and coercion, character evidence, § 404-10
- Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1
- Flight, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Hearsay within hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 805**, § 805-1
- Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5
- Other crimes, admissibility, **Pa.R.E. 404(b)**, §§ 404-8 et seq.
- Photographs, § 425-2

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**

Wearing apparel

Real evidence, **§ 425-1**

ASSIGNMENTS

Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, **§ 430**

ASSOCIATIONS AND SOCIETIES

Attorney-client privilege, **§ 521-1**

Hearsay, records of regularly conduct activity, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**

ASSUMED OR FICTITIOUS NAMES

Consciousness of guilt, **§ 431**

ASSUME FACT NOT IN EVIDENCE

Mode of interrogation, **§ 611-4**

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Children and minors, presumptions, **§ 326-4**

ATHEISTS

Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 610, § 610-1**

Oath or affirmation, **Pa.R.E. 603, § 603-1**

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, **§ 521**

Address and whereabouts of client, **§ 521-1**

After termination of attorney-client relationship, **§ 521-1**

Chain of custody of evidence, privileged information, **§ 521-1**

Claiming privilege, **§ 521-3**

Communications element, **§ 521-1(c)**

Confidential element, **§ 521-1(d)**

Control group test, applying, **§ 521-1**

Corporations, **§ 521-1**

Death of client, **§ 521-3**

Eavesdrop communications, **§ 521-4**

Exceptions, **§ 521-5**

Expert witnesses retained by attorney, observations, **§ 521-1**

Former client's statements, **§ 521-1**

Intercepted communications, **§ 521-4**

Location of client, **§ 521-1**

Notes of conversations, **§ 521-1**

Overheard communications, **§ 521-4**

Purpose, **§ 521-3**

Scope of communications, §§ **521-1(c), 521-2**

Secretary of attorney, speaking to, **§ 521-1**

Waiver, **§ 521-2**

Who may claim, **§ 521-3**

Wiretapping, **§ 521-4**

Witnesses, privileged communications, **§ 521-3**

INDEX

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530

ATTORNEYS

Admission to bar, confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Agency admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C)**, § 803(25)(C)-1

Attorney-client privilege, this index

Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, § 549

Competency of witnesses, § 601-1

Conduct. Arguments and Conduct of Counsel, this index

Confidential or Privileged Information, this index

Disbarment, burden of proof, § 323-2

Effectiveness

Character evidence of accused, failure to present, § 404-3

Failure to cross-examine prosecution witness on bias, § 607-3

Relief from judgment, burden of proof, § 323-3

Malpractice, generally, this index

Physical evidence of crime in attorney's possession, § 521-1(c)

Presumption of competency in criminal cases, § 327

Relief from judgment, attorney incompetence, burden of proof, § 323-3

Right to counsel

Appeals in criminal prosecutions, § 133-3

Arrest, retaining counsel as suggesting consciousness of guilt, § 431

Statements and arguments, § 128

Value of services, § 421-4

Work product, privileges and immunities, § 522

AUTHENTICATION

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 901, 902**, §§ 901-1 et seq.

Acknowledged documents, **Pa.R.E. 902**, § 902-5

Ancient documents, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-7

Business records, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-8

Ancient documents, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-7

Chain of custody, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-2

Commercial paper, **Pa.R.E. 902**, § 902-6

Computer generated evidence, § 425-3

Computer records, §§ 727, 901-6, 901-10

Data compilations, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-7

Demonstrative evidence, **Pa.R.E. 901**, §§ 901-3, 901-4

Diagrams and charts, § 901-4

Electronic communications, § 901-6

Electronic transactions and records, § 901-10

Emails, § 901-6

Medical records, **Pa.R.E. 901**, § 901-8

Motor vehicles, § 901-5

Newspapers and periodicals, **Pa.R.E. 902**, § 902-1

Official records, § 803(8)-1

Public records, **Pa.R.E. 901, 902**, §§ 901-8, 902-2

AUTHENTICATION—Cont'd

- Real evidence, §§ 425, 425-1, 901-2
- Receipts, § 901-7
- Self-authentication, Pa.R.E. 902, §§ 902-1 et seq.
- Signatures, § 901-6
- Surveys, § 901-7
- Telephone conversations, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-9
- Trade inscriptions, Pa.R.E. 902, § 902-4
- Writings, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-6

AUTOMOBILES

- Motor Vehicles, generally, this index

BAD FAITH

- Good Faith, generally, this index

BAILMENT

- Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, § 430
- Hearsay, statements offered as verbal acts, § 801-2

BALANCING TEST

- Prejudice vs probative value, § 404-9

BANK DEPOSITS AND COLLECTIONS

- Admissions, parol evidence, § 430-1
- Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, § 430
- Depository Institution Compliance Review Committee Privilege, § 548
- Joint accounts, § 323-2

BAPTISMAL RECORDS

- Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1; Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1

BASIC ERROR

- Generally, § 103-1

BATTERY

- Assault and Battery, generally, this index

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

- Contents of Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, generally, this index

BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT

- Presumption of innocence, §§ 325, 327-1

BIAS OR PREJUDICE

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1
- Appeals in civil cases, § 133
- Appeals in criminal prosecutions, § 133-3
- Balancing test of prejudice vs probative value, § 404-9
- Character of the accused, § 404-3
- Character of victim, §§ 404-4, 404-5
- Competency of witnesses, § 601-1
- Compromise and settlement, admissible evidence, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1

INDEX

BIAS OR PREJUDICE—Cont'd

- Confrontation of witnesses, cross-examination, §§ 607-3, 622-3
- Cross-examination, §§ 607-3, 611-3
- Drunkenness, § 424
- Expert witnesses, discovery, § 437-2
- Financial condition of parties, § 422
- From failure to provide discovery
 - Civil cases, § 437-1
 - Criminal cases, § 437-3
- Guilty plea, withdrawal, § 410-1
- Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 607-3, 608-3, 611-3
- Inadmissible evidence
 - Elicited by objecting party, § 125
 - Offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, fighting fire with fire, § 126
- In-court demonstrations, § 425-5
- Instructions to jury, incorrect instructions, § 129
- Intoxication, § 424
- Joinder of offenses, § 428
- Jury, withdrawal, § 130
- Liability insurance, Pa.R.E. 411, § 411-1
- Limited admissibility of evidence, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
- Mistrial, § 130
- Objections and exceptions, Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-2
- Other crimes, admissibility, Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.
- Photographs, § 425-2
- Privileges, inferences, § 426
- Relevant evidence, exclusion, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1
- Suppression of evidence, § 103-4
- Witnesses
 - Failure to call, § 427-2
 - Interrogation, § 611-4

BIBLES

- Family bibles, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1

BIGAMY

- Spousal privilege, § 528

BILLFOLDS

- Real evidence, § 425-1

BILLS AND NOTES

- Commercial Paper, generally, this index

BIRTH

- Family records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1
- Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1
- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1

BIRTH—Cont'd

- Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1**
- Vital statistics, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1**

BIRTH CERTIFICATES

- Municipal registry, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1**
- Terms of writing material, best evidence, **§ 1002-1**
- Vital statistics, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1**

BLACKBOARDS

- Appeal and review, exhibits, **§ 425**
- Diagrams, **§ 425-4**

BLIND PERSONS

- Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 607-6**

BLOOD DONORS

- Physician-patient privilege, **§ 523-1**

BLOODHOUNDS

- Expert witness, **§ 721**

BLOOD TESTS

- Business records, hearsay, **§ 803(6)-1**
- DNA evidence, **§ 702-2**
- Driving while intoxicated
 - Expert witnesses, **§ 723**
 - Scientific evidence, **§ 723**
 - Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, **§ 723**
- Expert witnesses
 - Appointment by court, **Pa.R.E. 706, § 706-1**
 - Driving while intoxicated, **§ 723**
 - Scientific evidence, electrophoretic analysis of dried blood, **§ 702-2**
 - Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, **§ 723**
- HIV-related information, **§ 545**
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, **§ 701-1**
- Paternity proceedings, §§ **326-9, 725**
 - Presumptions, §§ **326-9, 326-10**
- Scientific evidence, **§ 702-2**
 - Electrophoretic analysis of dried blood, **§ 702-2**
- Self-incrimination, **§ 549**
- Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, **§ 723**

BOATS AND BOATING

- Authentication, **§ 901-5**
- Operation while intoxicated, **§ 723**

INDEX

BODY PARTS

Real evidence, § 425-1

BOLSTERING EVIDENCE

Generally, § 607-1

Character, § 608-2

Impeachment, Pa.R.E. 607, § 607-1

Lie detector tests, § 722

Prior consistent statements, § 613-1

Rape complainants, § 613-6

Religious beliefs, § 610-1

BOUNDARIES

Reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1

BREATHALYZERS

Driving while intoxicated

Devices, calibration, § 723

Expert witnesses, § 723

Scientific evidence, § 723

Expert witnesses, driving while intoxicated, § 723

BRIBERY AND CORRUPTION

Consciousness of guilt, § 431

Excited utterances, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

Verbal acts, § 801-2

BRIDGES

Subsequent repairs, § 407-2

BURDEN OF COMING FORWARD WITH EVIDENCE

Civil cases, § 322

Criminal cases, § 324

Preliminary questions, § 104-1

BURDEN OF PERSUASION

Beyond a reasonable doubt, §§ 325, 327-1

Children and minors, presumptions, shifting burden, § 326-4

Civil cases, §§ 323 et seq.

Clear and convincing, § 323-2

Competency, § 601-2

Compared to burden of proof, § 322

Criminal cases

Generally, §§ 324, 325

Affirmative defenses, § 325-1

Criminal law and procedure, mental disabilities, § 325-1

Heavy burden, § 323-3

Instruction to jury, §§ 323, 323-1

Mental disabilities, criminal law and procedure, § 325-1

Preliminary hearings, § 325

Preliminary questions, § 104-1

BURDEN OF PERSUASION—Cont'd

Preponderance standard, §§ 323, 323-1

Presumptions

Due care, § 326-3

Innocence, §§ 325, 327

Shifting burden, § 326

Product liability case, § 323-1

Standard of proof, § 323

BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, § 321

Allocation, §§ 321-1, 326

Attorney-client privilege, § 521

Attorneys

Disbarment, § 323-2

Incompetence, relief from judgment, § 323-3

Beyond a reasonable doubt, §§ 325, 327-1

Children and minors, presumptions, shifting burden, § 326-4

Civil cases, § 322

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Competency, § 601-2

Compared to burden of persuasion, § 322

Competency, § 601-2

Corpus delicti, § 432

Corroboration, § 323-2

Criminal cases, § 324

Criminal law and procedure, aggravating circumstances, § 325

Damages, definitions, § 323

Easements, prescriptive easements, § 323-2

Expert opinion, admissibility, § 702-2

Heavy burden of proof, § 323-3

Incompetency, § 601-2

Mens rea, § 325-1

Personal knowledge, competency of witnesses, § 602-1

Preliminary questions, Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-1

Preponderance of evidence, § 323-1

Prescriptive easements, § 323-2

Presumptions

Due care, § 326-3

Innocence, §§ 325, 327

Rebutting, § 322

Shifting burden, § 326

Relief from judgment, attorney incompetence, § 323-3

Sexually violent predator, §§ 323-2, 325

Summary proceedings, § 324

Workers compensation, injuries from violation of law, § 323

INDEX

BURGLARY

- Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, § 541
- Other crimes, admissibility of evidence, § 404-9
- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, § 609-1
- Unemployment, relevancy, § 401-1

BUSINESS AND COMMERCE

- Course of dealings, evidence of, § 411
- Customs and usages, Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1
- Habits, Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1
- Other business transactions, evidence of, § 421-3

BUSINESS RECORDS

- Absence of entry, hearsay, § 803(7)-1
- Ancient documents, authentication, § 901-7
- Authentication, §§ 803(6)-1, 901-8
- Best evidence rule, § 1002-1
- Duplicates of writings, § 1003-1
- Evidence of contents, admissibility, Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1
- Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1
- Lost or destroyed, admissibility of other evidence to establish, § 1004-1
- Photocopies, § 1002-1
- Preparation, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1
- Records of regularly conducted activity, Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1
- Summaries, § 1005-1; § 1006-1

BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS

- Other transactions evidence, § 421-3

BYSTANDERS

- Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

CALENDAR

- Judicial notice, § 201-2

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

- Burden of persuasion, § 325

CARBON COPIES

- Contents of writings, Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1
- Duplicates, contents of writings, Pa.R.E. 1001, 1003, §§ 1001-1, 1003-1

CARRIERS

- Negligence, res ipsa loquitur, § 326-5

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

- Generally, § 123
- Appeals in criminal prosecutions, § 133-3
- Inadmissible evidence offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, fighting fire with fire, § 126
- Limited admissibility, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
- Motion to strike, making with, § 103-3

CEMETERIES

Records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1**

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Expert witnesses, **§ 721**

CERTIFICATES OF TITLE

Hearsay, **§ 822**

CERTIFIED COPIES

Best evidence rule, **§ 1002-1**

Medical records, authentication, **§ 901-8**

Public records and reports

Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901(8), 902, §§ 901-8, 902-2**

Hearsay exception, **§ 803(8)-1**

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Privileged information, **§ 531**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Attorney-client privilege, **§ 521-1**

Authentication, **§ 901-2**

CHAIN OF EVENTS

Other acts in chain admissible, **§ 404-9**

Relevant evidence, **§ 401-1**

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 404, Pa.R.E. 608, §§ 404-1 et seq, 608-1 et seq.**

Accused, of, **§ 404-3**

Boundaries

Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1**

Reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1**

Civil cases, **Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-2, 404-6, 404-11**

Competency of witnesses, **§ 601-1**

Spouses, **§ 601-5**

Customs and usages, **§ 406-1**

Duress or coercion, evidence to support a claim, **§ 404-10**

Emotional distress, relevancy of evidence, **§ 404-2**

Confidential or privileged information, communications related to stress management, **§ 553**

Evidence, admissibility, **Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-1 et seq.**

Criminal law and procedure, **§§ 404-3 through 404-5, and 404-8**

Rape Shield Law, **§ 412-1**

Element of claim or defense, **§ 404-2**

Family members, hearsay exception for reputation concerning family history,

Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

Good character, **§§ 404-2, 404-3**

Habits, **Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1**

Hearsay exception for reputation as to character, **Pa.R.E. 803(21), § 803(21)-1**

History, personal or family, hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1**

INDEX

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION—Cont'd

- Homicide, relevancy, § 401-1
- Husband and wife
 - Competency to testify, § 601-5
 - Presumption of marriage, § 326-11
- Impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 404, Pa.R.E. 608, §§ 404-7, 608-1, 608-2
 - Specific instances of conduct, Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3
- In issue, § 404-2
- Invasion of privacy, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2
- Libel and slander
 - Presumptions, §§ 326-1, 326-7
 - Relevancy of evidence, § 404-2
- Licenses and permits, § 404-2
- Malicious prosecution, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2
- Methods of proving, Pa.R.E. 405, § 405-1
- Opinion inadmissible, Pa.R.E. 405, § 405-1
- Other crimes, wrongs and acts
 - Generally, Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.
 - In civil cases, § 404-11
 - In criminal cases, § 404-9
 - Offered by accused, § 404-10
- Personal or family history, hearsay exception, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1
- Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1
- Privacy, physician-patient privilege, § 523-6
- Rape Shield Law, § 412-1
- Rape victim, § 412-1
- Reputation evidence admissible, Pa.R.E. 405, § 405-1
- Spouses, confidential or privileged information, § 527
- Victim of crime, Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-4, 404-5

CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS

- Collateral source rule, § 423

CHARTS

- Generally, § 425-4
- Demonstrative evidence, § 425
 - Authentication, § 901-4
- Real and demonstrative evidence, jury note taking, § 425
- Summaries to prove contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 1006-1

CHASTITY

- Rape, character of the victim, § 412-1

CHEMICAL TESTS

- Driving while intoxicated, scientific evidence, § 723
- Scientific evidence, § 702-2

CHILD ABUSE

- Confidential or privileged information, §§ 523-5, 530
- Credibility of witnesses, expert witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-3

CHILD ABUSE—Cont'd

Depositions, hearsay, §§ 824, 825

Dolls, § 425-4

Expert witnesses, credibility of witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-3

Hearsay

Admissibility, § 824

Tender years exception, § 824

Unavailable witness, child protective services, § 825

Victim testimony, § 622-2

Husband and wife

Competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Privilege, §§ 527, 528

Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, § 523-5

Privileges and immunities, witnesses

Child protective services, § 530

Counselors and advocates, § 525

Physician-patient privilege, § 523-5

Spouses, § 528

Protective services

Confidential or privileged information, § 530

Hearsay exception, § 825

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

Reports under child protective services law, hearsay, § 825

Witnesses

Credibility of witnesses, expert witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-3

Expert witnesses, credibility of witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-3

Privileges and immunities, generally, this index

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES LAW

Privilege, § 530

Husband-wife communications privilege inapplicability, § 527-5

Physician-patient, § 523-5

Reports, hearsay, § 825

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Adoption of children, reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay,

Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

Breathalyzer tests, underage drinking, § 723

Closed-circuit television or videotape, criminal proceedings, §§ 622-1, 824

Competency of witnesses, § 601-3

Hearsay, unavailable witnesses, § 622-2

Preliminary questions, §§ 104-1, 104-2

Custody of children

Burden of proof, § 321-1

Character evidence, § 404-2

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Court interrogating witnesses, § 614-2

Heavy burden of proof, § 323-3

Presumptions, § 326-13

INDEX

CHILDREN AND MINORS—Cont'd

- Death, earning capacity of deceased children, § 421-4
- Dependency proceedings, relief from judgment, attorney incompetence, burden of proof, § 323-3
- Depositions, hearsay, § 824
- Domestic violence counselor/advocate, § 526
- Earning capacity of deceased children, § 421-4
- Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1
- Hearsay exceptions, §§ 824, 825
- Illegitimate Children, generally, this index
- Impeachment of witnesses by evidence of juvenile adjudications, § 609-3
- Juvenile delinquents and dependents, this index
- Legitimacy
 - Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5
 - Presumptions, §§ 326-9, 326-10
- Negligence, presumptions, §§ 326, 326-4
- Physician-patient privilege, § 523-6
- Presumptions
 - Custody, § 326-13
 - Negligence, § 326-4
 - Support, § 326-12
- Private questioning, confrontation of witnesses, § 622-1
- Protective services, § 825
- Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524
- Spontaneous utterances, hearsay and confrontation, §§ 622-2, 803(2)-1
- Support of Persons, generally, this index
- Tender years exception to hearsay rule, § 824

CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK

- Illegitimate children, generally, this index

CHILD SUPPORT

- Credits, social security, presumptions, § 326-12
- Hearsay exceptions, § 826
- Presumptions, § 326-12
- Uniform Interstate Family Support Act, inapplicability of husband-wife communications privilege, § 527-5

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

- Assault and battery, civil, character and reputation, § 404-6
- Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901(b)(4), §§ 901-2 et seq.
- Burden of producing evidence
 - Beyond a reasonable doubt, §§ 325, 327-1
 - Civil cases, § 322
 - Clear and convincing standard, § 323-2
 - Criminal cases, § 324
- Character and reputation, § 404-1
 - Accused, § 404-3
 - Civil assault and battery, § 404-6

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Character and reputation, § 404-1—Cont'd

Victim of crime, §§ 404-4, 404-5

Consciousness of guilt, § 431

Corpus Delicti, § 432

Hearsay

Statements offered as evidence of a fact other than the matter asserted, § 801-5

Statements offered to circumstantially prove the speakers' state of mind,
§ 801-4

Rape, character of the victim, § 412-1

Reasonable doubt, establishment, §§ 325, 327-1

Res ipsa loquitur, presumptions, § 326-5

Speakers identity, telephone, § 901-9

State of mind, hearsay, § 803(3)-1

Writings, authentication, § 901-6

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE

Generally, § 323-2

Competency, § 601-2

Incompetency presumption, § 326-15

CLERGY

Confidential or privileged information, § 532

Inferences, § 426

Divorce and custody counselor privilege, § 529

Inferences, privileged communications, § 426

Marriage certificates, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1

Vital statistics, hearsay, § 803(9)-1

CLERKS OF COURT

Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821

CLINICS

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545

Blood donation to blood donor center, § 523-1

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

Employees, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION

Child abuse, hearsay, § 824

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622-1

CLOTHING

Wearing Apparel, generally, this index

COERCION

Duress and Coercion, generally, this index

COHABITATION

Common law marriage, presumptions, §§ 326-11, 601-5, 803(19)-1

INDEX

COHABITATION—Cont'd

Husband and wife, presumption of marriage, §§ 326, 326-11, 803(19)-1

Reputation concerning family history, hearsay, § 803(19)-1

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Other crimes evidence, § 404-9

Prior crimes, admissibility of evidence, § 404-9

COLLATERAL MATTERS

Impeachment, §§ 607-1, 607-9, 608-3

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

Generally, § 423

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Expert witnesses, qualifications, § 702-5

COLOR-BLIND PERSONS

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6

COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS

Generally, § 425-2

COMMENTS BY COURT

Bias or prejudice, § 124

COMMERCIAL CODE

Parol evidence, § 430-7

COMMERCIAL PAPER

Ambiguity, parol evidence, § 430-3

Authentication, § 902-6

Hearsay, § 823

Other acts, evidence in civil cases, § 404-11

Other contracts and business transactions, § 421-3

Parol evidence, § 430-7

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1

COMMON KNOWLEDGE

Judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, §§ 201-1, 201-2

COMMON LAW MARRIAGE

Competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Illegitimate children, presumptions, §§ 326, 326-9

Opinion testimony by lay witnesses, marital status, ultimate issues, § 701-1

Presumptions, § 326-11

Privileged communications, § 527-1

Reputation concerning family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

COMPENSATION AND SALARIES

Continuing payments, collateral source rule, § 423

COMPENSATION AND SALARIES—Cont'd

Financial condition of parties, § 422
Lost earnings, §§ 421-4, 422
Value, evidence of, § 421-4

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

Generally, Pa.R.E. 601, §§ 601-1 et seq.
Attorneys, § 601-1
Character and conduct bearing on, § 608-1
Children and minors, § 601-3
Hearsay, unavailable witnesses, § 622-2
Clear and convincing evidence, § 601-2
Corporate shareholders, Dead Man's Rule, § 601-7
Dead Man's Rule, § 601-7
Exceptions, §§ 601-2 et seq.
Expert testimony on, § 601-4
Expert witnesses, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-1
Fact finding, § 601-4
Husband and wife, § 601-5
Hypnosis, § 601-8
Immaturity, § 601-3
Impeachment, § 601-4
Insanity or mental disability, § 601-4
Interpreters, Pa.R.E. 604, § 604-1
Judges as witnesses, Pa.R.E. 605, § 605-1
Jurors as witnesses, Pa.R.E. 606, § 606-1
Mental Disabilities, generally, this index
Mentally deficient and mentally ill persons, § 601-4
Oaths and affirmations, Pa.R.E. 603, § 603-1
Objection, § 601-2
Perjury, conviction of, § 601-6
Personal knowledge, Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1
Preliminary questions, Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-1
Religious beliefs, Pa.R.E. 610, § 610-1
Reputation evidence of character, § 608-2
Spouses, § 601-5

COMPLETENESS RULE

Generally, §§ 106-1, 404-9
Parol evidence, §§ 430 et seq.
Plea negotiations, § 410-1

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT

Generally, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1
Admissible evidence, § 408-1
Hospitalized persons, § 433
Mediation distinguished, § 547
Offers to compromise, § 408-1
Parol evidence, § 430

INDEX

COMPULSORY PROCESS

- Generally, § 621
- Exclusion of witnesses, criminal cases, § 437-3
- Hypnotically refreshed testimony, § 601-8
- Privileges and immunities, § 525

COMPUTERS

- Generally, § 727
- Authentication of
 - Computer generated animation, § 901-3
 - Computer records, §§ 727, 901-10
- Demonstrative evidence, computer generated, § 425-3
- Hearsay, stored information, § 727
- Printouts, admissibility of evidence, § 727
- Records, electronic, § 901-10
- Simulations, § 727

CONCEALMENT

- Generally, § 431
- Consciousness of guilt, § 431

CONCLUSIVE PRESUMPTIONS

- Generally, § 326

CONDITION

- Different object, § 421-1
- Different times, § 421-1
- Financial condition of parties, § 422
- Health and physical condition statements, § 803(3)-1
- Highway conditions, prior accidents, § 421-2
- Subsequent remedial measures, relevancy, § 407-1
- Weather conditions, judicial notice, § 201-2

CONDITIONAL ADMISSION OF EVIDENCE

- Generally, § 122

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

- Parol evidence, § 430-4

CONDUCT

- Admission by, § 431
- Consciousness of guilt, conduct evidencing, § 431
- Counsel. Arguments and Conduct of Counsel, this index
- Emotional outbursts during trial, § 124
- Impeachment of witnesses
 - Inconsistent conduct, § 607-7
 - Specific conduct, Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3
- Inconsistent, impeachment by, § 607-7
- Other criminal conduct, relevancy, Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.

CONFESSION OF CRIME

- Admissions, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1

CONFESSION OF CRIME—Cont'd

- Adoptive admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(B), § 803(25)(B)-1**
- Co-defendant's confession
 - Basis for severance, **§ 429**
 - Limiting instruction, **§ 105-1**
- Confrontation of witnesses, hearsay, **§ 622-2**
- Corpus delicti, **§ 432**
- Declaration against interest, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**
- Expert witnesses, **§ 702-3**
- Impeachment of witnesses, exclusion of evidence, **§ 608.7**
- Interlocking confessions, **§ 429**
- Limited admissibility of evidence, **§ 105-1**
- Material permitted in possession of jury, **§ 132**
- Motion pictures, **§ 425-2**
- Opening judgment by confession, clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**
- Prior statements of witnesses, **§ 613-2**
- Severance based on co-defendant's confession, **§§ 105-1, 429**
- Statements by party opponent, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1**
- Suppression of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 104(c), § 104-2**
 - Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 613-2**

CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT

- Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**

CONFIDENTIAL OR PRIVILEGED INFORMATION

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 501, §§ 501-1 et seq.**
- Accident investigations and safety studies by governmental agencies, **§ 533**
 - Compulsory process, **§ 621**
- Accountants, **§ 531**
- Adverse spousal testimony, **§§ 527, 528, 601-5**
- Anti crime programs, **§ 535**
- Attorney-Client Privilege, generally, this index
- Child protective services, **§ 530**
- Clergymen, **§ 532**
- Confidentiality of HIV-related information, **§ 545**
- Constitutional privileges
 - Fifth amendment, **§ 549**
 - First amendment, **§ 536-3**
 - Newsgatherer, **§ 536**
 - Physician-patient, **§ 523-6**
- Controlled substances, juveniles, **§ 541**
- Crime stopper programs, **§ 535**
- Critical incident stress management communications, **§ 553**
- Custody counselor, **§ 529**
- Deaf persons interpreters, **§ 551**
- Depository Institution Compliance Review Committee Privilege, **§ 548**
- Divorce counselor, **§ 529**
- Domestic violence counselor, **§ 526**

INDEX

CONFIDENTIAL OR PRIVILEGED INFORMATION—Cont'd

- Drug and Alcohol Abuse Control Act, § 539
- Electronic Surveillance Act, § 542
- Executive privilege, § 533
- Fifth amendment, § 549
- First amendment, news gatherers privilege, § 536-3
- Governmental privilege, § 533
- Governmental records, § 533
- Hearsay, unavailable declarant, **Pa.R.E. 804(a)**, § 804(a)-1
- HIV-Related Information, § 545
- Husband and Wife, generally, this index
- Identity of informer, §§ 535, 535-1
- In camera review, §§ 121, 532
- Inferences from witnesses' assertion of privilege, §§ 426, 427-1
- Informers, § 535
 - Exceptions, § 535-1
- Interpreters, § 551
- Juvenile Act, § 541
- Juveniles, controlled substances, § 541
- Malpractice, § 543
- Marriage counselor, § 529
- Mediation privilege, §§ 408-1, 547
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550
- Mental Health Procedures Act, §§ 523-5, 540
- Newsgatherer's privilege, § 536
- Newspaper reporters, § 536
 - Person claiming privilege, § 536-2
 - Source of information, § 536-1
- Nurses working for psychotherapist, § 524
- Older Adults Protective Services, § 544
- Peer Review Protection Act, § 543
- Physician-Patient Privilege, generally, this index
- Political vote, § 534
- Prison correspondence, § 527-1
- Professional Educator Discipline, § 533
- Psychologists, § 524
- Public safety officers, communications to, § 553
- Reporters, § 536
- Self-incrimination, §§ 541, 549
- Sexual assault counselor, § 525
- Sound recordings, § 425-2
- Spousal testimony, § 528
- Stress management, communications related to, § 553
- Student communications, § 538
- Suppression of evidence, § 104-2
- Surveillance locations privilege, § 546
- Surveillance site, §§ 535, 546

CONFIDENTIAL OR PRIVILEGED INFORMATION—Cont'd

- Trade secrets, § 537
- Transliterators, § 551
- Unaffected by evidence rules, Pa.R.E. 501, § 501-1
- Voters, § 534
- Waiver, generally, this index
- Wiretapping Control Act, § 542
- Witnesses, Privileges and Immunities, generally, this index
- Work product, § 522

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

- Adverse or Pecuniary Interest, generally, this index

CONFLICT OF LAWS

- Generally, § 134

CONFRONTATION OF WITNESSES

- Generally, § 622
- Codefendant's confession, § 429
- Confidential or privileged information, § 525
- Cross-examination, §§ 607-3, 622-3
 - Concerning juvenile probation, § 541
- Discovery, § 622-4
- Hearsay, § 622-2, Article VIII Introductory Comment
- Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 607-1, 607-3
- Joinder of defendants, § 429
- Presence of defendant at trial, § 622-1
- Prior statements, impeachment, § 613-2
- Right to confrontation, applicability, § 622
- Sixth Amendment, § 622

CONFUSION

- Relevant evidence, exclusion, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1

CONJECTURE

- Opinion, § 701-1
- Personal knowledge, § 602-1

CONNECTING BY

- Conditional admission of evidence, § 122

CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT

- Generally, § 431

CONSIDERATION

- Parol evidence, exception, § 430-6

CONSOLIDATION OF ACTIONS

- Generally, § 428

CONSPIRACY

- Admissions, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1

INDEX

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

- Controlled substances, statements by conspirators to buyers
 - Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
 - Verbal acts, **§ 801-2**
- Failure to accomplish objective, hearsay exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
- Hearsay
 - Statements by coconspirators, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
 - Statements offered as verbal acts, **§ 801-2**
- Severance of prosecutions, interlocking confessions, **§ 428**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Child abuse, victim testimony, hearsay exception and confrontation, **§ 622-2**
- Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, **§ 549**
- Compulsory process, **§ 621**
- Confrontation, **§§ 607-3, 622**
- Exclusion of evidence for failure to comply with discovery, criminal cases, **§ 437-3**
- Newsgatherer's privilege, **§ 536-3**
- Physician-surgeon privilege, **§ 523-6**
- Presumptions in civil cases, **§ 326-1**
- Presumptions in criminal cases, **§ 327**
- Privacy privilege, mental disabilities, **§ 523-6**
- Right to be present at trial, **§ 622-1**
- Scope of the rules, **Pa.R.E. 101**
- Self-incrimination, privilege, **§ 549**
- Sixth Amendment, **§ 622**
- Statutes, presumption of validity, **§ 326-20**

CONTAINERS

- Expert witnesses, qualifications, **§ 702-5**

CONTENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS AND PHOTOGRAPHS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 1001 et seq., §§ 1001-1 et seq.**
- Best Evidence Rule, **Pa.R.E. 1001, 1002, §§ 1001-1, 1002-1**
- Definitions, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**
- Duplicates
 - Admissibility, **Pa.R.E. 1003, § 1003-1**
 - Copies of public records to prove content, **Pa.R.E. 1005, § 1005-1**
 - Definition, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**
- Functions of court and jury, **Pa.R.E. 1008, § 1008-1**
- Law and fact questions, **§ 1008-1**
- Original, definition and requirement, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**
- Photographs, definition, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**
- Proof of contents
 - Copies of public records to prove content, **Pa.R.E. 1005, § 1005-1**
 - Duplicates, **Pa.R.E. 1003, § 1003-1**
 - Original, **Pa.R.E. 1002, § 1002-1**
 - Other evidence, **Pa.R.E. 1004, § 1004-1**

CONTENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS AND PHOTOGRAPHS

—Cont'd

- Proof of contents—Cont'd
 - Summaries, **Pa.R.E. 1006, § 1006-1**
 - Testimony or written admission, **Pa.R.E. 1007, § 1007-1**
- Requirement of original, **Pa.R.E. 1002, § 1002-1**
- Summaries to prove content, **Pa.R.E. 1006, § 1006-1**
- Writings and recordings, definition, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**

CONTINUANCE

- Remedy for failure to comply with discovery rules, **§ 437-1**

CONTINUING OBJECTION

- Objections to evidence, **§ 103-2**

CONTRACTS

- Ambiguity, parol evidence, **§ 430-3**
- Burden of producing evidence, **§ 322**
- Capacity, presumptions, **§ 326-15**
- Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**
- Conditions precedent, parol evidence, **§ 430-4**
- Course of dealings, **§ 404-11**
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-7**
- Evidence of other contracts, **§ 421-3**
- Officers and employees, presumptions, **§ 326-20**
- Other acts, evidence in civil cases, **§ 404-11**
- Parol evidence, **§ 430**

CONTRIBUTING TO THE DELINQUENCY OF A MINOR

- Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 609-1**

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Burden of proof, **§ 321-1**
- Children and minors, presumptions, **§ 326-4**
- Other act evidence in civil cases, **§ 404-11**
- Presumption of due care, **§ 326-3**
- Vehicle passenger restraint systems, **§ 434**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

- Chemical testing, motor vehicle cases, **§ 723**
- Conspiracy, statements by conspirators to buyers
 - Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
 - Verbal acts, **§ 801-2**
- Drugs and Medicine, generally, this index
- Hearsay, statements by conspirators to buyers, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
- Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 607-5**
 - Prior convictions, **§ 609-1**
- Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, **§ 541**
- Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 609-1**
- Verbal acts, statements by conspirators to buyers, **§ 801-2**

INDEX

CONVEYANCES

Deeds and Conveyances, generally, this index

CONVICTION

Other Crimes, generally, this index

Prior Convictions, generally, this index

Prior Crimes, generally, this index

COPIES

Best evidence rule, § 1002-1

Carbon Copies, this index

Certified Copies, this index

Contents of Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, generally, this index

Duplicates of writings, § 1003-1

Photocopies, § 1002-1

CORPORATIONS

Agents, admissions, hearsay

Authorized, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C), § 803(25)(C)-1

Relating to matters within the scope of the agency, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(D), § 803(25)(D)-1

Attorney-client privilege, § 521-1

Self-incrimination, § 549

Shareholders, Dead Man's Rule, § 601-7

CORPUS DELICTI

Generally, § 432

Summary offenses, application of law, § 432

CORROBORATION

Accomplice testimony, § 607-8

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Criminal cases testimony, § 324

CORRUPTION

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3

COUNSELORS

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

Confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

Divorce and custody, confidential or privileged information, § 529

Domestic violence counselor, § 526

HIV-related information, § 545

School counselor, student communications privilege, § 538

Sexual assault counselor, § 525

COUNTERCLAIMS

Burden of proof, § 321-1

Separate trial, § 428

COURT RECORDS

Judicial notice, § 201-1

COURTS

- Administration of rules of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 101 et seq., §§ 101-1 et seq.**
- Appointment of expert witness, **Pa.R.E. 706, § 706-1**
- Calling witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 614, § 614-1**
 - Objection to, **Pa.R.E. 614, § 614-3**
- Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, **§ 549**
- In Camera Review, generally, this index
- Interrogation of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 614, § 614-2**
 - Objection to, **Pa.R.E. 614, § 614-3**
- Law and Fact Questions, generally, this index
- Official records, hearsay, **§ 803(8)-1**

CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

- Bolstering, **§ 607-1**
- Character and reputation, **Pa.R.E. 608(a), § 608-1**
- Evaluation by appellate court, **§ 133**
- Expert testimony, **§ 702-7**
- Findings of fact, **§ 607-1**
- Hearsay, attacking and supporting credibility of hearsay declarant, **Pa.R.E. 806, § 806-1**
- Impeachment, generally, this index
- Relevancy, **§ 401-1**

CRIMES AND OFFENSES

- Accomplices and Accessories, generally, this index
- Acquittal, generally, this index
- Affirmative defenses, burden of persuasion, **§ 325-1**
- Appeals in Criminal Prosecutions, generally, this index
- Assault and Battery, generally, this index
- Attorney-client privilege, **§§ 521 et seq.**
- Bribery, generally, this index
- Burden of persuasion, **§ 325**
- Burden of producing evidence, **§ 324**
- Burden of proof, **§ 321**
- Character evidence, **Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-1 et seq.**
 - Accused, **§ 404-3**
- Child Abuse, generally, this index
- Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 601, §§ 601-1 et seq.**
 - Perjury conviction, **§ 601-4**
- Compulsory process, this index
- Confession of Crime, generally, this index
- Confrontation of witnesses, **§§ 607-3, 622**
- Consciousness of guilt, **§ 431**
- Corpus delicti, **§ 432**
- Discovery
 - Compulsory process, **§ 621**
 - Confrontation of witnesses, **§ 622-4**
 - Failure to comply with rules, **§ 437-3**

INDEX

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

- Duress and coercion, character evidence, § 404-10
- Exhibits, authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-1 et seq.**
- Fraud, generally, this index
- Homicide, generally, this index
- Husband and wife
 - Competency of witnesses, § 601-5
 - Privileges, § 427-1
- Immunity, self-incrimination, § 549
- Impeachment of criminal defendants by evidence of prior convictions, § 609-1
- Joinder of offenses, § 428
- Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(22), § 803.22-1**
- Juveniles, presumptions, § 327-1
- Other crimes, wrongs and acts, **Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 403-1, 404-8 et seq.**
- Other crimes offered against accused, § 404-9
- Other crimes offered by the accused, § 404-10
- Parol evidence, § 430-2
- Perjury, generally, this index
- Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, § 523-5
- Presence of defendant at trial, § 622-1
- Presumptions, generally, this index
- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**
- Prior crimes, relevancy, **Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.**
- Rape, generally, this index
- Robbery, generally, this index
- Scope of the rules, **Pa.R.E. 101**
- Self-Incrimination, generally, this index
- Sexual Offenses, generally, this index
- Sodomy, generally, this index
- Suppression of evidence, § 104-2
- Witnesses, compulsory process, § 621

CRIMINAL CONVERSATION

- Character evidence, § 404-2

CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

- Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition Proceedings, generally, this index
- Aggravating circumstances, burden of proof, § 325
- Anti crime programs, § 535
- Burden of persuasion
 - Extradition cases, § 325
 - Mental disabilities, § 325-1
- Compulsory process, generally, this index
- Confrontation, generally, this index
- Discovery, failure to comply, § 437-3
- Flight, concealment or other evidence of consciousness of guilt, §§ 404-9(a)(7),
431
- Identity and identification, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE—Cont'd

- Identity of informer privilege, § 535
 - Exceptions, § 535-1
- Instructions to Jury, this index
- Joinder of parties, § 429
- Judicial notice, **Pa.R.E. 201**
- Mental disabilities, burden of persuasion, § 325-1
- Offer to compromise of settle, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**
- Other criminal conduct, relevancy, **Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.**
- Presumptions, § 327
 - Innocence, § 327-1
- Self-incrimination, privilege, § 549
- Spouses, admissibility of evidence, § 601-6
 - Adverse testimony privilege, §§ 527, 528, 601-5
- Undue delay, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**

CRITICAL INCIDENT STRESS MANAGEMENT COMMUNICATIONS

- Confidentiality, § 553

CRITICAL INCIDENT STRESS MANAGEMENT NETWORK

- Generally, § 553

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 611, § 611-1**
- Confrontation of witnesses, §§ 607-3, 622, 622-3
- Criminal defendants
 - Bad character, § 404-3
 - Prior convictions, § 609-4
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Expert witnesses, learned treatises, § 803(18)-1
- Hearsay, § 802-1
- Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 607-1, 607-3
 - Scope of examination, **Pa.R.E. 611, § 611-3**
- Inadmissible evidence
 - Elicited by objecting party, § 125
 - Fighting fire with fire, § 126
 - Opening door, § 125
- Leading questions, § 611-4
- Purpose of, § 405-1
- Scope, § 611-3
- Separate trial, § 428

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

- Exclusion of relevant evidence, **Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1**
- Inadmissibility, harmless error, § 133-3

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN

- Burden of proof, § 321-1
- Children and Minors, generally, this index
- Counselors, confidential or privileged information, § 529

INDEX

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN—Cont'd

- Court-appointed experts, § 706-1
- Court interrogating witnesses, § 614-2
- Joint custody, presumptions, § 326-13
- Presumptions, § 326-13

CUSTOMS AND USAGES

- Generally, § 406-1
- Business and commerce, § 421-3
 - Receipt, presumptions, § 326-21
- Commercial code, parol evidence, § 430-7
- Contracts, parol evidence, § 430-3
- Order of presenting evidence, § 611-1
- Receipt, presumptions, § 326-21

DAMAGES

- Burden of proof, definitions, § 323
- Collateral source, § 423
- Compromise and settlement, § 408-1
 - Offers to compromise, § 408-1
- Financial condition of parties, § 422
- Future damages, personal injuries
 - AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), waiver of privilege, § 545
- HIV, waiver of privilege, § 545
- Interrogatories, refusal to answer, § 437-1
- Liability insurance, § 411-1
- Libel and slander, character evidence, § 404-2
- Medical expenses, payment, Pa.R.E. 409, § 409-1
- Order of presenting evidence, § 611-1
- Punitive, § 422

DAY CARE CENTERS

- Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5
- Employees, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

DEAD MAN'S RULE

- Competency of witnesses, § 601-7

DEAF AND MUTE PERSONS

- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6
- Interpreters
 - Competency of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 604, § 604-1
 - Privileges, § 551
- Leading questions, § 611-4

DEATH

- Absent persons, presumption of death, § 326-14
- Dead Man's Rule, witness incompetency, § 601-7
- Due care of deceased person, presumptions, § 326-3
- Earning capacity of deceased children or wage earner, § 421-4
- Family records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1

DEATH—Cont'd

- Hearsay, declarant unavailable, exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1**
- Homicide, character of victim, **Pa.R.E. 404, § 404-5**
- Husband and wife, presumptions, **§ 326-11**
- Joint accounts, effect on, **§ 323-2**
- Personal or family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4)-1, § 804(b)(4)-1**
- Presumptions, **§ 326-14**
 - Absence of person, **§ 326-14**
 - Due care, deceased person, **§ 326-3**
- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, **§ 803(15)-1**
- Religious organization records, hearsay, **§ 803(11)-1**
- Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, **§ 803(19)-1**
- Vital statistics, hearsay, **§ 803(9)-1**
- Wrongful Death, generally, this index

DEATH CERTIFICATES

- Religious registries, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1**
- Vital statistics, hearsay, **§ 803(9)-1**

DEBT

- Indebtedness, generally, this index

DECEDENTS ESTATE

- Descent and Distribution, generally, this index

DECEIT

- Fraud, generally, this index

DECLARANT

- Availability of declarant irrelevant, **Pa.R.E. 803, §§ 803-1 et seq.**
- Hearsay, generally, **Pa.R.E. 801, § 801-1 et seq.**
- Testimony of declarant necessary, **Pa.R.E. 803.1, §§ 803.1-1 et seq.**
- Unavailable, **Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804-1**

DECLARATIONS AGAINST INTEREST

- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**

DEEDS AND CONVEYANCES

- Acknowledgments, hearsay, **§ 821**
- Affidavits affecting an interest in property, hearsay, **§ 803(15)-1**
- Ambiguity, parol evidence, **§ 430-3**
- Ancient documents, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(16), § 803(16)-1**
- Documents filed in public office, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(14), § 803(14)-1**
- Lost deed's existence and contents, proving, **§ 323-2**
- Parol evidence, **§ 430**
- Records, hearsay, **§ 803(14)-1**

DEFAMATION

- Libel and Slander, generally, this index

DEFICIENCY JUDGMENTS

- Value of collateral, presumptions, **§ 326-23**

INDEX

DEFINITIONS

- Attorney-client privilege, § 521-1
- Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-1**
- Best evidence, **Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1**
- Burden of proof, § 321
- Character evidence, § 404-1
- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Critical incident stress management, § 553
- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 801, § 801-1**
- Heavy burden, § 323-3
- Presumptions, § 326
- Relevancy, **Pa.R.E. 401, § 401-1**

DELIBERATIVE PROCESS PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 533

DEMONSTRATIONS

- In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

- Generally, §§ 425 et seq., 901-3, 901-4
- Animations, § 901-3
- Authentication, § 901-3
 - Diagrams and charts, § 901-4
- Computer generated, § 425-3; § 901-3
- Real evidence distinguished, § 425
- Subsequent repairs used to explain changes in physical condition, § 907-2(c)

DENTISTS AND DENTISTRY

- Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1(c)

DEPENDENCY PROCEEDINGS

- Relief from judgment, attorney incompetence, burden of proof, § 323-3

DEPOSITIONS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 802, § 827**
- Admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1**
- Child abuse, hearsay, § 824
- Criminal cases, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), 804(b)(1)-1**
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Former testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), 804(b)(1)-1**
- Hearsay
 - Admissibility of evidence, §§ 824, 827
 - Former testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1**
 - Inconsistent statements, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(1), § 803.1(1)-1**
- Introducing other parts of depositions, statements or documents, **Pa.R.E. 106, § 106-1**
- Medical testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), 804(b)(1)-1**
- Offering remainder of, **Pa.R.E. 106, § 106-1**
- Partial admissibility, § 106
- Prior inconsistent statements, impeachment of witnesses, § 613-2

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

- Prior statements of witnesses
 - Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803.1, §§ 803.1-1 et seq.**
 - Non-hearsay use, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-1 et seq.**
- Refusal, sanctions, **§ 437-1**
- Use at trial, **§ 827**
- Videotapes, **§ 827**
 - Former testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1**

DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION

- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-7**
- Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 607-7**
- Personal or family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1**
- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1**
- Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1**
- Statements by testators, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
- Undue influence, presumptions, **§ 326-16**

DESERTION

- Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-5**
- Spouses, privileges and immunities, **§§ 527 et seq., 528**

DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE

- Lost or Destroyed Evidence, generally, this index

DIAGRAMS

- Generally, **§ 425-4**
- Computer generated, **§ 425-3**
- Demonstrative evidence, **§ 425-4**
 - Authentication, **§ 901-4**
- Subsequent remedial measures, **§ 407-2**

DICTIONARIES

- Judicial notice, **Pa.R.E. 201, § 201-1**

DIRECTORIES

- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1**

DISBARMENT

- Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**

DISCOVERY

- Generally, **§ 613-1**
- Compulsory process, **§ 621**
- Confidential or Privileged Information, this index
- Confrontation of witnesses, **§§ 622, 622-4**
- Criminal cases, **§ 437-3**
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-7**

INDEX

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Evidence excluded for failure to comply with discovery rules, § 437
 - Alibi defense, § 437-3
 - Notice of, § 437-4
 - Civil cases, § 437-1
 - Expert testimony, § 437-2
 - Compulsory process, § 621
 - Criminal cases, § 437-3
 - Expert testimony, § 437-2
 - Mental condition evidence, § 437-4
 - Notice of insanity or mental infirmity defense, § 437-4
- Expert evidence excluded for failure to comply with discovery rules, § 437-2
 - Mental condition evidence, § 437-4
- Expert witness disclosure of bases for opinions, § 705-1
- Failure to comply, Exclusion of Evidence, this index
- Failure to offer evidence, § 427
- Prior statements, § 613-7
- Sanctions, § 437 et seq.
- Sexual assault counselor, compulsory process, § 621
- Writings used to refresh recollection, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1

DISCRETION OF TRIAL COURT

- Generally, § 133-1

DISCRIMINATION

- Jury selection, burden of persuasion, § 325

DISEASES

- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545
- HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1
- Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523 et seq.
- Records, executive privilege, § 533

DISGUISE

- Consciousness of guilt, § 431

DISMISSAL AND NONSUIT

- Discovery, refusal, § 437-1
- Same as judgment of acquittal, § 803(22)-1

DISMISSAL FROM EMPLOYMENT

- Labor and Employment, generally, this index

DISTANCES

- Judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, § 201-1

DISTRICT JUSTICES

- Application of law, Pa.R.E. 101
- Hearsay exceptions in proceedings before, § 828

DIVORCE

- Counselors, confidential or privileged information, § 529
- Husband and wife
 - Competency of witnesses, § 601-5
 - Privilege, § 527-5
- Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1
- Presumptions, §§ 326-11 et seq.
- Property settlement agreements, parol evidence, § 430
- Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

DNA EVIDENCE

- Confrontation right, § 622-2
- General acceptance, § 702-2
- Paternity, genetic tests, §§ 326-10, 725

DOCTORS

- Physicians and Surgeons, generally, this index

DOCUMENTS

- Acknowledged, hearsay exception, § 821
- Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, 902, §§ 901-6 et seq., 902-2 et seq.
- Best evidence, see Contents of Writing, Recordings and Photographs, this index
- Business records, this index
- Commercial papers, §§ 824, 902-6
- Hearsay, § 802-1
- Introducing other parts of depositions, statements or documents, Pa.R.E. 106, § 106-1
- Mediation, privileges and immunities, §§ 408-1, 547
- Official records, this index
- Property records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1
- Refreshing recollection, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1
- Voluminous documents, summaries, Pa.R.E. 1006, § 1006-1

DOLLS

- Generally, § 425-4

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

- Confidential or privileged information
 - Child protective services, § 530
 - Counselors and advocates, § 525
 - Domestic violence counselor, § 526
- Spouses, § 527

DOMICILE AND RESIDENCE

- Change of domicile, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Change of residence, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Declarant unavailable, hearsay, § 804(a)-1
- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, § 803(15)-1

INDEX

DOUBLE JEOPARDY

- Other crimes, § 404-9
- Prior crimes, admissibility of evidence, § 404-9

DRAFTS

- Commercial Paper, generally, this index

DRAWINGS

- Authentication, § 901-4
- Demonstrative evidence, §§ 425 et seq.
- Hearsay, § 801-1

DRIVERS LICENSES

- Suspension, impeachment of witnesses, § 609-1

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

- Generally, § 424
- Admissibility of evidence, § 723
- Blood test, relevancy of evidence, § 424
- Chemical test, § 723
- Expert witnesses, §§ 721, 723
- Inadmissible evidence offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, fighting fire with fire, § 126
- Judicial notice, § 201-2
- Opinion evidence by lay witness, § 701-1
- Presumptions, §§ 326-8, 327, 723
- Refusal to take test, expert witnesses, § 721
- Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, § 723

DRIVING WHILE UNDER INFLUENCE OF DRUGS

- Generally, § 424
- Chemical tests, § 723
- Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, § 723

DRUG ADDICTS

- Confidential or privileged information, Drug and Alcohol Abuse Control Act, § 539
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-5
 - Specific instances, § 608-3
- Memory defects, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6

DRUGS AND MEDICINE

- Chemical tests, scientific evidence, § 723
- Confidential or privileged information, Drug and Alcohol Abuse Control Act, § 539
- Controlled Substances, generally, this index
- Expert witnesses, § 702-3
- Judicial notice, § 201-2
- Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, § 541

DRUGS AND MEDICINE—Cont'd

Lost evidence, admissibility of collateral testimony, § 436

Other crimes, admissibility, §§ 404-8 et seq.

DRUNKARDS AND DRUNKENNESS

Generally, § 424

Admissions, hearsay, §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.

Character of the accused, § 404-3

Chemical testing, § 723

Confidential or privileged information, Drug and Alcohol Abuse Control Act, § 539

Crimes and offenses, affirmative defenses, burden of persuasion, § 325-1

Driving While Intoxicated, generally, this index

Habit evidence, § 406-1

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-5

Defects in memory or perception, § 607-6

Specific instances of conduct, § 608-3

Intoxication, § 424

Memory defects, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6

Negligence, § 424

Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1

Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1

DUE PROCESS OF LAW

Burden of persuasion in criminal cases, § 325

Crimes and offenses, burden of persuasion, § 325-1

Illegitimate children, fitness of parent, § 326-1

In camera review of proffered evidence, § 121

Prior crimes, admissibility of evidence, §§ 404-8 et seq.

Useful evidence, failure to preserve, § 436

Witnesses, compulsory process, § 621

DUPLICATES

Admissibility, Pa.R.E. 1003, § 1003-1

Contents of Writings, Recordings and Photographs, this index

Definition, Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1

DURESS AND COERCION

Character evidence, § 404-10

Crimes and offenses, burden of persuasion, § 325-1

Parol evidence, § 430-2

DYING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay, declarant unavailable, exceptions, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(2), § 804(b)(2)-1

EASEMENTS

Prescriptive easements, burden of proof, § 323-2

EAVESDROPPING

Attorney-client privilege, § 521-4

Husband-wife privilege, § 527-4

INDEX

EAVESDROPPING—Cont'd

Wiretapping, § 542

EDITING

Generally, § 105-1

EDUCATION

Expert witnesses, qualifications, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-5

Opinion evidence by expert witnesses, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-5

Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1

Professional Educator Discipline Act, § 533

ELECTIONS

Secret voting, § 534

ELECTRICITY

Judicial notice, § 201-2

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

Authentication, § 901-6

ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING

Generally, § 727

Authentication of computer records, §§ 727, 901-10

Computer generated demonstrative evidence, § 425-3

Printouts, admissibility of evidence, § 727

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE

Privileges, § 542

ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS AND RECORDS

Authentication, § 901-10

ELEMENTS OF OFFENSE

Other crimes admissible to establish, § 404-9

EMAILS

Authentication, § 901-6

EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES RECORDS

Privileges, § 552

EMERGENCY ROOM

Treatment, release, admissibility, § 433

EMINENT DOMAIN

Burden of proof, heavy burden of proof, § 323-3

Expert witnesses

Eminent Domain Code, §§ 703-1, 703-7

Ultimate issue in case, § 704-1

Improvement, presumptions, § 326-20

Value of property, § 421-4

View of location, § 425-6

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

- Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2
- Confidential or privileged information, communications related to stress management, § 553

EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE

- Homicide, reducing crime to manslaughter, § 325-1

EMOTIONAL OUTBURSTS

- Excited Utterances, generally, this index
- Prejudicial conduct during trial, § 124

EMOTIONAL STRESS

- Confidential or privileged information, communications related to stress management, § 553
- Excited utterances, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1

EMPLOYEES

- Officers and Employees, generally, this index

EMPLOYMENT

- Labor and Employment, generally, this index

ENCYCLOPEDIAS

- Judicial notice, § 201-1

ENGINEERS AND ENGINEERING

- Expert witnesses, qualifications, Pa.R.E. 702, §§ 702-1 et seq.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

- Interpreters, competency of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 604, § 604-1

ENTRAPMENT

- Burden of proof, § 325-1
- Character evidence, § 404-4

ENVIRONMENT

- Hazardous materials, presumptions, § 326-6

EQUAL PROTECTION OF LAWS

- Illegitimate children, fitness of parent, § 326-1

EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL

- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

EQUITY

- Expert witnesses, appointment by court, Pa.R.E. 706, § 706-1

ERRORS AND MISTAKES

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.
- Evidence, reversible error, § 133

ESTATES OF DECEDENT

- Descent and Distribution, generally, this index

INDEX

ESTOPPEL

- Financial information, discovery, § 437-1
- Paternity presumption, § 326-9

ETHICS

- Impeachment of witnesses, specific instances of conduct to prove character for truthfulness, § 608-3

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1 et seq.**
- Interrogation of Witnesses, generally, this index
- Witnesses, generally, this index

EXCEPTIONS

- Objections and Exceptions, generally, this index

EXCITED UTTERANCES

- Hearsay, exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
- Hearsay and confrontation, § 622-2
- Manifestation of excitement by declarant, § 803(2)-1

EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.**
- Appeal and review, § 133
- Compulsory process, exclusion of evidence as violating, § 621

EXCLUSION OF WITNESSES

- Compulsory Process, generally, this index
- Sequestration, **Pa.R.E. 615, § 615-1**

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 533

EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS

- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

- Financial condition of parties, § 422

EXHIBITS

- Arbitration hearings, § 828
- Authentication, generally, this index
- Business records, generally, this index
- Demonstrative evidence, generally, this index
- District Justice hearings, § 828
- Jury, material permitted in possession of, § 132
- Material permitted in possession of jury, § 132
- Municipal Court hearings, § 828
- Official records, generally, this index
- Real and demonstrative evidence, §§ 425 et seq.
- Real evidence, generally, this index
- Support cases, § 826

EXPERIENCE

- Expert witnesses, qualifications, § 702-5
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1

EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE

- Generally, § 726

EXPERIMENTS

- In-court experiments, § 425-5

EXPERT WITNESSES

- Admissibility of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 702 et seq.**, §§ 702-1 et seq.
- Age of sexual abuse victim, § 702-3
- Appointment by court, **Pa.R.E. 706**, § 706-1
- Attorney-retained, observations, privilege, § 521-1
- Basis of opinion, **Pa.R.E. 703**, § 703-1
 - Disclosure of, **Pa.R.E. 705**, § 705-1
- Beyond competence of lay person, § 702-3
- Burden of proving admissibility of opinion, § 702-2
- Certainty of opinion expressed, §§ 702-6, 702-7
- Certificate of merit, § 721
- Chemical testing, motor vehicle cases, § 723
- Common knowledge, matters of, § 702-3
- Competence of lay person, beyond, § 702-3
- Competency of witness, for, § 601-4
- Computer generated evidence, authentication, § 425-3
- Court appointed, §§ 706-1, 725
- Crime scene reconstruction, § 702-5
- Cross-examination, § 703-7
- Daubert and Frye tests, § 702-2
- Degree of certainty in expert testimony, § 702-6
- Disclosure of facts or data on which opinion is based, **Pa.R.E. 705**, § 705-1
- Discovery, § 437-2
 - Failure to comply, exclusion of evidence, § 437-2
- DNA evidence, § 702-2
- Driving while intoxicated, refusal to take test, § 702-3
- Eminent Domain, generally, his index
- Emotional distress claims, § 721
- Experience, qualifying, § 702-5
- Experimental evidence, § 726
- Factual basis for opinion testimony, **Pa.R.E. 703, 705**, §§ 703-1, 705-1
- Fees, § 725
 - As bias evidence, § 607-3
- Financial or economic issues, § 702-3
- General acceptance rule, § 702-2
- Help the trier of fact, § 702-4
- Hypothetical Questions, generally, this index
- Impeachment
 - Bias, § 607-3

INDEX

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Impeachment—Cont'd
 - Learned treatises, § 803(18)-1
 - Mental stability, § 607-4
- Insurance company bad faith, § 702-3
- Lie detector tests, §§ 702-2, 722
- Malpractice, generally, this index
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 702-5
- Mental disabilities, §§ 437-4, 702-3
- Murder in heat of passion, § 702-3
- Necessity, § 721
- Negligence, ultimate issue, §§ 702-1, 704-1
- Novel vs established theory, § 702-2
- Opinion evidence, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-1
- Personal injuries, absence of negligence, § 326-5
- Physicians and Surgeons, generally, this index
- Polygraph tests, § 722
- Professional malpractice claims, § 721
- Psychiatric testimony, § 702-3
- Qualifications, § 702-5
- Reliance, factual basis, Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1
- Report of expert, exclusion of, § 437-4
- Scientific evidence, § 702-2
- Speed of walkers, §§ 702-3, 702-4
- Speed timing devices, § 724
- Training, qualifying, § 702-5
- Ultimate issues, Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1
- Voir dire, § 702-5
- Watercraft, admissibility of test results for the presence of alcohol or controlled substances, § 723
- Weight and sufficiency of evidence, § 702-7
- When needed, § 721
- Worker's compensation claims, § 721
- Writings, authentication, § 901-6

EXPLOSIONS

- Materials, authentication, § 901-2

EXPLOSIVES

- Real evidence, § 425-1

EXTORTION

- Previous conviction, judgment, hearsay, § 803(22)-1

EXTRADITION

- Burden of persuasion, § 325
- Scope of rules, Pa.R.E. 101

EXTRAJUDICIAL STATEMENTS

- Hearsay, this index

EXTRAJUDICIAL STATEMENTS—Cont'd

Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5

EYEGLASSES

In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

EYEWITNESSES

Impeachment based on defects in perception, § 607-6

Interrogatories, § 437-1

Personal knowledge, Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1

FACTS

Adjudicative facts, judicial notice, § 201-1

Assumption of fact not in evidence, § 611-4

Bases, factual, for opinion testimony, Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1

Competency of witness, § 601-4

Expert opinion testimony bases, § 703-1

Historical facts, judicial notice, § 201-1

Law and Fact Questions, this index

Legislative facts, judicial notice, § 222

Opinion and fact evidence distinguished, § 701-1

FAILURE TO OFFER EVIDENCE

Generally, § 427

Availability of witness to other party, § 427-3

Explanation of failure, § 427-2

FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2

FAMILY RECORDS

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1

FAMILY SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

FAMILY SUPPORT LAWS

Hearsay, § 826

FEAR AND INTIMIDATION

Witnesses, consciousness of guilt, § 431

FEEBLE-MINDED PERSONS

Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

FELONY

Crimes and Offenses, generally, this index

FIFTH AMENDMENT

Self-incrimination, generally, this index

FIGHTING FIRE WITH FIRE

Inadmissible evidence offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, § 126

INDEX

FINANCIAL CONDITION

Parties, § 422

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Depository Institution Compliance Review Committee Privilege, § 548

Estoppel, discovery, § 437-1

FINGERPRINTS

Generally, § 425-1

Expert witnesses, qualifications, § 702-5

FIRE INSURANCE

Coverage, excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

FIRES

Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

Hearsay, excited utterance, § 803(2)-1

Sparks from engine, condition of machinery, § 421-2

FIRSTHAND KNOWLEDGE

Personal Knowledge, generally, this index

FLIGHT

Generally, § 431

Consciousness of guilt, §§ 404-9(a)(7), 431

FLOODS AND FLOODING

Subsequent repairs, § 407-1

FOOD

Warranty of merchantability, relevancy, § 401-1

FOOTBALL

Safety standards, expert witnesses, § 702-3

FORCE AND VIOLENCE

Character evidence, § 404-1

Accused, § 404-3

In civil action for assault and battery, § 404-6

Victim of crime, §§ 404-4, 404-5

Duress and coercion, character evidence, § 404-10

Husband and wife

Competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Privilege, § 527-5

Reasonable belief in use of deadly force, presumption, § 327

Spouses, privileges and immunities, §§ 527, 528

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Cemetery registries, hearsay, § 803(11)-1

Notaries, foreign, § 821

Official records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1

FOREIGN LAW

Judicial notice, § 221

FOREIGN STATES

- Official records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1
- Statutes, judicial notice, § 221

FORFEITURES

- Burden of persuasion, § 325
- Crimes and offenses, presumptions, § 327

FORGERY

- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Lost evidence, expert testimony, admissibility, § 436
- Other acts, evidence in civil cases, § 404-11

FORMER TESTIMONY

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1
- Hearsay exception, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1

FORM OF QUESTIONS

- Generally, §§ 103-2, 611-1, 611-4
- Interrogation of Witnesses, generally, this index

FORNICATION

- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, § 609-1

FOUNDATION

- Generally, § 104
- Preliminary Questions, specific topics, this index

FRAUD

- Attorney-client privilege, exceptions, § 521-5
- Character of the accused, § 404-3
- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Common law marriage, § 326-11
- Competency of witnesses, § 601-6
- Contents of Writings, Recordings and Photographs, generally, this index
- Hearsay, prior consistent statements offered to rehabilitate witness, § 613-5
- Husband and wife
 - Competency of witnesses, § 601-5
 - Privilege, § 527-5
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3
 - Bias or corrupt motive, § 607-3
 - Specific instances of conduct, § 608-3
- Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7
- Other acts, evidence in civil cases, § 404-11
- Parol evidence, §§ 430, 430-2
- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, § 609-1
- Writings, authentication, §§ 901-1, 901-6

FUNDAMENTAL ERROR

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-1

INDEX

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545
- HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

GAMBLING

- Hearsay
 - Circumstantial evidence, statements offered as evidence of a fact other than the matter asserted, § 801-5
 - Statements offered as verbal acts, § 801-2
- Impeachment of witnesses, specific instances, § 608-3

GENEALOGY

- Family records, hearsay, § 803(13)-1

GENETIC TESTS

- Paternity proceedings, §§ 326-10, 725

GEOGRAPHY

- Judicial notice, § 201-2

GIFTS

- Capacity, presumptions, § 326-17
- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Hearsay
 - Circumstantial evidence, statements offered as evidence of a fact other than the matter asserted, § 801-5
 - Statements offered as verbal acts, § 801-2
- Presumptions
 - Capacity, § 326-15
 - Undue influence, § 326-16
 - Validity, § 326-17
- Undue influence, presumptions, §§ 326-16, 326-17

GOOD CHARACTER

- Evidence, admissibility
 - Civil cases, § 404-2
 - Criminal cases, accused's character, § 404-3

GOOD FAITH

- Insurance, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

GOVERNMENTAL PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 533

GOVERNMENTAL RECORDS

- Public Records, generally, this index

GRAND JURY

- Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523-1, 523-5, 523-6
- Prior inconsistent statements, impeachment of witnesses, § 613-2
- Records, executive privilege, § 533
- Source of rules, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

GRUESOME PHOTOGRAPHS

Generally, § 425-2

GUARANTY

Parol evidence, § 430

GUARDIAN AND WARD

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530

Custody, presumptions concerning, § 326-13

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

GUESS

Personal knowledge, Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1

GUIDANCE COUNSELORS

Confidential or privileged information, § 538

GUILT

Consciousness of guilt, § 431

GUILTY PLEA

Admissions, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1

Application of law, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

Judgment, hearsay, § 803(22)-1

Plea discussions, Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1

Withdrawal, Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1

HABIT

Generally, Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1

Impeachment of witnesses, specific instances, § 608-3

HANDICAPPED PERSONS

Blind Persons, generally, this index

Deaf and Mute Persons, generally, this index

Expert witnesses, ultimate issue in case, Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1

Hearsay, state of mind or physical condition, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1

Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1

Presumption of due care, § 326-3

HANDWRITING

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-6

Expert witnesses, qualifications, § 702-5

Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1

Self-incrimination, § 549

HARASSMENT

Burden of production, witness harassment, § 324

Confrontation of witnesses, cross-examination, § 622-3

Witnesses, argumentative questions, § 611-4

HARMLESS ERROR

Admissibility of evidence, appeal and review, §§ 133 et seq.

INDEX

HAZARDOUS SITES CLEANUP ACT

Presumptions, § 326-6

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

Generally, § 326-6

Release, presumptions, § 326-6

HEALTH AND SANITATION

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545

HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1

Records

Executive privilege, § 533

Medical Care and Treatment, this index

HEARSAY

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 801 et seq.**, §§ 801-1 et seq.

Acknowledged documents, § 821

Acquittal of crime, judgment, hearsay, § 803(22)-1

Admissions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)**, §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.

Adoptive admissions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(B)**, § 803(25)(B)-1

Statements by agents, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D)**, §§ 803(25)(C)-1 and 803(25)(D)-1

Admissions by conduct, § 431

Adverse or pecuniary interests, declarations against interest, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3)**, § 804(b)(3)-1

Agents, statements by agents, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D)**, §§ 803(25)(C)-1 and 803(25)(D)-1

Amnesia, declarant unavailable, § 804(a)-1

Ancient documents, **Pa.R.E. 803(16)**, § 803(16)-1

Arbitration hearings, § 828

Attacking and supporting credibility of hearsay declarant, **Pa.R.E. 806**, § 806-1

Baptismal certificates, **Pa.R.E. 803(12)**, § 803(12)-1

Boundaries, reputation, **Pa.R.E. 803(20)**, § 803(20)-1

Business records, **Pa.R.E. 803(6)**, § 803(6)-1

Absence of entry, § 803(7)-1

Clinics, child abuse, § 803(6)-1

Catch-all exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 803(24)**, 804(b)(5), 807, §§ 803(24)-1, 804(b)(5)-1, 807-1

Certificates of title, § 822

Character and reputation, **Pa.R.E. 803(21)**, § 803(21)-1

Child Abuse, generally, this index

Child Protective Services Law, reports, § 825

Children and minors, exceptions and confrontation, § 622-2

Child victims and witnesses, § 824

Clinics, business records, child abuse, § 803(6)-1

Coconspirators, statements, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E)**, § 803(25)(E)-1

Commercial paper, § 823

HEARSAY—Cont’d

- Commercial publications, **Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1**
- Competency of witness, **§ 601-2**
- Computer generated evidence, **§ 727**
- Computer simulations, **§ 727**
- Confessions, interlocking confessions, **§ 428**
- Confrontation of witnesses, **§§ 622, 622-2**
- Conspiracy
 - Co-conspirators’ statements, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(E), § 803(25)(E)-1**
 - Controlled substances, statements by conspirators to buyers, **§ 803(25)(E)-1**
 - Failure to accomplish objective, **§ 803(25)(E)-1**
- Corpus delicti, **§ 432**
- Credibility of hearsay declarant, **Pa.R.E. 806, § 806-1**
- Dead Man’s Rule, former testimony, **§ 804(b)(1)-1**
- Declarant unavailable, **Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1**
- Declarant unavailable, exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 804(b), §§ 804(a)-1 et seq.**
 - Dying declarations (belief of imminent death), **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(2), § 804(b)(2)-1**
 - Former testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1**
 - Statement against interest, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**
 - Statement of personal or family history, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1**
 - Unavailability resulting from wrongdoing, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(6), § 804(b)(6)-1**
- Declarations against interest, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**
 - Adverse or pecuniary interests, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**
- Definition of hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 801, § 801-1**
- Depositions, admissibility of evidence, **§§ 824, 827**
 - Inconsistent statements in, **§ 803.1(1)-1**
- Directories, **§ 803(17)-1**
- Double hearsay, **§ 805-1**
- Dying declarations, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(2), § 804(b)(2)-1**
- Electronic data processing, **§ 727**
- Exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 802, 803, §§ 803-1 et seq.**
 - Availability of declarant immaterial, **Pa.R.E. 803, § 803-1**
 - Declarant unavailable, **Pa.R.E. 804, §§ 804(a)-1 et seq.**
 - Testimony of declarant necessary, **Pa.R.E. 803.1, §§ 803.1-1 et seq.**
- Excited utterances, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
 - Confrontation clause, **§ 622-2**
- Family history, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1**
- Family records, **Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1**
- Family support laws, **§ 826**
- Former testimony, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1**
- Impeachment of witnesses
 - Inconsistent statements, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-2 et seq.**
 - Prior testimony, unavailable witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 806, § 806-1**
- Implied admissions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(B), § 803(25)(B)-1**
- Inconsistent statements, **Pa.R.E. 613, 803.1(1), §§ 613-2 et seq., 803.1(1)-1**
- Instruments in writing, **§ 823**
- Judgment of previous conviction, **Pa.R.E. 803(22), § 803(22)-1**

INDEX

HEARSAY—Cont'd

- Judicial admissions, § 127
- Learned treatises, § 803(18)-1
- Limited admissibility, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
- Market reports, Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1
- Marriage certificates, Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1
- Medical care and treatment, Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1
- Medical diagnosis, Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1
- Mental disabilities, evidence, admissibility, declarant unavailable, § 804(a)-1
- Municipal registries, § 803(11)-1
- Notice, statement giving notice
 - State of mind, § 801-4
 - Verbal acts, § 801-2
- Official records, § 803(8)-1
- Party opponent, statements of, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1
- Past recollection recorded, Pa.R.E. 803.1(3), § 803.1(3)-1
- Perjury, self incrimination, unavailable witnesses, § 806-1
- Personal history, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1
- Personal knowledge
 - Competency of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1
 - Res gestae, § 803(2)-1
- Physical condition, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1
- Preliminary questions, Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-1
- Present sense impression, Pa.R.E. 803(1), § 803(1)-1
- Prior consistent statements offered to rehabilitate, Pa.R.E. 613, § 613-5
- Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, § 803(22)-1
- Prior inconsistent statements, Pa.R.E. 613, 803.1(1), §§ 613-1 et seq., 803.1(1)-1
- Prior statements of identification, Pa.R.E. 803.1(2), § 803.1(2)-1
- Property records, Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1
- Public records and reports
 - Generally, Pa.R.E. 803(8), § 803(8)-1
 - Absence of, Pa.R.E. 803(10), § 803(10)-1
 - Vital statistics, Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1
- Rape, prior statements to prove prompt complaint, § 613-6
- Recorded recollection, Pa.R.E. 803(5), 803.1(3), §§ 803(5)-1, 803.1(3)-1
- Refreshing recollection, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1
- Rehabilitation of witnesses, § 613-5
- Religious societies, registries, Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1
- Reputation concerning personal or family history, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1
- Res gestae, § 803(2)-1
- Residual or catch-all exceptions, Pa.R.E. 803(24), 804(b)(5), 807, §§ 803(24)-1, 804(b)(5)-1, 807-1
- Rule against hearsay, Pa.R.E. 802, § 802-1
 - Exceptions to, Pa.R.E. 802, 803, §§ 803-1 et seq.
 - Declarant unavailable, Pa.R.E. 804, §§ 804-1 et seq.
- Self incrimination, unavailable declarant, § 804(a)-1
 - Perjury of declarant, instructions to jury, § 806-1

HEARSAY—Cont'd

- Sound recordings, § 425-2
- Spontaneous utterances, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
 - Confrontation clause, § 622-2
- Statements against interest, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**
- Statements by party opponent, **Pa.R.E. 803(25), § 803(25)-1 et seq.**
- Statements by testators, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
- Statements offered as circumstantial evidence of a fact other than the matter asserted, § 801-5
- Statements offered to circumstantially prove the speakers state of mind, § 801-4
- State of mind, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), §§ 801-3, 801-4, 803(3)-1**
 - Physical condition, § 803(3)-1
 - Statements offered as non-hearsay to prove state of mind, §§ 801-3, 801-4
- Tender years exception, § 824
- Treatises, § 803(18)-1
- Trustworthiness
 - Official records, **Pa.R.E. 803(8), § 803(8)-1**
 - Records of documents affecting interest in property, § 803(14)-1
 - Records of regularly conducted activity, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**
 - Vital statistics, § 803(9)-1
- Unavailable declarant, **Pa.R.E. 804, §§ 804(a)-1 et seq.**
- Uniform Commercial Code, § 823
- Verbal acts, statements offered as verbal acts, § 801-2
- Vital statistics, § 803(9)-1
- Wills
 - Statement of facts, § 801-1
 - Statements by testators, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
- Within hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 805, § 805-1**
- Witness refusal to testify, unavailability, **Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1**

HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS

- Hearsay, generally, this index

HEARSAY WITHIN HEARSAY

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 805, § 805-1**

HEAT OF PASSION

- Passion, generally, this index

HIGH SCHOOLS

- Confidential or privileged information, § 538

HIGHWAYS AND ROADS

- Atlas, judicial notice, § 201-2
- Dangerous curves, prior accidents, § 421-2
- Judicial notice, § 201-2
- Motor vehicle accidents, opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1
- Negligence, subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1**
- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1**
- Vacation, denial of application, presumptions, § 326-20

INDEX

HISTORICAL FACTS

Judicial notice, **Pa.R.E. 201**, §§ 201-1, 201-2

HISTORICAL SITES

Hearsay, § 803(20)-1

HISTORICAL WRITINGS

Boundaries, reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, § 803(20)-1

HISTORY

Family history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(13)**, 804(b)(4), §§ 803(13)-1, 804(b)(4)-1

Reputation, **Pa.R.E. 803(19)**, § 803(19)-1

Judicial notice, § 201-2

Personal history, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(19)**, 804(b)(4), §§ 803(19)-1, 804(b)(4)-1

HIV

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), generally, this index

HOMICIDE

Character evidence, **Pa.R.E. 404**

Accused, § 404-3

Deceased, § 404-5

Corpus delicti, § 432

Dying declarations, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(2)**, § 804(b)(2)-1

Excited utterances prior to murder, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

Expert witnesses

Necessity, § 721

Ultimate issue in case, **Pa.R.E. 704**, § 704-1

Flight as evidence of guilty conscience, § 431

Husband and wife, marital problems, § 404-9

In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, § 541

Malice aforethought, presumptions, § 325-1

Other crimes, admissibility, **Pa.R.E. 404(b)**, § 404-9

Paramour, state of mind, hearsay, § 803(3)-1

Photographs, § 425-2

Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609**, § 609-1

Spouses

Confidential information, § 527

Privilege against adverse testimony, §§ 527, 528, 601-5

State of mind, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(3)**, § 803(3)-1

Surprise, impeachment of own witness, **Pa.R.E. 607**, § 607-2

Use of deadly force, presumptions, § 327

Weapons, use, relevancy, § 401-1

Witnesses

Attempt, consciousness of guilt, § 431

Compulsory process, § 621

HOMICIDE BY VEHICLE

Passenger restraint systems, § 434

HOMICIDE BY VEHICLE—Cont'd

Prior convictions, driving at unsafe speed, admissibility in subsequent civil action, § 803(22)-1

HOMOSEXUALS

Custody of children, presumptions, § 326-13

HOSPITALS

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545

Business records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

Emergency room, treatment, release, admissibility, § 433

Employees, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

Malpractice, expert witnesses, necessity, § 721

Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550

Mental deficiency

Competency of witnesses, § 601-4

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-4

Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1

Records, hearsay within hearsay, Pa.R.E. 805, § 805-1

Settlement with hospitalized persons, § 433

Statements made for diagnosis or treatment, hearsay exception, Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1

HOSTILE WITNESSES

Failure to call, § 427-2

Leading questions, Pa.R.E. 611, § 611-4

HUMILIATION

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622-3

Pleading, § 524

Protection of witnesses from undue embarrassment, Pa.R.E. 611, § 611-4

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Admissions, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25), § 803(25)(A)-1

Cohabitation, presumption of marriage, §§ 326, 326-11, 803(19)-1

Competency of witnesses, §§ 601-1, 601-5

Nonaccess, § 601-5

Confidential or privileged communications

Generally, §§ 527, 601-5

Adverse spousal testimony, privilege against, §§ 527, 528, 601-5

Definitions, §§ 527-1, 601-5

Divorce and custody counselor privilege, § 529

Exceptions, § 527-5

Family support, exception, § 527-5

Husband-wife privilege, §§ 527 et seq.

Overheard or intercepted communications, § 527-4

Waiver, § 527-3

INDEX

HUSBAND AND WIFE—Cont'd

- Confidential or privileged communications—Cont'd
 - Who may claim privilege, § 527-2
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Death of absent person, presumptions, § 326-14
- Extrajudicial statements, admissibility of, § 601-5
- Failure to call, §§ 427-1, 601-5
- Homicide, admissibility of marital problems, § 404-9
- Household goods, ownership, presumptions, § 326-1
- Husband-wife competency, § 601-5
- Legitimacy of children, presumptions, §§ 326-9, 326-10
- Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(12), 803(13), 804(b)(4), §§ 803(12)-1, 803(13)-1, 804(b)(4)-1
- Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1
- Presumptions, §§ 326, 326-11
- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, to prove marriage, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1
- Quarreling, impeachment of witnesses, § 608-3
- Records of religious organizations, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1
- Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1
- Support of Persons, generally, this index
- Termination of marriage, death or divorce, §§ 326-11, 601-5

HYPNOSIS AND HYPNOTISM

- Competency of witnesses, § 601-8
- Compulsory process, denial of right, § 621
- Refreshing recollection, §§ 601-8, 612-1
- Scientific evidence, § 702-2

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

- Expert witnesses, Pa.R.E. 703, 705, §§ 703-1, 705-1
 - Disclosure of bases for opinions, § 705-1
- Weight of evidence, § 702-7

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION

- Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-1
- Avoidance, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Criminal accused, discovery, § 437-3
- Criminal law and procedure, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- DNA evidence, § 702-2
- Hearsay, prior statements, Pa.R.E. 803.1(2), § 803.1(2)-1
- Informers, confidential information, § 535
 - Disclosure of identity, § 535-1
 - Exceptions, § 535-1
 - Privilege, § 535
- Other crimes, wrongs and acts to prove, Pa.R.E. 404(b), § 404-9
- Prior inconsistent statements as substantive evidence, Pa.R.E. 803.1(1), § 803.1(1)-1

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION—Cont'd

Telephone conversations, § 901-9

Weapons, authentication, § 901-2

Witnesses

Aliases, use of, §§ 124, 611-1

Discovery, § 437-1

IDIOTS

Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN

Common law marriage, presumption, § 326-11

Husband and wife, non-access competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Paternity proceedings, blood tests, §§ 326-9, 725

Personal or family history, hearsay

Reputation concerning, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

Statement of, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1

Presumption of legitimacy, § 725

Presumptions, §§ 326, 326-9, 326-10, 326-11

Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

ILLNESS

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), confidential or privileged information, § 545

Hearsay, unavailable declarant, Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1

HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

Records, executive privilege, § 533

IMBECILES

Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

IMMATERIALITY OF EVIDENCE

Relevance, § 401-1

IMMUNITY

Self-incrimination privilege, overcoming, § 549

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

Generally, Pa.R.E. 607, 608, 609, §§ 607-1 et seq.

Accomplices and accessories, § 607-8

Plea agreements, §§ 607-3, 607-8

Admissions by conduct, § 607-7

Adverse or pecuniary interests, § 607-3

Alcoholics and intoxicated persons, § 607-5

Alibi, § 437-4

Arson, prior convictions, § 609-1

Bias or prejudice, §§ 607-3, 608-3, 611-3

Character evidence

Opinion and reputation, Pa.R.E. 404(a)(3), 608(a), §§ 404-7, 608-1, 608-2

Prior conduct, Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3

INDEX

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Collateral matters, §§ 607-1, 607-9, 608-3
- Competency issues, § 601-4
- Compulsory process, § 621
- Conduct
 - Admissions by, § 607-7
 - Specific instances of conduct to prove character for truthfulness, **Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3**
- Confessions, suppression of evidence, §§ 549, 613-2
- Confrontation of witnesses, §§ 607-3, 622-3
- Contradiction, by, § 607-9
- Controlled substances, § 607-5
 - Prior convictions, § 609-1
- Convictions, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**
 - Prior Convictions, generally, this index
- Corruption, § 607-3
- Corrupt motive, § 607-3
- Cross-examination, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 607-1, 611-3**
- Defects of perception or memory, § 607-6
- Drug use, § 607-5
- Employment relationships, § 607-3
- Extrinsic evidence, § 607-1
- Failure to act when normally would act, § 607-7
- Family relationships, § 607-3
- Findings of fact, § 607-1
- Goal, § 607-1
- Hearsay, attacking and supporting credibility of hearsay declarant, **Pa.R.E. 806, § 806-1**
- Improper, § 607-1
 - Instances of conduct, **Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3**
 - Prior convictions, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**
 - Religious beliefs or opinion, **Pa.R.E. 610, § 610-1**
- Inability to perceive, remember, and narrate accurately, § 607-6
- Inconsistent conduct, § 607-7
- Insurance, §§ 607-3, 607-7
- Interest, § 607-3
- Intoxication, § 607-5
- Memory, defects of, § 607-6
- Mental disabilities, § 607-4
- Parties' own witness, **Pa.R.E. 607, § 607-2**
- Pending juvenile charges, §§ 541, 622-3
- Perception, defects of, § 607-6
- Plea agreements, §§ 607-3, 607-8
- Prior convictions, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**
 - Prior Convictions, generally, this index
- Prior statements, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-1 et seq.**
 - Inconsistent statements, **Pa.R.E. 613, 803.1(1), §§ 613-1 et seq., 803.1(1)-1**
 - To impeach unavailable hearsay declarant, **Pa.R.E. 806, § 806-1**

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Retrial, impeachment in prior trial used in, § 401-1
- Scope of cross-examination, **Pa.R.E. 611, § 611-3**
- Self-incrimination statement, § 549
- Silence, § 607-7
- Specific instances of conduct to prove character for truthfulness, **Pa.R.E. 608(b), § 608-3**
- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-2(d)**
- Surprise, not necessary, § 607-2
- Unexpected testimony, § 607-2
- Union evidence, § 607-1
- Weapons
 - Real evidence, § 425-1
- Who may impeach, **Pa.R.E. 607, § 607-1**

IMPOTENCE

- Paternity proceedings, defenses, § 326-9

IN CAMERA REVIEW

- Generally, § 121
- Clergy-penitent privilege, § 532
- Rape Shield Law evidence, § 412-1

INCEST

- Behavior, expert witnesses, § 702-2
- Credibility of witnesses, expert witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-2
- Rape, character evidence of victim, § 412-1

INCOMPETENCE OR INCOMPETENCY

- Competency of Witnesses, generally, this index
- Mental Disabilities, generally, this index

INCOMPETENT PERSONS

- Competency of Witnesses, this index
- Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

INCONSISTENT CONDUCT

- Conduct as evidence of consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7

INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

- Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(1), § 803.1(1)-1**
- Impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-1 et seq.**
- Prior Statements, generally, this index

INDEBTEDNESS

- Financial condition of parties, § 422
- Payment, presumptions, § 326-22
- Value of collateral, presumptions, § 326-23

INDECENT EXPOSURE

- Child victims, admissibility of evidence, § 824

INDEX

INFANTS

Children and Minors, generally, this index

INFERENCES

Burden of producing evidence, § 322
From assertion of privilege, § 426
Negligence, *res ipsa loquitur*, § 326-5
Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1
Permissive inferences in criminal cases, § 327
Presumptions, distinguished, § 326
Privilege against self-incrimination, inference from assertion of, § 426
Probative value of evidence, § 401-1
Witnesses, failure to call witnesses, §§ 427 et seq.

INFORMERS

Disclosure of identity, confidential information, §§ 535 et seq.
Failure to call, inference, § 427-1
Identity confidential or privileged, § 535
Exceptions, § 535-1

INNOCENCE

Crimes and offenses, presumptions, §§ 325, 327-1

INSANE PERSONS

Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

INSANITY

Mental Disabilities, generally, this index

INSOLVENCY

Financial condition of parties, § 422

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, § 129
Accomplices, witnesses as, § 607-8
Additional or correctional instructions given by trial judge, § 103-1
Admissible evidence, time of giving instruction, § 105-1
Cautionary Instructions, generally, this index
Corpus delicti, § 432
Criminal law and procedure, burden of persuasion, § 325
Expert witnesses, weight of evidence, § 702-7
Judicial notice, § 201-1
Limited admissibility, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
Limiting instruction, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
Missing witnesses, § 427-3
Presumptions, § 326
Prior convictions, proper use of, § 609-1
Prior inconsistent statements, substantive evidence, § 803.1(1)-1
Self-incrimination, § 549
Hearsay, unavailable witnesses, perjury, § 806-1
Silence of accused, § 549

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY—Cont'd

Submission in writing, reversible error, § 129

INSTRUMENTS IN WRITING

Writings, generally, this index

INSURABLE INTEREST

Expert witnesses, ultimate issue in case, § 704-1

INSURANCE

Bad faith, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Collateral source rule, § 423

Compromise, offers to compromise, **Pa.R.E. 408**, § 408-1

Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, § 430

Double indemnity, state of mind, hearsay, § 803(3)-1

Expert witnesses, ultimate issue in case, § 704-1

Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 607-3, 607-7

Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7

Liability insurance, **Pa.R.E. 411**, § 411-1

Life Insurance, generally, this index

Mortality tables, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(17)**, § 803(17)-1

Oral contracts, excited utterances, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

Other acts, evidence in civil cases, § 404-11

Statements by insured, § 435; § 613-7

INTENT

Clergy-penitent relationship, confidential information, § 532

Medical care and treatment, mental disabilities, clear and convincing evidence,
§ 323-2

Other crimes, admissibility, §§ 404-9 et seq.

State of mind, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(3)**, §§ 801-3, 801-4, 803(3)-1

INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS

Attorney-client privilege, § 521-4

Husband-wife privilege, § 527-4

INTEREST

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3

INTEREST OF JUSTICE

Attorney-client privilege, exceptions, § 521-5

INTERPRETERS

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 604**, § 604-1

Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 604**, § 604-1

Deaf and Mute Persons, generally, this index

Limited English proficiency, § 551

Translators, § 551

INTERROGATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 611**, §§ 611-1 et seq.

Assuming facts not in evidence, § 611-4

INDEX

INTERROGATION OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

Calling and interrogation by court, **Pa.R.E. 614, §§ 614-1 et seq.**

Scope of examination, § 611-3

INTERROGATORIES

Answers of party , hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)(A), § 803(25)(A)-1**

Witnesses, § 437-1

INTOXICATED PERSONS

Drunkards and Drunkenness, generally, this index

INTOXICATING LIQUORS

Alcoholic Beverages, generally, this index

INTOXICATION

Drunkards and Drunkenness, generally, this index

INVASION OF PRIVACY

Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2

INVENTORY

Value of property, admissible evidence, § 421-4

JOINDER OF CAUSES OF ACTION

Generally, § 428

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

JOINDER OF PARTIES

Generally, § 429

Confrontation, § 429

Criminal law and procedure, § 429

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

JOINT TENANCY

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Marital property, presumptions, § 326-12

Ownership, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

JUDGES

Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821

Calling and interrogation of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 614, §§ 614-1 et seq.**

Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, § 549

Competency as witness, **Pa.R.E. 605, § 605-1**

Disciplinary actions and proceedings, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Instructions to jury, additional or correctional instructions given by trial judge,
§ 103-1

Official records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1

Privilege, deliberative process, § 533

Summarizing evidence, § 129

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES

Hearsay exceptions

Boundaries, § 803(23)-1

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES—Cont'd

Hearsay exceptions—Cont'd

Personal, family or general history, § 803(23)-1

Previous conviction, § 803(22)-1

Presumptions, § 326-2

Relief from judgment, attorney incompetence, burden of proof, § 323-3

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 201**, §§ 201-1 et seq.

Adjudicative facts, § 201-1

Categories, § 201-2

Procedure, § 201-3

Administrative agencies, § 221

Common knowledge, § 201-1

Historical facts, history concerning boundaries, §§ 201-2, 803(20)-1

Law, § 221

Learned treatises, § 803(18)-1

Legislative facts, § 222

Middle Eastern war, § 201-2

Other jurisdictions' law, § 221

Police selection, § 222

Procedure, § 201-3

Rules of United States Supreme Court, § 221

Taxicabs, duty to employers, § 222

JURY

Appeals in criminal prosecutions

Criminal cases tried to a jury, § 133-3

Nonjury criminal cases, § 133-4

Attacking verdict, **Pa.R.E. 606**, § 606-1

Competency of jurors as witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 606**, § 606-1

Deliberations, **Pa.R.E. 606**, § 606-1

Evidence arguments in presence of, § 103-6; § 104-2

Influencing or tampering with, consciousness of guilt, § 431

Instructions to Jury, generally, this index

Law and Fact Questions, this index

Material permitted in possession of jury, § 132

Polling the jury, § 606-1

Real and demonstrative evidence, charts, jury note taking, § 425

Selection, discrimination, burden of persuasion, § 325

Transcripts, reading to jury, § 132

Views, § 425-6

Withdrawal of juror, motion, § 130

Witnesses, jurors as, **Pa.R.E. 606**, § 606-1

JUVENILE ACT

Privileged information, § 541

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS AND DEPENDENTS

Access to records through Registration of Sex Offenders Act, § 541

INDEX

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS AND DEPENDENTS—Cont'd

- Burden of persuasion in criminal cases, § 325
- Capacity to commit crime, presumptions, § 327-1
- Child abuse, videotapes, hearsay, § 824
- Children and minors, generally, this index
- Confidential or privileged information, Juvenile Act, § 541
- Confrontation of witnesses, §§ 622, 622-1
 - Cross-examination, § 622-3
 - Discovery matters, § 622-4
- Impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, § 608-3, 609-3
- Privileges, adjudication, § 541
- Records
 - Impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 608-3, 609-3
 - Predators, sexually violent, § 541
 - Right to under confrontation clause, § 622-4
- Sexually violent predators registration, § 541

KIDNAPPING

- Juveniles, confidential or privileged information, § 541
- Use of deadly force, presumption, § 327

KNOWLEDGE

- Common knowledge, judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, §§ 201-1, 201-2
- Other crimes, admissibility to prove, § 404-9
- Personal Knowledge, generally, this index
- State of mind, hearsay, §§ 801-3, 801-4, 803(3)-1

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

- Admissions by agents, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25)(C) and (D), §§ 803(25)(C)-1, 803(25)(D)-1
- Agents and agencies, this index
- Burden of proof, § 321-1
- Cab drivers' duty to employers, judicial notice, § 222
- Clinics, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5
- Dismissal from employment
 - Confrontation of witnesses, § 622
 - Hearsay, statements offered to prove the state of mind of the person hearing the statement, § 801-2
 - Presumption of at-will employment, § 326-2
- Motor vehicles used in scope of employment
 - Authentication, § 901-5
 - Presumption, § 326-8
- Negligent employment, character evidence, § 404-2
- Presumptions, operation of motor vehicles, § 326-8
- Quitting job, state of mind, hearsay, § 803(3)-1
- Schools and school districts, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5
- Scope of employment, use of vehicle, authentication, § 901-5

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Damages, compromise and settlement, offers to compromise, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**
Fraud, parol evidence, **§ 430-2**
Parol evidence, **§ 430**

LANDMARKS

Boundaries, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1**

LANGUAGE

Interpreters, competency as witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 604, § 604-1**
Judicial notice, **§ 201-2**

LARCENY

Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**
Receiving stolen goods, presumptions, **§ 327**

LAW AND FACT QUESTIONS

Generally, **§ 104-1**
Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, **§ 1008-1**
Experimental evidence, **§ 726**
Expert testimony, **§ 702-7**
Functions of court and jury generally, **§ 403-1**
Mixed law and fact questions, **§ 133-1**

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Critical incident stress management communications, confidentiality of, **§ 553**

LAWS OF NATURE

Judicial notice, **§ 201-2**

LAWYERS

Attorneys, generally, this index

LAY WITNESSES

Opinion evidence, **Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1**
Personal knowledge, **§ 601-2**

LEADING QUESTIONS

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1 et seq.**
Refreshing recollection, **§ 612-1**

LEARNED TREATISES

Boundaries, historical facts, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1**
Hearsay, **§ 803(18)-1**

LEASES

Damages, compromise and settlement, offers to compromise, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**
Parol evidence, **§ 430**
Termination, state of mind, hearsay, **§ 803(3)-1**
Value of collateral, presumptions, **§ 326-23**

INDEX

LEGISLATIVE FACTS

Judicial notice, § 222

LETTERS AND OTHER CORRESPONDENCE

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, §§ 901-1, 901-6

Contents of writings, generally, this index

Mailing, receipt, presumptions, § 326-21

Statements by party opponent, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(25), § 803(25)-1 et seq.

Writings, generally, this index

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Generally, Pa.R.E. 411, § 411-1

LIBEL AND SLANDER

Burden of proof, constitutional law, § 326-1

Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2

Clear and convincing evidence, malice, § 323-2

Malice, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Presumptions, § 326-7

Witnesses, news gatherers privilege, §§ 536 et seq.

Source of information, § 536-1

LICENSES AND PERMITS

Character evidence, § 404-2

Expert witnesses, qualifications, § 702-5

Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550

Physicians and surgeons, revocation, presumptions, § 326-20

Suspension or revocation, confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Weapons, judicial notice, § 222

LIE DETECTOR TESTS

Generally, § 722

Evidence elicited by objecting party, § 125

Expert witnesses, §§ 702-2, 722

Scientific evidence, § 722

LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES

Real estate, capacity, impairment of interests, § 326-15

LIFE EXPECTANCY

Intoxication factor, § 424

LIFE INSURANCE

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Death of absent person, presumptions, § 326-14

Delivery, presumptions, § 326-19

Mistake, parol evidence, § 430-2

Suicide, presumptions, § 326-24

LIFE SUPPORT FOR INCOMPETENT PERSON

Clear and convincing evidence for terminating, § 323-2

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

Burden of proof, § 321-1

LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY

Generally, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1

LIMITED PURPOSE EVIDENCE

Generally, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1

Instructions to jury, §§ 105-1, 421-2

Other act evidence, § 404-8

LIMITING INSTRUCTION

Generally, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1

LISTENERS

Hearsay, admissibility to determine state of mind, § 801-3

LOANS

Hearsay, statements offered as verbal acts, § 801-2

LOCATION

Attorney-client privilege, location of client, § 521-1

Municipal corporations, judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, § 201-1

Surveillance locations privilege, § 546

View of location, § 425-6

LOST EARNINGS

Generally, §§ 421-4, 422

LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE

Best evidence rule, admissibility of other evidence, Pa.R.E. 1004, § 1004-1

Clear and convincing evidence of existence and contents of lost deed, § 323-2

Consciousness of guilt, destruction of evidence, § 431

Contents of writing or recording, Pa.R.E. 1004, § 1004-1

Failure to preserve, § 436

Spoliation, § 436

Wills, revocation, presumptions, § 326-18

LUNATICS

Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

MAGAZINES

Reporters, privileges, §§ 536 et seq.

MAIL AND MAILING

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, §§ 901-1, 901-6

Libel and slander, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Presumption of receipt, § 326-21

MALICE

Homicide, malice aforethought, presumptions, § 325-1

Libel, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

INDEX

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Character and reputation, relevancy of evidence, § 404-2

Other acts, evidence in civil cases, § 404-11

MALPRACTICE

Confidential or privileged information

Peer review, § 543

Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, § 523-5

Expert witnesses

Causation testimony lacking, § 721

Certificate of merit, § 721

Degree of certainty, § 702-6

Necessity, § 721

Qualification of expert, § 702-5

Ultimate issue in case, Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1

Impeachment of witnesses, bias and interest, § 607-3

Judicial notice, § 201-2

Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550

Relevancy, § 401-1

MANDATORY PRESUMPTIONS

Criminal cases, § 327

Presumptions defined, § 326

MANSLAUGHTER

Extreme emotional disturbance, § 325-1

MANUFACTURERS AND MANUFACTURING

Evidence of condition at a different time, § 421-1

Subsequent repairs, Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.

MAPS AND PLATS

Generally, § 425-4

Ancient documents, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(16), § 803(16)-1

Boundaries, reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1

Computer generated, § 425-3

Demonstrative evidence, authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-4

Judicial notice, §§ 201-1, 201-2

MARITAL PROPERTY

Presumptions, § 326-12

Abandonment, § 326

MARKET REPORTS

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1

Hearsay within hearsay, Pa.R.E. 805, § 805-1

MARRIAGE

Common Law Marriage, generally, this index

Husband and Wife, generally, this index

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATES

Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1**

Vital statistics, hearsay, **§ 803(9)-1**

MARRIAGE COUNSELORS

Privileged communications

Divorce and Custody Counselor Privilege, **§ 529**

Domestic Violence Counselor/Advocate Privilege, **§ 526**

MASKS

In-court demonstrations, **§ 425-5**

MATERIALITY OF EVIDENCE

Relevancy, **§ 401-1**

MATHEMATICS

Judicial notice, **§ 201-2**

MEDIATION

Bad faith of mediator, clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**

Communications and documents, privileges and immunities, **§§ 408-1, 547**

Compromises and offers to compromise, **§ 408-1**

MEDICAL CARE AND TREATMENT

Business records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**

Clinics, generally, this index

Collateral Source Rule, **§ 423**

Confidential or privileged information

Drug and Alcohol Abuse Control Act, **§ 539**

HIV-related information, **§ 545**

Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, **§ 550**

Mental Health Procedures Act, **§§ 523-5, 540**

Physician-patient privilege, **§§ 523 et seq.**

Physician-patient privilege, generally, this index

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, **§ 524**

Expert witnesses

Certainty of opinion expressed, **§ 702-6**

Factual basis for opinion testimony, **Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1**

Qualifications, **§ 702-5**

Guaranty, parol evidence, **§ 430**

Hearsay exception, statements for purpose of treatment or diagnosis, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**

Hospitals, generally, this index

Malpractice, expert witnesses, necessity, **§ 721**

Malpractice, generally, this index

Mental disabilities, intent, clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**

Pain and suffering, expenses, relevancy, **§ 401-1**

Payment of medical expenses, **Pa.R.E. 409, § 409-1**

Physician-Patient Privilege, generally, this index

Records

Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-8**

INDEX

MEDICAL CARE AND TREATMENT—Cont'd

Records—Cont'd

Emergency medical services records, § 552

Mental health records, § 540

Settlement with hospitalized persons, § 433

Statements for purpose of treatment or diagnosis, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**

X-rays, demonstrative evidence

Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-3**

Relevance, § 425-2

MEDICAL CARE AVAILABILITY AND REDUCTION OF ERROR (MCARE) ACT

Expert qualifications, § 702-5

Privileges, § 550

MEDICAL EXPENSES

Collateral source rule, § 423

Payment and offers to pay, **Pa.R.E. 409 § 409-1**

MEDICINE

Drugs and Medicine, generally, this index

MEMORY

Defects, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6

Failure of memory as unavailability, **Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1**

Hypnosis to revive, § 601-8

Loss as unavailability, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1**

Refreshing recollection, **Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1**

Witnesses

Confrontation, § 622-3

Impeachment, § 607-6

Refreshing memory, compulsory process, § 621

MENS REA

Hearsay

Exception for state of mind, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), 803(3)-1**

Statements offered to prove state of mind of declarant, § 801-4

Statements offered to prove state of mind of hearer, § 801-3

Insanity, burden of proof, § 325-1

MENTAL DISABILITIES

Burden of persuasion, criminal law and procedure, § 325-1

Competency of witnesses, § 601-4

Confidential or privileged information

Mental Health Procedures Act, §§ 523-5, 540

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

Evidence, admissibility, § 540

Hearsay exceptions, declarant unavailable, **Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1**

Expert witnesses, § 702-2

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-4

MENTAL DISABILITIES—Cont'd

- Incompetency to stand trial, burden of proof, due process denial, § 325
- Medical care and treatment, intent, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Presumptions, § 326-15
- Prior wills, admissible evidence, § 404-11
- Privacy privilege, constitutional law, § 523-6
- Witnesses, § 607-4

MENTAL HEALTH PROCEDURES ACT

- Privileged information, § 540
- Physician-patient, § 523-5

MENTALLY DEFICIENT AND MENTALLY ILL PERSONS

- Character evidence, § 404-2
- Competency of witnesses, § 601-4
- Confidential or privileged information, Mental Health Procedures Act, §§ 523-5, 540
- Crimes and offenses
 - Affirmative defenses, burden of persuasion, § 325-1
 - Preponderance of evidence, § 325
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Defense exclusion for failure to comply with discovery, § 437-4
- Discovery, §§ 437-1, 437-4
- Due care, presumptions, § 326-3
- Hearsay
 - Exception for state of mind, Pa.R.E. 803(3), 803(3)-1
 - Statements offered to prove state of mind of declarant, § 801-4
 - Statements offered to prove state of mind of hearer, § 801-3
- Husband-wife privilege, § 527-1
- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-4
- Inability to testify, unavailability, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1
- Judicial notice, § 201-2
- Memory defects, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1
- Physician-surgeon privilege, § 523-1
 - Constitutional basis, § 523-6
 - Exceptions, § 523-5
- Presumptions, § 326-15
- Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

METEOROLOGISTS

- Expert witnesses, § 702-1

METHOD OF OPERATION

- Other crimes, admissibility, § 404-9

MIDDLE EASTERN WAR

- Judicial notice, § 201-2

MINISTERS

- Clergymen, generally, this index

INDEX

MINORS

- Children and Minors, generally, this index
- Juvenile Delinquents and Dependents, generally, this index

MIRANDA WARNINGS

- Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, § 549

MISREPRESENTATION

- Fraud, generally, this index

MISSING WITNESSES

- Declarant unavailable, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(a), § 804(a)-1
- Failure to call witnesses, §§ 427 et seq.

MISTAKE

- Absence of, admissibility of other crimes to prove, § 404-9(a)(4)
- Parol evidence, §§ 430, 430-2

MISTAKES

- Reversible error, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.

MISTRIAL

- Motions, § 130

MODELS

- Generally, § 425-4
- Demonstrative evidence, § 425
- Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-4

MODUS OPERANDI

- Other crimes, admissibility, § 404-9

MORONS

- Mentally Deficient and Mentally Ill Persons, generally, this index

MORTALITY TABLES

- Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1

MORTGAGES

- Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821
- Affidavits affecting an interest in property, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1
- Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, § 430
- Records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(14), § 803(14)-1

MOTION IN LIMINE

- Generally, § 103-4
- Admissible evidence, waiver of objections, § 125

MOTION PICTURES

- Generally, § 425-2
- Demonstrative evidence, authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-3
- Relevance, § 425-2

MOTIONS

- In Limine, § 103-4
- Post-Sentence, § 131
- Post-Trial, § 131
- Post-Verdict, § 131
- To Strike, § 103-3
- To Suppress, § 104-2

MOTIVE

- Evidence of other crimes to prove, §§ 404-9 et seq.
- Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 541, 607-3
- State of mind, hearsay
 - Exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
 - Statement to prove state of mind of declarant, § 801-4
 - Statement to prove state of mind of hearer, § 801-3

MOTORCYCLES

- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1**

MOTOR VEHICLES

- Accident reports, official records, admissibility of evidence, § 803(8)-1
- Accidents
 - Admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.**
 - Compulsory process, § 621
 - Hearsay, excited utterances, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
 - Investigations, privilege, § 533
 - Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, § 701-1
- Accident scene photographs
 - Admissibility, § 425-2
 - Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-3**
- Authentication, § 901-5
- Certificates of title, hearsay, § 822
- Defective brakes, expert witnesses, necessity, § 721
- Driving While Intoxicated, generally, this index
- Leaving scene of crime, presumptions, § 327
- Negligence, subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.**
- Negligent entrustment, character evidence, § 404-2
- No fault insurance, medical expenses, relevancy, § 401-1
- Passenger restraint systems, relevant evidence, § 434
- Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, § 523-5
- Presumptions, ownership and operation, § 326-8
- Recall of vehicle operating privileges, § 523-5
- Speed timing devices, § 724
- Title to property, presumptions, § 326-8
- Transfer of title, acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821
- Unauthorized use, prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**

MOVIES

- Motion pictures, generally, this index

INDEX

MUG SHOTS

- As evidence of other crimes, § 404-8
- Bias or prejudice, § 425-2

MULTIPLE OFFENSES

- Corpus delicti, § 432
- Joinder of offenses, § 428
- Other acts part of same transaction, § 404-9

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

- Location, judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, § 201-1
- Registries, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1

MURDER

- Homicide, generally, this index

MUTE PERSONS

- Deaf and Mute Persons, generally, this index

NAMES

- Property records, statements and documents, affidavits, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(15), § 803(15)-1

NARCOTICS

- Drugs and Medicine, generally, this index

NATURAL RESOURCES

- Judicial notice, § 201-2

NEGLIGENCE

- Character evidence, § 404-2
- Children and minors, presumptions, § 326-4
- Contributory Negligence, generally, this index
- Damages, collateral source rule, § 423
- Drunkenness, § 424
- Expert witnesses, ultimate issue, Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1
- Financial condition, § 422
- Habit and custom as evidence of, Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1
- Intoxication, § 424
- Liability insurance, Pa.R.E. 411, § 411-1
- Offers to compromise, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1
- Offers to pay medical expenses, Pa.R.E. 409, § 409-1
- Opinion evidence by lay witness, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1
- Other accidents, occurrence or non-occurrence, § 421-2
- Other act evidence in civil cases, § 404-11
- Presumptions
 - Children and minors, § 326-4
 - Due care, § 326-3
 - Res ipsa loquitur, § 326-5
- Res ipsa loquitur, presumptions, § 326-5
- Similar happenings, §§ 421 et seq.

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1**
- Exceptions, **§ 407-2**
- Relevancy, **§ 403-1**
- Vehicle passenger restraint systems, **§ 434**

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

- Commercial Paper, generally, this index

NEGOTIATIONS

- Mediation and compromise negotiations distinguished, **§ 547**
- Offers to compromise, **§ 408-1**
- Plea Bargaining, generally, this index

NEWS GATHERERS PRIVILEGE

- Generally, **§ 536**
- First Amendment privilege, **§ 536-3**
- Inferences, invocation of privilege, **§ 536-2**
- Source of information, **§ 536-1**
- Waiver, **§ 536-2**
- Who may claim, **§ 536-2**

NEWSPAPER REPORTERS

- Confidential or Privileged Information, generally, this index
- News gatherers privilege, **§ 536**

NEWSPAPERS

- Authentication, **Pa.R.E. 902, § 902-3**
- Judicial notice, **§ 222**
- Reporters, privileges, **§§ 536 et seq.**
- Trade newspapers, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1**

NEW TRIAL

- Post-trial motions, **§ 131**

NIGHTTIME

- View of location, **§ 425-6**

NO FAULT INSURANCE

- Collateral source rule, **§ 423**

NOLO CONTENDERE

- Impeachment, prior conviction, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**
- Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(22), § 803(22)-1**
- Plea, **Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1**

NONJURY TRIALS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1**
- Criminal cases, appeals, **§ 133-4**

NOTARIES PUBLIC

- Acknowledgments, hearsay, **§ 821**
- Authentication of acknowledge documents, **Pa.R.E. 902, § 902-5**

INDEX

NOTES

Commercial Paper, generally, this index

NOT GUILTY PLEA

Withdrawal of guilty plea, **Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1**

NOTICE

Alibi defense, § 437-4

Discovery rules, exclusion of evidence for failure to comply with rules, § 437-4

Expert evidence of mental condition, § 437-4

Insanity or mental infirmity defense, § 437-4

Intent to use in criminal case other crimes, wrongs, or other acts, **Pa.R.E. 404, § 404-9(c)**

Judicial Notice, generally, this index

Sentence and punishment, giving notice of, § 622-1

Statement giving notice, hearsay matters

State of mind, § 801-4

Verbal acts, § 801-2

NURSES AND NURSING

Confidential or privileged information, § 524

Expert witnesses

Factual basis for opinion testimony, **Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1**

Qualifications, § 702-5

Malpractice, expert witnesses, necessity, § 721

Medical treatment, assault victim, hearsay within hearsay, § 805-1

Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523-1, 523-2

Statements for purpose of medical diagnosis or treatment, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**

Student communications privilege, § 538

OATHS AND AFFIRMATIONS

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 603, § 603-1**

OBJECTIONS AND EXCEPTIONS

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-1 et seq.**

Arguments and conduct of counsel, § 128

Conditional admission of evidence, § 122

Court's calling and interrogating witnesses, objection to, **Pa.R.E. 614, § 614-3**

Fighting fire with fire, § 126

Form of objections, timely and specific, § 103-2

Inadmissible evidence elicited by objecting party, § 125

Instructions to jury, § 129

Jury, objections in presence of, § 103-6; § 104-2

Motion for mistrial, § 130

Offers of proof, **Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-5**

Post-verdict motions, § 131

Prejudicial conduct, § 124

Prosecutorial misconduct, § 124

Question form, § 103-2

OBJECTIONS AND EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd

- Reflected in trial record, § 103-2
- Sidebar, §§ 103-2, 103-6
- Specific objections, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1, 103-2
- Timely objections, Pa.R.E. 103-1
- Waiver, §§ 103-1, 103-2

OFFENSES

- Crimes and Offenses, generally, this index

OFFERS OF PROOF

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-5

OFFERS TO COMPROMISE

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1

OFFERS TO PAY MEDICAL AND SIMILAR EXPENSES

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 409, § 409-1

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

- Admissions, Pa.R.E. 803(25), § 803(25)(C)-1
- Agents and agencies, generally, this index
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Dismissal from employment
 - Confrontation of witnesses, § 622
 - Hearsay, statements offered to prove the state of mind of the person hearing the statement, § 801-2
- Impeachment, employment relationships, § 607-3
- Public records, Pa.R.E. 803(8), § 803(8)-1
- Witnesses, failure to call, § 427-3

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 902(5), § 902-2
- Public records, generally, this index

OFFICIAL RECORDS

- Hearsay exception, § 803-18
- Public records, generally, this index

OLDER ADULTS PROTECTIVE SERVICES ACT

- Privileges, § 544

OPENING STATEMENTS

- Transcripts of evidence, presenting evidence during opening statements, § 132

OPENING THE DOOR

- Inadmissible evidence elicited by objecting party, § 125

OPINION EVIDENCE

- Certainty of opinion expressed, § 702-6
- Daubert and Frye tests, § 702-2
- Expert witnesses, generally, this index
- Fact and opinion distinguished, § 701-1

INDEX

OPINION EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Handwriting, authentication, § 901-6
- Lay witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1**
 - Marital status, ultimate issues, § 701-1
 - Personal knowledge, § 601-2

ORDER OF PRESENTING EVIDENCE

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1, et seq.**

ORDINANCES

- Judicial notice, § 221
- Presumptions, § 326-20

ORIGINAL WRITING

- Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index

OSTEOPATHS

- Confidentiality of records of licensure boards, § 550
- Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1(c)

OTHER CRIMES, WRONGS AND ACTS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.**
- Civil cases, §§ 404-8, 404-11
- Criminal cases
 - Generally, §§ 404-8, 404-9, 404-10
 - Acquittal, effect of, § 404-9(b)(3)
 - Against the accused, generally, § 404-9
 - Balancing test, § 404-9(b)
 - Balancing to determine admissibility, §§ 403-1, 404-9 et seq.
 - Concealment, § 404-9(a)(7)
 - Convincingness, § 404-9(b)(2)
 - Element of the charged offense, § 404-9(a)(8)
 - Flight, §§ 404-9(a)(7), 431
 - Need for, § 404-9(b)(1)
 - Notice requirement, § 404-9(c)
 - Offered by the accused, § 404-10
 - Prejudice from, §§ 403-1, 404-9(b)(6)
 - Res gestae, § 404-9(a)(9)
 - Same transaction, § 404-9(a)(9)
 - Sexual offenses, § 404-9(a)(10)
 - Similarity between charged conduct and other crime or act, § 404-9(b)(4)
 - Time of other act, § 404-9(b)(5)
 - To prove absence or mistake or accident, § 404-9(a)(4)
 - To prove common scheme or plan, § 404-9(a)(5)
 - To prove consciousness of guilt, § 404-9(a)(7)
 - To prove identity, § 404-9(a)(6)
 - To prove intent or knowledge, § 404-9(a)(3)
 - To prove motive, § 404-9(a)(1)
 - To prove opportunity, § 404-9(a)(2)

OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL

- Household goods, presumptions, § 326-1
- Joint tenancy, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- Marital property, presumptions, § 326-12
- Motor vehicles, presumptions, § 326-8
- Subsequent repairs used to show, §§ 407-1, 407-2(a)
- Tenancy by entirety, presumption, § 326

PAIN AND SUFFERING

- Excited utterance, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1
- Medical diagnosis or treatment, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1
- Medical expenses, relevancy, § 401-1
- Physical condition, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1

PANDERING

- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1

PARAMOURS

- Competency of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 601, § 601-1
- Failure to call witness, availability, § 427-3
- Homicide, state of mind, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1
- Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5

PARDON OF CONVICTION

- Effect on admissibility of prior conviction, § 609-1
- Perjury, for, § 601-6

PARENT

- Illegitimate children, fitness of parent, due process and equal protection of law, § 326-1
- Paternity Proceedings, generally, this index
- Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524
- Termination of Parental Rights, generally, this index

PARKS

- Construction, expert witnesses, § 702-3

PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS

- Confidential or privileged information, § 538

PAROLE

- Revocation proceedings
 - Burden of proof, § 325
 - Confrontation of witnesses, § 622
 - Corpus delicti, § 432
 - Self-incrimination, § 549

PAROL EVIDENCE

- Generally, § 430
- Accident, § 430-2
- Admission, exception, § 430-1
- Ambiguity, exception, § 430-3

INDEX

PAROL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Commercial code, § 430-7
- Condition precedent, § 430-4
- Consideration, exception, § 430-6
- Duress or coercion, § 430-2
- Exceptions, § 430-1 et seq.
- Fraud, § 430-2
- Illegality, exception, § 430-5
- Mistake, § 430-2
- Uniform Commercial Code, § 430-7

PARTIES

- Admissions, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25)**, §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.
- Financial condition, § 422
- Joinder of parties, § 429

PARTITION

- Court-appointed experts, § 706-1

PARTNERSHIPS

- Admissions, hearsay, § 803(25)(D)-1
- Agreements, parol evidence, § 430
- Dead Man's Rule, § 601-7
- Self-incrimination, § 549

PART OF WRITING OR CONVERSATION

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 106**, § 106-1

PASSENGER RESTRAINT SYSTEMS

- Generally, § 434

PASSION

- Homicide
 - Expert witnesses, § 702-3
 - Presumptions, § 327-1
- Photographs, § 425-2
- Sexual offenses, other crimes, § 404-9(a)(10)

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED

- Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(3)**, § 803.1(3)-1

PATERNITY PROCEEDINGS

- Acknowledgment of paternity, § 326-10
- Blood tests, §§ 326-9, 326-10, 725
- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2
- DNA evidence, § 702-2
- Estoppel doctrine, § 326-9
- Expert witnesses, appointment by court, **Pa.R.E. 706**, § 706-1
- Genetic tests, §§ 326-10, 725
- Husband-wife incompetency, non-access, **Pa.R.E. 601**, § 601-5
- Presumptions, §§ 326-9, 326-10, 725

PAYMENT

- Collateral source rule, § 423
- Compromise, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**
- Medical and similar expenses Pa.R.E. 409, § 409-1
- Presumptions, § 326-22
- Settlements, with hospitalized persons, § 433

PEDIGREE

- Family records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1**
- Personal or family history, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1**

PEER REVIEW

- HIV-related information, § 545
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550
- Protection act, § 543

PEER SUPPORT

- Critical incident stress management communications, § 553
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550

PERCEPTION

- Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-6
- Personal knowledge, generally, this index
- Witnesses, impeachment, § 607-6

PERJURY

- Accomplices, plea bargaining, § 607-8
- Burden of proof, § 324
- Common law marriage, presumption, § 326-11
- Competency of witnesses, § 601-6
 - Exceptions, § 601-1
- Consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Impeachment of witnesses, prior inconsistent statements, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-1 et seq.**
- Pardon of conviction for, § 601-6
- Parol evidence, § 430
- Prior inconsistent statements, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 613, § 613-1 et seq.**
- Self incrimination, § 549

PERMISSIBLE INFERENCES

- Generally, § 326

PERMISSIVE PRESUMPTIONS

- Criminal cases, § 327

PERMITS

- Licenses and Permits, generally, this index

PERSONAL INJURIES

- Damages, compromise and settlement, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**
- Future damages, HIV, waiver of privilege, § 545

INDEX

PERSONAL INJURIES—Cont'd

- Hearsay, excited utterance, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
- Hearsay, statement for medical diagnosis or treatment, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**
- Hearsay, statement of physical condition, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
- Liability insurance, **Pa.R.E. 411, § 411-1**
- Medical care or treatment, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**
- Physical condition, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**
- Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, **§ 523-5**
- Settlement with hospitalized persons, **§ 433**
- Slip and fall accident, hearsay, excited utterances, **§ 803(2)-1**
- State of mind, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803-3**

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

- Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1**
- Excited utterance, hearsay, **§ 803(2)-1**
- Expert witness, bases of opinion **Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1**
- Opinion, lay witness, **Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1**

PERSONAL PROPERTY

- Deeds and conveyances, parol evidence, **§ 430**
- Value, **§ 421-4**

PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL COURT

- Hearsay exceptions, **§ 828**
- Scope of rules, **Pa.R.E. 101, 101-1**

PHOTOCOPIES

- Generally, **§ 1002-1**

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PICTURES

- Generally, **§ 425-2**
- Animations, computer-generated, **§ 901-3**
- Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index
- Demonstrative evidence, §§ **425 et seq.**
 - Authentication, **§ 901-3**
- Gruesome photographs
 - Generally, **§ 425-2**
- Hearsay, prior statements of identification, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(2), § 803.1(2)-1**
- Homicide, relevancy, **Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1**
- Inflammatory photographs, **§ 425-2**
- Mug shots
 - As evidence of other crimes, **§ 404-8**
 - Bias or prejudice, **§ 425-2**

PHYSICAL CONDITION

- Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

- Generally, **§ 523**
- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), **§ 545**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE—Cont'd

- Child abuse, § 523-5
- Confidentiality, § 523-2
- Constitutional law, § 523-6
- Definitions, § 521-1
- Exceptions, § 523-5
- Ex parte contacts between treating physician and defense counsel, § 523-7
- HIV, § 545
- Investigations and investigators, treating physicians, § 523-7
- Privacy privilege, § 523-6
- Psychotherapists, § 524
- Purpose, § 523
- Treating physician investigation privilege, § 523-7
- Waiver, § 523-4
- Who may claim privilege, § 523-3

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

- Business records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**
- Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530
- Confidential or Privileged Information, generally, this index
- Diagnosis, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**
- Ethics, impeachment of witnesses, § 608-3
- Expert witnesses
 - Generally, **Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-1 et seq.**
 - Degree of certainty in expert testimony, § 702-6
 - Disclosure of facts or data, **Pa.R.E. 705, § 705-1**
 - Factual basis for opinion testimony, **Pa.R.E. 703, § 703-1**
 - Qualifications, § 702-5
- Failure to call, § 427-3
- License revocation, presumptions, § 326-20
- Malpractice
 - Expert witnesses, necessity, § 721
 - Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-3
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550
- Statement to doctor, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(4), § 803(4)-1**
- Vital statistics, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1**

PICTURES

- Photographs and Pictures, generally, this index

PLAN

- Admissibility of other act, evidence to prove, § 404-9(a)(5)

PLATS

- Maps and Plats, generally, this index

PLEA BARGAINING

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 410, § 410-1**
- Accomplices, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-8

INDEX

PLEADING

- Admissions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25), 803(25)-1**
- Affirmative defenses, generally, this index
- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(25), 803(25)-1**
- Judicial admissions, § 127
- Signatures, authentication of writings, admissions, § 901-6

POISONS

- Inhalation of fumes, hearsay, excited utterances, § 803(2)-1

POLICE

- Business records, **Pa.R.E. 803(6), § 803(6)-1**
- Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530
- Public records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1
- Public records Pa.R.E. 803(8), § 803(8)-1
- Selection, judicial notice of, § 222
- Speed, opinion evidence, § 724

POLYGRAPHS

- Lie Detector Tests, generally, this index

POST-CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS

- Burden of proof, § 325

POST-SENTENCE MOTIONS

- Generally, § 131

POST-TRIAL MOTIONS

- Generally, § 131

POST-VERDICT MOTIONS

- Generally, § 131
- Objections and exceptions, admissible evidence, waiver, **Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103.1 et seq.**
- Preserving issues for review, **Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq., 131**

POVERTY

- Burglary, relevancy, § 401-1
- Parties, financial condition, § 422

POWER OF ATTORNEY

- Property records, hearsay, § 803(15)-1

PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES

- Subsequent repairs used to show feasibility of, § 407-2(b)

PREJUDICE

- Bias or Prejudice, generally, this index

PREJUDICIAL CONDUCT DURING TRIAL

- Generally, § 124

PRELIMINARY HEARINGS

- Burden of persuasion, § 325

PRELIMINARY HEARINGS—Cont'd

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Hearsay, former testimony, unavailable witnesses, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1),
§ 804(b)(1)-1

Corpus delicti, hearsay, § 432

Former testimony, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1

Prior inconsistent statements, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 613, § 613-2
et seq.

Scope of the rules, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

Generally, Pa.R.E. 104, §§ 104-1, 104-2

Scientific evidence, § 702-2

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 323, 323-1

Homicide, provocation, § 325-1

Preliminary questions, § 104-1

Sentencing factor, establishing, § 325-1

PRESENCE AT TRIAL

Confrontation, § 622-1

PRESENCE OF DEFENDANT

Confrontation, § 622-1

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Hearsay exception, Pa.R.E. 803(1), § 803(1)-1

PRESERVATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § 436

PRESS ASSOCIATIONS

Reporters, privileges, § 536

PRESUMPTIONS

Absence, death, § 326-14

Burden of proof for rebutting, §§ 322, 326

Children and minors, generally, this index

Civil cases, § 326

Constitutional law, § 326-1

Illustrative presumptions, § 326-2

Common law marriage, § 326-11

Conclusive presumptions, § 326

Conflicting presumptions, § 326

Constitutional issues, civil cases, § 326-1

Criminal cases, § 327

Favoring accused, § 327-1

Custody of children, § 326-13

Death, generally, this index

Driving while intoxicated, § 723

Due care, § 326-3

INDEX

PRESUMPTIONS—Cont'd

- Failure to produce evidence, § 427
- From absence, § 326-14
- Gifts, § 326-17
- Handicapped persons, due care, § 326-3
- Hazardous substances, § 326-6
- Homicide, malice aforethought, § 325-1
- Illegitimate children, §§ 326-9, 326-9
- Illustrative presumptions, §§ 326-2 et seq.
- Incompetency, § 326-15
- Innocence, §§ 325, 327-1
- Instruction to jury, § 326
- Legitimacy, §§ 326-9, 326-10, 725
- Libel and slander, § 326-7
- Life insurance, delivery of policy, § 326-19
- Mailbox rule, § 326-21
- Marital property, § 326-12
- Marriage, Common Law, § 326-11
- Mental disabilities, § 326-15
- Mentally deficient and mentally ill persons, § 326-15
- Motor vehicles, ownership and operation, § 326-8
- Negligence, § 326-4
- Negligence, res ipsa loquitur, § 326-5
- Official acts, regularity of, § 326-20
- Ordinances, § 326-20
- Paternity, §§ 326-9, 326-10
- Payment, § 326-22
- Radioactive materials, § 326-6
- Rebutting, §§ 322, 326
- Receipt, § 326-21
- Res ipsa loquitur, §§ 326, 326-5
- Sentencing, § 327
- Statutes, validity, § 326-20
- Suicide, § 326-24
- Support of children, § 326-12
- Title to marital property, § 326-12
- Unaffected by evidence rules, §§ 101-1, 301-1
- Undue influence, § 326-16
 - Gifts, § 326-17
- Value of collateral, § 326-23
- Wills, missing wills, revocation, § 326-18

PRETRIAL DISCOVERY

- Discovery, generally, this index

PRIESTS

- Clergy, generally, this index

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(22), § 803(22)-1**
- Impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 410-1, 609-1 et seq.**
 - Criminal defendants, cross-examination of, **§ 609-4**
 - Cross-examination by prior convictions, **§ 609-4**
 - Juvenile adjudications, **§ 609-3**
 - Prerequisites for use of prior convictions, **§ 609-1**
 - Remote convictions (more than 10 years old), **§ 609-2**
- Other crimes, generally, this index

PRIOR CRIMES

- Other crimes, generally, this index

PRIOR STATEMENTS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 613, 803.1, §§ 613-1 et seq., 803.1-1 et seq.**
- Compulsory process, **§ 621**
- Consistent statements, rehabilitation, **§ 613-5**
- Discovery, **§ 613-7**
- Hearsay, generally, this index
- Identification, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(2), § 803.1(2)-1**
- Inconsistent statements
 - Examining witness concerning, **Pa.R.E. 613, § 613-3**
 - Extrinsic evidence, **Pa.R.E. 613, § 613-4**
 - Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(1), § 803.1(1)-1**
 - Impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-2 et seq.**
- Prompt complaint by rape victim, **§ 613-6**
- Recorded recollection, **Pa.R.E. 803(5), 803.1(3), §§ 803(5)-1, 803.1(3)-1**
- Right to obtain witness's, **§ 613-7**

PRIOR WILLS

- Undue influence, admissible evidence, **§ 404-11**

PRISON

- Correspondence, confidential or privileged information, **§ 527-1**
- Criminal defendant shackles or restraints, bias or prejudice, **§ 124**

PRIVACY RIGHT

- Physician-patient privilege, **§ 523-6**

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), generally, this index
- Attorney-Client Privilege, generally, this index
- Child Abuse, generally, this index
- Child protective services, **§ 530**
- Competency to stand trial, examinations, **§ 540**
- Confidential or Privileged Information, generally, this index
- Deliberative process privilege, **§ 533**
- Divorce and custody counselors, **§ 529**
- Domestic Violence, generally, this index
- Emergency medical services records, **§ 552**

INDEX

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES—Cont'd

- Executive privilege, § 533
- Governmental records, § 533
- HIV, § 545
- Husband and wife, generally, this index
- Identity of informer, §§ 535, 535-1
- Inferences from assertion of, § 426
- Interpreters, § 551
- Investigative privilege, § 533
 - Compulsory process, § 621
- Law enforcement privilege, § 533
- Malpractice, § 543
- Mediation communications and documents, §§ 408-1, 547
- Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (MCARE) Act, § 550
- Mental health records, §§ 523-5, 540
- News gatherers, generally, this index
- Nurses working for psychologist, § 524
- Older adults protective services, § 544
- Peer review organizations, § 543; § 550
- Physician-Patient Privilege, generally, this index
- Psychotherapist-Client Privilege, generally, this index
- Rape, generally, this index
- Reporters, § 536
- Self-incrimination, § 549
- Sexual assault counselors, § 525
- Transliterators, § 551
- Unaffected by the rules, Pa.R.E. 501, § 501-1
- Waiver, generally, this index
- Work product, § 522

PROBATE PROCEEDINGS

- Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1

PROBATION

- Cross-examination concerning juvenile probation, § 541
- Revocation
 - Probation revocation proceedings, burden of proof, § 325
 - Right of confrontation, § 622
 - Self-incrimination privilege, parole or probation revocation hearings, § 549

PROBATIVE VALUE OF EVIDENCE

- Balancing against prejudicial impact, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1
- Computer generated evidence, § 425-3
- Financial condition of parties, § 422
- Prejudice vs probative value, § 404-9
- Relevancy, § 401-1

PROCESS

- Compulsory Process, generally, this index

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

- Burden of persuasion, § 323-1
- Expert witnesses, ultimate issue in case, **Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1**
- Failure to preserve evidence, § 436
- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1 et seq.**

PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS

- Confidential or privileged information, generally, this index
- Malpractice, expert witnesses, necessity, § 721
- Peer Review Protection Act, § 543

PROFFERS

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-5**

PROMISSORY NOTES

- Commercial Paper, generally, this index

PROMPT COMPLAINT

- By rape victim, hearsay, § 613-6

PROOF

- Burden of Proof, generally, this index
- Lost or destroyed writings, admissibility of other evidence to establish, § 1004-1
- Offers of proof, **Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-5**

PROPERTY

- Value of property, § 421-4

PROPERTY DAMAGES

- Compromise and settlement, **Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1**

PROPERTY RECORDS

- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1**

PROSECUTORIAL MISCONDUCT

- Objections and exceptions, admissible evidence, § 124

PROSTITUTION

- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**
- Rape, character evidence of victim, § 412-1

PROTECTION FROM ABUSE ACT

- Generally, § 526
- Admissibility of other acts evidence, § 404-11

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

- Discovery, § 437-1

PROVOCATION

- Homicide, presumptions, § 327-1

PSYCHIATRISTS

- Confidential or privileged information, § 524
- Divorce and custody counselor privilege, § 529
- Expert witnesses, § 702-3

INDEX

PSYCHIATRISTS—Cont'd

Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523 et seq.

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

PSYCHOLOGISTS

Confidential or privileged information, § 524

Divorce and custody counselor privilege, § 529

Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523-5, 523-6

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

PSYCHOTHERAPIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 523, 524, 540

Child abuse, § 523-5

Competency to stand trial, examinations, § 540

Mental Health Procedures Act, §§ 523-5, 540

Nurses, confidential or privileged information, § 524

Privacy privilege, constitutional law, § 523-6

Psychiatrists, §§ 523, 524

Rape, generally, this index

Waiver, §§ 524, 540

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Privileged information, § 531

PUBLICATIONS

Official, authentication, Pa.R.E. 902(5), § 902-2

PUBLIC POLICY

Legislative facts, judicial notice, § 221

Legitimacy of children of marriage, § 326-9

Subsequent repairs, Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1

PUBLIC RECORDS

Absence of public record, Pa.R.E. 803(10), § 803(10)-1

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, 902, §§ 901-8, 902-2

Best evidence rule, § 1002-1

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, Pa.R.E. 1005, § 1005-1

Documents, § 902-2

Duplicates of writings, § 1003-1

Executive privilege, § 533

Governmental privilege, § 533

Hearsay exception, Pa.R.E. 803(8), § 803-8

Photocopies, § 1002-1

PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS

Confidentiality of communications to, § 553

PUNITIVE DAMAGE

Exemplary Damage, generally, this index

PURPOSE OF RULES

Generally, Pa.R.E. 102

RADAR

Speed timing devices, § 724

RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS

Presumptions, § 326-6

RAILROADS

Construction, expert witnesses, § 702-3

Negligence, subsequent repairs, § 407-1

RAPE

Character

Accused, § 404-3

Victim, Pa.R.E. 412, § 412-1

Confrontation of witnesses

Cross-examination, § 622-3

Discovery, § 622-4

Crisis center, confidential or privileged information, § 525

Excited utterance, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1

Expert witnesses

Credibility of witnesses, admissible evidence, § 702-3

Necessary evidence, § 721

In camera review, § 412-1

Inconsistent conduct, impeachment of witnesses, § 607-7

In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

Juveniles, confidential and privileged information, § 541

Other crimes

Admissibility, § 404-9

Offered by accused, § 404-10

Prior statements to prove prompt complaint in rape cases, § 613-6

Privileges and immunities

Character and reputation, Pa.R.E. 412, § 412-1

Juveniles, § 541

Prompt complaint by victim, hearsay, § 613-6

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

Sexual assault counselors, § 525

Psychiatric records, admissibility, rights of accused

Compulsory process, § 621

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622-4

Rape Shield Law, Pa.R.E. 412, § 412-1

Limiting cross-examination, § 622-3

Offer of proof outside of jury hearing, § 103-6

Sexual assault counselor, privileged information, § 525

Spouses, privileges and immunities, § 528

Statutory rape, prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609,
§ 609-1

RAPE CRISIS CENTER

Confidential or privileged information, § 525

INDEX

RAPE SHIELD LAW

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 412, § 412-1**
- Limiting cross-examination, **§ 622-3**
- Offer of evidence not in jury's presence, **§ 103-6**

REAL ESTATE

- Liens and incumbrances, capacity, impairment of interests, **§ 326-14**
- Records, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1**
- Sales, parol evidence, **§ 430**

REAL EVIDENCE

- Generally, **§§ 425 et seq.**
- Authentication, **§§ 425-1, 901-2**

REASONABLE BELIEF IN USE OF DEADLY FORCE

- Presumption, **§ 327**

REASONABLE DOUBT

- Affirmative defenses, criminal cases, **§ 325-1**
- Aggravating circumstances, burden of proof, criminal cases, **§ 325**
- Appeals in criminal prosecutions, **§ 133-3**
- Burden of persuasion in criminal cases, **§§ 325, 327-1**
- Character evidence, **§ 404-3**
- Character of the accused, **§ 404-3**
- Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**
- Corpus delicti, **§ 432**
- Criminal cases, **§ 325**
 - Presumptions, **§ 327**
- Criminal forfeiture proceedings, **§ 325**
- Expert witnesses, degree of certainty in opinion evidence, **§ 702-6**
- Preliminary questions, **Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-1**
- Summary proceedings, **§ 325**

REBUTTAL

- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-7**
- Inadmissible evidence offered to rebut inadmissible evidence, **§ 126**
- Order of presenting evidence, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1 et seq.**

RECANING TESTIMONY

- Generally, **§§ 607-2, 613-2, 803.1(1)-1**

RECEIPTS

- Ancient documents, authentication, **§ 901-7**
- Business custom, **§ 326-21**
- Parol evidence, **§ 430**
- Presumptions, **§ 326-21**

RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS

- Larceny, presumptions, **§ 327**
- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.**

RECOLLECTION

Memory, generally, this index

RECORDED RECOLLECTION

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 803(5), 803.1(3), §§ 803(5)-1, 803.1(3)-1**

RECORDINGS

Sound Recordings, this index

Summaries, **§ 1006-1**

Tape Recordings, this index

RECORDS

Authentication, generally, this index

Best evidence rule, **§ 1002-1**

Business Records, generally, this index

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index

Duplicates of writings, **§ 1003-1**

Electronic, **§ 901-10**

Executive privilege, **§ 533**

Family records, **Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1**

Health and Sanitation, this index

Hearsay, generally, this index

Hearsay within hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 805, § 805-1**

Judicial records, judicial notice, **§ 201-2**

Juvenile Delinquents and Dependents, generally, this index

Lost or destroyed, admissibility of other evidence to establish, **§ 1004-1**

Medical Care and Treatment, this index

Past recollection, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(3), § 803.1(3)-1**

Photocopies, **§ 1002-1**

Property, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1**

Public Records, generally, this index

Refreshing recollection, witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1**

Registries kept by religious societies and municipalities, **Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1**

Vital statistics, **Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1**

RECOVERED REPRESSED MEMORY

Admissibility of expert testimony, **§ 702-3**

Hypnosis, competency of witness, **§ 601-8**

RE CROSS-EXAMINATION

Scope, **§ 611-3**

REDACTION

Generally, **§ 105-1**

Co-defendant's confession, **§ 429**

In camera review, **§ 121**

Insurance references, **§ 411-1**

News gatherer's source of information, **§ 536-1**

INDEX

REDIRECT EXAMINATIONS

Scope, § 611-3

REFORMATION OF INSTRUMENTS

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

REFRESHING MEMORY

Compulsory process, § 621

Hypnotism, competency of witnesses, § 601-8

Witnesses, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

Compulsory process, § 621

Hypnotism, competency of witnesses, § 601-8

Witnesses, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1

REGISTRATION OF SEX OFFENDERS ACT

Generally, § 541

REGISTRIES

Motor vehicles registrations, presumptions, § 326-8

Sexually violent predators, § 541

Sign Language Interpreter and Transliterator State Registration Act, § 551

Vital statistics kept by religious societies and municipalities, Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1

REHABILITATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, Pa.R.E. 607, § 607-1

Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition Proceedings, generally, this index

Accomplices, § 607-8

Consistent statement to rehabilitate, Pa.R.E. 613(c), § 613-5

RELATIVES

Family records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), 803(13)-1

Impeachment, family relationships, § 607-3

Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1

Reputation concerning personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(19), § 803(19)-1

Witnesses, failure to call, § 427-3

RELEASE

Compromise and Settlement, generally, this index

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Settlement with hospitalized persons, § 433

RELEVANCY

Generally, Pa.R.E. 401, § 401-1

Admissibility of evidence, Pa.R.E. 402, § 402-1

Balancing test, § 403-1

Computer generated evidence, § 425-3

Excluding relevant evidence for prejudice, confusion, waste of time, or other reasons, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1

RELEVANCY—Cont'd

Fundamental concept of the law of evidence, **Pa.R.E. 402, § 402-1**
Intoxication, **§ 424**
Risk of prejudice, confusion, waste of time, **Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1**
Similar accidents, **§ 421-2**
Similar happenings, occurrences, and conditions, **§ 421**
Subsequent remedial measures, **§ 407-1**
Vehicle passenger restraint systems, **§ 434**

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS

Competency of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 610, § 610-1**

RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIETIES

Clergy, generally, this index
Marriage certificates, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(12), § 803(12)-1**
Records, clergy-penitent privilege, **§ 532**
Registries, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(11), § 803(11)-1**

REMEDIAL MEASURES

Relevancy, **§ 407-1**

REMOTENESS

Character evidence, **§ 608-2**
Relevant evidence, **§ 403-1**

REOPENING THE CASE

Order of presenting evidence, **Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1 et seq.**

REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE

Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.**
Exceptions, **§ 407-2**

REPORTS

Confrontation right, **§ 622-2**
Expert witnesses report, exclusion for failure to comply with discovery, **§ 437-4**
Records, generally, this index
Refreshing recollection, witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1**

REPRODUCTIONS

Authentication, generally, this index
Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index
Demonstrative evidence, generally, this index

REPUTATION

Character and Reputation, generally, this index

RES GESTAE

Excited utterance, hearsay, **§ 803(2)-1**
Other crimes, admissibility, **§ 404-9(a)(9)**
Present sense impression, hearsay, **§ 803(1)-1**

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Presumptions, **§§ 326, 326-5**

INDEX

RESTRAINTS

- Criminal defendant shackles or restraints, bias or prejudice, § 124
- Vehicle passenger restraint systems, § 434

RESULTING TRUSTS

- Burden of proof, heavy burden of proof, § 323-3
- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

RETIREMENT AND PENSIONS

- Collateral source rule, § 423

REVERSIBLE ERROR

- Appellate review, § 133 et seq.

REVIEW

- Appeal and Review, generally, this index

REVOCATION

- Parole, generally, this index
- Probation, generally, this index
- Self-incrimination privilege, parole or probation revocation hearings, § 549
- Wills, presumptions, lost or destroyed property, § 326-18

RIGHT TO COUNSEL

- Attorneys, this index

RIGHT TO TESTIFY

- Witnesses, § 623

ROADS

- Highways and Roads, generally, this index

ROBBERY

- Corpus delicti, § 432
- Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1
- Hearsay
 - Excited utterance, § 803(2)-1
 - Statements offered to prove state of mind of person hearing the statement, § 801-3
- Juveniles, confidential and privileged information, § 541
- Other crimes, admissibility, Pa.R.E. 404(b), §§ 404-8 et seq.
- Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1
- Video recordings, § 425-2

ROUTINE PRACTICE

- Habit and custom, Pa.R.E. 406, § 406-1

RULINGS ON EVIDENCE

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 103, § 103-1
- Hearing of jury, § 103-6
- Motion in limine, § 103-4
- Motion to strike, § 103-3
- Objections and form of questions, § 103-2

RULINGS ON EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Offer of proof, § 103-5

SALARIES

Compensation and Salaries, generally, this index

SALES

Burden of producing evidence, § 322

Parol evidence, § 430

Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407**, §§ 407-1 et seq.

Tax sales, presumptions, § 326-20

Value of collateral, presumptions, § 326-23

SANCTIONS

For failure to comply with discovery rules, §§ 437 et seq.

Lost evidence, § 436

SCARS

In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

SCHEME

Admissibility of other crimes to prove, § 404-9(a)(5)

SCHOOL NURSE

Confidential or privileged information, § 538

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST

Confidential or privileged information, § 538

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 523-5

Confidential or privileged information, § 538

Employees, confidential or privileged information, § 538

SCHOOL TEACHERS

Damages, collateral source rule, § 423

Professional Educator Discipline, § 533

SCHOOL VISITOR

Confidential or privileged information, § 538

SCIENCE

Expert witness, **Pa.R.E. 702**, § 702-2

Judicial notice, § 201-2

Learned treatises, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(18)**, § 803(18)-1

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

Alcohol testing, § 723

Blood tests, paternity, § 725

Confrontation clause and scientific tests, § 622-2

Controlled substances, § 723

Expert witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 702**, §§ 702-1 et seq.

Lie detector, § 722

Polygraph, § 722

INDEX

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Speed timing devices, § 724

SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

Generally, § 611-3

SCOPE OF RULES

Generally, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

SEALS

Adoption records, unsealing, § 323-2

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 902, § 902-2

Judicial notice, § 201-2

SEARCHES AND SEIZURES

Informers, privileged information exception, search warrants matters, § 535-1

Privileges and immunities, witnesses, inferences, refusal to consent to search, § 426

Suppression motions, Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-2

SEATBELTS

Admissibility of evidence, § 434

SECRETS AND SECRECY

Political vote, § 534

SELF-DEFENSE

Burden of persuasion, § 325-1

Character of complainant, Pa.R.E. 404(a)(2), § 404-4

Character of deceased, Pa.R.E. 404(a)(2), § 404-5

Duress and coercion, character evidence, § 404-10

Expert witnesses, § 702-3

State of mind, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Generally, § 549

Discovery, § 437-3

Former testimony, hearsay, unavailable witnesses, Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1

Hearsay, unavailability, assertion of privilege Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1

In-court demonstrations, § 425-5

Inferences, §§ 426, 427-1

Juveniles delinquents, § 541

Privilege, §§ 541, 549

Severance of prosecutions, co-defendant's confession, §§ 105-1, 429

SELF PRESERVATION

Presumptions, § 326-3

SELF-SERVING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay, § 803(2)-1

SENIOR CITIZENS

Older Adults Protective Act, § 544

SENTENCE AND PUNISHMENT

- Avoidance, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Character of defendant issue, § 404-2
- Defendant's right to be present at sentencing, § 622-1
- Guilty pleas, summary trials, § 828
- Guilty pleas withdrawals, § 410-1
- Impeachment of conviction, effect of, § 609-1
- Incompetent persons, § 540
- Inflammatory photographs, admissibility of, § 425-2
- Lie detector evidence precluded from use at, § 722
- Notice of sentence, giving, § 622-1
- Other convictions evidence, §§ 404-9, 405-1
- Post-sentence motions, § 131
- Preponderance of evidence, sentencing factor not an element of the crime, § 325
- Presentence report, §§ 541, 622
- Presumptions, using, § 327
- Psychiatric evidence, offering, § 549
- Scope of rules, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1
- Sexually violent predator, § 325

SEPARATE TRIALS

- Generally, §§ 428, 429

SEPARATION OF HUSBAND AND WIFE

- Competency of witnesses, § 601-5
- Husband-wife privilege, § 527
- Parol evidence, § 430

SEQUESTRATION

- Witnesses, Pa.R.E. 615, § 615-1

SERVICES

- Emergency medical services records, privileges, § 552
- Value of services, § 421-4

SETTLEMENT

- Compromise and Settlement, generally, this index

SEVERANCE OF ACTIONS

- Generally, §§ 428, 429

SEVERANCE OF PROSECUTIONS

- Generally, §§ 105-1, 428, 429

SEXUAL ASSAULT COUNSELOR

- Confidential or privileged information, § 525
- Discovery, compulsory process, §§ 621, 622-4
- Domestic violence counselor/advocate, § 526
- Privileged information, § 525

SEXUAL INTERCOURSE

- Child victim, description, hearsay, § 824

INDEX

SEXUAL INTERCOURSE—Cont'd

- Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, nonaccess, **Pa.R.E. 601, § 601-1**
- Prior conduct, **§ 404-9**
 - By victim, **§ 412-1**

SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATOR

- Burden of proof, **§ 325**
- Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 323-2**
- Expert witness determination, **§ 702-5**
- Registration of Sex Offenders Act, **§ 541**

SEXUAL OFFENSES

- Character evidence of victim, **Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-4, 404-5**
- Child victim
 - Description, hearsay, **§ 824**
 - Excited utterance, hearsay, **§ 803(2)-1**
- Clear and convincing evidence, sexually violent predator, **§ 323-2**
- Confidential or privileged information, **§ 525**
- Counselors, confidential or privileged information
 - Domestic violence counselor/advocate, **§ 526**
 - Psychotherapist-patient privilege, **§ 524**
 - Sexual assault counselor, **§ 525**
- Excited utterance, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**
- Identification, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(2), § 803.1(2)-1**
- Impeachment of witnesses, sexual perversions, **§ 607-4**
- Other crimes, **§ 404-9(a)(10)**
- Perversion, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 607-4**
- Rape, generally, this index
- Registration of Sex Offenders Act, **§ 541**
- Sodomy, generally, this index

SHACKLES

- Criminal defendant, bias or prejudice, **§ 124**

SHARES AND SHAREHOLDERS

- Admissions, hearsay, **§ 803(25)(C)-1**
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, **§ 601-7**

SHERIFFS AND CONSTABLES

- Return of service, presumptions, **§ 326-20**

SHIPS AND SHIPPING

- Logs, business records, **§ 803(6)-1**

SHOCK

- Hearsay, excited utterance, **Pa.R.E. 803(2), § 803(2)-1**

SHOPLIFTING

- Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1**

SICKNESS

- Illness, generally, this index

SIGNATURES

Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821
Authentication, § 901-6

**SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER AND TRANSLITERATOR STATE
REGISTRATION ACT**

Generally, § 551

SILENCE

Accused
Inferences, § 426
Instruction to jury, § 549
Self-incrimination, §§ 541, 549
Adoptive admissions, Pa.R.E. 803(25), § 803(25)(B)-1
Impeachment evidence, § 607-7

SIMILAR HAPPENINGS

Generally, § 421
Business transactions, § 421-3
Condition at different time, § 421-1
Condition of different object, § 421-1
Contracts, § 421-3
Other acts evidence in civil cases, § 404-11
Similar accidents, occurrence or non-occurrence, § 421-2
Value, § 421-4

SLANDER

Libel and Slander, generally, this index

SLAYER'S ACT

Previous conviction, admissibility of evidence, Pa.R.E. 803(22), § 803(22)-1

SOCIAL POLICY

Judicial notice of legislative facts, § 222
Presumptions, § 326-20

SOCIAL SECURITY

Child support, credits, presumptions, § 326-12

SOCIAL SERVICES

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530
HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

SOCIAL WORKERS

Child abuse, confidential or privileged information, § 530
Divorce and custody counselor privilege, § 529

SODIUM AMYTAL

Truth serum evidence, § 702-2

SODOMY

Child victim, hearsay, admissibility of evidence, § 824
Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, § 609-1 et seq.

INDEX

SODOMY—Cont'd

- Rape, prior statements to prove prompt complaint, § 613-6
- Spousal testimony, § 528

SOUND RECORDINGS

- Generally, § 425-2
- Contents of writing, recordings and photographs, generally, this index
- Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index
- Demonstrative evidence, authentication, § 901-3
- Summaries, § 1006-1
- Tape Recordings, this index
- Wiretapping records, § 425-2

SPECIFIC OBJECTION

- Generally, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

- Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

SPECULATION

- Opinion, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1
- Personal knowledge, Pa.R.E. 602, § 602-1

SPEED

- Expert witnesses, §§ 702-3, 702-4
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1
- Police officers, admissibility of evidence, § 724
- Prior convictions, driving at unsafe speed, admissibility in subsequent civil action, § 803(22)-1
- Radar devices, scientific evidence, § 724
- Timing devices, § 724

SPEEDOMETERS

- Testing of, § 724

SPEEDY TRIAL

- Criminal cases, burden of proof, § 325

SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE

- Generally, § 427; §§ 427, 436
- Confrontation, hearsay, § 622-2
- Hearsay, exceptions, Pa.R.E. 803(1), 803(2), §§ 803(1)-1 et seq.

SPOUSES

- Husband and wife, generally, this index

STAIRWAYS

- Construction, expert witnesses, § 702-3

STANDARDIZED INFERENCES

- Generally, § 326

STATE AGENCIES

- Judicial notice of law, § 221

STATE AGENCIES—Cont'd

Scope of rules, **Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1**

STATEMENTS

Giving to jury, **§ 132**

Hearsay, generally, this index

Prior Statements, generally, this index

STATEMENTS AGAINST INTEREST

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(3), § 804(b)(3)-1**

STATEMENTS OF PARTY OPPONENT

Hearsay exception, admissions, **Pa.R.E. 803(25), §§ 803(25)-1 et seq.**

STATE OF MIND

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), §§ 801-3, 803(3)-1**

Hearsay exception, **Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1**

Non-hearsay statements to prove state of mind, **§§ 801-3, 801-4**

Other crimes, wrongs and acts shown in civil cases, **§ 404-11**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Clear and convincing evidence, fraud or concealment of facts tolling statute,
§ 323-2

STATUTES

Judicial notice of law, **§ 221**

Scope of rules, **Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1**

STATUTORY RAPE

Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 609-1**

STIPULATIONS

Judicial admissions, **§ 127**

STOCK EXCHANGES

Market reports, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1**

STORAGE TANKS AND FACILITIES

Hazardous waste, presumptions, **§ 326-6**

STREETS AND ALLEYS

Motor vehicle accidents, opinion evidence by lay witnesses, **§ 701-1**

Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.**

Vacation, denial of application, presumptions, **§ 326-20**

STRESS MANAGEMENT

Confidential or privileged information, communications related to stress management, **§ 553**

STUDENT COMMUNICATION PRIVILEGE

Generally, **§ 538**

SUBORNATION OF PERJURY

Competency of witnesses, **§ 601-6**

Consciousness of guilt, **§ 431**

INDEX

SUBPOENAS

Compulsory process, § 621

SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS

Generally, Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.

Ownership or control, show, §§ 407-1, 407-2(a)

SUDDEN PROVOCATION

Provocation, generally, this index

SUICIDE

Attempt, consciousness of guilt, § 431

Corpus delicti, § 432

Presumptions, § 326-24

State of mind, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(3), § 803(3)-1

SUMMARIES

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, Pa.R.E. 1006, § 1006-1

Corpus delicti, application of law, § 432

Scope of rules, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

SUMMARY PROCEEDINGS

Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay, § 803(22)-1

Scope of rules, Pa.R.E. 101, § 101-1

SUPPORT OF PERSONS

Child support, generally, this index

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Hearsay, exceptions, § 826

Presumptions, §§ 326, 326-12

Spouses, confidential and privileged information, § 527

SUPPRESSION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, Pa.R.E. 104, § 104-2

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Exclusion of Evidence, generally, this index

Motion to suppress, hearing outside jury, § 103-6

SURGEONS

Physicians and Surgeons, generally, this index

SURPRISE

Crimes and offenses, discovery, § 437-3

Discovery, § 437

Impeachment of witnesses, § 607-2

Insureds' statements, § 435

Leading questions, by, § 611-4

Prior inconsistent statements, Pa.R.E. 613, §§ 613-1 et seq.

SURREBUTTAL

Order of presenting evidence, §§ 611-1 et seq.

SURVEILLANCE LOCATION

Confidential or privileged information, § 546

SURVEYS AND SURVEYORS

Ancient documents

Authentication, § 901-7

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(16), § 803(16)-1

Boundaries, reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1

SWIMMING POOLS

Construction, expert witnesses, Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-1

TAPE RECORDINGS

Generally, § 425-2

Authentication, § 901-3

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1

Inconsistent statement, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803.1(1), § 803.1(1)-1

TAX ASSESSMENTS

Value of property, evidence, § 421-4

TAXICABS

Judicial notice, drivers duty to employers, § 222

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Authentication, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-9

TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

Authentication of conversation, Pa.R.E. 901, § 901-9

Confidential or privileged information, Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act, § 542

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(17), § 803(17)-1

TELEVISED DEPOSITIONS

Depositions, generally, this index

TELEVISION AND RADIO

Closed circuit television

Child abuse, hearsay, § 824

Confrontation of witnesses, § 622

Reporters, privileges, § 536

TENANCY BY ENTIRETIES

Marital property, presumptions, § 326-11

TENANCY IN COMMON

Marital property, presumptions, § 326-11

TENANT

Landlord and Tenant, generally, this index

INDEX

TERMINATION OF ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

Attorney-client privilege after, § 521-1

TERMINATION OF LEASES

State of mind, hearsay, § 803(3)-1

TERMINATION OF LIFE SUPPORT FOR INCOMPETENT PERSON

Standard of proof, § 323-2

TERMINATION OF MARRIAGE

Generally, §§ 326-11, 601-5

TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Psychotherapist-patient privilege, § 524

TESTAMENTARY CAPACITY

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Presumptions, § 326-15

TEXTBOOKS

Judicial notice, Pa.R.E. 201, § 201-2

Learned treatises, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(18), § 803(18)-1

THEFT

Concealment of goods, presumptions, § 327

Prior conviction, impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 609, §§ 609-1 et seq.

THIRD PERSONS

Compensation, collateral source, § 423

Personal or family history, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804(b)(4), § 804(b)(4)-1

TIME

Objections to evidence, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.

TITLE TO PROPERTY

Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821

Boundaries, reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(20),
§ 803(20)-1

Certificates, hearsay, § 822

Household goods, presumptions, § 326-12

Joint tenancy, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Motor vehicles, presumptions, § 326-8

Ownership and Control, generally, this index

Records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(14), 803(15), §§ 803(14)-1, 803(15)-1

TOMBSTONES

Family records, hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(13), § 803(13)-1

TORTS

Damages

Collateral source rule, § 423

Compromise and settlement, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

TORTS—Cont'd

- Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5
- Insurance, **Pa.R.E. 411, § 411-1**
- Prior torts, relevancy, §§ 403-1, 404-6, 421
- Subsequent repairs, exceptions, **Pa.R.E. 407, §§ 407-1 et seq.**
- Workers' compensation, collateral source rule, § 423

TRADEMARKS AND TRADE NAMES

- Generally, **Pa.R.E. 902(7), § 902-4**
- Motor vehicles, authentication, § 901-5

TRADE SECRETS

- Confidential or privileged information, § 537

TRAFFIC RULES AND REGULATIONS

- Judicial notice, § 221

TRAFFIC SIGNS AND SIGNALS

- Expert witnesses, § 721
- Subsequent repairs, **Pa.R.E. 407, § 407-1**

TRAILS

- Construction, expert witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-3**

TRAINING

- Expert witnesses, qualifications, **Pa.R.E. 702, § 702-5**
- Opinion evidence by lay witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1**

TRAITS

- Character and Reputation, generally, this index

TRAMPOLINES

- Safety standards, expert witnesses, § 702-3

TRANSCRIPTS OF ARGUMENTS

- Generally, § 128

TRANSCRIPTS OF EVIDENCE

- Former testimony, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804(b)(1), § 804(b)(1)-1**
- Jury deliberations, possession during, § 132
- Opening statements, presenting evidence during, § 132
- Reading to jury, § 132

TREATISES

- Boundaries, reputation concerning boundaries, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(20), § 803(20)-1**
- Hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(18), § 803(18)-1**
- Judicial notice, § 201-1
- Learned treatises, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803(18), § 803(18)-1**

TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES

- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7
- Oral or resulting trust claim, clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

INDEX

TRUTH SERUM

Truth serum evidence, generally, § 702-2

ULTIMATE ISSUE

Expert opinion on, Pa.R.E. 704, § 704-1

Lay opinion on, Pa.R.E. 701, § 701-1

UNAVAILABLE WITNESS

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 804, § 804(a)-1

Inference from failure to call, § 427

UNCONSCIOUSNESS

Excited utterance, hearsay, § 803(2)-1

UNDERGROUND STORAGE

Hazardous materials, presumptions, § 326-6

UNDUE DELAY

Offers to compromise used to negate, Pa.R.E. 408, § 408-1

UNDUE INFLUENCE

Clear and convincing evidence, § 323-2

Gifts, presumptions, §§ 326-16, 326-17

Presumptions, § 326-16

Prior wills, admissible evidence, § 404-11

UNIFORM ACT ON BLOOD TESTS

Generally, § 725

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

Authentication, commercial paper, Pa.R.E. 902(9), § 902-6

Hearsay, § 823

Parol evidence, § 430-7

UNITED STATES TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

Authentication, public records, Pa.R.E. 902(1) et seq., § 902-2

Public records, hearsay, § 803(8)-1

URINE TESTS

Expert witnesses, § 723

USAGES

Customs and Usages, generally, this index

VALUE

Of collateral, presumption, § 326-23

Of property

Admissible evidence, § 421-4

Opinion testimony by lay witnesses, § 701-1

Of real property, § 421-4

Of services, § 421-4

Probative value of evidence, Pa.R.E. 401, 403, §§ 401-1, 403-1

VEHICLE PASSENGER RESTRAINT SYSTEMS

Admissibility of evidence, § 434

VENEREAL DISEASES

Physician-patient privilege, § 523-1(b)

VERDICT

Attacking verdict, Pa.R.E. 606, § 606-1

Post-verdict motions, § 131

Preserving issues for review, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq., 131

VICTIM

Character evidence, Pa.R.E. 404, §§ 404-4, 404-5

Rape victim, Pa.R.E. 412, § 412-1

Sexual assault counselor, confidential or privileged information, § 525

VIDEOTAPES

Generally, § 425-2

Authentication, § 901-3

Child abuse deposition, hearsay, § 824

Children and minors, confrontation of witnesses, § 824

Demonstrative evidence, authentication, § 901-3

Depositions, generally, this index

VIEW OF PREMISES

Generally, § 425-6

VISITATION

Court appointed experts, § 706-1

Husband and wife, competency of witnesses, § 601-5

VITAL STATISTICS

Hearsay, Pa.R.E. 803(9), § 803(9)-1

HIV, confidential or privileged information, § 545

VOICE PRINTS

Scientific evidence, § 702-2

VOTERS AND VOTING

Confidential or privileged information, § 534

Fraudulent tampering with votes, § 323-2

WAGES

Compensation and Salaries, generally, this index

WAIVER

Attorney-client privilege, § 521-2

Husband and wife

Competency of witnesses, § 601-5

Privilege, §§ 527-3, 601-5

News gatherers, privilege, § 536-2

Objections and exceptions, Pa.R.E. 103, §§ 103-1 et seq.

Physician-patient privilege, §§ 523-2, 523-4

INDEX

WAIVER—Cont'd

- Privileges and immunities, witnesses
 - Adverse spousal testimony, § 528
 - AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), § 545
 - Attorney-client privilege, § 521-2
 - Divorce and custody counselors, § 529
 - Domestic abuse, § 526
 - HIV, § 545
 - Husband and wife, §§ 527-3, 601-5
 - Physician-patient privilege, disclosure to third persons, §§ 523-2, 523-4
 - Psychotherapist-patient privilege, §§ 524, 540
 - Self incrimination, § 549
 - Sexual abuse, § 525
- Psychotherapist, privileged information, §§ 523, 524
- Self-incrimination, § 549

WARRANTY

- Breach of warranty, burden of proof, § 321-1

WASTE OF TIME

- Impeachment of witnesses, Pa.R.E. 607, 608, §§ 607-1 et seq., 608-1 et seq.
- Mode of interrogation and presentation of evidence, Pa.R.E. 611, §§ 611-1 et seq.
- Relevant evidence, exclusion, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1

WATERCRAFT

- Boats and Boating, this index

WATER SUPPLY

- Analysis of sample, business records, hearsay, § 803(6)-1

WEALTH

- Financial condition of parties, § 422

WEAPONS

- Demonstrative evidence, § 425-1
- Exhibits, authentication, § 901-2
- In-court demonstrations, § 425-5
- Murder weapon, relevancy, Pa.R.E. 401, § 401-1
- Other crimes, admissibility of evidence, § 404-9
- Physician-patient privilege, exceptions, § 523-5
- Possession, burden of persuasion, § 325-1
- Prior conviction, relevancy, §§ 404-9 et seq.
- Prior possession, admissibility of evidence, Pa.R.E. 403, § 403-1
- Real evidence, § 425-1

WEARING APPAREL

- Criminal defendant, bias or prejudice, § 124
- In-court demonstration, § 425-5
- Prejudicial conduct during trial, § 124
- Real evidence, § 425-1

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Judicial notice, § 201-2

WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

Expert witnesses, § 702-7

WIFE

Husband and Wife, generally, this index

WILLS

Contests, undue influence, admissible evidence, § 404-11

Customs and usages, habit, **Pa.R.E. 406**, § 406-1

Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

Hearsay

 Circumstantial evidence, statements offered as evidence of a fact other than the matter asserted, § 801-5

Lost or destroyed, presumptions, revocation, § 326-18

Missing wills, revocation, presumptions, § 326-18

Presumptions, revocation, lost or destroyed property, § 326-18

Statements by testators, **Pa.R.E. 803(3)**, § 803(3)-1

Statements offered as verbal acts, **Pa.R.E. 801**, § 801-2

Undue influence, presumptions, § 326-16

Verbal acts, dispositive provisions, **Pa.R.E. 801**, § 801-2

WIRETAPPING

Attorney-client privilege, § 521-4

Husband-wife privilege, § 527-4

Sound recordings, § 425-2

WIRETAPPING AND ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE CONTROL ACT

Privileges, § 542

WITNESSES

Generally, **Pa.R.E. 601 et seq.**

Accomplices, as, § 607-8

Alias, use by, § 611-1

Attorneys, privileged communications, § 521

Availability, immaterial, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803**, §§ 803-1 et seq.

Character and conduct of, § 608-1

Child abuse, generally, this index

Comments on silence of accused, self-incrimination, § 549

Competency of Witnesses, generally, this index

Compulsory process, § 621

Confidential or privileged information

 Privileges and Immunities, generally, this index

Confrontation of Witnesses, generally, this index

Court calling and interrogation, **Pa.R.E. 614**, §§ 614-1 et seq.

Credibility of Witnesses, generally, this index

Discovery of prior statements, § 613-7

Expert Witnesses, generally, this index

INDEX

WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Failure to call witnesses, § 427
 - Availability, § 427-3
 - Explanation, failure to call, § 427-2
- Husband and wife, generally, this index
- Identity, discovery, § 437-1
- Impeachment of Witnesses, generally, this index
- Inferences, § 426
- Influence, consciousness of guilt, § 431
- Interrogation
 - Court's, **Pa.R.E. 614**, §§ 614-2, 614-3
 - Mode of interrogation, **Pa.R.E. 611**, §§ 611-1, 611-4
- Judges as, **Pa.R.E. 605**, § 605-1
- Judges calling and interrogating, **Pa.R.E. 614**, §§ 614-1 et seq.
- Jurors as, **Pa.R.E. 606**, § 606-1
- Memory, generally, this index
- Method or mode of interrogation, **Pa.R.E. 611**, §§ 611-1, 611-4
 - Leading questions, **Pa.R.E. 611**, § 611-4
- Missing witness rule, § 427
- Opinion Evidence, generally, this index
- Order of presenting evidence, **Pa.R.E. 611**, §§ 611-1 et seq.
- Own witness, impeachment, **Pa.R.E. 607**, §§ 607-2
- Personal knowledge rule, § 602-1
- Prior statements
 - Impeachment of witnesses, **Pa.R.E. 613**, §§ 613-1 et seq.
 - Inconsistent, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803.1(1)**, § 803.1(1)-1
- Privileges and Immunities, generally, this index
- Recanting testimony, §§ 607-2, 613-2, 803.1(1)-1
- Recorded statements given to jury, § 132
- Refreshing recollection, **Pa.R.E. 612**, § 612-1
- Reputation evidence of character of, § 608-2
- Right to testify, § 623
- Scope of examination, **Pa.R.E. 611**, § 611-3
- Sequestration, **Pa.R.E. 615**, § 615-1
- Spouses, husband and wife, generally, this index
- Testifying witness, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 803.1**, §§ 803.1(1)-1 et seq.
- Unavailable, hearsay, **Pa.R.E. 804**, §§ 804(b)(1)-1 et seq.
- Use of alias in court, §§ 124, 611-1

WORDS AND PHRASES

- Definitions, generally, this index

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

- Collateral source rule, § 423
- Expert witnesses, §§ 703, 721
 - Appointment by court, **Pa.R.E. 706**, § 706-1
- Physical condition, hearsay, § 803(3)-1
- Suicide, burden of proof, § 326-24

WORK PRODUCT

- Accountants, confidential information, § 531
- Confidential or privileged information, § 522

WRITINGS

- Acknowledgments, hearsay, § 821
- Admissible and inadmissible portions, Pa.R.E. 105, § 105-1
- Authentication, generally, this index
- Best evidence rule, § 1002-1
- Contents of writings, generally, this index
- Documents, generally, this index
- Duplicates, § 1003-1
- Lost or destroyed, admissibility of other evidence to establish, § 1004-1
- Original, definitions, Pa.R.E. 1001, § 1001-1
- Parol evidence, generally, this index
- Presentation of original excused, Pa.R.E. 1004, § 1004-1
- Refreshing recollection, Pa.R.E. 612, § 612-1
- Secondary evidence of contents, Pa.R.E. 1004, § 1004-1
- Summaries, contents, Pa.R.E. 1006, § 1006-1

WRONGFUL DEATH

- Condition of instrumentality, § 412-2
- Dead Man's Rule, competency of witnesses, § 601-7

XEROX COPIES

- Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, generally, this index

X-RAYS

- Generally, § 425-2
- Authentication, § 901-3
- Demonstrative evidence, § 425-2
- Malpractice, expert witnesses, necessity, § 721

ZONING AND PLANNING

- Value of property, § 421-4