Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. MARRIAGE

- § 1:1 Generally
- § 1:2 Common law marriage
- § 1:3 Statutory or ceremonial marriage
- § 1:4 Void and voidable marriages
- § 1:5 Presumption of death
- § 1:6 Presumption of validity

CHAPTER 2. SPOUSES

- § 2:1 Generally
- § 2:2 Income
- § 2:3 Debts
- § 2:4 Privileged communications

CHAPTER 3. NAMES

- § 3:1 Generally
- § 3:2 Married women's surnames
- § 3:3 Children's names
- § 3:4 Change of name
- § 3:5 Resumption of prior name incident to divorce

CHAPTER 4. ANNULMENT

- § 4:1 Generally
- § 4:2 Jurisdiction
- § 4:3 Declaratory judgment
- § 4:4 Grounds for annulment of void marriages
- § 4:5 Grounds for annulment of voidable marriages
- § 4:6 Defenses
- § 4:7 Children
- § 4:8 Equitable distribution, alimony, support, and counsel fees

CHAPTER 5. UNMARRIED COHABITATION

- § 5:1 Generally
- § 5:2 Rights and obligations: between the parties
- § 5:3 Rights and obligations: third parties
- § 5:4 Cohabitation agreements
- § 5:5 Enforcement of agreements between unmarried cohabitants

CHAPTER 6. SUPPORT AND ALIMONY PENDENTE LITE

- § 6:1 Generally
- § 6:2 Actions, parties and procedure
- § 6:3 Necessaries
- § 6:4 Alimony pendente lite and support
- § 6:5 Defenses to support actions
- § 6:6 Guidelines
- § 6:7 Cases outside the guidelines
- § 6:8 Health insurance and medical expenses
- § 6:9 The one-third rule
- § 6:10 Expenses
- § 6:11 Standard of living
- § 6:12 Income
- § 6:13 Earning capacity
- § 6:14 Children's assets
- § 6:15 Other household income
- § 6:16 Shared custody
- § 6:17 Stepchildren
- § 6:18 The Nurturing Parent Doctrine
- § 6:19 Duration and termination
- § 6:20 Modification
- § 6:21 Enforcement
- § 6:22 Adult children/college support
- § 6:23 Tax consequences

CHAPTER 7. AGREEMENTS

- § 7:1 Generally
- § 7:2 Antenuptial agreements
- § 7:3 Postnuptial agreements
- § 7:4 Agreement provisions: postnuptial agreements
- § 7:5 Agreement provisions: antenuptial agreements
- § 7:6 Enforcement
- § 7:7 Modification

CHAPTER 8. THE HISTORY OF DIVORCE IN PENNSYLVANIA

- § 8:1 The common law tradition
- § 8:2 Divorce in early Pennsylvania
- § 8:3 The next 200 years
- § 8:4 The Divorce Code of 1980

CHAPTER 9. GROUNDS FOR DIVORCE

§ 9:1 Generally

Table of Contents

- § 9:2 No-fault grounds for divorce
- § 9:3 Divorce with the consent of both parties
- § 9:4 Living separate and apart
- § 9:5 Irretrievable breakdown
- § 9:6 Desertion
- § 9:7 Adultery
- § 9:8 Cruel and barbarous treatment
- § 9:9 Bigamy
- § 9:10 Conviction of a crime
- § 9:11 Indignities
- § 9:12 Mental illness

CHAPTER 10. DEFENSES IN DIVORCE ACTIONS

- § 10:1 Generally
- § 10:2 Injured and innocent spouse
- § 10:3 Collusion
- § 10:4 Condonation, recrimination, and connivance
- § 10:5 Provocation
- § 10:6 Consent and justification
- § 10:7 Laches
- § 10:8 Mental illness

CHAPTER 11. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- § 11:1 Generally
- § 11:2 Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 11:3 Residence and domicile
- § 11:4 Personal jurisdiction
- § 11:5 Venue
- § 11:6 Continuing jurisdiction
- § 11:7 Abatement
- § 11:8 Concurrent jurisdiction
- § 11:9 Jurisdiction over third parties

CHAPTER 12. PLEADING AND PROCEDURE

- § 12:1 Applicable rules
- § 12:2 Parties
- § 12:3 Complaint
- § 12:4 Counterclaim
- § 12:5 Service of process
- § 12:6 Responsive pleadings
- § 12:7 Default

§ 12:8	Discovery
§ 12:9	Bill of particulars
§ 12:10	Inventory
§ 12:11	Pretrial statement
§ 12:12	Affidavit of consent
§ 12:13	Affidavit of separation
§ 12:14	Discontinuance and dismissal
§ 12:15	Counseling
§ 12:16	Vital statistics information
§ 12:17	Military service
§ 12:18	Praecipe to transmit record/notice of intention to request entry of divorce decree
§ 12:19	Verification
§ 12:20	Sealing the record/maintaining confidentiality
§ 12:21	Closing the hearing

CHAPTER 13. COUNSEL FEES

- § 13:1 Generally
- § 13:2 Counsel fees for obdurate, vexatious, dilatory, arbitrary, or bad faith conduct
- § 13:3 Amount
- § 13:4 Preliminary and interim counsel fees
- § 13:5 Enforcement

CHAPTER 14. EQUITABLE RELIEF

- § 14:1 Generally
- § 14:2 Special relief
- § 14:3 Writs ne exeat
- § 14:4 Possession of the marital residence

CHAPTER 15. PROTECTION FROM ABUSE

- § 15:1 Domestic violence
- $\$ 15:2 Proceedings pursuant to the Protection From Abuse Act
- § 15:3 Emergency relief
- § 15:4 Enforcement

CHAPTER 16. TRIAL AND DECREE

- § 16:1 Generally
- § 16:2 Hearing by master
- § 16:3 Master's report
- § 16:4 Hearing by judge
- § 16:5 Trial by jury
- § 16:6 Bifurcation

§ 16:7 Decree

CHAPTER 17. POSTDECREE REVIEW AND RELIEF

§ 17:1 Generally § 17:2 Appeals § 17:3 Appealable orders § 17:4 Preserving issues for appellate review § 17:5 Scope and standard of review on appeal § 17:6 Supersedeas § 17:7 Posttrial motions § 17:8 Exceptions § 17:9 Reconsideration and trial court proceedings after appeal § 17:10 Actions to open, vacate, or strike § 17:11 Constructive trust

CHAPTER 18. ENFORCEMENT

§ 18:1 Generally

§ 17:12

- § 18:2 Civil contempt
- § 18:3 Criminal contempt
- § 18:4 Defenses in contempt proceedings

Posttrial special relief

- § 18:5 Sanctions in contempt proceedings
- § 18:6 Criminal proceedings
- § 18:7 Wage attachment
- § 18:8 Judgment and execution
- § 18:9 Interest
- § 18:10 Federal jurisdiction
- § 18:11 Limitations on enforcement

CHAPTER 19. FOREIGN JUDGMENTS

- § 19:1 Generally
- § 19:2 Full faith and credit
- § 19:3 Divisible divorce
- § 19:4 Enforcement
- § 19:5 Collateral attacks on foreign judgments
- § 19:6 Comity

CHAPTER 20. BANKRUPTCY

- § 20:1 Generally
- § 20:2 The automatic stay
- § 20:3 Discharge of obligations

- § 20:4 Preferences and fraudulent conveyances
- § 20:5 Protecting the nondebtor spouse

CHAPTER 21. PROPERTY OWNERSHIP DURING MARRIAGE AND PARTITION

- § 21:1 Generally
- § 21:2 Partition proceedings

CHAPTER 22. EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION

- § 22:1 Generally
- § 22:2 The marital estate
- § 22:3 Separate property: exclusions from the marital estate
- § 22:4 Valuation
- § 22:5 The equitable distribution award
- § 22:6 Credits
- § 22:7 Time and method of distribution
- § 22:8 Life insurance
- § 22:9 Health insurance
- § 22:10 Marital residence
- § 22:11 Business interests
- § 22:12 Patents, trademarks and copyrights and other intangibles
- § 22:13 Professional degrees, licenses and practices

CHAPTER 23. RETIREMENT BENEFITS AND QUALIFIED DOMESTIC RELATIONS ORDERS

- § 23:1 Generally
- § 23:2 Valuation of retirement benefits
- § 23:3 Distribution of retirement benefits
- § 23:4 Qualified domestic relations orders
- § 23:5 Retirement benefits in enforcement proceedings
- § 23:6 Military benefits
- § 23:7 Social security benefits

CHAPTER 24. ALIMONY

- § 24:1 Historically
- § 24:2 Amount
- § 24:3 Requirements
- § 24:4 Cohabitation
- § 24:5 Duration and termination
- § 24:6 Modification
- § 24:7 Reimbursement alimony

§ 24:8 Enforcement

CHA	PTER	25	CHII	DREN
		ZI.		4

- § 25:1 Generally
- § 25:2 Emancipation
- § 25:3 Parental liability

CHAPTER 26. ASSISTED REPRODUCTION

- § 26:1 Generally
- § 26:2 Gamete (sperm and egg) donation and artificial insemination
- § 26:3 In vitro fertilization (IVF)
- § 26:4 Gestational agreements (surrogacy)
- § 26:5 Same-sex couples
- § 26:6 Health insurance coverage and access to infertility treatment
- § 26:7 Estates and posthumous and postincompetency assisted reproduction
- § 26:8 Conflict of laws, choice of law, and jurisdictional issues
- § 26:9 Privacy and confidentiality
- § 26:10 Professional liability and ethics considerations

CHAPTER 27. CHILDREN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK AND PATERNITY PROCEEDINGS

- § 27:1 Historically
- § 27:2 Procedure in paternity proceedings
- § 27:3 Scientific tests
- § 27:4 Child of the marriage presumption and equitable estoppel

CHAPTER 28. CUSTODY

- § 28:1 Historically
- § 28:2 Custody proceedings generally
- § 28:3 Joint and shared custody
- § 28:4 Grandparents
- § 28:5 Other third parties
- § 28:6 Evidentiary issues
- § 28:7 Scope and standard of review
- § 28:8 Experts
- § 28:9 Counsel for the child
- § 28:10 The child's preference
- § 28:11 Testimony by the child
- § 28:12 Extramarital relationships

§ 28:13 Illness, handicaps and substance abuse
§ 28:14 Religion
§ 28:15 Child abuse
§ 28:16 Relocation
§ 28:17 Modification of custody orders
§ 28:18 Enforcement of custody orders

CHAPTER 29. JURISDICTION AND VENUE IN CUSTODY PROCEEDINGS

- § 29:1 Generally
- § 29:2 Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act
- § 29:3 Parental Kidnapping Prevention Act
- § 29:4 International custody problems: the UCCJEA and The Hague Convention

CHAPTER 30. JUVENILE COURT

- § 30:1 Generally
- § 30:2 Jurisdiction and venue
- § 30:3 Commencement of proceedings
- § 30:4 Hearing
- § 30:5 Adjudication
- § 30:6 Disposition
- § 30:7 Children and youth services

CHAPTER 31. GUARDIANSHIP

- § 31:1 Generally
- § 31:2 Jurisdiction and venue
- § 31:3 Pleading and procedure

CHAPTER 32. ADOPTION

- § 32:1 Historically
- § 32:2 Jurisdiction and venue
- § 32:3 Counsel for the child
- § 32:4 Consent
- § 32:5 Voluntary relinquishment of parental rights
- § 32:6 Involuntary termination of parental rights: procedure
- § 32:7 Grounds for involuntary termination of parental rights
- § 32:8 Reports and investigations
- § 32:9 Petition, hearing and decree
- § 32:10 Confidentiality of records
- § 32:11 Inheritance

Table of Contents

§ 32:12

§ 32:13	Placement and other issues		
§ 32:14	Negligent placement and wrongful adoption		
§ 32:15	Revocation of adoption		
CHAP	TER 33. TAX CONSEQUENCES		
§ 33:1	Generally		
§ 33:2	Historical development		
§ 33:3	Alimony, alimony pendente lite and spousal support		
§ 33:4	Third party payments		
§ 33:5	Unallocated spousal and child support payments		
§ 33:6	Recapture		
§ 33:7	Child support		
§ 33:8	Exemptions and credits		
§ 33:9	Filing status		
§ 33:10	Refunds		
§ 33:11	Interest		
§ 33:12	Transfers of property		
§ 33:13	Principal residence		
§ 33:14	Counsel fees and expenses		
§ 33:15	Liability		
§ 33:16	State and local taxes		
§ 33:17	Division of retirement accounts		
§ 33:18	Adoption expenses		
СНАР	TER 34. FORMS		
§ 34:1	Petition to determine marital status		
§ 34:2	Complaint for annulment		
§ 34:3	Complaint in divorce		
§ 34:4	Verification Verification		
§ 34:5	Verification by attorney pursuant to Pa. R.C.P.		
, 01.0	1024(c)		
§ 34:6	Agreement as to Venue (to be filed with divorce complaint)		
§ 34:7	Acceptance of service of complaint in divorce		
§ 34:8	Affidavit of service by certified mail		
§ 34:9	Affidavit of personal service		
§ 34:10	Petition to bifurcate divorce and economic claims		
§ 34:11	Answer to petition to bifurcate		
§ 34:12	Bifurcation order		
§ 34:13	Decree in divorce		
§ 34:14	Notice of Election to resume prior name		
§ 34:15	Complaint for custody		
§ 34:16	Custody order		
	-		

Adoption of relatives and adults

FAMILY LAW PRACTICE

§ 34:17	Complaint for shared custody
§ 34:18	Shared custody order
§ 34:19	Order and notice to appear (contempt)
§ 34:20	Petition for civil contempt (custody)
§ 34:21	Petition for appointment of a guardian of the person of a minor
§ 34:22	Consents and order (guardian of the person of a minor)
§ 34:23	Notice to Attend and Produce Documents
§ 34:24	Exceptions to hearing officer's recommendation
§ 34:25	Exceptions to master's report
§ 34:26	Antenuptial agreement
§ 34:27	Nonmarital agreement
§ 34:28	Marriage settlement agreement
§ 34:29	Agreement for indemnification of tax liability
§ 34:30	Confidentiality agreement
§ 34:31	Authorization (employee benefits)
§ 34:32	Authorization (insurance)
§ 34:33	Authorization (bank)
§ 34:34	Motion to designate support case complex
§ 34:35	Order designating case complex
§ 34:36	Notice of service of interrogatories
§ 34:37	Interrogatories
§ 34:38	Request for production of documents
§ 34:39	Request for production and entry for inspection
§ 34:40	Production of documents and things from nonparties
§ 34:41	Motion to compel production of documents
§ 34:42	Motion for sanctions
§ 34:43	Calculation of marital property component of retirement plan
§ 34:44	Qualified domestic relations order (defined contribution plan)
§ 34:45	Qualified domestic relations order (defined benefit plan)
§ 34:46	Interim qualified domestic relations order
§ 34:47	Final decree in equitable distribution
§ 34:48	Petition for special relief to permit foreign travel
§ 34:49	Order permitting foreign travel
§ 34:50	Affidavit of permission to travel
	-

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index