Index

ABANDONMENT OF PROPERTY

Collection and management of assets, § 865

ABATEMENT, REVIVAL AND SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS

Claims, § 924

Collection and management of assets, §§ 849, 851

Guardianship of adults, § 1962

ABATEMENT OF DEVISES

Distribution of estates, §§ 1471 to 1474

ABORTION AND ABORTION RIGHTS

Minors, §§ 1834, 1853

ABSENCE OR PRESENCE

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, right to presence at trial, $\S~2166$

Conservators, absent persons, § 2012

Estates. Absent Persons, Estates of, this index

Form and execution of wills, § 155

Personal property, sales in absence of heirs, § 1034

ABSENT PERSONS, ESTATES OF

Generally, §§ 1701 to 1722

Administration of estate. Letters of administration, post

Appearance of absent person, notice requiring, § 1707

Application for letters of administration, § 1710

Attorney appointment in estates of disappeared persons, § 1722

Bond of distributee, § 1718

Common law presumption, generally, §§ 1702 to 1704

Constitutional law, § 1707

Determination of death

Finality, § 1706

Hearing, § 1712

Notice of determination, § 1713

Disappeared persons, estates of, § 1722

Distribution, manner of, § 1717

Effect of common law presumption, § 1704

Filing application for letters of administration, §§ 1709, 1710

Finality of determination of death in administration, § 1706

Hearing on determination of death, § 1712

Letters of administration

Generally, §§ 1707 to 1714

Subsequent administration, §§ 1715 to 1721

ABSENT PERSONS, ESTATES OF—Cont'd

Limited conservator, appointment of, § 1722

Notice requirements

Appearance of absent person, notice requiring, § 1707

Determination of death, notice of, § 1713

Hearing to determine death, notice of, § 1711

Special notice to absent person, § 1707

Order granting letters of administration, § 1714

Personal representatives. Letters of administration, ante

Presumptions, generally, §§ 1701 to 1705, 1708, 1722

Procedure for granting letters of administration

Generally, § 1709

Subsequent administration, generally, §§ 1715 to 1721

Proof of death, § 1701

Proof of will, § 1716

Reappearance, rights of absentee upon, § 1721

Revocation of letters, § 1720

Statutory presumption of death, § 1705

Subsequent administration, §§ 1715 to 1721

Time or date

Common law presumption as to time of death, § 1703

Filing application for letters of administration, time for, § 1708

Title acquired by distributee, § 1719

When letters of administration may be granted, § 1708

Will, proof of, § 1716

ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTING

Independent administration, filing statement of account, § 1640 Settlements, §§ 1368, 1393

ACTIONS AND REMEDIES

Bond of personal representative, actions against sureties, §§ 732 to 734

Breach contract to make a will, action for, § 50

Conservators, this index

Construction of Wills, this index

Contesting and Establishing Wills, this index

Minors, §§ 1860 to 1862

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1735

Partners, estates of, § 1787

ADDITIONAL OR SUCCESSIVE BONDS

Personal representative's liability on, § 727

ADEMPTION

Distribution of estates, § 1469

ADMINISTRATION

Absent Persons, Estates of, this index

Appointment of personal representatives, necessity for administration, § 642

Dispensing with Administration, this index

ADMINISTRATION—Cont'd

Expenses of Administration, this index Independent Administration, this index Nonresident Decedents, Estates of, this index

ADMINISTRATIVE RULES 4 AND 5

Probate division, §§ 506, 507

ADMINISTRATOR

Bond of, § 711

Contest of will, administrator pending, §§ 276 to 280

ADMINISTRATOR AD LITEM

Appointment of, § 1176

ADMINISTRATOR D.B.N.

Generally, §§ 1523 to 1525

ADMISSION

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index

ADMISSION OF WILL TO PROBATE

Generally, § 212

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS

Inventory as admission against interest of personal representative, § 760 Undue influence, admissions of parties showing, § 129

ADOPTION OF CHILDREN

Generally, §§ 1841, 1842

Construction of wills, adopted children as heirs, § 359

Descent and distribution, §§ 1235, 1236

ADULT CHILDREN

Homestead allowance, § 1188

ADULTS

Conservators, this index

ADVANCE HEALTH CARE REGISTRY

Generally, § 2341.50

ADVANCEMENTS

Descent and distribution, §§ 1245 to 1248 Distribution of estates, § 1467

ADVERBS OF TIME

Construction of wills, § 345

ADVERSARY PROCEEDINGS IN PROBATE DIVISION

Civil proceedings, § 515 Probate proceedings, § 514

ADVICE

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 123

ADVOCACY

Guardianship of adults, advocacy for wards, § 1991

AFFIDAVITS

Collection of small estate by distributees, § 614 Inventory and appraisement, § 757

AFTER-ACQUIRED PROPERTY

Construction of wills, § 363

AGF

Conservators, age of majority of child, § 2045 Guardianship of Minors, this index

ACENTS

Independent administration, employment of agents, §§ 1608, 1625

AGREEMENTS

Contracts and Agreements, this index

AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN BENEFITS

Payment of, § 622

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index Minors, generally, § 1835

ALIENAGE

Testamentary capacity, § 94

ALIENATION

Restraints on, § 323

ALIENS

Descent and distribution, § 1238

ALLOCATIONS TO INCOME OR PRINCIPAL

Independent administration, powers of personal representative, § 1624

ALLOWANCE OF CLAIMS

Claims, this index, §§ 974 to 979

ALTERATION

Change or Modification, this index

ALTERNATIVES

Guardians of adults, alternatives to appointment of, § 1928

AMENDMENTS

Claims, amendments to, § 951

Constitution of 1976, amendments to, § 487

AMOUNT OR QUANTITY

Compensation of personal representatives, § 1527

Construction of wills, amount and kind of property devised, § 361

Public administrator, amount of bond, § 1802

ANATOMICAL GIFTS

Minors, § 1851

ANCILLARY ADMINISTRATION

Non-resident decedents, estates of, §§ 1736, 1737

ANNUAL EXAMINATION

Sexually violent predators, § 2216

ANNUAL SETTLEMENTS

Generally, §§ 1373 to 1376

ANNUAL STATEMENTS

Conservators, this index

Public administrator, § 1803

ANSWER

Claims, answer in Probate Division, § 954

ANTENUPTIAL CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

Wills, §§ 21, 51

ANTI-LAPSE STATUTE

Estate planning, § 4

APPEALS

Generally, §§ 551 to 568

Adversary proceedings, §§ 552, 553

Appointment of personal representatives, §§ 663 to 666

Bond or undertaking, §§ 565 to 567

Consolidated appeal, § 563

Construction of wills, actions for, § 405

Disability proceedings, § 554

Fiduciaries, appointment of, § 557

Finality of judgments, generally, § 556

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Incapacity proceedings, § 554

Informed consent, appeal in Cruzan case, § 2319

Judgments appealable, generally, §§ 556 to 560

Jurisdiction of Probate Division pending appeal, § 568

Letters, revocation of, § 558

Liability on bond, § 567

Mental health proceedings, § 555

Personal representatives, revocation and removal, § 1517

Prior judgment, vacating or refusing to vacate, § 559

Probate Division, jurisdiction pending appeal, § 568

Procedure, generally, § 564

Revocation of letters, § 558

Right of appeal, § 551

Settlements, § 1389

Standing to appeal, § 561

Statutes defining right of appeal, § 551

APPEALS—Cont'd

Stayed or consolidated appeal, § 563

Supersedeas bond or undertaking, § 566

Time for appeal, § 562

Vacating or refusing to vacate prior judgment, § 559

Who may appeal, § 561

APPEARANCE

Absent persons, estates of, § 1707

Guardianship of adults, appearance in person or by attorney, § 1943

APPLICATION FOR LETTERS

Appointment of personal representatives, § 668

APPLICATION OF PROCEEDS

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1096

APPOINTMENT

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Guardianship of minors, § 1906

Personal representatives. Appointment of Personal Representatives, this index

APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Generally, §§ 640 to 678

Administration, necessity for, § 642

Appeal, §§ 663 to 666

Application for letters, § 668

Assets, necessity for, § 644

Attorneys' duties in regard to notice of appointment, § 675

Burial, direction of, § 640

Checklist of procedures in obtaining letters, § 678

Claims, notice of letters granted, § 909

Collateral attack, § 664

Conflicting claims, venue, § 648

Contracts concerning right to administer, §§ 659, 660

Corporations, § 662

Death, necessity of, § 643

Debts, necessity of, § 645

Direction of burial, § 640

Discretion of court in granting letters, § 653

Disqualified persons, § 661

Duties of, generally, § 641

Estoppel, contracts concerning right to administer, § 660

Extraordinary legal remedies, § 666

Failure of those entitle to priority to apply within twenty days, § 655

Hearing, § 670

Importance of notice of appointment by, § 675

Judgment, § 670

Letters

Generally, § 671

APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES—Cont'd

Letters-Cont'd

Administration c.t.a., persons entitled to, § 651

Administration d.b.n., persons entitled to, § 652

Application for, § 668

By whom granted, § 646

Checklist of procedures in obtaining letters, § 678

Claims, notice of letters granted, § 909

Revocation of letters, appeal of, § 558

Testamentary letters, persons entitled to, § 650

Limitations on administration, § 667

Mail, notice of appointment by, § 673

Notice

Appointment, notice of, generally, §§ 672 to 675

Claims, notice of letters granted, § 909

No known heirs, notice in event of, § 676

Prior to appointment, § 669

Successor, notice by, § 677

Priority in granting letters, generally, § 653 et seq.

Probate Division, revocation in, § 665

Proof of notice of appointment by, § 674

Publication, notice of appointment by, § 672

Renunciation, effect of, §§ 657, 658

Review of appointment, §§ 663 to 666

Revocation, §§ 558, 665

Stranger, appointment within 20 days, § 656

Successor, notice by, § 677

Venue, §§ 647, 648

APPRAISEMENT

Inventory and Appraisement, this index

APPRENTICESHIPS

Minors, § 1831

APPROVAL

Consent or Approval, this index

ASSESSMENTS

Independent administration, payment of assessments, § 1618

ASSETS OF ESTATE

Generally, §§ 781 to 830

Acceptance, § 816

Appointment of personal representatives, necessity for assets, § 644

Bank accounts, § 806

Causa mortis gifts, § 830

Checks, § 829

Choses in action, gifts of, §§ 824 to 827

Claims concerning real property, § 791

ASSETS OF ESTATE—Cont'd

Collection and Management of Assets, this index

Common possession of donor and donee, § 812

Community property, §§ 801, 803

Constructive delivery of parol gift, § 815

Contractual interests, §§ 790, 793

Co-ownership of assets, § 801

Cotenancies, §§ 801, 805

Crops, § 786

Deed of gift, § 808

Degree of proof, § 822

Delivery, §§ 809 to 815, 827

Digital assets, § 783.50

Documentary choses, gifts of, §§ 825 to 827

Donee's prior possession of parol gift, § 813

Elective rights that survive decedent, § 795

Endorsement without delivery of documentary choses, § 826

Entirety, tenancy by, §§ 802, 803

Evidence of intent, § 820

Foreclosure, proceeds after, § 788

Fraud of creditors, property conveyed in, § 796

Gifts, generally, §§ 807 to 815

Gratuitous intent, §§ 818 to 820

Growing crops, § 786

Impractible, delivery of parol gift as, § 814

Incomplete transfers, § 797

Insurance, §§ 799, 800

Intent, generally, §§ 818 to 820

Joint tenancies, § 804

Jointly owned bank accounts, § 806

Leasehold interests, § 784

Life insurance, § 799

Management of assets. Collection and Management of Assets, this index

Manner of trial, § 823

Misrepresentation, transfers induced by, § 798

Mortgaged personal property, interests in, § 794

Mortgagor and mortgagee of real property, interests of, § 787

Non-documentary choses, § 829

Own obligation of donor, gift of, § 828

Parol gifts, generally, §§ 809 to 815

Personal debts of personal representative, § 792

Personal property, generally, § 782 et seq.

Personal representative, rights and responsibilities, generally, §§ 782, 783

Pledged personal property, interests in, § 794

Possession of parol gifts, §§ 811 to 813

Presumptions and burden of proof, § 821

Property insurance, § 800

ASSETS OF ESTATE—Cont'd

Real property, generally, § 784 et seq.
Redelivery to donor, § 817
Rents and profits, § 785
Sale of real property to pay debts, generally, § 789
Specific assets, §§ 783.50 to 791
Third person, parol gifts to, §§ 810, 811
Title and ownership, generally, §§ 781, 825
Transfer of present interest, § 819
Trial, manner of, § 823

ASSIGNMENTS

Distribution of estates, § 1459

ASSISTED SUICIDE

Generally, § 2342

ATTESTATION

Probate of wills, §§ 214 to 220 Testamentary capacity, § 103 Wills, attestation of, §§ 154 to 157

ATTORNEYS

Appointment of personal representatives, attorneys' duties in regard to notice of, § 675

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2163, 2164 Collection and management of assets, employment of attorney, § 864

Disappeared persons, appointment of attorney in estates of, § 1722

Fees. Attorneys' Fees, this index

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Sexually violent predators, §§ 2207, 2209

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 123

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Conservators, §§ 2088, 2089

Construction of wills, actions for, § 403

Contesting and establishing wills, § 293

Independent administration, compensation of attorney, §§ 1634, 1635

Minors, actions by and against, § 1860

Personal representatives, compensation of attorney, § 1536

AUTHORITY AND AUTHORIZATION

Personal property, sales of, §§ 1031, 1033

Public Administrator, this index

AVOIDANCE

Conservatorship, § 2091

Restoration upon avoidance of sale, § 1110

BABY DOE CASE

Minors, § 1854

BAD FAITH

Personal representatives, § 916

BANK ACCOUNTS

Assets of estate, § 806

BAR OF MARITAL RIGHTS

Descent and distribution, §§ 1241 to 1244

BENEFICIARIES

Estate planning, §§ 3 to 6

BENEFIT

Undue influence, benefit from, § 127

BEST INTERESTS OF ESTATE

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1074

BOND OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

Generally, §§ 711 to 734

Actions against sureties, §§ 732 to 734

Additional or successive bonds, liability on, § 727

Administrator, bond of, § 711

Alteration, § 730

Approval of bond, § 719

Conditions, § 716

Decrease of bond, § 722

Deposit of securities, reduction of bond on, § 723

Execution of bond, § 715

Executor, bond of, § 712

Failure to give bond, § 721

Fraud, § 730

Increase or decrease of bond, § 722

Joint control agreements, § 718

Joint or successive personal representatives, §§ 713, 727

Judgments conclusive on surety, § 731

Liability on bond, generally, § 726 et seq.

Limitations of actions against sureties, § 733

Obligees of bond, § 725

Parol agreements as defense to action on bond, § 730

Reduction of bond on deposit of securities, § 723

Rejection of bond, § 720

Review of condition of sureties and principal, § 724

Sureties, generally, §§ 717, 728

Termination of liability of sureties, § 729

Validity, § 730

Waiver of bond, § 714

Who may institute actions against sureties, § 734

BONDS AND UNDERTAKINGS

Absent persons, estates of, § 1718

BONDS AND UNDERTAKINGS—Cont'd

Appeals, §§ 565 to 567

Conservators, § 2019

Contesting and establishing wills, § 277

Dispensing with administration, § 615

Guardianship of adults, § 1965

Minors, actions by and against, § 1860

Partners, estates of, § 1778

Personal property sales, bond by distributees to prevent, § 1036

Personal representative. Bond of Personal Representative, this index

Public administrator, § 1802

Real property sales, bond by distributees to prevent, § 1076

BORROWING MONEY

Conservators, § 2047

BRAIN DAMAGE

Minors, § 1854

BURDEN OF PROOF

Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

BURIAL

Direction of, § 640

BURNING

Revocation of will by, § 184

BUSINESS AND BUSINESS INTERESTS

Estate planning, § 8

Partners' estates, continuation of business, §§ 1773, 1786

CALLS

Independent administration, payment of calls, § 1618

CANCELLATION

Revocation by, § 184

CAPACITY OF PARTIES

Appeals, incapacity proceedings, § 554

Estate planning, capacity of beneficiaries, § 5

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages, capacity of petitioner, § 1103

CAUSA MORTIS GIFTS

Assets of estate, § 830

CAUSATION

Undue influence, causation of, § 127

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

Sexually violent predators, § 2213

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION

Collection of small estate by distributees, certificate of clerk, § 616

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION—Cont'd

Conservators, certification of possession of securities, § 2068

Durable power of attorney for health care, certification of operative effect of, § 2335

Partners' estates, certificate of authority, § 1779

Probate, certificate of, §§ 223, 224

Self-proving will, certificate of, § 158

CHANGE OF VENUE

Conservators, § 2006

Guardianship of adults, § 1931

Guardianship of minors, § 1886

CHANGE OR MODIFICATION

Amendments, this index

Bond of personal representative, alteration, § 730

Form and execution of wills, § 160

Guardianship of adults, modification of guardian's authority, § 1984

Independent administration, modification of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

Probate division, change of venue, § 517

Venue. Change of Venue, this index

CHARGE ON DEVISE OR BEQUEST

Construction of wills, § 326

CHECKS

Assets of estate, § 829

CHEMICAL RESTRAINT

Defined, § 2153

CHEVRON CASE CRITERIA

Claims, **§ 910**

CHILDREN

Minors, this index

CHOICE OF LAW

Governing Law, this index

CHOICE OF PROPERTY TO BE SOLD

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1075

CHOSES IN ACTION

Gifts of, §§ 824 to 827

CIRCUIT COURT DIVISION

Proof of will in, § 220

CITATIONS

Probate of wills, citation to produce will, § 208 Settlement, citation to file, § 1396

CIVIL COMMITMENT

Guardianship of adults distinguished, § 1924

Mental illness or substance abuse. Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index

CIVIL COMMITMENT FOR MENTAL ILLNESS OR SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Generally, §§ 2151 to 2177

Admissions to voluntary treatment, generally, §§ 2155, 2173 to 2177

Alcohol and drug abuse, generally, §§ 2153, 2172

Attorney, representation by, §§ 2163, 2164

Burden of proving right to release, § 2171

Chemical restraint defined, § 2153

Clear and convincing evidence, § 2167

Conditional release of acquittee, § 2171

Copying of documents, right to, § 2163

Criminal charges, incompetence to stand trial on, § 2170

Cross-examination, right of, § 2163

Definitions, §§ 2152, 2153

Developmental disability defined, § 2152

Drug abuse, generally, §§ 2153, 2172

Emergency detention, §§ 2157, 2158, 2175

Evidence, §§ 2163, 2167

Habilitation defined, § 2153

Hearing rights of patients, § 2163

Historical background, § 2151

Imminent harm, emergency detention for, §§ 2157, 2158, 2175

Incompetence to stand trial on criminal charges, § 2170

Individualized habilitation defined, § 2153

Individualized rehabilitation plan defined, § 2153

Individualized treatment plan defined, § 2153

Inspection and copying of documents, right to, § 2163

Involuntary civil commitment, generally, §§ 2151 to 2153

Involuntary inpatient, patient's rights as, § 2161

Jury trial, right to, §§ 2163, 2165

Least restrictive environment plan defined, § 2153

Mental disorder defined, § 2153

Mental retardation defined, § 2152

Ninety-day detention, petition for, §§ 2168, 2177

One year detention, petition for, § 2169

Open or closed hearings, § 2163

Organic brain syndrome defined, § 2152

Patient's rights, generally, §§ 2154, 2160, 2161, 2163

Petitions

Ninety-day detention, §§ 2168, 2177

One year detention, § 2169

Thirty-day detention, § 2176

Twenty-one day detention, § 2162

Presence at trial, right to, § 2166

CIVIL COMMITMENT FOR MENTAL ILLNESS OR SUBSTANCE ABUSE —Cont'd

Provisional admission at Mental Health Facility, § 2159

Release or discharge, §§ 2156, 2171, 2174

Rights of patients, generally, §§ 2154, 2160, 2161, 2163

Rules of evidence, applicability of, § 2163

Senility defined, § 2152

Silent, right to remain, § 2163

Substance abuse, generally, §§ 2173 to 2177

Thirty day detention, petition for, § 2176

Time limits on patient's rights, § 2160

Twenty-one day detention, petition for, § 2162

Unconditional and conditional release of acquittee, § 2171

Voluntary treatment, generally, §§ 2155, 2173 to 2177

CIVIL UNION

Marital interests, § 1197

CLAIMS

Generally, §§ 909 to 983

Abatement of cause of action on death of party, § 924

Actual notice, requirement of, §§ 909, 912, 914

Administration, expenses of, § 941

Allowance of claims, generally, §§ 940, 941, 944, 974 to 979

Amendment of claim, § 951

Answer. § 954

Bad faith of personal representative, § 916

Chevron case criteria, § 910

Classification of claims, generally, §§ 961 to 971

Compromise of claims, § 945

Computation of time, § 926

Conclusiveness of judgment, § 959

Conservators, this index

Content of notice, § 913

Contingent claims, §§ 931, 975, 976

Costs, §§ 948, 962

Counterclaims, §§ 930, 955, 956

Court of record, limitations on filing in, § 922

Creditors, generally, §§ 914, 915

Death, effect of, §§ 924, 938

Defenses available, § 953

Disabilities of claimants, § 937

Dismissal of claim, § 958

Distributees, liability of, §§ 917, 976

Eighth class claims, § 968

Estate, claims against, § 920

Expenses of administration, §§ 941, 963

Extension or renewal of encumbrances, § 978

Fifth class claims, § 966

INDEX

CLAIMS—Cont'd First class claims, § 962 Form of claim, § 949 Fourth class claims, § 965 Funeral expenses, § 965 Hearings on claims, § 957 Identity of creditors, § 915 Independent administration, personal representative, § 1626 Interest on claims, § 981 Judgments, §§ 959, 969, 973 Jury trial, right to, § 957 Last illness, expenses of, § 967 Letters granted, notice of, § 909 Liens and encumbrances, §§ 934, 978 Limitations of time Absence of administration, limitations in, § 925 Actions pending against decedent, § 923 Computation of time, § 926 Contesting and establishing wills, § 283 Contingent claims, § 931 Counterclaims, § 930 Court of record, limitations on filing in, § 922 Death, effect on General Statutes of Limitation, § 938 Disabilities of claimants, § 937 Effect of bar, § 936 Equitable recoupment, § 283 Liens, enforcement of, § 934 Post-discharge liability of personal representative, § 916 Pre-Code rule, § 928 Probate Division, limitations on filing in, § 921 Specific property, claims for, § 929 Undue claims, § 933 Waiver of nonclaim and General Limitations, § 939 Warranty of title, claims on, § 932 What claims are barred, §§ 927 to 935 Will, debts discharged by, § 935 Will contests, § 283 Medical assistance debts, § 966.50 Ninth class claims, § 969 Notice requirements, generally, §§ 909 to 914 Order of payment of claims, § 980 Payment of claims, §§ 940 to 943, 974 to 983 Personal representative Claims of, § 960 Classification of judgments against, § 972

Duty of, § 912

Independent administration, § 1626

CLAIMS—Cont'd

Personal representative—Cont'd

Liability of, § 916

Remedies of, § 918

Pope decision, generally, § 909 et seq.

Post-discharge liability of personal representative, § 916

Probate Division

Generally, §§ 946 to 959

Amendment of claim, § 951

Answer, § 954

Classification of claims allowed by, § 971

Conclusiveness of judgment, § 959

Costs, § 948

Counterclaims, §§ 955, 956

Defenses available, § 953

Dismissal of claim, § 958

Form of claim, § 949

Hearings on claims, § 957

Institution of, § 947

Judgment, conclusiveness of, § 959

Jury trial, right to, § 957

Limitations on filing in, § 921

Security, § 948

Service of claim, § 952

Verification of claim, § 950

Published notice, § 911

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1069

Remedies of personal representative or creditor, § 918

Renewal of encumbrances, § 978

Restitution, §§ 916, 918

Retroactive effect of Pope decision, § 910

Satisfaction of judgments, § 973

Second class claims, § 963

Secured claims, allowance and payment of, § 977

Security, § 948

Service of papers, **§§ 913, 952**

Seventh class claims, § 967

Sixth class claims, § 966.50

Specific property, claims for, § 929

State of Missouri and political subdivisions, debts due to, § 968

Statutes and statutory provisions, §§ 916, 964

Tax claims, payment of, § 943

Tenth class claims, § 970

Third class claims, § 964

Third party, allowance and payment of debt of decedent secured by property of, \S 979

Time for payment of claims, § 982

Undue claims, §§ 933, 974

CLAIMS—Cont'd

United States, debts due, § 966
Verification of claim, § 950
Vouchers for payment, § 983
Waiver of nonclaim and General Limitations, § 939
Warranty of title, claims on, § 932
Will, debts discharged by, § 935

CLASS AND CLASSIFICATION

Claims, classification of. Claims, this index Construction of wills, devise to class, §§ 349, 355 Distribution of estates, classification of devises, § 1472 Insanity, classifications of, § 98 Inventory and appraisement, classification of assets, § 753

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2167

CLEARING TITLE TO REAL ESTATE BY DISTRIBUTEES OF SMALL ESTATE

Dispensing with administration, §§ 619, 620

CLERKS OF COURT

Dispensing with administration, §§ 607, 616 Guardianship of minors, § 1890 Probate division, §§ 501 to 503

CLINICAL ETHICS

Minors, § 1854

CLOSE RELATIVES

Abatement of devises to, § 1473

CLOSED HEARINGS

Guardianship of adults, § 1951

CLOSING INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATIONS

Settlements, § 1399

CODICILS

Generally, § 34 Proof of, § 227

COERCION OR DURESS

Durable power of attorney for health care, coercing execution of, § 2337

COLLATERAL ATTACK

Appointment of personal representatives, § 664
Conservators, collateral attack on sale of real property, § 2054
Guardianship of adults, § 1970
Order admitting or rejecting will, § 226
Real Property, Sales, Leases and Mortgages of

COLLATERAL KINDRED

Descent and distribution, § 1225

COLLECTION AND MANAGEMENT OF ASSETS

Generally, §§ 840 to 877

Abandonment of property, § 865

Attorney, employment of, § 864

"Best interest of estate," § 840

Completion of payment for property, § 857

Compromise of debts, § 847

Concurrent jurisdiction, § 868

Continuation of business of decedent, § 860

Damages, § 875

Death actions, § 852

Debts, generally, §§ 846, 847

Deposit of funds, § 861

Discovery of assets

Generally, §§ 866 to 876

Clear, cogent and convincing evidence, § 874

Concurrent jurisdiction, § 868

Damages, § 875

Equitable remedies, § 875

Exclusive jurisdiction, § 868

Fraud, § 874

History of remedy, § 866

Issues and standard of proof, § 874

Jurisdiction, § 868

Mental capacity, § 874

Mistake, § 874

Parties, § 872

Personal representative's authority to settle action, § 876

Pleading, § 873

Probate administration, relationship to, § 867

Procedure, § 871

Property subject to proceeding, § 869

Statute of limitations, § 877

Undue influence, § 874

Venue, § 870

Dispensing with Administration, this index

Employment, generally, §§ 863, 864

Encumbrances, §§ 853 to 857

Equitable remedies, § 875

Exclusive jurisdiction, § 868

Expenditures to preserve property, § 862

Fraud, discovery of assets, § 874

History of remedy, § 866

Intestate estate, encumbered assets, § 855

Judgment, death after, § 850

COLLECTION AND MANAGEMENT OF ASSETS—Cont'd

Jurisdiction, § 868

Liens and encumbrances, §§ 853 to 857

Mental capacity, § 874

Mistake, § 874

Mortgages in favor of estate, § 853

Options to purchase, § 858

Parties, § 872

Personal property, generally, §§ 841 to 844

Personal representatives, §§ 848, 863, 876

Pleading, § 873

Preservation of property, §§ 844, 862

Probate administration, relationship to, § 867

Revival of actions, § 849

Sale or relinquishment of property not paid for, § 859

Settlement of action by personal representative, § 876

Small estates. Dispensing with Administration, this index

Standard of care, § 845

Standard of proof, § 874

Statute of limitations, § 877

Surplus, investment of, § 861

Survival of actions, § 851

Testate estate, encumbered assets, § 856

Unauthorized possession of personal property, § 843

Undue influence, § 874

Venue, § 870

Wrongful death actions, § 852

COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION

Contesting and establishing wills, § 282

COMMISSION TO TAKE PROOF

Probate of wills, § 218

COMMISSIONER

Probate division, § 504

COMMITMENT

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index Sexually Violent Predators, this index

COMMON DISASTERS

Estate planning, § 4

COMMON LAW

Absent persons, estates of, §§ 1702 to 1704

Equitable actions, § 392

Guardianship of minors, § 1881

Informed Consent, this index

Minors, §§ 1833, 1855

Remainders, § 341

COMMUNITY PROPERTY

Estate planning, § 17

COMPELLING OR COMPULSION

Distribution of estates, § 1462 Inventory and appraisement, § 755 Settlements, §§ 1395 to 1397

COMPENSATION

Appraiser, compensation of, § 752

Attorneys' Fees, this index

Conservators, this index

Contest of will, compensation of administrator pending, § 280

Guardianship of minors, § 1907

Independent administration, compensation of personal representative, §§ 1634, 1635

Partners, estates of, § 1788

Personal Representatives, this index

Public administrator, § 1804

COMPETENCY OF ATTESTING WITNESSES

Form and execution of wills, § 157

COMPLETION OF PAYMENT FOR PROPERTY

Collection and management of assets, § 857

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT

Settlements, this index

COMPUTATION

Compensation of personal representatives, §§ 1528, 1529

Time. Limitations of Time, this index

CONCLUSIVENESS

Finality or Conclusiveness, this index

CONCURRENT ESTATES

Construction of wills, § 353

CONCURRENT JURISDICTION

Collection and management of assets, § 868 Probate division, § 489.50

CONDITIONAL DEVISE

Vested or contingent future interests, § 350

CONDITIONAL FEE

Construction of wills, § 331

CONDITIONAL RELEASE

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2171

CONDITIONAL WILLS

Generally, § 53

CONDITIONS

Bond of personal representative, § 716 Construction of Wills, this index, § 319

CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, §§ 131, 132, 136 Wills, § 21

CONFLICT OF LAWS

Governing Law, this index

CONFLICTING CLAIMS

Appointment of personal representatives, § 648 Probate of wills, § 211

CONSANGUINITY

Table of, § 1225

CONSENT OR APPROVAL

Bond of personal representative, § 719
Conservators, this index
Guardianship of Minors, this index
Informed Consent, this index
Joint or mutual wills, § 52
Minors, this index
Real property, sales, leases and mortgages, §§ 1093, 1107

CONSERVATORS

Generally, **§§ 2001 to 2099** Absent persons, **§ 2012**

Actions and remedies

Assets, action to obtain, § 2034

Protectees, actions by and against, § 2036

Actions by and against minors, **§§ 1860, 1862** Adults

Alternatives to conservatorship, § 2005

Appointment, notice of, § 2020

Dispensing with conservatorship, § 2091

Effect of adjudication of disability of, § 2016

"Escheat" transfer of protectee's estate, § 2081

Hearing on petition, § 2014

Letters of conservatorship, § 2020

Notice requirements, §§ 2013, 2020

Order appointing conservator, § 2014

Support and maintenance, duty of, § 2045

Transactions by protectee, § 2017

Venue and change of venue, § 2006

When conservator may be appointed, § 2004

Who may be appointed for, § 2008

Age of majority of child, support duty continuing to, § 2045

Alternatives to conservatorship, § 2005

Annual statement of conservator

Generally, §§ 2065 to 2070

Approval, effect of, § 2070

Notice to conservator, § 2066

Report of investments, §§ 2039, 2067

Verification of assets, § 2068

Waiver, § 2069

When required, § 2065

Approval or consent

Annual statement of conservator, § 2070

Investments, § 2041

Support and maintenance of protectee, § 2046

Attorneys' fees, §§ 2088, 2089

Authorized investments, § 2040

Avoidance of conservatorship, § 2091

Bond or undertaking, § 2019

Borrowing money, § 2047

Certification of possession of securities, § 2068

Change of venue, § 2006

Claims

Generally, §§ 2056 to 2061

Classification, § 2059

Forum, § 2056

Payment of claims, § 2060

Procedure, § 2058

Proration, § 2060

Special limitation, claims not barred by, §§ 2057 to 2061

Termination of conservatorship, § 2061

Classification of claims, § 2059

Collateral attack on sale of real property, § 2054

Collection of debts due protectee, § 2035

Compensation

Attorneys' fees, §§ 2088, 2089

Conservator, compensation of, § 2088

Compromise or settlement

Debts due protectee, compromise of, § 2035

Final settlement, post

Conclusiveness

Appointment of conservator, § 2022

Final settlement, § 2078

Consent. Approval or consent, ante

Conservator ad litem, when appointed, § 2029

Constitutional law, generally, § 2003

Continuation of business, § 2033

Contracts and agreements, generally, § 2017

Criminal nonsupport law, § 2045

Death

Conservator, death of, § 2073

Protectee, death of, § 2072

Deeds and conveyances, §§ 2017, 2053

Definition, § 2002

Direct distribution or administration on death of protectee, § 2072

Disability of adult, effect of adjudication of, § 2016

Disaffirmance, necessity of, § 2017

Disappeared persons, § 2012

Discharge. Release or discharge, post

Discovery of assets, § 2034

Dispensing with conservatorship, § 2091

Disposing of property, maintenance of estate plan in, § 2055

Dissolution of marriage, removal of conservator on, § 2083

Duties of conservator, generally, §§ 2024, 2025

"Escheat" transfer of protectee's estate, § 2081

Estate assets, fiduciary character of, § 2027

Estoppel. Waiver and estoppel, post

Expenses of conservator, § 2088

Failure to file settlement, § 2071

Family trusts, avoidance of conservatorship by, § 2091

Fiduciary character

Conservator, § 2026

Estate assets, § 2027

Filing letters by foreign conservator, effect of, § 2094

Final receipt and discharge of conservator, § 2080

Final settlement

Generally, §§ 2074 to 2079

Approval, order of, § 2077

Conclusiveness of, § 2078

Failure to file, § 2071

Form, § 2075

Notice, § 2076

Payment, order of, § 2079

Personal representative of conservator, settlement by, § 2073

Successor conservator, settlement with, § 2087

Time for, § 2074

Foreign conservators

Filing letters, effect of, § 2094

Jurisdiction over, § 2095

Payment to, § 2093

Sale or mortgage of real property by, § 2098

Service on, § 2096

When estate delivered to, § 2092

Form of final settlement, § 2075

Forum for claims against estate, § 2056

Fourteen years of age, removal of conservator on minor attaining, § 2084

Fraudulent conveyances, § 2083

Gift of protectee's assets, § 2044

Hearing

Generally, § 2014

Notice of, § 2013

Introduction, § 2001

Inventory of assets, § 2030

Investments

Generally, §§ 2037 to 2042

Annual report of, §§ 2039, 2067

Approval, necessity for, § 2041

Authorized investments, § 2040

Duty to make, § 2037

Improvement to real property, § 2043

Liability for unauthorized investments, § 2042

Prior judicial approval, necessity for, § 2041

Real property, investment in or improvement to, § 2043

Standard of care, § 2038

Jurisdiction

Generally, § 2003

Foreign conservator, jurisdiction over, § 2095

Leases. Sale, mortgage, or lease of real or personal property, post

Letters of conservatorship, § 2021

Liability

Conservator, generally, § 2064

Persons dealing with conservator, § 2062

Unauthorized investments, liability for, § 2042

Maintenance of estate plan in disposing of property, § 2055

Marriage or marital interests

Dissolution of marriage, removal of conservator on, § 2083

Release of marital interests, § 2049

Minors

Alternatives to conservatorship, § 2005

Dispensing with conservatorship, § 2091

"Escheat" transfer of protectee's estate, § 2081

Fourteen years of age, removal of conservator in minor attaining, § 2084

Hearing on petition, § 2014

Letters of conservatorship, § 2020

Notice requirements, §§ 2013, 2020

Order appointing conservator, § 2014

Support and maintenance, duty of, § 2045

Transactions by protectee, § 2017

Venue and change of venue, § 2006

When conservator may be appointed, § 2004

Minors—Cont'd

Who may be appointed for, § 2007

Misfeasance, removal for, § 2085

Mortgages. Sale, mortgage, or lease of real or personal property, post

Multiple protectees, single conservatorship for, § 2023

Necessaries, §§ 2017, 2045

Nonresidents

Domiciliary nonresident conservator, standing to be appointed, § 2097

Foreign conservators, ante

Protectees, § 2011

Notice or knowledge

Annual statement of conservator, notice to conservator, § 2066

Appointment of conservator, § 2020

Final settlement, § 2076

Hearing, notice of, § 2013

Orders of court

Appointment of conservator, § 2015

Approval of final settlement, § 2077

Payment of final settlement, § 2079

Payment

Claims, proration of, § 2060

Final settlement, order of payment, § 2079

Foreign conservator, payment to, § 2093

Personal representative of conservator, settlement by, § 2073

Petition for appointment as, § 2010

Possession of assets, § 2031

Prior approval. Approval or consent, ante

Probate Code, applicability of, § 2018

Probate Division, power over estates, § 2028

Proration of claims, § 2060

Protective arrangements and single transactions, § 2005

Public administrator as conservator, § 1813

Qualifications, § 2009

Ratification, § 2017

Real property. Sale, mortgage, or lease of real or personal property, post

Receipts, §§ 2063, 2080

Release or discharge

Conservator, discharge of, § 2080

Marital interests, release of, § 2049

Receipts and releases by conservator, § 2063

Removal, §§ 2082 to 2085

Report of investments, § 2067

Resignation, § 2086

Restitution, necessity of, § 2017

Retention of assets, § 2032

Sale, mortgage, or lease of real or personal property

Generally, §§ 2048 to 2052

Collateral attack on sale of real property, § 2054

Foreign conservator, sale or mortgage of real property by, § 2098

Grounds for, § 2051

Investment in or improvement to real property, § 2043

Marital interests, release of, § 2049

Procedure, § 2052

Property subject to, § 2050

Service of process on foreign conservator, § 2096

Settlement. Compromise or settlement, ante

Single conservatorship for two or more protectees, § 2023

Special limitation, claims not barred by, §§ 2057 to 2061

Standard of care, §§ 2025, 2038

Standing to be appointed nonresident domiciliary conservator, § 2097

Stepparent's duty of support, § 2045

Substituted judgment doctrine, § 2044

Successor conservator, appointment and settlement with, § 2087

Support and maintenance of protectee, §§ 2045, 2046

Termination of conservatorship, §§ 2061, 2090

Time for disaffirmance, § 2017

Title to assets, § 2031

Transactions by protectee, § 2017

Trusts, avoidance of conservatorship by, § 2091

Two or more protectees, single conservatorship for, § 2023

Uniform Veterans' Guardianship Law, § 2099

Venue, § 2006

Verification of assets, § 2068

Waiver and estoppel

Annual statement of conservator, § 2069

Transactions by protectee, § 2017

When appointed, § 2004

Who may be appointed, §§ 2007, 2008

CONSOLIDATED APPEAL

Generally, § 563

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Absent persons, estates of, § 1707

Conservators, § 2003

Informed consent, constitutional liberty interest, § 2306

Minors, §§ 1831, 1834

Probate division, § 484 et seq.

CONSTRUCTION OF WILLS

Generally, §§ 311 to 365

Actions to construe wills

Generally, §§ 391 to 405

CONSTRUCTION OF WILLS-Cont'd

Actions to construe wills-Cont'd

Appeal, § 405

Attorneys' fees, § 403

Common law equitable action, § 392

Costs of action, § 403

Declaratory judgment, § 393

Independent action, § 395

Judgment, §§ 401, 402

Limitations and laches, § 398

Nature of, § 395

Parties, § 399

Pleadings, § 400

Probate Division, action in, § 394

Service of process, § 399

Settlement of will construction actions, § 404

Time for bringing action, § 397

When action may be brought, § 397

Who may institute, § 396

Adopted children as heirs, § 359

Adverbs of time, vested or contingent future interests, § 345

After-acquired property, disposition of, § 363

Alienation, restraints on, § 323

Amount and kind of property devised, § 361

Appeal, actions to construe wills, § 405

Attorneys' fees, actions to construe wills, § 403

Authority of decided cases, § 316

Charge on devise or bequest, § 326

Children, devise to, § 357

Class, devise to, §§ 349, 355

Common law equitable action, § 392

Common law remainders, § 341

Concurrent estates, § 353

Conditional devise, § 350

Conditional fee, § 331

Conditions over estates created, § 318

Conditions precedent or subsequent, § 319

Conflict of laws, §§ 311 to 313

Contingent future interests. Vested or contingent future interests, post

Costs of actions to construe wills, § 403

Cumulative devises, § 365

Cutting down estate by words less clear than those creating estate, § 316

Death of primary taker, devise over in event of, §§ 332, 333

Death prior to attaining certain age, devise over, § 335

Death without issue, §§ 333, 334

Declaratory judgments, § 393

Defeasible fee, § 331

CONSTRUCTION OF WILLS-Cont'd

Descendants, devise to, § 358

Dissolution of marriage, limitations or conditions dependent upon, § 322

Division of shares per stirpes or per capita, § 360

Doctrine of Worthier title, § 339

Erroneous description, effect of, § 364

Estates created, § 318

Excuses for non-performance, § 321

Executory devises, § 328

Executory interests, § 341

Extrinsic evidence, § 315

Fee tail, §§ 336, 337

First consideration to testator's heirs, § 316

Foreign decree, § 312

Future interests

Common law remainders and executory interests, § 341

Vested or contingent future interests, post

General rules of construction, § 316

Governing law, §§ 311 to 313

Heirs, devise to, § 356

Husband or wife, devise to, § 354

Illegal conditions or limitations, effect of, § 320

Impossibility, § 321

Intent of testator, generally, § 316

Issue, devise to, § 358

Judgments, actions to construe wills, §§ 401, 402

Laches and delay, actions to construe wills, § 398

Latter clause prevails over prior, § 316

Life estates, § 340

Limitations and restrictions

Estates created, generally, § 318

Illegal limitations, § 320

Marriage or dissolution of marriage, limitations dependent upon, § 322

Power of disposition, limitations following, § 328

Precatory limitations, § 325

Precedent or subsequent, generally, § 319

Limitations of time, §§ 397, 398

Marriage, limitations or conditions dependent upon, § 322

Moral standard prescribed, beneficiary attaining, § 324

Name, devise to person by, § 346

Ordinary language to be given ordinary meaning, § 316

Partial intestacy, construction against, § 316

Parties to actions to construe wills, § 399

Per stirpes or per capita distribution, § 360

Perpetuities, rule against, § 351

Pleadings in actions to construe wills, § 400

Power of disposition, §§ 328 to 330, 344

CONSTRUCTION OF WILLS—Cont'd

Precatory limitations, § 325

Probate Division, actions to construe wills in, § 394

Remainders, § 341

Residue, devise of, § 362

Restraints on alienation, § 323

Reversions, § 352

Rules of construction, §§ 314, 316

Service of process in actions to construe wills, § 399

Settlement of will construction actions, § 404

Shelley's Case, rule in, § 338

Sources of construction, § 315

Specific directions prevail over general directions, § 316

Substitutional devises, § 365

Technical language, § 316

Technical rules of construction, §§ 314, 317

Time

Governing law as to time of death, § 313

Limitations of time, §§ 397, 398

Will as speaking from time of death, § 316

Title not possession, vested or contingent future interests, § 345

Validity, construction in favor of, § 316

Vested or contingent future interests

Generally, §§ 342 to 350

Adverbs of time, § 345

Another, devise to heirs, etc. of, § 348

Basic rules of interpretation, § 343

Class, devise to, § 349

Conditional devise, § 350

Name, devise to person by, § 346

Necessity of beneficiary surviving, § 342

Power of disposition, interest to subject to, § 344

Testator, devise to heirs, etc. of, § 347

Title not possession, § 345

Waiver, § **321**

Whole will, effectuation to, § 316

Words of inheritance, § 327

CONSTRUCTIVE DELIVERY

Parol gift, constructive delivery of, § 815

CONSTRUCTIVE TRUSTS

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 137

CONTESTING AND ESTABLISHING WILLS

Generally, §§ 271 to 296

Administrator pending contest, §§ 276 to 280

Admission of prior self-proved will in contest proceeding, § 158

Attorneys' fees, § 293

CONTESTING AND ESTABLISHING WILLS—Cont'd

Bond or undertaking, § 277

Burden of proof, § 292

Commencement of action, time for, § 282

Compensation of administrator pending contest, § 280

Contracts and agreements against contest, § 284

Costs of action, § 293

Decisions cited, § 271

Dismissal, § 291

Estoppel against contest, § 284

Evidence, § 292

Executor's authority, suspension of, § 276

Improper contest order admitting will, effect of, § 274

Interference with inheritance expectancy, § 296

Jurisdiction of Probate Court over property, effect of contest upon, § 275

Limitations of actions, § 283

Nature of action, § 272

Necessity of administrator pending contest, § 276

Notice of contest to Probate Division, § 290

Parties to action, § 285

Petition and answer, issues raised by, § 287

Pleadings, §§ 287, 288

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1163

Powers and duties of administrator pending contest, § 278

Probate Court's jurisdiction of property, effect of contest upon, § 275

Probate Division, notice of contest to, § 290

Procedure for appointment of administrator pending contest, § 277

Proper contest order admitting will, effect of, § 273

Restrictions against contest, § 284

Security for costs, § 294

Service of process, § 289

Settlement of will contest actions, § 295

Statute of limitations, § 283

Successor to administrator pending contest, § 279

Suspension of executor's authority pending contest, § 276

Termination of authority of administrator pending contest, § 279

Time for commencement of action, § 282

Tortious interference with inheritance expectancy, § 296

Two wills, pleading and issues in cases involving, § 288

Venue, § 286

Who may institute action, § 281

CONTINGENT CLAIMS

Allowance and payment of, §§ 975, 976

Limitations of time, § 931

CONTINUANCE

Final settlement, § 1380

CONTINUATION OF BUSINESS

Collection and management of assets, § 860

Conservators, § 2033

Independent administration, § 1628

Partners, estates of, §§ 1773, 1786

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

Antenuptial contracts or agreements, § 21

Appointment of personal representatives, §§ 659, 660

Assets of estate, contractual interests, §§ 790, 793

Compensation of personal representatives limited by agreement, § 1533

Conservators, this index

Contesting and establishing wills, § 284

Descent and distribution, contractual bar of marital rights, §§ 1241, 1242

Guardianship of adults, § 1925

Independent administration, executory contracts of decedent, § 1614

Marital interests, bar by contract, §§ 1195, 1241, 1242

Minors, this index

Wills, this index

CONTRIBUTION

Distribution of estates, § 1475

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Minors, § 1858

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

Drugs and Narcotics, this index

CONVERSIONS OF STOCK

Independent administration, powers of personal representative, § 1623

CONVEYANCES

Deeds and Conveyances, this index

CONVICTION

Testamentary capacity, § 95

CO-OWNERSHIP

Assets of estate, § 801

CO-PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1162

COPIES

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, right to copy documents, § 2163

CORPORATIONS

Appointment of personal representatives, § 662

Guardianship of adults, corporation as guardian, § 1933

Independent administration, incorporation of decedent's business, § 1629

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Claims, expenses of administration, §§ 941, 963

Collection and management of assets, expenditures to preserve property, § 862

Conservators, § 2088

Guardianship of Adults, this index

Guardianship of minors, § 1903

Independent administration, payment of expenses of administration, § 1622

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1072, 1099

COSTS OF ACTIONS

Claims, §§ 948, 962

Construction of wills, § 403

Contesting and establishing wills, § 293

COTENANCIES

Assets of estate, §§ 801, 805

COUNSEL

Attorneys, this index

COUNTERCLAIMS

Limitations of time, § 930

Probate Division, §§ 955, 956

COURT OF RECORD

Limitations on filing in, § 922

COVERTURE

Testamentary capacity, § 93

CREDIT AND CREDITS

Personal property sales, extension of credit, § 1041

Real property sales, extension of credit, § 1087

Settlements, §§ 1369, 1370

CREDITORS

Debtors and Creditors, this index

CRIMES AND OFFENSES

Conservators, criminal nonsupport law, § 2045

Guardianship of adults, crimes of incapacitated parties, § 1927

Incompetence to stand trial on criminal charges, § 2170

Informed consent, immunity from criminal responsibility, § 2339

Minors, §§ 1835, 1859

Testamentary capacity, criminal conviction, § 95

CROPS

Assets of estate, § 786

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2163 Guardianship of adults, § 1949

CRUZAN CASE

Informed Consent, this index

CUMULATIVE DEVISES

Construction of wills, § 365

CUSTODIAN

Delivery of will by, § 206

CUSTODY OF PERSONS

Guardianship of minors, § 1883 Minors, §§ 1835, 1838

DAMAGES

Collection and management of assets Discovery of assets, § 875

DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS

Appointment of personal representatives, necessity of death, § 643

Claims, effect of death, §§ 924, 938

Collection and management of assets, § 852

Conservators, this index

Construction of Wills, this index

Distribution of estates, deceased distributee, § 1458

Marital interests, effect of death, § 1191

Minors, this index

Mistake, death of child, § 139

Probate of wills, proof of death, § 213

Settlement on death of personal representative, § 1394

Sole personal representative, death of, § 1522

Wills, dead children, § 46

DEBTORS AND CREDITORS

Claims, §§ 914, 915

Dispensing with administration, § 604

Distribution of estates, §§ 1459, 1474

Marital interests, § 1194

DEBTS

Appointment of personal representatives, § 645

Collection and management of assets, §§ 846, 847

DECEASED PERSONS

Death and Death Actions, this index

DECLARATIONS

Admissions and Declarations, this index

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

Construction of wills, actions for, § 393

DECREASE OR REDUCTION

Bond of personal representative, §§ 722, 723

DECREES

Judgments and Decrees, this index

DEEDS AND CONVEYANCES

Assets of estate, deed of gift, § 808

Conservators, §§ 2017, 2053

Independent administration, § 1641

Minors, § 1835

Power in will, form of deed, § 1156

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1095, 1119

DEFEASIBLE FEE

Construction of wills, § 331

DEFENSES AVAILABLE

Claims in Probate Division, § 953

DEFINITIONS

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2152, 2153

Conservators, § 2002

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1922, 1923

Guardianship of minors, § 1882

Informed Consent, this index

Sexually Violent Predators, this index

Wills, § 31

DEFORMED INFANTS

Generally, § 1854

DEGREE OF PROOF

Assets of estate, § 822

DELEGATION OF CUSTODY

Guardianship of minors, § 1883

DELIVERY

Assets of estate, §§ 809 to 815, 827

Probate of wills, delivery of will by custodian, § 206

DELUSIONS

Testamentary capacity, § 99

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Sexually violent predators, § 2210

DENIAL

Refusal or Denial, this index

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH

Sexually violent predators' commitment to, § 2215

DEPENDENT RELATIVE REVOCATION

Generally, § 186

DEPOSITS

Bond of personal representative, reduction on deposit of securities, § 723 Collection and management of assets, § 861

DEPUTIES

Public administrator, § 1815

DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION

Generally, §§ 1221 to 1252

Adoption, §§ 1235, 1236

Advancements, generally, §§ 1245 to 1248

Aliens, § 1238

Bar of marital rights, generally, §§ 1241 to 1244

Choice of law, § 1221

Collateral kindred, § 1225

Collection and management of assets of intestate estate, § 855

Consanguinity, table of, § 1225

Contractual bar of marital rights, §§ 1241, 1242

Current law, § 1224

Direct inheritance, § 1230

Disclaimer, § 1231

Dissolution of marriage, bar of marital rights by, § 1244

Equitable adoption, § 1236

Escheats, §§ 1250 to 1252

Governing law, § 1221

Half bloods, § 1232

Heirs, rights of, § 1229

History, § 1223

Illegitimate children, § 1234

In-laws, inheritance by, § 1239

Intent for advancements, evidence of, § 1247

Killers of decedent, § 1237

Legislative prerogative, § 1222

Misconduct of spouse, bar of marital rights by, § 1243

Partial intestacy, § 1228

Per stirpes or per capita, § 1226

Posthumous heirs, § 1233

Recovery of property transferred to state, § 1252

Renunciation, § 1231

Representation, inheritance by, § 1230

Simultaneous death and survivorship, § 1249

Sources of title of intestate, § 1227

Spouse, inheritance by, § 1240

Surviving spouse, heirs of, § 1239

Table of consanguinity, § 1225

Title of intestate, sources of, § 1227

Uniform Judicial Notice of Forum Law Act, § 1221

Valuation of advancements, § 1248

DESCRIPTION OF REAL PROPERTY

Collateral attack for errors in, § 1109

DESIGNATION

Estate planning, designation of beneficiaries, § 3

DESTRUCTION OF RECORDS

Probate division, § 509

DETENTION

Guardianship of adults, § 1936 Sexually violent predators, § 2203

DETERMINATION OF DEATH

Absent persons, Estates of, this index

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY

Defined, § 2152

DEVISES

Construction of Wills, this index

DIGITAL ASSETS

Assets of estate, § 783.50

DIRECT INHERITANCE

Descent and distribution, § 1230

DIRECTION OF BURIAL

Appointment of personal representatives, § 640

DISABILITY

Appeals, disability proceedings, § 554 Claimants, disabilities of, § 937 Minors, this index Probate division, disabled judges, § 500

DISAFFIRMANCE

Conservators, § 2017 Minors, § 1857

DISAPPEARED PERSONS

Conservators, § 2012 Estates of, § 1722

DISCHARGE

Release or Discharge, this index

DISCLAIMER

Descent and distribution, § 1231 Distribution of estates, §§ 1464, 1465

DISCLOSURE

Wills, disclosure requirement, § 21

DISCOVERY

Collection and Management of Assets, this index Conservators, discovery of assets, § 2034 Probate division, § 521

DISCRETION OF COURT

Appointment of personal representatives, § 653

DISCRIMINATION

Power of attorney for health care, discrimination against principal executing, § 2337

DISMISSAL

Claim, dismissal of, § 958

Contesting and establishing wills, § 291

Guardianship of adults, dismissal of hearing, § 1960

DISPENSING WITH ADMINISTRATION

Generally, §§ 601 to 622

Affidavit, collection of small estate by distributees, § 614

Aid to dependent children benefits, payment of, § 622

Bond or undertaking, collection of small estate by distributees, § 615

Certificate of clerk, collection of small estate by distributees, § 616

Clearing title to real estate by distributees of small estate, §§ 619, 620

Clerk, §§ 607, 616

Collection of small estate by distributees, generally, §§ 612 to 618

Creditors, refusal of letters in favor of, § 604

Discretionary, refusal of letters as, § 605

Disposition of assets on refusal of letters, § 610

Effect of refusal of letters, § 608

Heirship, determination without administration, § 621

Judicial appraisal, §§ 607, 617

Notice requirements, § 601

Old age benefits, payment of, § 622

Preference to surviving spouse, § 603

Procedure for collection of small estate by distributees, § 613

Procedure for obtaining refusal of letters, §§ 606, 607

Protection for those relying on certificate, § 618

Refusal of letters, generally, § 602 et seq.

Rights acquired by distributees in collection of small estate, § 618

Spouse or unmarried minor children, §§ 602, 603

Termination of administration of small estate, § 611

Title to real estate, §§ 609, 619, 620

DISPOSITION OF ASSETS

Refusal of letters, § 610

DISQUALIFICATION

Qualification and disqualification, this index

DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

Construction of wills, § 322
Descent and distribution, § 1244
Marital interests, bar by divorce, § 1195

Removal of conservator on, § 2083 DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

Death of partner as, § 1772

DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES

Generally, §§ 1431 to 1476

Abatement, generally, §§ 1471 to 1474

Absent persons, estates of, § 1717

Ademption, § 1469

Advancements, § 1467

Assignee, distribution to, § 1459

Claims, liability of distributees, §§ 917, 976

Classification of devises, § 1472

Close relatives, abatement of devises to, § 1473

Compelling distribution, § 1462

Conclusiveness. Finality or conclusiveness, below

Contribution, § 1475

Creditors, generally, §§ 1459, 1474

Deceased distributee, § 1458

Decree of final distribution

Generally, §§ 1446 to 1451

Conclusiveness, § 1450

Contents, § 1446

Jurisdiction of Probate Division, §§ 1447, 1448

Real estate, jurisdiction of Probate Division, § 1448

Recording and effect, § 1451

Will v decree, § 1449

Descent and Distribution, this index

Discharge, § 1452

Disclaimer, §§ 1464, 1465

Equitable retainer, § 1466

Final distribution

Generally, §§ 1440 to 1445

Decree of final distribution, ante

Hearing, § 1445

Notice, § 1442

Objections, § 1444

Petition, § 1443

Premature distribution, § 1441

Time for, § 1440

Finality or conclusiveness

Final distribution, above

Partial distribution, § 1438

INDEX

DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES—Cont'd

Hearing on final distribution, § 1445

Heirship, determination, § 1476

Independent administration, §§ 1631, 1638, 1639, 1641

In kind distribution, § 1454

Interest, § 1468

Intestate estates. Descent and Distribution, this index

Judgments. Decree of final distribution, ante

Jurisdiction of Probate Division, §§ 1447, 1448

Lapse, § 1470

Marital interests, § 1189

Minor distributees, § 1460

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1749

Nonresident distributees, § 1461

Notice

Final distribution, § 1442

Partial distribution, § 1436

Objections to final distribution, § 1444

Partial distribution

Generally, §§ 1433 to 1439

Conclusiveness, § 1438

Notice, § 1436

Petition, § 1435

Recovery of distributed property, § 1439

Security, § 1437

Supervised administrations, § 1432

Time for, § 1433

Who may apply, § 1434

Partition in kind, § 1455

Personal property

Distributees' bond to prevent sale, § 1036

Distribution of, generally, §§ 1453, 1455, 1456

Petition, §§ 1435, 1443

Premature distribution, § 1441

Probate Division, jurisdiction, §§ 1447, 1448

Real property

Generally, §§ 1096, 1448

Distributee's bond to prevent sale, § 1076

Recording and effect, § 1451

Recovery of distributed property, §§ 1439, 1463

Renunciation, §§ 1464, 1465

Satisfaction, § 1469

Security, partial distribution, § 1437

Special fiduciary, delivery to, § 1456

Spouse, abatement of devise to, § 1474

Supervised administrations, partial distribution in, § 1432

DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES—Cont'd

Time for

Final distribution, § 1440

Partial distribution, § 1433

Trustee, distribution to, § 1457

Will v decree of final distribution, § 1449

DIVISION OF SHARES

Per stirpes or per capita, § 360

DIVORCE

Dissolution of Marriage, this index

DOCKET

Settlements, § 1364

DOCTRINE OF WORTHIER TITLE

Construction of wills, § 339

DOCUMENTARY CHOSES

Gifts of, §§ 825 to 827

DOWER

Abolition of, § 1173

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index Guardianship of adults, § 1921

DUAL CAPACITIES

Compensation of personal representatives acting in, § 1534

DUE PROCESS

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Minors, § 1834

DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE

Generally, §§ 2329 to 2341

Certification of operative effect, § 2335

Coercion against principal, prohibition of, § 2337

Criminal responsibility, immunity from, § 2339

Definitions, § 2330

Discrimination against principal, prohibition of, § 2337

Disqualification from acting as, § 2332

Exceptions to disqualification from acting as, § 2332

History of legislative development, § 2329

Hydration, § 2333

Immunity from criminal responsibility, § 2339

Integrity of medical profession, protection of, § 2336

Nutrition, § 2333

Other statutory provisions applicable, § 2331

Prior health care powers, § 2340

Reliance by third persons, § 2341

DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE—Cont'd

Savings clause, § 2340

Specific duties of health care attorney in fact, § 2334

Third persons, reliance by, § 2341

Time of operation of power of attorney, § 2338

DURATION

Real property, duration of order of sale of, § 1086

EDUCATION

Minors, §§ 1834, 1835, 1840

EFFECTIVE DATE

Probate laws, § 493

EIGHTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 968

ELECTION BY SURVIVING SPOUSE

Assets of estate, § 795

Marital interests, § 1196

Wills, this index

ELECTROCONVULSIVE THERAPY (ECT)

Guardianship of minors, § 1902

ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS

Probate division, § 507

EMANCIPATION

Minors, § 1856

EMERGENCIES

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2157, 2158, 2175 Guardianship of adults, §§ 1939, 1957

EMPLOYMENT

Collection and management of assets, §§ 863, 864

Independent administration, §§ 1608, 1625

Real estate agent, employment of, § 1099

ENCUMBRANCES

Liens and Encumbrances, this index

END OF CONFINEMENT REPORT

Sexually violent predators, § 2204

ENDORSEMENTS

Documentary choses, endorsement without delivery of, § 826

ENTIRETY, TENANCY BY

Assets of estate, §§ 802, 803

Estate planning, § 13

EQUAL PROTECTION

Guardianship of adults, § 1921 Wills, § 46

EQUITABLE ADOPTION

Descent and distribution, § 1236 Minors, § 1842

EQUITABLE CONVERSION

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1158

EQUITABLE RECOUPMENT

Limitations of time, § 283

EQUITABLE REMEDIES

Collection and management of assets, § 875

EQUITABLE RETAINER

Distribution of estates, § 1466

ERRONEOUS DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY

Construction of wills, § 364

ESCHEAT

Transfer of Property to State, this index

ESTABLISHING WILLS

Contesting and Establishing Wills, this index

ESTATE AND INHERITANCE TAXES

Real property, purpose authorizing sale of, § 1073

ESTATE PLANNING

Generally, §§ 1 to 20

Anti-lapse statute, § 4

Beneficiaries, §§ 3 to 6

Business interests, § 8

Capacity of beneficiaries, § 5

Children, rights of, § 6

Common disaster, § 4

Community property, § 17

Designation of beneficiaries, § 3

Entirety, tenancy by, § 13

Federal Unified Transfer tax, § 19

Fee simple property, § 10

Inter vivos trusts, § 15

Interest of beneficiaries, § 5

Joint tenancy, § 12

Life insurance, §§ 9, 16

Medical experts, consultation with, § 2

Mental capacity, § 2

Multiple beneficiaries, § 3

Pay on death designations, § 14

ESTATE PLANNING—Cont'd

Probate, property subject to, §§ 10, 11
Property, generally, §§ 7 to 18
QTIP property, § 19
Sharing of bequests, § 3
Special considerations regarding property, § 7
Spouse, rights of, § 6
Survivorship, § 4
Tenancy in common, § 11
Testamentary capacity, § 2
Totten trusts, § 18

ESTOPPEL

Waiver and Estoppel, this index

Uniform Simultaneous Death Law, § 4

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

Informed consent, § 2311 Wills, § 22

EUTHANASIA

Definition of, § 2322 Minors, § 1854

EVALUATION

Sexually violent predators, §§ 2204, 2208

EVIDENCE

Appointment of personal representatives, proof of notice of, § 674
Assets of estate, evidence of intent, § 820
Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2163, 2167
Contesting and establishing wills, § 292
Execution of will, proof of, § 159
Fraud, proof of, § 136
Guardianship of adults, §§ 1944, 1948, 1952, 1958
Informed consent, evidence in Cruzan case, §§ 2315, 2316
Inventory and appraisement, § 760
Probate of Wills, this index

EXCESS FUNDS

Independent administration, investment of excess funds, § 1615

EXCHANGE OF PROPERTY

Personal property, sales of, § 1044 Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1113

Sexually violent predators, §§ 2206, 2212, 2213

EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION

Collection and management of assets, § 868
Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1063

EXCUSE OR JUSTIFICATION

Construction of wills, excuses for non-performance, § 321 Probate of wills, excuse of attesting witnesses, § 215

EXECUTION OF INSTRUMENTS

Bond of personal representative, § 715 Form and Execution of Wills, this index

EXECUTOR

Authority, suspension of, § 276 Bond of, § 712

EXECUTORY CONTRACTS OF DECEDENT

Independent administration, § 1614

EXECUTORY DEVISES

Construction of wills, § 328

EXECUTORY INTERESTS

Construction of wills, § 341

EXEMPT PROPERTY

Marital interests, §§ 1177, 1178, 1194 Personal property, sales of, § 1035

EXONERATION

Independent administration, exoneration of personal representative from personal liability, \S 1630

EXPENSES

Costs and Expenses, this index

EXPERTS AND EXPERT TESTIMONY

Estate planning, consultation with medical experts, § 2 Sexually violent predators, §§ 2212, 2213

EXPIRATION

Public administrator, expiration of term of office, §§ 1816, 1817

EXTENSION OR EXTENSIONS

Claims, extension or renewal of encumbrances, § 978

Credit, extension of, §§ 1041, 1087

Independent administration, extension of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

EXTRAORDINARY LEGAL REMEDIES

Appointment of personal representatives, § 666

FAIRNESS

Agreements to make will, § 21

FALSE REPRESENTATIONS

Undue Influence, Fraud and Mistake, this index

FAMILY ALLOWANCE

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1746

Index-44

FAMILY TRUSTS

Avoidance of conservatorship by, § 2091

FEDERAL UNIFIED TRANSFER TAX

Estate planning, § 19

FEE SIMPLE PROPERTY

Estate planning, § 10

FEE TAIL

Construction of wills, §§ 336, 337

FEES

Attorneys' Fees, this index Probate division, § 510

FIDUCIARIES

Administrator, this index

Appeals, § 557

Conservators, this index

Executor, this index

Independent administration, receipt of assets from fiduciaries, § 1613

Personal Representatives, this index

FIFTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 966

FILING

Records and Recording, this index

FINAL SETTLEMENT

Conservators, this index

Public administrator, § 1817

Settlements, this index

FINALITY OR CONCLUSIVENESS

Annual settlement, § 1376

Claims in probate division, conclusiveness of judgment, § 959

Conservators, this index

Distribution of Estates, this index

Guardianship of adults, conclusiveness of judgment, §§ 1970 to 1973

Personal property, sales of, § 1043

Probate division, final judgments, § 526

Settlement, Final Settlement, this index

FIRST CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 962

FORECLOSURE

Assets of estate, proceeds after foreclosure, § 788

FOREIGN STATE OR COUNTRY

Conservators, this index

Construction of foreign decree, § 312

FOREIGN STATE OR COUNTRY—Cont'd

Nonresident Decedents, Estates of, this index Wills. Foreign Wills, this index

FOREIGN WILLS

Generally, §§ 251 to 256

Estoppel by judgment, foreign probate as, § 256

Governing law, § 252

Methods of establishing foreign will, §§ 254 to 256

Probate in Missouri, generally, §§ 253 to 256

Summary methods of establishing foreign will, § 255

FORFEITURE

Compensation of personal representative, § 1532

Crime, forfeiture of estate for, § 95

FORM AND EXECUTION OF WILLS

Generally, §§ 151 to 165

Alteration, operative facts of, § 160

Attestation, generally, §§ 154 to 157

Burden of proof of execution, § 159

Certificate of self-proving will, § 158

Competency of attesting witnesses, § 157

Contest proceeding, admission of prior self-proved will in, § 158

Evidence of execution, § 159

Form, generally, § 152

Incorporation by reference, § 161

Intent of attesting witnesses, § 154

Necessary elements, § 151

Nuncupative wills, § 163

Operative facts of execution, § 160

Oral wills, § 163

Practical suggestions concerning execution, § 165

Presence, § 155

Presumptions as to execution, § 159

Prior self-proved will, admission in will contest, § 158

Proof of execution, § 159

Publication, § 154

Request of attesting witnesses, § 154

Retroactive application of self proving of will, § 158

Self-proving wills, § 158

Separate list, disposal of personal property by, § 162

Signature of testator, § 153

Soldiers' and sailors' wills, § 164

"Two step" self proving of will, § 158

Uniform Probate Code, generally, § 158

Writing, requirement of, § 152

FORM OF INSTRUMENTS

Homestead allowance, form for application for, § 1186

INDEX

FORM OF INSTRUMENTS—Cont'd

Power in will, form of deed, § 1156

Real property sale, form and contents of petition for, § 1081

Settlement, form of, § 1366

Wills. Form and Execution of Wills, this index

FORUM

Establishing revocation, § 187

FOSTER PARENTS

Minors, § 1845

FOURTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 965

FRANCE

Missouri under the laws of France and Spain, § 481

FRAUD

Undue Influence, Fraud and Mistake, this index

FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCES

Conservators, § 2083

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Minors, § 1834

FREEDOM OF RELIGION

Minors, § 1834

FULL FAITH AND CREDIT

Guardianship of adults, § 1973

FUNERAL EXPENSES

Claims, § 965

FUTURE INTERESTS

Construction of Wills, this index

GIFT TAXES

Real property sales, § 1073

GIFTS

Assets of Estate, this index

Conservators, gift of protectee's assets, § 2044

GOVERNING LAW

Construction of wills, §§ 311 to 313

Descent and distribution, § 1221

Foreign wills, § 252

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1733

GRATUITOUS INTENT

Assets of estate, §§ 818 to 820

GROWING CROPS

Assets of estate, § 786

GUARDIAN AD LITEM

Adults, guardianship of, §§ 1939, 1969, 1981

Minors, guardianship of, § 1904

Probate of wills, appointment of guardian ad litem, § 225

GUARDIANS

Adults. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Minors. Guardianship of Minors, this index

GUARDIANSHIP OF ADULTS

Generally, §§ 1921 to 1991

Abatement of hearing, § 1962

Adjudication, effect of, § 1966

Admission of ward to Mental Health or Mental Retardation Facility, § 1978

Advocacy for wards, § 1991

Alternatives to appointment of guardian, § 1928

Appeal and review

Generally, §§ 1968, 1969

Restoration of incapacitated person, § 1988

Status of ward under guardianship, review of, § 1980

Appearance in person or by attorney, § 1943

Appointment of guardian, generally, § 1965

Attorney

Appearance by, § 1943

Duties of, § 1938

Order appointing, § 1937

Right to representation by, § 1946

Bond or undertaking, § 1965

Burden of proof and presumptions, §§ 1927, 1945, 1959

Change of venue, § 1931

Civil commitment distinguished, § 1924

Closed hearings, § 1951

Collateral attack on judgment, § 1970

Conclusiveness of judgment, §§ 1970 to 1973

Contracts of incapacitated parties, generally, § 1925

Corporation as guardian, § 1933

Costs and expenses

Incapacity hearings, § 1963

Restoration of incapacitated person, § 1987

Crimes of incapacitated parties, § 1927

Cross-examination, right of, § 1949

Definitions, §§ 1922, 1923

Detention of alleged incapacitated person, § 1936

Direct attack on judgment, § 1971

Disability defined, § 1922

Dismissal of hearing, § 1960

GUARDIANSHIP OF ADULTS—Cont'd

Distinction between guardianship and civil commitment, § 1924

Drugs and medications, historic development of, § 1921

Due process rights, generally, § 1944 et seq

Duties of attorney, § 1938

Emergencies, §§ 1939, 1957

Equal protection clause, applicability of, § 1921

Estoppel to attack void judgment, § 1972

Evidence, §§ 1944, 1948, 1952, 1958

Extraterritorial authority of guardian, § 1977

Full faith and credit, § 1973

Grant or denial of petition, § 1961

Guardian ad litem, appointment of, §§ 1939, 1969, 1981

Hearings

Generally, §§ 1944 to 1964

Abatement, § 1962

Attorney, right to representation by, § 1946

Burden of proof, §§ 1945, 1959

Closed hearing, § 1951

Costs, § 1963

Cross-examination, right of, § 1949

Dismissal, § 1960

Emergencies, § 1957

Evidence, §§ 1944, 1948, 1952, 1958

Grant or denial of petition, § 1961

Hearsay evidence, §§ 1944, 1952

Independent mental examination, respondent's right to, § 1954

Instructions to jury, § 1959

Judgment, § 1961

Jury trial, right to, § 1947

Least restrictive alternative, § 1956

Limited guardian, appointment of, § 1964

Nature of evidence, § 1958

Open or closed hearing, § 1951

Physician-patient privilege, § 1955

Place of hearing, § 1957

Presence of respondent at hearing, § 1953

Qualified physician-patient privilege, § 1955

Representation by counsel, § 1946

Rights of alleged incapacitated persons, generally, §§ 1944 to 1956

Rules of evidence, applicability of, § 1952

Self-incrimination privilege, § 1944

Silent, right to remain, § 1950

Standard of proof, § 1945

Hearsay evidence, §§ 1944, 1952

History of mental illness, § 1921

Incapacity defined, § 1922

GUARDIANSHIP OF ADULTS—Cont'd

Independent mental examination, respondent's right to, § 1954

Instructions to jury, § 1959

Judgment

Generally, § 1961

Conclusiveness of, §§ 1970 to 1973

Restoration of incapacitated person, §§ 1986 to 1988

Jurisdiction of appointment of guardian, § 1929

Jury and jury trial

Instructions to jury, § 1959

Right to jury trial, § 1947

Least restrictive

Alternative, §§ 1923, 1956

Environment principle, §§ 1921, 1980

Letters of guardianship, § 1975

Limited guardian, appointment of, § 1964

Manner of service of notice, § 1941

Medical and surgical procedures, § 1979

Mental Health or Mental Retardation Facility, admission of ward to, § 1978

Missouri Protection and Advocacy Services (MOPAS), § 1991

M'Naughton test, § 1927

Modification of guardian's authority, § 1984

Multiple persons, single guardianship for, § 1934

Nature of proceedings, § 1930

New trial, motion for, § 1967

Notice requirements, §§ 1940 to 1943

Open or closed hearings, § 1951

Order appointing attorney, § 1937

Petition for appointment of guardian, § 1935

Physician-patient privilege, § 1955

Place of hearing, § 1957

Powers and duties of guardian of person, §§ 1976, 1977

Presence of respondent at hearing, § 1953

Presumptions and burden of proof, §§ 1927, 1945, 1959

Priority for appointment as guardian, § 1932

Psychotropic drugs, development of, § 1921

Public official, incapacity of, § 1974

Qualifications of guardian, § 1933

Qualified physician-patient privilege, § 1955

Removal of guardian, § 1982

Representation by counsel, right to, § 1946

Restoration of incapacitated person, §§ 1985 to 1988

Review. Appeal and review, ante

Rights of ward, § 1966.50

Rules of evidence, applicability of, § 1952

Self-incrimination privilege, § 1944

Service of notice of hearing, §§ 1941, 1942

GUARDIANSHIP OF ADULTS—Cont'd

Silent during hearing, right to remain, § 1950

Single guardianship for two or more persons, § 1934

Social service agency as guardian, § 1933

Standard of proof, § 1945

Successor guardian, appointment of, § 1983

Surgical procedures, § 1979

Temporary detention of alleged incapacitated person, § 1936

Termination of guardian's authority, § 1989

Time of service of notice, § 1942

Torts of incapacitated parties, § 1926

Two or more persons, single guardianship for, § 1934

Uniform Veterans' Guardianship Law, § 1990

Venue, § 1931

Veterans' Administration facility, commitment of ward to, § 1990

Void judgment, estoppel to attack, § 1972

Who may be appointed guardian, § 1932

GUARDIANSHIP OF MINORS

Generally, §§ 1881 to 1908

"Absence of other jurisdiction" prerequisite for jurisdiction under UCCJA, 8 1886

Actions by and against minors, generally, §§ 1860 to 1862

Age

Qualifications of guardians, § 1890

Termination of guardianship, § 1908

Appointment of successor guardian, § 1906

Basis for appointment of guardian, § 1887

Change of venue, § 1886

Clerks of court as guardians, § 1890

Commitment to Mental Health of Habilitation Facility, § 1902

Common law history of guardianship, § 1881

Compensation, § 1907

Conclusiveness of appointment, § 1898

Consent or approval

Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), consent to, § 1902

Guardian, necessity for filing consent to act as, § 1890

Contested petitions, hearings on, § 1894

Costs, § 1903

Custody, delegation of, § 1883

Definition, § 1882

Delegation of custody, § 1883

Duties of guardian, § 1900

Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), consent to, § 1902

Guardian ad litem, § 1904

Habilitation Facility, commitment to, § 1902

Habitual drunkards as guardians, § 1890

Health care providers as guardians, § 1890

GUARDIANSHIP OF MINORS—Cont'd

Hearing on petition for guardianship, § 1894

History of guardianship, § 1881

"Home state" prerequisite for jurisdiction under UCCJA, § 1886

Incompetent persons as guardians, § 1890

Indigent wards, § 1903

Introduction, § 1881

Judges as guardians, § 1890

Judgment appointing guardian, § 1895

Jurisdiction, §§ 1884, 1885

Juvenile Division, jurisdiction of, § 1885

Letters of guardianship, § 1897

Medical and surgical procedures, § 1901

Mental Health or Habilitation Facility, commitment to, § 1902

Multiple wards, single guardianship for, § 1899

Notice

Appointment, notice of, § 1896

Hearing on petition for guardianship, notice of, § 1893

Office of guardian, generally, § 1881

Order of court, termination of guardianship on, § 1908

"Parens patriae" prerequisite for jurisdiction under UCCJA, § 1886

Parental delegation of custody, § 1883

Personal rights and disabilities of minors, generally, §§ 1846, 1849

Petition for guardianship, §§ 1892 to 1894

Priority of appointment, § 1889

Probate Division, jurisdiction of, § 1884

Psychosurgery, court order required for procedure, § 1902

Public administrator as guardian, § 1813

Qualifications for appointment, § 1890

Removal of guardian, § 1905

Service of process under UCCJA, § 1893

"Significant connection" prerequisite for jurisdiction under UCCJA, § 1886

Single guardianship for two or more wards, § 1899

Successor guardian, § 1906

Surgical procedures, § 1901

Termination of guardianship, § 1908

Two or more wards, single guardianship for, § 1899

Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act (UCCJA), generally, § 1884 et seq

Venue, § 1886

When guardian appointed, § 1887

Who may be appointed, §§ 1888 to 1890

Who may commence proceeding, § 1891

HABILITATION

Defined, § 2153

HABILITATION FACILITY

Guardianship of minors, § 1902

Index-52

HABITUAL DRUNKARDS

Guardianship of minors, § 1890

HALF BLOODS

Descent and distribution, § 1232

HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS

Guardianship of minors, § 1890 Informed Consent, this index

HEARINGS

Absent persons, estates of, § 1712

Appointment of personal representatives, § 670

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2163

Claims, hearings on, § 957

Conservators, this index

Final distribution of estate, § 1445

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Guardianship of minors, § 1894

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1082, 1084

Revocation and removal of personal representative, § 1514

Settlements, §§ 1375, 1386

Sexually violent predators, § 2206

HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1944, 1952

HEIRSHIP DETERMINATIONS

Dispensing with administration, § 621

Distribution of estates, § 1476

HISTORY

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2151

Durable power of attorney for health care, history of legislative development of, § 2329

Guardianship of adults, history of mental illness, § 1921

Guardianship of minors, § 1881

Minors, historical development of rights of, § 1831

Partners, estates of, § 1771

Probate Division, this index

Public administrator, § 1801

HOMESTEAD ALLOWANCE

Marital Interests, this index

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Construction of wills, devise to husband or wife, § 354

Descent and distribution, § 1240

Dispensing with administration, §§ 602, 603

Distribution of estates, § 1474

Estate planning, § 6

Marital Interests, this index

HUSBAND AND WIFE—Cont'd

Postnuptial agreements, § 21

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1070

HYDRATION, WITHDRAWAL OF

Informed Consent, this index

IDENTITY OF CREDITORS

Claims, § 915

ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN

Descent and distribution, § 1234

Status of, § 1834

Wills, § 46

IMMINENT HARM

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2157, 2158, 2175

IMMUNITY

Informed Consent, this index

IMPLIED CONSENT

Informed consent, § 2303

IMPOSSIBILITY

Construction of wills, § 321

IMPROPER PROBATE

Remedy for, § 222

IN KIND DISTRIBUTION

Distribution of estates, § 1454

IN LOCO PARENTIS RELATIONSHIP

Minors, § 1843

INCAPACITY

Capacity of Parties, this index

INCOMPETENT PERSONS

Insane and Incompetent Persons, this index

INCOMPLETE TRANSFERS

Assets of estate, § 797

INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE

Form and execution of wills, § 161

INCORPORATION OF BUSINESS

Corporations, this index

INCREASE OR DECREASE

Bond of personal representative, § 722

INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATION

Generally, §§ 1601 to 1642

Index-54

INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATION—Cont'd

Agents and agency, §§ 1608, 1625

Allocations to income or principal, powers of personal representative, § 1624

Assessments, payment of, § 1618

Attorney, when required, § 1606

Attorneys' fees, §§ 1634, 1635

Authorization, § 1602

Calls, payment of, § 1618

Claims, powers of personal representative to prosecute and defend, § 1626

Compensation of personal representative, §§ 1634, 1635

Compromise duty of personal representative, § 1621

Continuation of decedent's business by personal representative, § 1628

Conversions of stock, powers of personal representative, § 1623

Deeds, § 1641

Distribution, generally, §§ 1631, 1638, 1639, 1641

Employment of agents, §§ 1608, 1625

Excess funds, investment of, § 1615

Executory contracts of decedent, § 1614

Exoneration of personal representative from personal liability, § 1630

Expenses of administration, payment of, § 1622

Extension of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

Fiduciaries, receipt of assets from, § 1613

Incorporation of decedent's business by personal representative, § 1629

Independent personal representative, powers and duties of, generally, §§ 1604,

1610 to 1631

Insuring of assets of estate and representative, § 1620

Interest of purchaser or lender for value, § 1642

Introduction, § 1601

Inventory of property, § 1607

Investment of excess funds by personal representative, § 1615

Jurisdiction of Probate Division, invocation of, § 1605

Leases of real or personal property, powers of personal representative, § 1627

Legal counsel, when required, § 1606

Liability of personal representative, generally, § 1633

Modification of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

Mortgage of real or personal property, powers of personal representative, § 1627

Nominee, duty of personal representative to hold securities in name of, § 1619

Notice, § 1603

Personal representative, powers and duties of, generally, §§ 1604, 1610 to 1631

Possession of property, right to, § 1609

Probate Division, jurisdiction of, § 1605

Prudent Investor Act, § 1611

Receipt of assets by personal representative, § 1613

Renewal of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

Reorganizations, powers of personal representative, § 1623

Repairs, duty of representative to make, § 1616

Restraint of personal representative, § 1636

Retention of assets by personal representative, § 1612

INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATION—Cont'd

Revocation of independent administration, § 1637

Sale of real or personal property, powers of personal representative, § 1627

Satisfaction of claims, powers of personal representative, § 1631

Satisfaction of mortgage, receipt of encumbered assets in, § 1621

Securities to be held in name of nominee by personal representative, § 1619

Settlement, generally, §§ 1399, 1621, 1631, 1638 to 1640

Stock subscriptions, powers of personal representative, § 1623

Stocks, voting of, § 1617

Supervised settlement of estate, § 1638

Third persons dealing with personal representative, liability of, § 1632

Time for complete settlement of estate, § 1640

Unsupervised settlement of estate, § 1639

Voting of stocks by personal representative, § 1617

INDEPENDENT THIRD PARTY OBSERVERS

Inventory and appraisement, § 761

INDIGENT WARDS

Guardianship of minors, § 1903

INDIVIDUALIZED HABILITATION

Defined, § 2153

INDIVIDUALIZED REHABILITATION PLAN

Defined, § 2153

INDIVIDUALIZED TREATMENT PLAN

Defined, § 2153

INFANTICIDE

Practice of, § 1831

INFORMED CONSENT

Generally, §§ 2301 to 2342

Advance health care registry, § 2341.50

Appeal in Cruzan case, § 2319

Assisted suicide, § 2342

Basis for decision to continue or discontinue treatment, §§ 2312, 2313

Best interests standard, § 2313

Capacity to consent, § 2305

Certification of operative effect of power of attorney for health care, § 2335

Coercing execution of durable power of attorney for health care, § 2337

Common law

Refusal to consent at, § 2306

Suicide and assisted suicide at, § 2342

Constitutional liberty interest, § 2306

Criminal responsibility, immunity from, § 2339

Cruzan case

Generally, §§ 2314 to 2321

Appeal, § 2319

INFORMED CONSENT—Cont'd

Cruzan case—Cont'd

Background of first trial, § 2314

Evidence, §§ 2315, 2316

First trial, generally, § 2314

Hydration, withdrawal of, generally, § 2314 et seq

Judgment of trial court, § 2318

Life style of victim, § 2317

Missouri Supreme Court, appeal in, § 2319

Nutrition, withdrawal of, generally, § 2314 et seq

Persistent vegetative state, medical evidence of, § 2316

Personal views and life style, § 2317

Pleadings in first trial, § 2314

Scene of accident, medical evidence, § 2315

Second trial, § 2321

United States Supreme Court, appeal in, § 2320

Death prolonging procedure, definition of, § 2322

Definitions

Durable power of attorney for health care, § 2330

Informed consent, § 2301

Living will statute of Missouri, §§ 2322, 2323

Discrimination against principal executing power of attorney for health care, § 2337

Disqualification from acting as attorney in fact for health care, § 2332

Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, this index

Ethical integrity of medical profession, protection of, § 2311

Euthanasia, definition of, § 2322

Evidence in Cruzan case, §§ 2315, 2316

Exceptions to disqualification from acting as attorney in fact for health care, § 2332

Execution of living will declaration, § 2324

History of legislative development of durable power of attorney for health care, § 2329

Hydration, withdrawal of

Cruzan case, ante

Inclusion in durable power of attorney for health care, § 2333

Immunity

Durable power of attorney for health care, immunity from criminal responsibility, § 2339

Living will declaration, immunity from liability, § 2327

Implied consent, § 2303

Insurance, living will declaration, § 2328

Judgment of trial court in Cruzan case, § 2318

Life style considerations in Cruzan case, § 2317

Limitations on refusal to consent

Generally, §§ 2307 to 2311

Ethical integrity of medical profession, protection of, § 2311

Preservation of life, § 2308

INFORMED CONSENT—Cont'd

Limitations on refusal to consent—Cont'd

Suicide, prevention of, § 2309

Third persons, protecting interests of, § 2310

Living Wills, this index

Minors, informed consent to medical care and treatment, § 1850

Missouri Supreme Court, appeal of Cruzan case in, § 2319

Nutrition, denial of

Cruzan case, ante

Inclusion in durable power of attorney for health care, § 2333

Oregon's Death With Dignity Act, § 2342

Persistent vegetative state, medical evidence of, § 2316

Personal views and life style in Cruzan case, § 2317

Physician's duty, generally, § 2302

Pleadings in first trial in Cruzan case, § 2314

Policy statements regarding living will statute of Missouri, § 2322

Power of attorney. Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, this index

Preservation of life, limitations of refusal to consent, § 2308

Prevention of suicide, limitations of refusal to consent, § 2309

Prior health care powers, validity of, § 2340

Privacy, right of, § 2306

Refusal to consent

Generally, § 2306

Limitations on refusal to consent, ante

Reliance by third persons on durable power of attorney for health care, § 2341

Right to die issue, generally, § 2306 et seq

Savings clause in durable power of attorney for health care, § 2340

Scene of accident, medical evidence in Cruzan case, § 2315

Second trial in Cruzan case, § 2321

Standard of consent, § 2305

State interests. Limitations of refusal to consent, ante

Substituted judgment, § 2312

Suicide

Assistance in, § 2342

Prevention of, § 2309

Surrogate consent, § 2304

Terminal condition, definition of, § 2322

Third persons

Limitations of refusal to consent, protecting interests of third persons, § 2310

Reliance by third persons on durable power of attorney for health care, § 2341

Time or date

Durable power of attorney for health care, time of operation of, § 2338

Living will declaration, time of operation of, § 2325

United States Supreme Court, appeal in Cruzan case, § 2320

Unwillingness of physician to comply with living will declaration, § 2326

Wills. Living Wills, this index

INHERITANCE TAXES

Real property sales, § 1073

IN-LAWS

Inheritance by, § 1239

IN REM PROCEEDINGS

Administration as, § 490

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1747

INSANE AND INCOMPETENT PERSONS

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index Guardianship of minors, § 1890
Testamentary capacity, §§ 98, 99

INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2163

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Guardianship of adults, § 1959 Sexually violent predators, § 2213

INSURANCE

Assets of estate, §§ 799, 800 Estate planning, §§ 9, 16 Independent administration, § 1620 Life Insurance, this index Living will declaration, § 2328

INTENT

Advancements, evidence of intent for, § 1247 Assets of estate, §§ 818 to 820 Attesting witnesses, intent of, § 154 Testator, generally, § 316

INTER VIVOS TRUSTS

Estate planning, § 15

INTEREST IN PARTNERSHIP

Generally, § 1780

INTEREST ON MONEY

Claims, § 981 Distribution of estates, § 1468 Settlements, § 1368

INTERESTED PARTIES

Estate planning, interest of beneficiaries, § 5
Independent administration, interest of purchaser or lender for value, § 1642
Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1101

INTERFERENCE WITH INHERITANCE EXPECTANCY

Contesting and establishing wills, § 296

INTERPRETATION

Construction of Wills, this index

INTESTATE ESTATES

Descent and Distribution, this index

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES

Alcoholic Beverages, this index

INVENTORY AND APPRAISEMENT

Generally, §§ 751 to 762

Additional inventory, § 759

Admission against interest of personal representative, inventory as, § 760

Affidavit to inventory, § 757

Appraisers, generally, § 752

Classification of assets, § 753

Compelling inventory or omitted property, § 755

Compensation of appraiser, § 752

Conservators, § 2030

Effect of inventory on appraisal, § 760

Encumbrances, § 756

Evidence, effect of inventory on appraisal, § 760

Independent administration, § 1607

Independent third party observers, § 761

Omitted property, compelling inventory or, § 755

Partners, estates of, § 1777

Property to be included, § 754

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1088

Recording, § 758

Tax consequences, § 762

Third party observers, § 761

Valuation, § 756

INVESTMENTS

Conservators, this index

Independent administration, investment of excess funds by personal representative, § 1615

IRREGULARITY IN REAL PROPERTY SALE

Collateral attack for, § 1108

ISSUE

Construction of wills, § 358

JOINT CONTROL AGREEMENTS

Bond of personal representative, § 718

JOINT OR MUTUAL WILLS

Generally, § 52

JOINT PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Personal Representatives, this index

Index-60

JOINT TENANCIES

Assets of estate, § 804 Estate planning, § 12

JOINTLY OWNED BANK ACCOUNTS

Assets of estate, § 806

JUDGES

Guardianship of minors, § 1890 Probate Division, this index

Sexually violent predators, judge's right to demand jury trial, § 2210

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES

Appeals, this index

Appointment of personal representatives, § 670

Bond of personal representative, § 731

Claims, §§ 959, 969, 973

Collection and management of assets, § 850

Construction of wills, §§ 401, 402

Distribution of Estates, this index

Guardianship of Adults, this index

Guardianship of minors, § 1895

Informed consent, judgment of trial court in Cruzan case, § 2318

Probate division, §§ 525, 526

Settlements, § 1388

JUDICIAL APPRAISAL

Dispensing with administration, §§ 607, 617

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Uniform Judicial Notice of Forum Law Act, § 1221

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Appeals, this index

JURISDICTION

Appeals, § 568

Collection and management of assets, § 868

Concurrent jurisdiction in probate division, § 489.50

Conservators, this index

Contesting and establishing wills, § 275

Distribution of estates, §§ 1447, 1448

Guardianship of adults, § 1929

Guardianship of minors, §§ 1884, 1885

Independent administration, § 1605

Nonresident Decedents, Estates of, this index

Probate Division, this index

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1062 to 1064, 1083

Settlements, §§ 1362, 1383

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2163, 2165

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

Claims, § 957

Guardians. Guardianship of Adults, this index

Probate division, § 523

Sexually violent predators, § 2210

JUSTIFICATION

Excuse or Justification, this index

JUVENILE COURT PROCEEDINGS

Constitutional rights in, § 1834

JUVENILE DIVISION

Guardianship of minors, § 1885

KILLERS OF DECEDENT

Descent and distribution, § 1237

KNOWLEDGE

Notice or Knowledge, this index

LABOR AND LABOR LAWS

Minors, §§ 1831, 1835

LAPSE

Distribution of estates, § 1470

LAST ILLNESS

Expenses of, § 967

LEASES

Conservators, this index

Personal property, § 1044

Real Property, Sales, Leases and Mortgages of, this index

LEAST RESTRICTIVE ALTERNATIVE

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1923, 1956

LEAST RESTRICTIVE ENVIRONMENT PRINCIPLE

Defined, § 2153

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1921, 1980

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS

Descent and distribution, legislative prerogative, § 1222

Probate Division, this index

Public administrator as legislative office, § 1801

LETTERS

Absent persons, Estates of, this index

Conservatorship, letters of, generally, § 2021

Guardianship of adults, § 1975

Guardianship of minors, § 1897

Personal representative. Appointment of Personal Representatives, this index

Index-62

LIABILITY

Conservators, this index

LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES

Claims, §§ 934, 978

Collection and management of assets, §§ 853 to 856

Inventory and appraisement, § 756

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1115

LIFE ESTATES

Construction of wills, § 340

LIFE INSURANCE

Assets of estate, § 799

Estate planning, §§ 9, 16

LIFE STYLE

Informed consent, life style considerations in Cruzan case, § 2317

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Appointment of personal representatives, § 667

Bond of personal representative, § 733

Compensation of personal representative, § 1533

Construction of Wills, this index

Contesting and establishing wills, §§ 283, 284

Informed Consent, this index

Probate of wills, §§ 202, 203

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1064

Revocation, revival and republication, § 187

Spouse's elective benefits, § 44

Time. Limitations of Time, this index

LIMITATIONS OF TIME

Claims, this index

Collection and management of assets, § 877

LIMITED CONSERVATOR

Absent persons, estates of, § 1722

LIMITED GUARDIAN

Appointment of, § 1964

LIVING WILLS

Generally, §§ 2322 to 2328

Declaration, generally, §§ 2324 to 2328

Execution of declaration, § 2324

Form of declaration, § 2324

Immunity from liability, § 2327

Insurance, § 2328

Statute of Missouri, generally, §§ 2322, 2323

Time of operation, § 2325

Unwillingness of physician to comply, § 2326

LOST WILL

Proof of, § 228

MAIL

Notice of appointment of personal representatives, § 673

MAJORITY

Marital interests, effect of majority, § 1191

MANAGEMENT OF ASSETS

Collection and Management of Assets, this index

MANUALS

Sound recording procedures, § 508

MARITAL INTERESTS

Generally, §§ 1171 to 1197

Administrator ad litem, appointment of, § 1176

Adult and minor children, homestead allowance, § 1188

Application for homestead allowance, § 1183

Bar, §§ 1195, 1196

Construction of wills, § 322

Contract, bar by, § 1195

Creditors' claims, exempt from, § 1194

Death, effect of, § 1191

Distribution, § 1189

Divorce, bar by, § 1195

Dower abolished, § 1173

Election by surviving spouse, § 1196

Exempt property, §§ 1177, 1178, 1194

Form for application for homestead allowance, § 1186

Fraud of marital interests, transfers in, § 1193

History of, § 1172

Homestead allowance

Generally, §§ 1181 to 1189

Adult and minor children, § 1188

Application necessary, § 1183

Distribution, charged against, § 1189

Form for application, § 1186

Prior homestead provisions, § 1180

Selection of specific property, § 1182

Time for application, § 1184

Waiver, § 1187

Who may apply, § 1185

Majority, effect of, § 1191

Marriage, effect of, § 1191

"Married Women's Acts," generally, § 1172

Misconduct, bar by, § 1195

Nature of marital interests, § 1171

Nonresident decedents, § 1175

MARITAL INTERESTS—Cont'd

Present Probate Code, marital interests under, § 1174

Prior homestead provisions, § 1180

Property subject to marital interests, § 1192

Same sex marriage, § 1197

Surviving spouse's election, § 1196

Testamentary capacity of married women, § 93

Time for application for homestead allowance, § 1184

Unmarried minor children, entitlement of, § 1190

Waiver of homestead allowance, § 1187

Will, bar by, § 1195

Year's support allowance, § 1179

MARRIAGE

Conservators, this index

Dissolution of Marriage, this index

Entirety, Tenancy by, this index

Interests. Marital Interests, this index

Minors, §§ 1855, 1856

MEDICAL CARE AND TREATMENT

Guardianship of adults, § 1979

Guardianship of minors, § 1901

Informed consent to. Informed Consent, this index

Minors, this index

Refusal of treatment. Informed Consent, this index

Sixth class claims, medical assistance debts, § 966.50

MEDICAL EXPERTS

Estate planning, consultation with medical experts, § 2

MEGAN'S LAW

Sexually violent predators, § 2201

MENTAL ABNORMALITY

Defined, § 2202

MENTAL CAPACITY OR CONDITION

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index

Collection and management of assets, § 874

Estate planning, § 2

Sole personal representative, § 1522

Testamentary Capacity, this index

MENTAL DISORDER

Defined, § 2153

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES

Guardianship of adults, § 1978

Guardianship of minors, § 1902

Minors, § 1834

MENTAL HEALTH PROCEEDINGS

Appeals, § 555

MENTAL RETARDATION

Defined, § 2152

MILITARY SERVICE

Minors, emancipation of, § 1856

MINIMUM PRICE

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1100

MINORS

Generally, §§ 1831 to 1862

Abortion and abortion rights, §§ 1834, 1853

Actions by and against minors, §§ 1860 to 1862

Adoption, §§ 1841, 1842

Anatomical gifts, § 1851

Apprenticeships, history of, § 1831

Approval. Consent or approval, post

Attorneys' fees in actions by and against minors, § 1860

Baby Doe case and right to die issue, § 1854

Bonds and undertakings in actions by and against minors, § 1860

Brain damage and right to die issue, § 1854

Civil proceedings, due process in, § 1834

Clinical ethics and right to die issue, § 1854

Common law rights, §§ 1833, 1855

Consent or approval

Emancipation of minor, consent of parent to, § 1856

Marriage of minors, consent required for, § 1855

Medical care and treatment, informed consent to, § 1850

Conservators, this index

Constitutional rights, §§ 1831, 1834

Construction of wills, devise to children, § 357

Contracts

Generally, § 1857

Statutory rights in regard to, § 1835

Contributory negligence of minor, § 1858

Conveyances of real property, statutory rights in regard to, § 1835

Criminal liability, §§ 1835, 1859

Custody and care, generally, §§ 1835, 1838

Death and death actions

Generally, § 1861

Right to die issue, § 1854

Support duty, death as terminating, § 1856

Decedent's estates, statutory rights in regard to, § 1835

Definitions, § 1832

Deformed infants and right to die issue, § 1854

Disabilities, generally, §§ 1831 to 1862

INDEX

MINORS—Cont'd

Disaffirmance of contract, necessity for, § 1857

Distribution of estates, generally, § 1460

Due process rights, generally, § 1834

Education, generally, §§ 1834, 1835, 1840

Emancipation, § 1856

Equitable adoption, § 1842

Estate planning, rights of children, § 6

Estoppel as affecting contractual liability, § 1857

Euthanasia and right to die issue, § 1854

Expression, freedom of, § 1834

Foster parents, § 1845

Freedom of expression, § 1834

Freedom of religion, § 1834

Guardians. Guardianship of Minors, this index

Historical development of rights, § 1831

Illegitimate children, status, § 1834

In loco parentis relationship, § 1843

Infanticide, practice of, § 1831

Informed consent to medical care and treatment, § 1850

Intoxicating beverages, statutory rights in regard to, § 1835

Introduction, § 1831

Juvenile court proceedings, constitutional rights in, § 1834

Labor and labor laws, generally, §§ 1831, 1835

Manner of disaffirmance of contract, § 1857

Marital interests, unmarried minor children, § 1190

Marriage, §§ 1855, 1856

Medical care and treatment

Generally, §§ 1847 to 1854

Abortion, § 1853

Guardian's duty, § 1849

Informed consent, § 1850

Organ transplants, § 1851

Parental duty, § 1848

Personal rights of minors, § 1850

Right to die issue, § 1854

Sterilization, § 1852

Mental institution commitment proceedings, constitutional rights in, § 1834

Military service, emancipation by, § 1856

Motor vehicles, statutory rights in regard to, § 1835

Necessaries, contracts for, § 1857

Obedience, duty of, § 1837

Organ transplants, § 1851

Parens patriae power of state, § 1854

Parent and child relationship, generally, §§ 1836 to 1840

Personal injury actions by minors, § 1861

President's commission and right to die issue, § 1854

MINORS—Cont'd

Presumptions concerning custody, § 1838

Quality of life considerations and right to die issue, § 1854

Ratification of contracts, § 1857

Religion, freedom of, § 1834

Restitution as necessary for disaffirmance of contract, § 1857

Right to die issue, § 1854

Rights, generally, §§ 1831 to 1862

Schools and education, generally, §§ 1834, 1835, 1840

Statutory rights, § 1835

Stepparent relationship, § 1844

Sterilization, § 1852

Support, duty of, §§ 1839, 1856

Testamentary capacity, minority, § 92

Time for disaffirmance of contract, § 1857

Torts, liability for, § 1858

Who may disaffirm contract, § 1857

Wrongful death. Death and death actions, ante

MISCONDUCT

Descent and distribution, § 1243

Marital interests, bar by misconduct, § 1195

MISFEASANCE

Conservators, § 2085

MISREPRESENTATION

Undue Influence, Fraud and Mistake, this index

MISSOURI PROTECTION AND ADVOCACY SERVICES (MOPAS)

Guardianship of adults, § 1991

MISSOURI SEXUAL OFFENDER PROGRAM (MOSOP)

Generally, § 2204

MISTAKE

Undue Influence, Fraud and Mistake, this index

MISTRIAL

Sexually violent predators, § 2214

M'NAUGHTON TEST

Guardianship of adults, § 1927

MODIFICATION

Change or Modification, this index

MORAL STANDARD

Construction of wills, § 324

MORTGAGES

Conservators, this index

Personal property, §§ 794, 1044, 1627

Index-68

MORTGAGES—Cont'd

Real Property, Sales, Leases and Mortgages of, this index

MOTOR VEHICLES

Minors, statutory rights of, § 1835

MOVEABLES, SITUS OF

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1734

MULTIPLE BENEFICIARIES

Estate planning, § 3

MULTIPLE WILLS

Pleading and issues in cases involving contesting of, § 288

MUTUAL WILLS

Generally, § 52

NAME

Devise to person by, § 346

NARCOTICS

Drugs and Narcotics, this index

NECESSARIES

Conservators, §§ 2017, 2045

Minors' contracts for, § 1857

NEW TRIAL, MOTION FOR

Guardianship of adults, § 1967

NINETY-DAY DETENTION, PETITION FOR

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2168, 2177

NINTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 969

NOMINEE

Duty of personal representative to hold securities in name of, § 1619

NON-ADVERSARY PROBATE PROCEEDINGS

Probate division, § 513

NON-DOCUMENTARY CHOSES

Assets of estate, § 829

NONPROBATE PROPERTY

Estate planning, §§ 12 to 18

NON-RESIDENT DECEDENTS, ESTATES OF

Generally, §§ 1731 to 1749

Actions against personal representative, § 1735

Administration, generally, § 1731 et seq

Ancillary administration, generally, §§ 1736, 1737

Assets outside of Missouri, rights and duties of Missouri personal representative to, § 1744

NON-RESIDENT DECEDENTS, ESTATES OF-Cont'd

Conflict of laws, § 1733

Conservators, this index

Dispensing with administration, § 1740

Distribution of estates, §§ 1461, 1749

Establishing claims, § 1747

Family allowance, § 1746

Foreign jurisdiction

Personal representative of foreign jurisdiction, power of, § 1734

Rights and duties of Missouri personal representative to out-of-state assets, § 1744

Governing law, § 1733

Independent administration, generally, § 1739

In rem proceeding, administration as, § 1747

Jurisdiction

Actions against personal representative, § 1735

Administration, jurisdiction of, § 1731

Marital interests, § 1175

Moveables, situs of, § 1734

Nature of administration of estate of non-resident, § 1736

Necessity of administration, § 1738

Out-of-state matters. Foreign jurisdiction, ante

Payment of claims, § 1748

Personal representatives

Actions against, § 1735

Assets outside of Missouri, rights and duties of Missouri personal representative to, § 1744

Foreign personal representative, power of, § 1734

Out-of-state assets, rights and duties of Missouri personal representative to, § 1744

Privity between domiciliary and ancillary personal representatives, § 1737

Transfer of assets to Missouri personal representative, § 1745

Privity between domiciliary and ancillary personal representatives, § 1737

Procedure, generally, § 1743

Qualifications of administrator, § 1742

Refusal of letters, § 1741

Sale or transfer of assets to Missouri personal representative, § 1745

Situs of assets, §§ 1732, 1734

Supervised administration, generally, § 1739

Transfer of assets to Missouri personal representative, § 1745

Types of administration, § 1739

Who may administer, § 1742

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Absent persons, Estates of, this index

Appointment of Personal Representatives, this index

Claims, this index

Conservators, this index

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE—Cont'd

Contesting and establishing wills, § 290

Dispensing with administration, § 601

Distribution of Estates, this index

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1940 to 1943

Guardianship of Minors, this index

Independent administration, § 1603

Personal property, sales of, § 1039

Probate Division, this index

Public administrator, notice of taking charge, § 1810

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1082, 1083, 1090, 1105

Settlements, this index

Sexually Violent Predators, this index

NUNCUPATIVE WILLS

Form and execution of, § 163

NUTRITION, DENIAL OF

Informed Consent, this index

OATH OR AFFIRMATION

Probate Division judges, § 496

Public administrator, § 1802

OBEDIENCE

Minors' duty of, § 1837

OBJECTIONS

Report of sale of real property, objections to, § 1092

Settlements, this index

OBLIGEES

Bond of personal representative, § 725

OBLITERATION

Revocation of will by, § 184

OLD AGE BENEFITS

Payment of, § 622

OMITTED CHILDREN

Share of, § 46

OMITTED PROPERTY

Compelling inventory of, § 755

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY HOUR SURVIVORSHIP

Surviving spouse, rights of, §§ 45, 46

ONE YEAR DETENTION, PETITION FOR

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2169

OPEN OR CLOSED HEARINGS

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2163

OPEN OR CLOSED HEARINGS—Cont'd

Guardianship of adults, § 1951

OPERATION OF LAW

Revocation of will by, § 185

OPINION OR OTHER EVIDENCE

Testamentary capacity, § 103

OPPORTUNITY

Undue influence, opportunity for, § 126

OPTIONS TO PURCHASE

Collection and management of assets, § 858

ORAL WILLS

Form and execution of, § 163

ORDER OR SEQUENCE

Claims, order of payment of, § 980 Personal property, sales of, § 1037

Testamentary capacity, order of trial, § 104

Undue influence, order of trial, § 130

ORDERS OF COURT

Absent persons, order granting letters of administration in estates of, § 1714

Conservators, this index

Guardianship of adults, § 1937

Guardianship of minors, § 1908

Personal property, order of sale, § 1040

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1155

Probate of wills, §§ 223, 224, 226

Public administrator, § 1811

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1061, 1082, 1085, 1086, 1106

Revocation and removal of personal representatives, § 1514

Settlements, order approving, § 1387

ORDINARY LANGUAGE

Construction of wills, § 316

ORGAN TRANSPLANTS

Minors, § 1851

ORGANIC BRAIN SYNDROME

Defined, § 2152

ORIGIN OF WILLS

Generally, § 32

OWN MOTION OF COURT

Sale of real property on, § 1079

OWN OBLIGATION OF DONOR

Gift of, § 828

Index-72

INDEX

OWNERSHIP

Title and Ownership, this index

PARENS PATRIAE POWER OF STATE

Minors, § 1854

PARENT AND CHILD RELATIONSHIP

Generally, §§ 1836 to 1840

Guardianship of minors, basis for appointment of guardian, § 1887

PAROL CONTRACTS

Bond of personal representative, parol agreement as defense to action on, § 730

PAROL GIFTS

Assets of estate, §§ 809 to 815

PAROL OR EXTRINSIC EVIDENCE

Construction of wills, § 315

PAROL OR NUNCUPATIVE WILLS

Form and execution of, § 163

PARTIAL DISTRIBUTION

Distribution of Estates, this index

PARTIAL INTESTACY

Construction of wills, § 316

Descent and distribution, § 1228

PARTIAL INVALIDITY

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, §§ 140, 141

PARTIES

Collection and management of assets, § 872

Construction of wills, § 399

Contesting and establishing wills, § 285

Probate division, § 519

PARTITION IN KIND

Distribution of estates, § 1455

PARTNERS, ESTATES OF

Generally, §§ 1771 to 1789

Actions by and against surviving partner, § 1787

Assets of partnership, sale or transfer of, § 1781

Authority of surviving partner to wind up, § 1775

Bond of surviving partner, § 1778

Business, continuation of, §§ 1773, 1786

Certificate of authority of surviving partner, § 1779

Compensation on winding up, § 1788

Continuation of business, §§ 1773, 1786

Dissolution of partnership, death of partner as, § 1772

Duty of personal representative, § 1782

Effect of death on partnership, § 1772

PARTNERS, ESTATES OF—Cont'd

Establishment of claims against partnership, § 1784

Filing of inventory of partnership, § 1777

History of statutes, § 1771

Individual estate, claims against, § 1785

Interest in partnership, sale or transfer of, § 1780

Inventory of partnership, filing of, § 1777

Personal representative, duty of, § 1782

Priority of claims, generally, § 1783

Procedure to wind up, generally, §§ 1776 to 1789

Right of surviving partner to wind up, § 1774

Sale or transfer of property, §§ 1780, 1781

Settlement by surviving partner, § 1789

Surviving partner, winding up by

Authority to wind up, § 1775

Procedure to wind up, generally, §§ 1776 to 1789

Right to wind up, § 1774

Uniform Partnership Act, generally, § 1771 et seq

Winding up. Surviving partner, winding up by, ante

PAY ON DEATH DESIGNATIONS

Estate planning, § 14

PAYMENT

Claims, payment of, §§ 940 to 943, 974 to 983

Conservators, this index

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1748

PER STIRPES OR PER CAPITA

Construction of wills, § 360

Descent and distribution, § 1226

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES

Sexually violent predators, § 2210

PERFORMANCE OR BREACH

Contracts to make a will, § 48

PERISHABLE PROPERTY

Sales of, § 1032

PERPETUITIES, RULE AGAINST

Construction of wills, § 351

PERSISTENT VEGETATIVE STATE

Medical evidence of, § 2316

PERSONAL INJURY ACTIONS

Minors, § 1861

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Assets of Estate, this index

Collection and Management of Assets, this index

PERSONAL PROPERTY—Cont'd

Distribution of Estates, this index

Sales of. Personal Property, Sales of, this index

PERSONAL PROPERTY, SALES OF

Generally, §§ 1031 to 1044

Absence of heirs, sale in, § 1034

Authority or authorization for, §§ 1031, 1033

Bond by distributees to prevent sale, § 1036

Distribution of Estates, this index

Exchange, § 1044

Exempt property, § 1035

Extension of credit, § 1041

Finality of sale, § 1043

Lease, § 1044

Mortgage, § 1044

Notice, § 1039

Order in which sold, § 1037

Order of sale, § 1040

Perishable property, sales of, § 1032

Personal representative, authority of, § 1031

Petition for sale, § 1038

Prevention of sale, bond by distributees, § 1036

Report and approval, § 1042

Terms of order of sale, § 1040

Unsold property, § 1035

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Absent Persons, Estates of, this index

Administrator d.b.n., §§ 1523 to 1525

Admission against interest of personal representative, inventory as, § 760

Agreement, limitation of compensation by, § 1533

Amount of compensation, § 1527

Appeal of revocation and removal, § 1517

Appointment of Personal Representatives, this index

Assets of Estate, this index

Attorneys, compensation of, § 1536

Bond of Personal Representative, this index

Claims, this index

Collection and management of assets, §§ 848, 863, 876

Compensation

Generally, §§ 1526 to 1536

Agreement, limitation by, § 1533

Amount, § 1527

Attorneys, § 1536

Computation, §§ 1528, 1529

Dual capacities, § 1534

Forfeiture, § 1532

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES—Cont'd

Compensation—Cont'd

How claimed, § 1531

Independent administration, compensation of personal representative,

§§ 1634, 1635

Joint or successive personal representatives, § 1530

Limitation by will or agreement, § 1533

Personal property, computation of amount, § 1528

Real property, computation of amount, § 1529

Successive personal representatives, § 1530

Void appointment, service under, § 1535

Will or agreement, limitation by, § 1533

Computation of compensation, §§ 1528, 1529

Conservators, § 2073

Death of sole personal representatives, § 1522

Discharge of personal representative, §§ 1398, 1452

Dual capacities, acting in, § 1534

Forfeiture of compensation, § 1532

Hearing on revocation and removal, § 1514

Independent personal representative. Independent Administration, this index

Joint or successive personal representatives

Generally, § 1521

Appointment of personal representatives, notice by successor, § 677

Bonds, liability on, §§ 713, 727

Compensation, § 1530

Real property sale, completion by successor, § 1097

Limitation of compensation by will or agreement, § 1533

Mental incapacity of sole personal representatives, § 1522

Nonresident Decedents, Estates of, this index

Order of revocation and removal, § 1514

Partners, estates of, § 1782

Personal property, sales of, § 1031

Release or discharge of personal representative, §§ 1398, 1452

Removal. Revocation and removal, post

Resignation, § 1520

Revocation

Improvident appointment, revocation of, § 1518

Probate Division, revocation of appointment in, § 665

Removal. Revocation and removal, post

Revocation and removal

Generally, §§ 1511 to 1517

Appeal, § 1517

Effect of removal, § 1515

Grounds, § 1512

Hearing, § 1514

Order, § 1514

Procedure, § 1513

Settlement, § 1516

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES—Cont'd

Settlements, this index

Successor or successive personal representatives. Joint or successive personal representatives, ante

Void appointment, service under, § 1535

Will or agreement, limitation of compensation by, § 1533

PERSONALTY

Personal Property, this index

PERSUASION

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 123

PETITIONS

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index

Conservator, petition for appointment as, § 2010

Contesting and establishing wills, § 287

Distribution of estates, §§ 1435, 1443

Guardianship of adults, § 1935

Guardianship of minors, §§ 1892 to 1894

Personal property, sales of, § 1038

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1080, 1081

Sexually Violent Predators, this index

PHYSICAL ACT

Revocation of will by, § 184

PHYSICAL CONDITION OF TESTATOR

Testamentary capacity, § 102

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Guardianship of adults, § 1955

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Informed Consent, this index

PLACE OR LOCATION

Guardianship of adults, place of hearing, § 1957

PLATTING

Real estate, platting of, § 1114

PLEADINGS

Collection and management of assets, § 873

Construction of wills, § 400

Contesting and establishing wills, §§ 287, 288

Informed consent, pleadings in first trial in Cruzan case, § 2314

Probate division, § 520

PLEDGED PERSONAL PROPERTY

Interests in, § 794

POPE DECISION

Generally, § 909 et seq.

POSSESSION OF PROPERTY

Assets of estate, possession of parol gifts, §§ 811 to 813 Conservators, § 2031

Independent administration, § 1609

POST MORTEM ESTATE PLANNING

Totten trusts, § 20

POST-DISCHARGE LIABILITY

Personal representatives, § 916

POSTHUMOUS HEIRS

Descent and distribution, § 1233

POST-JUDGMENT PROCEDURE

Probate division, § 527

POSTNUPTIAL AGREEMENTS

Wills, § 21

POWER IN WILL, SALES AND OTHER DISPOSITIONS UNDER

Generally, §§ 1151 to 1163

Construction of wills, §§ 328 to 330, 344

Contest of will, effect of, § 1163

Co-personal representatives, § 1162

Deed, form of, § 1156

Equitable conversion, § 1158

Form of deed, § 1156

How created, § 1152

Manner of exercise of power, § 1155

Nature of power, § 1153

Official or personal power, § 1153

Order of court, necessity for, § 1155

Preventing sale, § 1159

Proceeds, application of, § 1161

Reconversion, § 1159

Termination of power, § 1160

Time for exercise of power, § 1154

Warranties, § 1157

Who may exercise, § 1154

POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE

Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, this index

POWER TO INFLUENCE

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 125

PRECATORY LIMITATIONS

Construction of wills, § 325

PREDATORS

Sexually Violent Predators, this index

INDEX

PREFERENCES

Priorities and Preferences, this index

PREMATURE DISTRIBUTION

Generally, § 1441

PRESENCE

Absence or Presence, this index

PRESERVATION OF PROPERTY

Collection and management of assets, §§ 844, 862

PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION

Minors, § 1854

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF

Absent persons, estates of, §§ 1701 to 1705, 1708, 1722

Assets of estate, § 821

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2171

Contesting and establishing wills, § 292

Form and execution of wills, § 159

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1927, 1945, 1959

Minors, § 1838

Revocation, revival and republication, § 187

Sexually violent predators, §§ 2211, 2213

Testamentary capacity, § 104

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, §§ 130, 136

PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE

Probate division, § 522

PRE-TRIAL DISCOVERY

Generally, § 521

PREVENTION OF SALE

Appointment of personal representatives, priority, §§ 653, 654

Bond by distributees, §§ 1036, 1076

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1159

PREVENTION OF SUICIDE

Informed consent, § 2309

PRIOR CRIMES, EVIDENCE OF

Sexually violent predators, § 2213

PRIOR HOMESTEAD PROVISIONS

Marital interests, § 1180

PRIOR JUDGMENT

Vacating or refusing to vacate, § 559

PRIOR SELF-PROVED WILL

Admission in will contest, § 158

PRIORITIES AND PREFERENCES

Appointment of personal representatives, priority in granting letters, § 653 et seq.

Dispensing with administration, preference to surviving spouse, § 603

Guardianship of adults, § 1932

Guardianship of minors, § 1889

Partners, estates of, § 1783

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF

Informed consent, § 2306

PRIVITY

Non-resident decedents' estates, privity between domiciliary and ancillary personal representatives, § 1737

PROBABLE CAUSE HEARING

Sexually violent predators, § 2206

PROBATE CODE

Conservators, § 2018

PROBATE DIVISION

Generally, §§ 481 to 527

Administrative rules, §§ 506, 507

Adversary proceedings, §§ 514, 515

Amendments to constitution, §§ 485, 486, 487

Appointment of personal representatives, § 665

Change of venue, § 517

Claims, this index

Clerk, §§ 501 to 503

Commissioner, § 504

Concurrent jurisdiction, § 489.50

Confirmation and expansion since 1978, § 489

Conservators, § 2028

Constitutional history, § 484 et seq.

Construction of wills, § 394

Destruction of records, § 509

Disabled judge, § 500

Discovery, § 521

Disqualification of judges, §§ 498, 499

Distribution of estates, §§ 1447, 1448

Effective date of probate laws, § 493

Electronic recordings, § 507

Fees, § 510

Final judgments, § 526

France and Spain, Missouri under the laws of, § 481

Guardianship of minors, § 1884

Historical matters, §§ 483 to 491

Missouri under the laws of France and Spain, § 481

Probate Code, history of, §§ 483 to 491

PROBATE DIVISION—Cont'd Historical matters, §§ 483 to 491—Cont'd Probate Courts, history of, § 482 Procedure, historical background of, § 511 In rem proceeding, administration as, § 490 Judges Generally, §§ 494 to 500 Disabled judge, § 500 Disqualification of, §§ 498, 499 Oath, § 496 Practice of law and public duties, § 497 Qualifications, generally, § 494 Selection and term, § 495 Judgments, §§ 525, 526 Jurisdiction Generally, § 209 Appeal, jurisdiction pending, § 568 Concurrent, § **489.50** Distribution of estates, §§ 1447, 1448 Independent administration, § 1605 Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1062 to 1064 Territorial jurisdiction, § 492 Jury trials, § 523 Legislative authority, §§ 485, 486, 488 Limitations on filing claims, § 921 Limitations on legislative authority under 1945 constitution, § 485 Manual on sound recording procedures, § 508 Non-adversary probate proceedings, § 513 Notice Contesting and establishing wills, § 290 Letters granted, § 491 Oath of judges, § 496 Parties, § 519 Pleadings, § 520 Post-judgment procedure, § 527 Practice of law by judges, § 497 Pre-trial conference, § 522 Pre-trial discovery, § 521 Procedure, generally, §§ 511 to 516 Process, § 518 Records and recording, §§ 505 to 509 Retention of records, § 509 Selection and term of judges, § 495 Sound recording procedures, § 508 Special statutory proceedings, § 516 Stenographic record, § 524 Supreme Court Operating Rule 8, § 509

PROBATE DIVISION—Cont'd Territorial jurisdiction, § 492 Transfer of records, § 509 Types in probate proceedings, § 512 Uniform record keeping system, § 506 Venue, § 517 PROBATE OF WILLS Generally, §§ 201 to 230 Admission of will, § 212 Attesting witnesses, §§ 214 to 220 Certificate of probate, §§ 223, 224 Circuit Court Division other than probate, proof of will in, § 220 Citation to produce will, § 208 Codicil proof of, § 227 Collateral attack on order admitting or rejecting will, § 226 Collection and management of assets, § 867 Commission to take proof, § 218 Conflicting claims, venue for probate, § 211 Contesting and Establishing Wills, this index Custodian to deliver will, § 206 Death, proof of, § 213 Delivery of will by custodian, § 206 Estate planning, property subject to probate, §§ 10, 11 Estoppel to probate, § 204 Evidence. Proof, post Excuse of attesting witnesses, § 215 Foreign Wills, this index Guardian ad litem, appointment of, § 225 Improper probate, remedy for, § 222 Jurisdiction to probate, § 209 Less than two attesting witnesses available, proof required, §§ 216 to 220 Limitations on probate, §§ 202, 203 Lost will, proof, § 228 Nature of probate proceeding, § 205 Necessity of probate, § 201 Order admitting or rejecting will, effect of, § 226 Order of probate, §§ 223, 224 Probate Division, this index Proceedings, how and by whom instituted, § 207 Production of will, § 208 Proof Codicil, § 227 Death, § 213 Lost will, § 228 Will, §§ 214 to 220

Records and recording, §§ 219, 229
Revoking instrument, probating of, § 183

PROBATE OF WILLS-Cont'd

Safe-deposit box, § 206 Self-proving will, § 221 Separate list, disposal of personal property by, § 230 Signatures, proof of, § 217 Venue for probate, §§ 210, 211

PROCESS

Probate division, § 518
Service of Process and Papers, this index

PRODUCTION OF WILL

Generally, § 208

PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY

Agreements to make will, § 21

PROMISSORY REPRESENTATIONS

Undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 137

PROOF

Evidence, this index

PROPERTY INSURANCE

Assets of estate, § 800

PRORATION OF CLAIMS

Conservators, § 2060

PRUDENT INVESTOR ACT

Independent administration, § 1611

PSYCHOSURGERY

Guardianship of minors, § 1902

PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS

Guardianship of adults, § 1921

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR

Generally, §§ 1801 to 1817 Amount of bond, § 1802

Annual statement, § 1803

Authority

Generally, § 1806

Own initiative, authority acquired by administration on, § 1809

Bond, generally, § 1802

Compensation, § 1804

Conservator, public administrator as, § 1813

Deputies, appointment of, § 1815

Expiration of term of office, §§ 1816, 1817

Final settlement, § 1817

Guardian, public administrator as, § 1813

History, § 1801

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR—Cont'd

Legislative office, public administrator as, § 1801

Nature of authority, § 1806

Notice of taking charge, § 1810

Oath of office, § 1802

Order of court to take charge, § 1811

Own initiative, administration on, §§ 1807 to 1810

Procedure in administering, § 1812

Public guardian and conservator, public administrator as, § 1813

Public or private capacity, appointment in, § 1814

Removal, § 1805

Settlement, § 1817

Surety bond, generally, § 1802

Time for administration on own initiative, § 1808

PUBLIC GUARDIAN AND CONSERVATOR

Public administrator as, § 1813

PUBLIC OFFICIALS

Guardianship of adults, § 1974

PUBLIC SALES

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, §§ 1089, 1090

PUBLICATION

Appointment of personal representatives, § 672

Claims, published notice, § 911

Form and execution of wills, § 154

QTIP PROPERTY

Estate planning, § 19

Wills, § 22

QUALIFICATION AND DISQUALIFICATION

Appointment of personal representatives, disqualified persons, § 661

Conservators, § 2009

Guardianship of adults, § 1933

Guardianship of minors, § 1890

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1742

Probate Division judges, §§ 498, 499

QUALITY OF LIFE

Minors, § 1854

OUANTITY

Amount or Quantity, this index

RATIFICATION

Conservators, § 2017

Minors, § 1857

REAL ESTATE AGENTS

Employment of, § 1099

REAL PROPERTY

Assets of Estate, this index

Conservators, this index

Distribution of Estates, this index

Sales, leases and mortgages. Real Property, Sales, Leases and Mortgages of, this index

REAL PROPERTY, SALES, LEASES AND MORTGAGES OF

Generally, §§ 1061 to 1120

Application of proceeds, § 1096

Appraisement, § 1088

Approval, collateral attack for lack of, § 1107

Approval of sale, § 1093

Assets of Estate, this index

Avoidance of sale, restoration upon, § 1110

Best interests of estate, purpose authorizing sale, § 1074

Bond by distributees to prevent sale, § 1076

Capacity of petitioner, collateral attack, § 1103

Choice of property to be sold, § 1075

Claims payment, purpose authorizing sale, § 1069

Collateral attack, generally, §§ 1102 to 1109

Collection and management of assets, § 853

Conveyances, §§ 1095, 1119

Credit, extension of, § 1087

Description, collateral attack for errors in, § 1109

Distribution of proceeds, § 1096

Duration of order of sale, § 1086

Employment of real estate agent, § 1099

Encumbered property, sale of, § 1115

Estate, and inheritance taxes, purpose authorizing sale, § 1073

Estoppel to attack sale, § 1111

Exchange of real property, § 1113

Exclusive jurisdiction of Probate Division, § 1063

Existence of basis of sale, collateral attack, § 1104

Expenses, §§ 1072, 1099

Extension of credit, § 1087

Form and contents of petition, § 1081

General procedure, § 1078

Gift, estate, and inheritance taxes, purpose authorizing sale, § 1073

Hearing, §§ 1082, 1084

Independent administration, § 1627

Inheritance taxes, purpose authorizing sale, § 1073

Interested parties, purchase by, § 1101

Irregularity in sale, collateral attack for, § 1108

Judicial order, necessity of, § 1061

Jurisdiction

Notice as jurisdictional requirement, § 1083

Probate Division, jurisdiction of, §§ 1062 to 1064

REAL PROPERTY, SALES, LEASES AND MORTGAGES OF-Cont'd

Leases, generally, § 1112

Legacies payment, purpose authorizing sale, § 1071

Limitations on sale, § 1064

Minimum price at private sale, § 1100

Mortgages, generally, § 1112

No known heirs, § 1077

Notice requirements, §§ 1082, 1083, 1090, 1105

Objections to report of sale, § 1092

Order of sale, §§ 1085, 1086, 1106

Order prescribing notice and setting hearing, § 1082

Own motion of court, sale on, § 1079

Personal representative, specific performance of decedent's contract with, § 1120

Petition, §§ 1080, 1081

Platting of real estate, § 1114

Present law, purpose authorizing sale, § 1068

Prevention of sale, bond by distributees, § 1076

Probate Division, jurisdiction of, §§ 1062 to 1064

Procedure for specific performance of decedent's contract, § 1117

Public sales, §§ 1089, 1090

Purpose authorizing sale, generally, §§ 1067 to 1075

Real estate agent, employment of, § 1099

Rejection and resale, § 1094

Report of sale, §§ 1091, 1092

Resale, § 1094

Restoration upon avoidance of sale, § 1110

Specific performance of decedent's contract, §§ 1116 to 1120

Spousal allowance, purpose authorizing sale, § 1070

Successor, completion of sale by, § 1097

Taxes, purpose authorizing sale, § 1073

Title acquired by purchaser, § 1098

Venue, § 1064

REAPPEARANCE

Absent persons, estates of, § 1721

RECEIPTS

Conservators, §§ 2063, 2080

Independent administration, receipt of assets by personal representative, § 1613 Settlements, reporting of receipts, § 1367

RECONVERSION

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1159

RECORDS AND RECORDING

Absent persons, filing application for letters of administration in estates of, §§ 1709, 1710

Distribution of estates, § 1451

Foreign conservator, filing letters by, § 2094

Inventory and appraisement, § 758

RECORDS AND RECORDING—Cont'd

Partners, estates of, § 1777 Probate division, §§ 505 to 509 Settlements, §§ 1372, 1384 Wills, probate of, §§ 219, 229

RECOVERY OF PROPERTY

Descent and distribution, recovery of property transferred to state, § 1252 Distribution of estates, §§ 1439, 1463

REDELIVERY TO DONOR

Assets of estate, § 817

REDUCTION OR DECREASE

Bond of personal representative, §§ 722, 723

REFUSAL OR DENIAL

Dispensing with Administration, this index Medical treatment, refusal of. Informed Consent, this index Non-resident decedents' estates, refusal of letters, § 1741

REGISTRY

Advance health care, § 2341.50

REJECTION

Bond of personal representative, § 720 Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1094

RELEASE OR DISCHARGE

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, §§ 2156, 2171, 2174 Conservators, this index Personal representatives, §§ 1398, 1452 Sexually violent predators, §§ 2217, 2218

RELIANCE

Durable power of attorney for health care, reliance by third persons on, § 2341

RELIGION, FREEDOM OF

Minors, § 1834

REMAINDERS

Construction of wills, § 341

REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Conservators, §§ 2082 to 2085 Guardianship of adults, § 1982 Guardianship of minors, § 1905 Personal Representative, this index Public administrator, § 1805

RENEWAL

Encumbrances, renewal of, § 978

Independent administration, renewal of obligations owing to estate, § 1621

RENTS AND PROFITS

Assets of estate, § 785

RENUNCIATION

Appointment of personal representatives, §§ 657, 658 Descent and distribution, § 1231 Distribution of estates, §§ 1464, 1465

REORGANIZATIONS

Independent administration, powers of personal representative, § 1623

REPAIRS

Independent administration, duty of representative to make repairs, § 1616

REPORTS

Conservators, report of investments, § 2067 Personal property, sales of, § 1042 Real property sale, report of, §§ 1091, 1092 Settlements, reporting of receipts, § 1367

REPRESENTATION, INHERITANCE BY

Generally, § 1230

REPRESENTATIVES

Personal Representatives, this index

REPUBLICATION OF WILL

Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

REQUESTS

Attesting witnesses, request of, § 154

RESALE

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1094

RESIDUE

Construction of wills, devise of residue, § 362

RESIGNATION

Conservators, § 2086

Personal representative, resignation of, §§ 1394, 1520

RESTITUTION

Claims, §§ 916, 918

Conservators, § 2017

Minors, restitution as necessary for disaffirmance of contract, § 1857

RESTORATION

Guardianship of adults, restoration of incapacitated person, §§ 1985 to 1988 Real property sale, restoration upon avoidance of, § 1110

RESTRAINT

Personal representative, restraint of, § 1636

RESTRAINTS ON ALIENATION

Construction of wills, § 323

RESTRICTIONS

Limitations and Restrictions, this index

RETENTION OF ASSETS

Conservators, § 2032

Independent administration, § 1612

RETENTION OF RECORDS

Probate division, § 509

RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OR EFFECT

Pope decision, retroactive effect of, § 910 Self proving of wills, § 158

REVERSIONS

Construction of wills, § 352

REVIEW

Appeals, this index

Condition of sureties and principal, review of, § 724

REVIVAL OF ACTIONS

Abatement, Revival and Survival of Actions, this index

REVIVAL OF WILL

Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

REVOCATION

Absent persons' estates, revocation of letters, § 1720

Appeals, revocation of letters, § 558

Independent administration, revocation of, § 1637

Personal Representatives, this index

Wills. Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

REVOCATION, REVIVAL AND REPUBLICATION

Generally, §§ 181 to 188

Burning, revocation by, § 184

Canceling, revocation by, § 184

Dependent relative revocation, § 186

Establishing revocation, § 187

Forum, establishing revocation, § 187

Limitations, establishing revocation, § 187

Obliterating, revocation by, § 184

Operation of law, revocation by, § 185

Physical act, revocation by, § 184

Presumptions, § 187

Probating of revoking instrument, necessity for, § 183

Section 474.410, revival and republication under, § 188

Subsequent instrument, revocation by, §§ 182, 183

Tearing, revocation by, § 184

REVOCATION, REVIVAL AND REPUBLICATION—Cont'd

Time of effectiveness of subsequent instrument, § 183

RIGHT TO DIE ISSUE

Informed Consent, this index Minors, § 1854

SAFE-DEPOSIT BOX

Probate of wills, § 206

SALES OR TRANSFERS OF PROPERTY

Assets of estate, § 789

Collection and management of assets, § 859

Conservators, this index

Independent administration, § 1627

Non-resident decedents, estates of, § 1745

Partners, estates of, §§ 1780, 1781

Personal Property, Sales of, this index

Power in Will, Sales and Other Dispositions Under, this index

Real Property, Sales, Leases and Mortgages of, this index

SAME SEX MARRIAGE

Marital interests, § 1197

SATISFACTION

Distribution of estates, § 1469

Independent administration, §§ 1621, 1631

Judgments, generally, § 973

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION

Minors, §§ 1834, 1835, 1840

SECOND CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 963

SECURED CLAIMS

Allowance and payment of, § 977

SECURITIES

Independent administration, securities to be held in name of nominee by personal representative, § 1619

SECURITY

Bonds and Undertakings, this index

Claims, security for costs, § 948

Contesting and establishing wills, § 294

Distribution of estates, § 1437

SELF-INCRIMINATION PRIVILEGE

Guardianship of adults, § 1944

SELF-PROVING WILLS

Form and execution of wills, § 158

Probate of wills, § 221

SENILITY

Defined, § 2152

SEPARATE LIST, DISPOSAL OF PERSONAL PROPERTY BY

Form and execution of wills, § 162

Probate of wills, § 230

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

Actions to construe wills, § 399

Claims, §§ 913, 952

Contesting and establishing wills, § 289

Foreign conservator, service of process on, § 2096

Guardianship of adults, §§ 1941, 1942

Guardianship of minors, service of process under UCCJA, § 1893

SETTLEMENTS

Generally, §§ 1361 to 1399

Accounts and accounting, §§ 1368, 1393

Annual settlements, §§ 1373 to 1376

Appeal of final settlement, § 1389

Citation to file settlement, § 1396

Closing independent administrations, § 1399

Compelling settlement, generally, §§ 1395 to 1397

Compromise

Claims, compromise of, § 945

Collection and management of assets, compromise of debts, § 847

Debts due protectee, § 2035

Duty of personal representative, § 1621

Conclusiveness, §§ 1376, 1390

Conservators, this index

Construction of wills, § 404

Contents of, § 1366

Contesting and establishing wills, § 295

Continuance, final settlement, § 1380

Credits, §§ 1369, 1370

Death of personal representative, settlement on, § 1394

Decree of final settlement, §§ 1388, 1390

Discharge of personal representative, § 1398

Docket, § 1364

Dual fiduciary capacity, § 1391

Filing final settlement, § 1384

Final settlement

Generally, §§ 1377 to 1392

Accounting after, § 1393

Appeal, § 1389

Compelling, § 1397

Conclusiveness of decree, § 1390

Conservators, this index

Continuance, § 1380

Final settlement—Cont'd

Decree, §§ 1388, 1390

Dual fiduciary capacity, § 1391

Filing, § 1384

Finality of decree, § 1388

Fraud and mistake, § 1392

Hearing on objections, § 1386

Jurisdictional, notice as, § 1383

Nature and scope, generally, §§ 1377 to 1384

Notice requirement, generally, §§ 1381 to 1383

Objections to, generally, §§ 1385 to 1392

Order approving, § 1387

Premature, § 1379

Proof of notice, § 1382

Time for, § 1378

Form of settlement, § 1366

Fraud and mistake, § 1392

Hearings, §§ 1375, 1386

Independent administration, §§ 1399, 1621, 1631, 1638 to 1640

Interest, accounting for, § 1368

Jurisdiction, §§ 1362, 1383

Mistake, § 1392

Notice

Annual settlement, § 1373

Final settlement, generally, §§ 1381 to 1383

Time for filing settlement, § 1365

Objections to, generally, §§ 1374, 1385 to 1392

Order approving final settlement, § 1387

Partners, estates of, § 1789

Personal representatives

Collection and management of assets, § 876

Discharge of, § 1398

Independent administration, §§ 1621, 1631

Removal, §§ 1394, 1516

Premature final settlement, § 1379

Public administrator, § 1817

Receipts, reporting of, § 1367

Recording settlements, § 1372

Removal of personal representative, §§ 1394, 1516

Reporting of receipts, § 1367

Requirement of, generally, § 1363

Resignation of personal representative, settlement on, § 1394

Time for, §§ 1365, 1378

Uncollected debts, credit for, § 1370

Vouchers, § 1371

SEVENTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 967

SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATORS

Generally, §§ 2201 to 2219

Annual examination, § 2216

Attorney, assistance of, §§ 2207, 2209

Burden of proof, §§ 2211, 2213

Cautionary instructions, § 2213

Commitment, generally, §§ 2205, 2215

Definitions

Generally, § 2202

Instructions to jury, § 2213

Demand for jury trial, § 2210

Department of Mental Health, commitment to, § 2215

Detention, petition for, § 2203

End of confinement report, § 2204

Evaluation, §§ 2204, 2208

Evidence, §§ 2206, 2212, 2213

Expert testimony, §§ 2212, 2213

Explanatory jury instructions, § 2213

Further evaluation, § 2208

Hearing on probable cause, § 2206

Impairment of volition, § 2213

Incarcerated person, evaluation of, § 2204

Information, release of, § 2219

Instructions to jury, § 2213

Introduction, § 2201

Judge's right to demand jury trial, § 2210

Jury trial, right to, § 2210

Megan's Law, generally, § 2201

Mental abnormality defined, § 2202

Missouri Sexual Offender Program (MOSOP), generally, § 2204

Mistrial, § 2214

Multidisciplinary team, evaluation of incarcerated person by, § 2204

Notice or knowledge

Probable cause hearing, notice of, § 2206

Victim, notification of, § 2219

Peremptory challenges, § 2210

Petitions

Commitment, petition for, § 2205

Detention, petition for, § 2203

Release, petition for, §§ 2217, 2218

Predatory defined, § 2202

Presumptions and burden of proof, §§ 2211, 2213

Prior crimes, evidence of, § 2213

Probable cause hearing, § 2206

Release, petition for, §§ 2217, 2218

SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATORS—Cont'd

Release of information, § 2219

Respondent's rights, § 2207

Silent, right to remain, § 2207

State's right to demand jury trial, § 2210

Stephanie's Law, generally, § 2201

Subsequent petitions for release, § 2218

Trial

Generally, §§ 2209 to 2212

Assistance of counsel, § 2209

Burden of proof, § 2211

Evidence, § 2212

Instructions to jury, § 2213

Jury trial, right to, § 2210

Mistrial, § 2214

Verdict, § 2214

Verdict, §§ 2213, 2214

Victim notification, § 2219

SHARING OF BEQUESTS

Estate planning, § 3

SHELLEY'S CASE, RULE IN

Construction of wills, § 338

SIGNATURES

Form and execution of wills, signature of testator, § 153

Probate of wills, proof of signatures, § 217

SIMULTANEOUS DEATH AND SURVIVORSHIP

Descent and distribution, § 1249

SIXTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 966.50

SMALL ESTATES

Dispensing with Administration, this index

SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY

Guardianship of adults, § 1933

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' WILLS

Form and execution of wills, § 164

SOUND RECORDING PROCEDURES

Probate division, § 508

SPAIN

Descent and distribution, history of Spanish law, § 1223 Missouri under the laws of France and Spain, § 481

SPECIAL FIDUCIARY

Distribution of estates, § 1456

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Decedent's contract, specific performance of, §§ 1116 to 1120

SPOUSES

Husband and Wife, this index

STANDARD OF CARE

Collection and management of assets, § 845 Conservators, §§ 2025, 2038

STANDARD OF PROOF

Discovery of assets, § 874

STANDING TO APPEAL

Generally, § 560

STATE OF MISSOURI AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

Debts due to, § 968

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Contract to make a will, § 49

STATUTES

Appeal, statutes defining right of, § 551

Claims, statutory allowances, § 964

Limitation, statutes of. Limitations of Time, this index

Minors, statutory rights, § 1835

Personal representative, statutory history of liability of, § 916

Probate division, statutory proceedings, § 516

STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS

Limitations of time. Claims, this index

STAYED OR CONSOLIDATED APPEAL

Generally, § 563

STENOGRAPHIC RECORD

Probate division, § 524

STEPHANIE'S LAW

Generally, § 2201

STEPPARENTS

Generally, § 1844

Conservators, stepparent's duty of support, § 2045

STERILIZATION

Minors, § 1852

STOCKS AND STOCKHOLDERS

Independent Administration, this index

SUBSEQUENT INSTRUMENT

Revocation of will by, §§ 182, 183

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Civil Commitment for Mental Illness or Substance Abuse, this index

SUBSTITUTED JUDGMENT

Conservators, § 2044

Informed consent, § 2312

SUBSTITUTIONAL DEVISES

Construction of wills, § 365

SUCCESSORS

Conservator, appointment and settlement with successors, § 2087

Contesting and establishing wills, successor to administrator pending contest, § 279

Guardians, §§ 1906, 1983

Personal Representatives, this index

SUICIDE

Informed Consent, this index

Testamentary capacity, § 95

SUMMARY METHODS

Foreign wills, summary methods of establishing, § 255

SUPERSEDEAS BOND OR UNDERTAKING

Appeals, § 566

SUPERVISED ADMINISTRATIONS

Distribution of estates, § 1432

SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE

Conservators, §§ 2045, 2046

Minors, §§ 1839, 1856

SUPREME COURT OPERATING RULE 8

Probate division, § 509

SURETY BONDS

Bonds and Undertakings, this index

SURGICAL PROCEDURES

Guardianship of adults, § 1979

Guardianship of minors, § 1901

SURPLUS

Collection and management of assets, § 861

SURROGATE CONSENT

Informed consent, § 2304

SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS

Abatement, Revival and Survival of Actions, this index

SURVIVING PARTNER

Partners, Estates of, this index

SURVIVORS AND SURVIVORSHIP

Descent and distribution, § 1239 Estate planning, § 4 Marital interests, § 1196 Wills, this index

SUSPENSION

Contesting and establishing wills, suspension of executor's authority pending contest, § 276

TABLE OF CONSANGUINITY

Descent and distribution, § 1225

TAXATION

Inventory and appraisement, tax consequences, § 762 Real property sale, taxes as purpose authorizing, § 1073 Totten trusts, § 19

TEARING OF WILL

Revocation by, § 184

TECHNICAL LANGUAGE

Construction of wills, § 316

TENANCY IN COMMON

Estate planning, § 11

TENTH CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 970

TERMINAL CONDITION

Definition of, § 2322

TERMINATION

Administration of small estate, § 611
Authority of administrator pending contest, § 279
Conservatorship, §§ 2061, 2090
Guardian's authority, § 1989
Guardianship of minors, § 1908
Liability of sureties, § 729
Power in will, § 1160

TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION

Probate division, § 492

TESTAMENTARY CAPACITY

Generally, §§ 91 to 104
Alienage, § 94
Attesting witnesses, § 103
Burden of proof, § 104
Classifications of insanity, § 98
Conviction, § 95
Coverture, § 93

TESTAMENTARY CAPACITY—Cont'd

Criminal conviction, § 95

Delusions, § 99

Elements of mental capacity, § 97

Estate planning, § 2

Forfeiture of estate for crime, § 95

Insanity and insane delusions, §§ 98, 99

Married women, § 93

Mental capacity or condition, generally, §§ 96, 102

Minority, § 92

Opinion or other evidence, § 103

Order of trial, § 104

Physical condition of testator, § 102

Suicide, effect of, § 95

Time of incapacity, § 100

Unnatural disposition, § 101

TESTAMENTARY PROVISIONS

Wills, this index

THIRD CLASS CLAIMS

Generally, § 964

THIRD PARTIES

Assets of estate, parol gifts to third person, §§ 810, 811

Claims, allowance and payment of debt of decedent secured by property of, § 979

Independent administration, liability of third persons dealing with personal representative, § 1632

Informed Consent, this index

Inventory and appraisement, third party observers, § 761

THIRTY DAY DETENTION, PETITION FOR

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2176

TIME OR DATE

Absent persons, Estates of, this index

Appeals, § 562

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, time limits on patient's rights, § 2160

Claims, § 982

Conservators, time for disaffirmance, § 2017

Construction of Wills, this index

Contesting and establishing wills, time for commencement of action, § 282

Election by surviving spouse, time for, § 40

Guardianship of adults, time of service of notice of hearing, § 1942

Independent administration, time for complete settlement of estate, § 1640

Informed Consent, this index

Minors, time for disaffirmance of contract, § 1857

Power in will, time for exercise of, § 1154

TIME OR DATE—Cont'd

Public administrator, time for administration on own initiative, § 1808 Revocation, revival and republication, § 183 Settlements, § 1365
Testamentary capacity, time of incapacity, § 100

TITLE AND OWNERSHIP

Absent persons, estates of, § 1719
Assets of estate, §§ 781, 825
Conservators, § 2031
Descent and distribution, title of intestate, § 1227
Dispensing with administration, §§ 609, 619, 620
Estoppel to deny title of testator, §§ 36, 37
Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1098
Vested or contingent future interests, § 345

TORTS

Guardianship of adults, torts of incapacitated parties, § 1926 Inheritance expectancy, tortious interference with, § 296 Minors, § 1858

TOTTEN TRUSTS

Post mortem estate planning, § 20 Taxation, § 19

TRANSFER OF PROPERTY TO STATE

Conservators, "escheat" transfer of protectee's estate, § 2081 Descent and distribution, §§ 1250 to 1252

TRANSFER OF RECORDS

Probate division, § 509

TRIAL

Assets of estate, manner of trial, § 823 Sexually Violent Predators, this index

TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES

Avoidance of conservatorship by, § 2091 Distribution of estates, § 1457 Estate planning, inter vivos trusts, § 15 Totten Trusts, this index Undue influence, constructive trust, § 137

TWENTY-ONE DAY DETENTION, PETITION FOR

Civil commitment for mental illness or substance abuse, § 2162

TWO WILLS

Pleading and issues in cases involving contesting of, § 288

UNCOLLECTED DEBTS

Settlements, § 1370

UNDUE CLAIMS

Allowance and payment of, § 974

Limitations of time, § 933

UNDUE INFLUENCE, FRAUD AND MISTAKE

Generally, §§ 121 to 141

Admissions of parties showing undue influence, § 129

Advice, § 123

Assets of estate, §§ 796, 798

Benefit from undue influence, § 127

Bond of personal representative, § 730

Burden of proof of undue influence, § 130

Causation of undue influence, § 127

Collection and management of assets, § 874

Confidential relationship, §§ 131, 132, 136

Conservators, fraudulent conveyances, § 2083

Constructive trust, § 137

Counsel, § 123

Death of child, mistake, § 139

Declarations of testator showing undue influence, § 129

Elements of fraud, §§ 135, 136

Establishing undue influence, generally, §§ 124 to 132

Exertion of undue influence, § 127

Fraud, generally, §§ 133 to 136, 140, 141

Interrelationship of undue influence, fraud and mistake, § 121

Marital interests, fraud of, § 1193

Mistake, generally, §§ 133, 138 to 141

Opportunity for undue influence, § 126

Order of trial, undue influence, § 130

Partial invalidity, fraud and undue influence, §§ 140, 141

Persuasion, § 123

Power to influence, § 125

Presumption of fraud, § 136

Promissory representations, § 137

Proof of fraud, § 136

Settlements, § 1392

Similarity between fraud and mistake, § 133

Unnatural disposition, undue influence, § 128

UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION ACT (UCCJA)

Guardianship of Minors, this index

UNIFORM JUDICIAL NOTICE OF FORUM LAW ACT

Generally, § 1221

UNIFORM PARTNERSHIP ACT

Partners, Estates of, this index

UNIFORM PROBATE CODE

Form and Execution of Wills, this index

UNIFORM PROBATE CODE—Cont'd

Surviving spouse, rights of, § 44

UNIFORM RECORD KEEPING SYSTEM

Probate division, § 506

UNIFORM SIMULTANEOUS DEATH LAW

Generally, § 4

UNIFORM VETERANS' GUARDIANSHIP LAW

Generally, § 1990

Conservators, § 2099

UNITED STATES

Debts due, § 966

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

Informed consent, appeal in Cruzan case, § 2320

UNNATURAL DISPOSITION

Testamentary capacity, § 101

Undue influence, § 128

UNSOLD PROPERTY

Personal property, sales of, § 1035

VACATING AND SETTING ASIDE

Appeals, vacating or refusing to vacate prior judgment, § 559

VALIDITY

Bond of personal representative, § 730

Construction of will in favor of, § 316

VALUATION

Descent and distribution, valuation of advancements, § 1248

Inventory and appraisement, § 756

Surviving spouse, election by, § 44

VENUE

Appointment of personal representatives, §§ 647, 648

Collection and management of assets, § 870

Conservators, § 2006

Contesting and establishing wills, § 286

Guardianship of adults, § 1931

Guardianship of minors, § 1886

Probate division, § 517

Probate of wills, §§ 210, 211

Real property, sales, leases and mortgages of, § 1064

VERDICT

Sexually violent predators, §§ 2213, 2214

VERIFICATION

Claim, verification of, § 950

VERIFICATION—Cont'd

Conservators, verification of assets, § 2068

VESTED OR CONTINGENT FUTURE INTERESTS

Construction of Wills, this index

VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION FACILITY

Commitment of ward to, § 1990

VICTIM NOTIFICATION

Sexually violent predators, § 2219

VIOLENT PREDATORS

Sexually Violent Predators, this index

VOID APPOINTMENTS

Personal representatives, § 1535

VOID JUDGMENT

Guardianship of adults, § 1972

VOTING OF STOCKS

Personal representative, voting of stocks by, § 1617

VOUCHERS

Claims, vouchers for payment of, § 983

Settlements, § 1371

WAIVER AND ESTOPPEL

Appointment of personal representatives, § 660

Bond of personal representative, § 714

Claims, waiver of nonclaim and General Limitations, § 939

Conservators, this index

Construction of wills, § 321

Contesting and establishing wills, § 284

Foreign wills, estoppel by judgment, § 256

Guardianship of adults, estoppel to attack void judgment, § 1972

Marital interests, homestead allowance, § 1187

Minors, § 1857

Probate of wills, estoppel to, § 204

Real property sale, estoppel to attack, § 1111

Wills, this index

WARRANTIES

Claims on warranty of title, § 932

Power in will, sales and other dispositions under, § 1157

WHOLE WILL

Construction of, § 316

WILLS

Generally, §§ 21 to 53

Absent persons, estates of, § 1716

Actions for breach contract to make a will, § 50

WILLS—Cont'd

Antenuptial contracts or agreements, §§ 21, 51

Capacity of testator. Testamentary Capacity, this index

Claims, debts discharged by will, § 935

Codicils, § 34

Collection and management of assets, testate estate, § 856

Compensation of personal representatives limited by will or agreement, § 1533

Conditional wills, § 53

Confidential relationship, generally, § 21

Construction of Wills, this index

Contesting and Establishing Wills, this index

Contracts to make a will, generally, §§ 47 to 50

Dead children, § 46

Definitions, § 31

Disclosure requirement, § 21

Disposition, exercise of power of, § 37

Election by surviving spouse. Surviving spouse, rights of, post

Equal protection, § 46

Estoppel. Waiver and estoppel, post

Ethical considerations, § 22

Execution of will, generally. Form and Execution of Will, this index

Exercise of power of disposition, § 37

Failure to elect, effect of, § 43

Fairness of agreements to make will, § 21

Form of will, generally. Form and Execution of Will, this index

"Illegitimates," § 46

Joint or mutual wills, § 52

Limitations on spouse's elective benefits, § 44

Living Wills, this index

Marital interests, bar by will, § 1195

Mutual wills, § 52

Nature, manner and time of election, § 40

Nature of will, § 33

Omitted spouse or children, shares of, §§ 45, 46

One hundred and twenty hour survivorship, applicability of, §§ 45, 46

Origin of wills, § 32

Performance or breach of contracts to make a will, § 48

Postnuptial agreements, § 21

Probate of Wills, this index

Professional responsibility, agreements to make will, § 21

QTIP trusts, ethical considerations, § 22

Republication. Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

Revival. Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

Revocation, Revival and Republication, this index

Rights of heirs, generally, § 46

Scope of testamentary power, generally, §§ 35 to 37

Statute of frauds, contract to make a will, § 49

WILLS—Cont'd

Surviving spouse, rights of

Generally, §§ 38 to 45

Election, generally, § 39

Failure to elect, effect of, § 43

Limitations on spouse's elective benefits, § 44

Nature, manner and time of election, § 40

One hundred and twenty hour survivorship, applicability of, §§ 45, 46

Share of omitted spouse, § 45

Transfers that defeat marital interest, § 44

Uniform Probate Code, contrasts and comparisons to, § 44

Valuation of estate against which election is applied, § 44

Waiver of right to elect, § 42

Who may elect, § 41

Testamentary Capacity, this index

Time of election of surviving spouse, § 40

Title of testator, estoppel to deny, §§ 36, 37

Transfers that defeat marital interest, § 44

Uniform Probate Code, contrasts and comparisons to, § 44

Valuation of estate against which election is applied, § 44

Waiver and estoppel

Election by surviving spouse, waiver of right of, § 42

Title of testator, estoppel to deny, §§ 36, 37

WINDING UP

Partners, Estates of, this index

WITNESSES

Attesting witnesses, § 103

Cross-Examination, this index

Experts and Expert Testimony, this index

WORDS OF INHERITANCE

Construction of wills, § 327

WRITING

Requirement of, § 152

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS

Death and Death Actions, this index

YEAR'S SUPPORT ALLOWANCE

Marital interests, § 1179