Index

All references are to sections of the text, unless otherwise indicated. The following abbreviations are used in this index: TA Trademarks Act, 1985.

ABANDONMENT ACQUIRED DISTINCTIVENESS -Cont'd **Applications** Clearly descriptive marks, § 9:34, § 9:36, voluntary, § 6:29 to § 6:38, APP 1A.3, **APP 3E.7** § 9:46 Evidentiary requirements, § 8:21, § 8:26 where incorrect name used, § 7:6 Portion of trade-mark, § 8:37, § 8:38, Assignment, effect on, § 12:3 § 9:46 Assignment request, of, § 12:9 Basis of filing, § 6:34 **ACTIONS** Deemed See OBJECTIONS failure to respond to action/objection, § 5:10, § 5:21 ADDRESS OF APPLICANT Default notice, issuance of, § 5:13, Amendments re, § 6:9, § 6:42, § 7:8, APP § 5:21, APP 1A.3 Extension of time and Examination requirements prior to deemed, § 5:13, § 5:21 generally, § 3:19 to § 3:21, § 7:8 Failure to respond to/during opposition applicant domiciled abroad, § 3:31, proceedings see OPPOSITION § 3:33, § 7:8 PRACTICE applicant domiciled in Canada, § 3:20 Security interest request, of, § 12:26 mistakes, common, § 3:21 Trade-mark application, effect of, § 7:52 representative for service in Canada, Under s. 40(3), § 5:21 § 4:35 Objections re ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS agent requirement, § 7:8 Generally, § 1:12, § 1:13 Canadian mailing address, § 7:8 Access by public to files, § 1:13, § 5:3, overcoming, § 7:8 § 5:5 foreign applicant, § 7:8 Applications for registration, § 1:12, priority claim, § 7:8 § 1:13, APP 1A.3 overcoming, § 7:8 Arguments in proceedings, § 1:13 Correspondence, § 1:12, § 1:13, APP ADVERTISEMENT 1F.1, APP 4A.1 Extracts from register, § 1:13 File histories, § 1:13

Advertised application and notices, publication of on CIPO website, § 1:16

Amendments after see AMENDMENTS

Amendments before see AMENDMENTS

Approval for advertisement, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 5:22, § 5:24, § 5:28

Correction following, § 5:28

Effect of, § 5:24, § 6:29 to § 6:38

Erratum notice, § 5:31, § 6:32

In the Trade-marks Journal generally, § 5:7, § 5:28

official marks, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:6

Index searches see INDEX

Requests for public notice, § 1:13

§ 1:13, § 3:87 to § 3:98

ACQUIRED DISTINCTIVENESS

Unpublished requests for official marks,

Based on use in Canada, § 8:19, § 8:20,

Photocopying, § 1:13

Trade-mark files, § 1:13

ADVERTISEMENT—Cont'd	AGENT—Cont'd
In the Trade-marks Journal—Cont'd	Renewal requirements—Cont'd
prohibited marks, § 3:87 to § 3:98,	effect of non-compliance, § 4:7
§ 11:6, § 11:17, § 11:22	Revocation, § 4:9
translations, § 5:27	Signature, § 3:51
Pre-advertisement search, § 5:4, § 5:7,	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT LEGEND
§ 5:28	Generally, § 7:49
Refusal of, § 5:22	• • •
Time to object, § 5:28	AGRICULTURE AND AGRI-FOOD
When re-advertisement required, § 5:28	CANADA (AAFC)
Withdrawal, § 5:24	Address, APP 3E.9, APP 3E.10
AGENT	Jurisdiction, GI applications
Appointment	examination, § 3:77, § 5:3, § 5:7,
generally, § 4:4 to § 4:10	§ 5:23, APP 3E.9
associate agent, § 4:50, § 7:54	removal from list, § 5:26, § 16:3
correspondence requirements, § 4:9	Memorandum of Understanding, § 5:3
foreign applicant, by, § 3:31, § 3:71,	News release, APP 3E.10
§ 4:4 to § 4:10	Request for clarification, § 5:9
nomination in writing, § 4:9	ALLOWANCE
online, § 4:50, APP 4A.1	See DECLARATION OF USE
Associate agent, § 4:50 , § 7:54	
Authority to correspond, § 3:20, § 4:4 to	Notice of, § 13:1 to § 13:3
§ 4:10, § 7:54	amendments to application after issuance of notice, § 13:2
Electronic filing	
details re, § 4:32 to § 4:50, APP 4A.1	revocation of notice, § 13:3
form, separate, APP 4A.7	AMENDMENTS
Eligibility to practice	Generally, § 6:1 to § 6:27, § 6:29 to
generally, § 4:5	§ 6:38
fees, annual, § 4:5, § 4:6	Address of applicant, re see ADDRESS
firms with listed agents, § 4:5	OF APPLICANT
foreign agents, § 4:6	Affidavits, where required
lawyers, § 4:6	basis of application, to amend
Fees	application/registration and use
annual, § 4:5, § 4:6	abroad, § 3:31
exemptions, § 4:6	date of first use/making known, to
reinstatement, § 4:8	amend, § 6:16, § 7:39
renewals, § 4:6	identity of applicant, to amend
List	generally, § 3:31, § 6:5, § 6:16
generally, § 4:5 to § 4:8, § 4:21,	Canadian corporations, § 6:8
§ 4:30, § 4:31	foreign corporations, legal status,
fees for entry, § 4:6 to § 4:8	§ 6:8
reinstatement on, § 4:8	improper/erroneous identification,
removal from, § 4:7	§ 6:6
Nomination see Appointment	Annulment of, § 6:3 to § 6:27
Objections re, § 7:54	Basis of application, re, post-advertise-
overcoming, § 7:54	ment
Reinstatement, § 4:8	actual use to proposed use, § 6:34
Removal from list, § 4:7	application/registration and use abroad
Renewal requirements	claim
generally, § 4:6, § 4:7	adding, § 6:34

AMENDMENTS—Cont'd	AMENDMENTS—Cont'd
Basis of application, re, post-advertise-	Fees for—Cont'd
ment—Cont'd	extension of time to file declaration of
application/registration and use abroad	use, § 6:42
claim—Cont'd	foreign trade-mark registration, § 6:26
changing details of registration,	post-advertisement generally, § 6:42
§ 6:34	practice notice re, APP 6A
foreign registration, § 6:34	Forms see FORMS
Basis of application, re, pre-advertisement generally, § 6:17, § 6:18	Identity of applicant/owner, re see IDENTITY OF APPLICANT
actual use to proposed use, § 6:3 to	Identity of trade-mark, re
§ 6:27, § 7:7	post-advertisement, § 6:32
application/registration and use abroad	Non-temporal, generally, § 6:39 to § 6:41
adding, § 3:31	errors and clerical errors, § 6:40
changing foreign registration, § 3:31	post decision amendments: abandon-
specifying country of use, § 7:39	ment, expungement and refusal,
combined bases, § 6:18	§ 6:41
priority convention claim	Official marks, re, § 6:11 , § 6:43
changing to proposed use, § 7:8	Opposition proceedings, in see OPPOSI-
correcting country, § 6:18	TION PRACTICE
correcting date, § 6:18 , § 7:59	Post advertisement, generally, § 6:29 to
deleting, § 7:59, § 7:62	§ 6:38
proposed use to actual use, § 6:18,	Post-refusal, generally, § 6:24
§ 7:39	Post-registration
proposed use to making known, § 6:18	Corrections, APP 4A.2
Before examination, § 6:3 to § 6:27, APP	Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explana-
4A.2	tory Note, APP 6A
Cancellation see CANCELLATION	Pre-advertisement, generally, § 6:3 to
Claims see Basis of application	§ 6:27
Clerical errors see CLERICAL ERRORS	Predecessor-in-title, re
Confirming letter, APP 4A.2	post-advertisement, § 6:30
Counter statement see OPPOSITION	pre-advertisement, § 6:10, § 7:7
PRACTICE	Pre-examination, § 6:3 to § 6:27, APP
Date of first use, re	4A.2
post-advertisement, § 6:33	Refusal
pre-advertisement, § 6:16, § 7:39 Date of making known, re	letter of, APP 4A.2
post-advertisement, § 6:33	Registry, to see Post-registration
pre-advertisement, § 6:16	Scope, § 6:1 to § 6:27, § 7:44
Disclaimers, to add, § 6:23 , § 6:37 , § 7:35	Statement of opposition see OPPOSI-
Documentation requirements, § 6:3 to	TION PRACTICE
§ 6:27, APP 4A.2	Statement of wares/services, post-
During examination, § 6:3 to § 6:27, APP	advertisement
4A.2	generally, § 6:35, § 7:45
Fees for	Statement of wares/services, pre-
address/name of owner or representa-	advertisement
tive, § 6:42, APP 6A	generally, § 6:19, § 7:28
assignment of pending trade-mark,	certification marks, § 7:25, § 7:28
§ 6:26, § 6:42	clarification, § 6:20 , § 7:28 , § 7:44 ,
clerical errors, § 6:6, APP 6A	§ 7:63
during examination, § 6:26	class of wares/services, general, § 7:42
· · ·	

AMENDMENTS TO REGISTRAR AMENDMENTS—Cont'd Statement of wares/services, pre-Post registration, § 14:8 to § 14:14 advertisement—Cont'd amendments by registrar, § 14:9 deletion application for amendment other than generally, § 6:21 to extend statement of goods/ Bank Act objection, to address, services, § 14:10, APP 14A.3 § 7:48 amendment of statement of goods/ services, § 14:10 certification mark application, § 7:25 amendment to identity of registered duplication, to eliminate, § 7:41 owner, § 14:10 entitlement objection, to overcome, certification mark, § 14:10 § 7:52, § 7:53 disclaimer, § 14:10 extension, improper, to eliminate, formalities of application, § 14:10 § 7:44 merger of divided application, priority convention claim applica-§ 14:10 tion, § 7:63 voluntary cancellation, § 14:10, APP protected GI used as generic term, 14A.3 § 7:46 application for amendment to extend registered trade-mark used as generic statement of goods/services, term, § 7:46 § 14:11 restriction/substitution, by, § 6:21, correction of obvious error, § 14:13 § 7:44 grouping of goods/services (Nice Clasextension, § 6:21, § 7:44 sification), § 14:12 foreign application or registration, in, removal of registration, § 14:14 § 6:22, § 7:43, § 7:44 **APPEAL** foreign terms, § 7:35 priority claim in country of union, Appealable matter § 7:63 registration refused, § 5:20 protected GI used as generic term, Federal Court, § 5:20 § 7:46 Time period for, § 5:20 registered trade-mark used as generic APPLICANT term, § 7:46 Address see ADDRESS OF APPLICANT restriction, § 6:21, § 7:44 Agent see AGENT substitution, § 6:21 Application checklist, § 3:1, § 3:2 Trade-mark, re, post-advertisement Associations, § 3:12, § 7:4, APP 3A clerical errors, § 6:32 Banking institution as applicant, § 7:48 drawings, requiring, § 6:32 Change of name see CHANGE OF opposition proceedings, during, § 6:32 NAME Trade-mark, re, pre-advertisement Charities, § 3:9, APP 3A Citizenship of, § 4:49 generally, § 6:12, § 7:11, § 7:20 Corporation as, § 3:3 to § 3:18, § 3:25, design marks, § 6:14 § 6:5, § 6:8, § 7:4, APP 3A foreign registration, § 6:15 Foreign legal entity, § 3:10, § 3:16, § 7:8 word trade-marks Governments, § 3:3 to § 3:18, § 3:88, generally, § 6:13 § 3:89, § 7:3, § 11:5, APP 3A hyphenated, § 6:13 Identity see IDENTITY OF APPLICANT word-and-design trade-marks, § 6:13 Individuals as, § 3:4, § 3:6, § 3:10, § 6:6, Transfer of ownership, re, § 6:25, § 12:22 § 7:3, § 7:4, APP 3A Type of trade-mark, re Joint applicants, § 3:10, § 7:5 post-advertisement, § 6:31 Joint ventures, § 3:3 to § 3:21, § 7:5,

APP 3A

pre-advertisement, § 6:11

ASSIGNMENT—Cont'd APPLICANT—Cont'd Legal entity, § 3:3 to § 3:18, § 6:5, § 7:3, Associated marks, § 12:8, § 12:12 § 7:4 Certification marks, § 12:4, § 12:8 Non-profit organizations, § 3:9, APP 3A Conditions, § 12:5 Partnerships, § 3:3 to § 3:21, § 6:5, § 7:5, Confusion and, § 12:3, § 12:8 APP 3A Correspondence re, § 12:9, § 12:10 Representative for service see REPRE-Defined, § 12:2 to § 12:20 SENTATIVE FOR SERVICE Documentation requirements, § 12:12, Trusts, § 3:8, § 6:5, § 6:6 § 12:13, § 12:22, APP 12B.2 Use of French or English form of Effective date, § 12:13 corporate name, § 3:15 Entry in register Wrong entity, § 6:7, § 6:8 see also Recording---Effect of entry in register APPLICATION PROCESS generally, § 12:14, § 12:16 Amendments see AMENDMENTS Estate administrator, by, § 12:13 Approval, § 5:22, § 5:24 Evidence of transfer. § 12:9, § 12:12. Correspondence see CORRESPON-§ 12:13, APP 12B.2 **DENCE** Examination of, § 12:12 Emergencies, § 4:12 Executor, by, § 12:13 examination requirements see EXAMI-Expungement and, § 12:3, § 12:7 NATION REQUIREMENTS Failure to record, § 12:14 Fees see FEES Fees, § 6:26, § 6:42, § 12:9 Filing see FILING PROCEDURES effect of non-payment, § 12:9 Forms see FORMS Filing, § 12:10, § 12:14 Objections see OBJECTIONS Formalities, § 12:9 Processing see PROCESSING OF Geographical indications, § 12:4, § 12:8 **APPLICATIONS** Scanning documents, § 4:11, APP 3E.3 Goodwill and, § 12:3, § 12:5 Identification of applicant, § 12:15 ASSIGNMENT Inactive trade-marks, § 12:4 Generally, § 12:1, § 12:2 to § 12:20 Partial Abandonment of, § 12:9 generally, § 12:3, § 12:5, § 12:8 Abandonment of application associated marks, § 12:8 effect on assignability, § 12:3 certification marks, § 12:8 Address requirement, § 12:15 distinctiveness and, § 12:5 Amendments to geographical indications, § 12:8 affidavits, where required, § 12:22 proposed use applications, § 12:8 after recording, § 12:22 vesting before recording, § 12:22 registration, § 12:19 Assignable rights expungement proceedings, § 12:7 wares/services, partial list, § 12:5, § 12:8 official marks, § 6:43, § 10:26, § 12:4 opposition proceedings, § 12:5, § 12:6 Practice notices, relevant scope generally, § 12:5 Transfers and/or Change of Name, Assignee **APP 12B.2** entitled to prosecute application/ Recording registration, § 12:16 to § 12:17 address requirement, § 12:9, § 12:15, establishing ownership in name of, **APP 12B.2** § 12:9, § 12:16, § 12:19, APP effect of entry in register, § 12:14, 12B.2 § 12:16 Assignment and Renewal section evidentiary requirements, § 12:9, examination by, § 12:12 § 12:12, § 12:13, APP 12B.2

ASSIGNMENT—Cont'd	CANADA AGRICULTURAL
Recording—Cont'd	PRODUCTS ACT
fees, § 12:9, APP 12B.2	Generally, § 1:3
non-mandatory, § 12:11	Agricultural product legend, § 7:49
partial transfers, of, § 12:16	Objection re, § 7:49
time for filing, § 12:14	Overcoming, § 7:49
Registered trade-marks see Registration,	CANADIAN INTELLECTUAL
of	PROPERTY OFFICE (CIPO)
Registration, of, § 12:3 to § 12:5, § 12:19	Actions see OBJECTIONS
Representative for service	Correspondence procedures see CORRE-
appointment of, § 12:15	SPONDENCE
Scope of, § 12:5	Designated establishments
Subject matter generally, § 12:3	generally, § 4:1 to § 4:3, § 4:12, § 4:13
Trade-mark applications, ordinary generally, § 12:4	addresses, § 4:12, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1
based on application/registration and	emergency procedures, § 4:12
use in country of union, § 12:18	fax delivery to, § 4:12 , § 4:13 , APP
based on proposed use, § 12:5, § 12:8	4A.1
based on registration, § 12:5	forwarding correspondence, § 1:10 to
based on use, § 12:5	§ 1:13
priority claim, § 12:18	hand delivery to, § 4:12, APP 4A.1
Trade-mark applications, pending, § 12:3,	holiday delivery to, § 4:12, APP 4A.1
§ 12:4	time, local, § 4:13
Trustee in bankruptcy, by, § 12:13	E-services, § 1:14 to § 1:27, § 4:25 to
jurisdiction of Registrar, § 12:9	§ 4:62, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3, APP 6A
Vesting, partial	electronic filing online, § 4:26 to
effect of: applications	§ 4:50, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3
generally, § 12:17	Headquarters
application/registration and use in	location, § 1:10 to § 1:13
country of union, § 3.3	storage of correspondence, § 1:12, API
foreign assignee, § 12:18	1F.1, APP 4A.1
priority claim, foreign application,	International preliminary examining
§ 12:18	authority, as
effect of: registrations, § 12:19	patent fee schedule, APP 6A
ASSOCIATE AGENT	International search authority, as
Appointment, § 4:50	patent fee schedule, APP 6A
	Objections see OBJECTIONS
ASSOCIATED MARKS	Offices, designated see Designated
Confusion, § 10:21, § 10:45	establishments
Family of marks, § 10:45	Official languages, § 1:11
Objections re, § 10:21	Practice notices see PRACTICE
Partial assignment/transfer, § 12:8	NOTICES
Qualified approval, § 5:22	Publications
Transfers, § 12:8	Canadian Trade-marks Database
BANK ACT	Online, § 1:26
Generally, § 1:3	Guide to Trade-marks, § 1:15
Objection re, § 7:48	practice notices see PRACTICE
overcoming, § 7:48	NOTICES
Security interests, § 12:24	Trade-marks Examination Manual,
Security interests, § 12:24	§ 1:24

CERTIFICATION MARKS CANADIAN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE (CIPO) Amendments re —Cont'd defined standard, § 7:26, § 7:28 Publications—Cont'd different type of mark, § 6:1, § 6:2, Trade-marks Examination of Goods § 6:11 and Services Manual, § 1:25, Assignment of, § 12:4, § 12:8 § 3:35 Authority of applicant to control, § 3:75 Trade-marks Journal, § 2:10, § 3:1, to § 3:84 § 3:2, APP 2A Defined, § 2:6, § 3:75 to § 3:84, APP Trademark regime, modernization of, 3E.2 explanation of, APP N Examination requirements Trade-marks office generally, § 3:75 to § 3:84, § 11:24 access to documents see ACCESS TO defined standards statement, § 7:26, **DOCUMENTS APP 3E.2** actions see OBJECTIONS exception, descriptive marks, § 3:74 Assignment and Renewal section, geographical indications see § 12:12, § 12:21, § 12:26 GEOGRAPHICAL INDICAemergency closure, § 4:12 **TIONS** fees see FEES particulars of defined standard, § 7:26, index, official, § 1:26, APP 1A.2, APP **APP 3E.2** 1C.3 Geographical indications see inquiries at, § 1:11 **GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS** INTREPID database see INTREPID Mark not used by applicant, § 3:75 to **DATABASE** § 3:84 reprographics centre, § 1:13 Vienna Classification Schema, APP 1B.3 May be geographically descriptive, § 2:7, § 3:74 Canadian Trade-marks Database Objections re Online, § 1:26, APP 1A.2, APP generally, § 7:24 to § 7:32 1C.3 area: services performed, § 7:31 e-services, § 1:14 to § 1:27, APP 3E.3, overcoming, § 7:31 **APP 4A.3, APP 6A** area: wares produced, § 7:31 general information, § 1:15 overcoming, § 7:31 Guide to Trade-marks, § 1:15 class of persons: services performed, practice notices, § 1:23 § 7:30 see also PRACTICE NOTICES overcoming, § 7:30 Trade-marks Examination Manual. class of persons: wares produced, § 1:24 § 7:30 Trade-marks Examination of Wares and overcoming, § 7:30 Services Manual, § 1:25, § 3:35 engaged in manufacture/sale of wares, Trade-marks Journal, § 2:10, § 3:1, § 7:25 § 3:2, APP 2A URL, § 1:14 to § 1:27 overcoming, § 7:25 engaged in performance of services, **CANADIAN TRADE-MARKS** § 7:25 DATABASE ONLINE overcoming, § 7:25 Generally, § 1:26, APP 1A.2, APP 1C.3 standards of certification, § 7:26 **CERTIFICATE** overcoming, § 7:26 Certified copy, § 4:2, § 8:23 use by licen, see Before filing date, § 7:27 Corresponding registration, § 3:31, § 4:2, § 7:57 overcoming, § 7:27

COINED WORDS CERTIFICATION MARKS—Cont'd Objections re—Cont'd Alternative meaning working conditions: services for surname, § 8:15 performed, § 7:29 Descriptiveness, § 2:22, § 9:12, § 9:41, overcoming, § 7:29 § 9:42 working conditions: wares produced, Disclaimer requests § 7:29 overcoming, § 8:33, § 9:12, § 9:41 overcoming, § 7:29 Distinctiveness, § 2:22, § 9:41 Places of origin and, § 9:45 Foreign words as, § 9:41 Practice notices, relevant Hyphenated, § 9:42 Certification Marks—Compliance with Misdescriptiveness, § 9:12, § 9:42 Paragraph 30(f), APP 3E.2 Selecting as mark, § 2:22 Purpose of, § 2:6 **COLLATERAL** Purpose to certify, § 2:6 See SECURITY INTERESTS Registrability see generally, § 2:6, § 7:22 to § 7:32 **COLOUR** Use by others, § 3:75 to § 3:84 As trade-mark, § 2:2 to § 2:12 Feature of trade-mark, § 7:13, APP 3E.1 **CHANGE OF FILING DATE** Lining, § 7:13 Application see AMENDMENTS Specimens, APP 3E.1 Foreign application, § 6:18 Insufficient funds, where, § 4:14 to § 4:24 **COMPANY** See IDENTITY OF APPLICANT— CHANGE OF NAME corporation Abandonment of request, § 12:21 Amendments re, § 12:21 **CONFUSION** Evidence of change Generally, § 10:1 generally, § 12:21, APP 12B.2 Associated marks and, § 10:21, § 10:45 amalgamation, of, § 12:21, APP 12B.2 Definitions corporate continuation, of, § 12:21, confusion, § 10:2 **APP 12B.2** inherent distinctiveness, § 10:40 to merger, of, § 12:21, APP 12B.2 § 10:42 Fees, § 12:21, APP 12B.2 likelihood of confusion, § 10:2 Practice notices, relevant Disclaimer, effect of, § 10:10, § 10:41, Transfers and/or Change of Name, § 10:53 to § 10:63 **APP 12B.2** Doubt as to, § 10:64 Time for filing/requesting, § 12:21 Objections based on see also OBJECTIONS—Prohibited **CLERICAL ERRORS** marks Generally, § 6:39 to § 6:41 generally, § 10:11 to § 10:21 Date of first use, § 6:33 famous marks, § 10:44 Date of making known, § 6:33 official marks, § 10:14, § 10:32, APP Defined, § 6:40 C1 [TA 12(1)(e)] Drawings, § 6:32, § 6:40 see also OBJECTIONS-Prohibited Expungement, § 6:39 to § 6:41 marks Fees to correct, § 6:6, APP 6A pending marks, § 7:51 to § 7:53, Identity of applicant/owner § 10:12, APP C1 [TA 16] generally, § 6:4, § 7:6 pharmaceutical products, use in Canadian corporations, § 6:8 association, § 10:50 legal status, § 6:6 plant variety denomination, § 10:15, name, § 6:6 § 10:19, § 11:25, APP C1 [TA

12(1)(f)

Written descriptions, § 6:40

CONFUSION—Cont'd	CONFUSION—Cont'd
Objections based on—Cont'd	Overcoming objections, methods for
previously registered marks, § 10:13,	—Cont'd
APP C1 [TA 12(1)(d	surrounding circumstances, rebuttal
prohibited marks, § 10:14, § 11:9, APP	based on—Cont'd
C1 [TA 12(1)(e)]	trade-mark in entirety, considering
protected GIs for spirits, with, § 10:17,	generally, § 10:53 to § 10:63
§ 10:19, § 11:26, APP C1 [TA 12(1)(h)]	common element in trade-marks,
protected GIs for wines, § 10:16,	§ 10:62
§ 10:19, § 11:26, APP C1 [TA	descriptive words, § 10:59
12(1)(g)]	design mark vs. word mark, § 10:58
wares/services, nature of, § 10:46 to	first syllable/word, § 10:54
§ 10:50	laudatory words, § 10:59
Overcoming objections, methods for	numerals, § 10:56
generally, § 10:22 to § 10:63	phonetic equivalent, § 10:57
acquisition/assignment of cited mark, § 10:26	prefixes, § 10:54, § 10:55
assignment of application, § 10:26	reversed order, § 10:61
consent, obtaining	same idea suggested in English or
generally, § 10:34	French, § 10:60
certification marks, § 10:36	suffixes, identical, § 10:55
distinguishing guises, § 10:35	visual equivalent, § 10:57
official marks, § 10:37	wares/services, nature of
ordinary marks, § 10:35	generally, § 10:46 to § 10:50
proposed use, § 10:35	differences in prices, § 10:48
deletion of wares/services, § 10:25	different but same broad category,
exclusion of wares/services, § 10:24	§ 10:49
expungement of cited mark, § 10:27	pharmaceutical products, use in
extensions of time, § 10:33	association, § 10:50
Federal Court proceedings, § 10:29 s. 45 proceedings, § 10:28	similarity of wares/services, § 10:47
unregistered confusing mark,	transfer of cited mark, § 10:26
§ 10:31	withdrawal of official mark, § 10:27,
redefinition of wares/services, § 10:23	§ 10:32
specification of wares/services, § 10:23	Practice notices, relevant
surrounding circumstances, rebuttal based on	Entitlement, Confusing Marks, APP 1C.1
generally, § 10:39 to § 10:63	Test for determining
associated marks, § 10:45	average consumer, § 10:6
co-existence, state of register,	To bilingual entry
§ 10:42	generally, § 10:3 to § 10:10
disclaimer of common element,	bilingual, § 10:7
§ 10:41	first impression, § 10:4, § 10:32
distinctiveness, inherent, extent known, § 10:40 to § 10:42	languages spoken other than English or French, § 10:8
family of marks, § 10:45	imperfect recollection, § 10:5, § 10:32
resemblance, degree of, § 10:52	official marks, § 10:32, § 11:9
time used, extent and length of,	surrounding circumstances, § 10:2,
§ 10:43 to § 10:45	§ 10:3 to § 10:10, § 10:32,
trade, nature/channels of, § 10:52	§ 10:39 to § 10:63

CONFUSION—Cont'd CORPORATE NAMES To bilingual entry—Cont'd See also TRADE NAMES IDENTITY trade-mark in entirety **OF APPLICANT** generally, § 10:9, § 10:53 to § 10:63 Change see AMENDMENTS disclaimer, effect of, § 10:10. Errors see CLERICAL ERRORS § 10:41, § 10:53 to § 10:63 Failure to register as trade-mark, § 2:12 Infringement of trade-mark by use, **CONSENT** § 2:12, APP 2A Agreements, § 10:35 NUANS search, § 2:25, APP 2A Certification marks, § 10:36 Practice notices, relevant Form of, § 8:41 Corporate Name, Protecting, APP 2A Living individuals, § 8:28, § 8:39 to Protecting, APP 2A § 8:42, § 11:20 Registration Names, § 8:39 to § 8:42, § 11:20 effect of, § 2:12, APP 2A Official marks, § 10:32, § 10:34, § 10:37 trade-mark, as see also Prohibited marks availability may be limited, APP 2A Ordinary marks, § 10:35 failure to register, § 2:12 Portraits, § 8:39 to § 8:42 Trade-mark and, § 2:11, § 2:12, APP 2A Prohibited marks, see also Official marks Trade name and, § 2:11, APP 2A armed forces insignia, § 11:22 **CORRESPONDENCE** arms/crests/flags, official, § 11:12 Generally, § 1:12, § 4:1 to § 4:3, APP connection with royalty, suggesting, 1F.1, APP 3B, APP 4A.1 § 11:11 Agent see AGENT false connection with living individual, Amendments, re, § 4:2, § 4:4 to § 4:10 suggesting, § 11:20 Assignments, re, § 12:9, § 12:10 Geneva Cross, § 11:13 Authority to correspond national flag, § 11:17 agents, § 3:20, § 4:4 to § 4:10, § 7:54 Red Crescent, § 11:14 Registrar. APP 3B Red Cross, § 11:13 representative for service, § 4:4 to sign listed in art. 6ter of Paris Conven-§ 4:10, § 7:54 tion, § 11:19 Cancellation of registration, re, § 4:2 United Nations, § 11:21 Communication procedure, § 4:2 universities' insignia, § 11:22 Contents, prescribed, § 4:2, § 4:13 Signatures, § 8:39 to § 8:42 Delivery date Surnames, § 8:39 to § 8:42 deemed, § 4:1 to § 4:3, § 4:12, § 4:13 dies non practice, § 4:11 to § 4:13, **COPYRIGHTS APP 4A.1** Defined, § 2:28 emergency office closure, during, Infringement, § 2:28 § 4:12 Office, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1 extension of time, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 Practice notices, relevant faxed documents, § 4:13 Correspondence Procedures, Updated, hand delivered documents, § 4:12 APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1 holidays, on, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 Dies non for Trade-mark Business, Designated offices § 4:12, APP 4A.1 generally, § 4:1 to § 4:3, § 4:12, § 4:13 Subsisting in trade-mark, § 2:28 addresses, § 4:12, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1 Term of, § 2:28 emergency procedures, § 4:12 Time limits fax delivery to, § 4:12, § 4:13, APP

4A.1

filing, § 4:12, APP 4A.1

CORRESPONDENCE—Cont'd

Designated offices—Cont'd forwarding correspondence, § 1:10 to § 1:13

hand delivery to, § **4:12, APP 4A.1** holiday delivery to, § **4:12, APP 4A.1** time, local, § **4:13**

Dies non practice, § 4:11 to § 4:13, APP 4A.1

Electronic see ELECTRONIC FILING ONLINE

Fax transmission considerations generally, § 4:13, APP 4A.1 acknowledgment of filing, APP 4A.1 affidavits excepted, § 4:13 confirmation not issued, § 4:13 contents, prescribed, § 4:13, APP 4A.1 date of receipt, determining, § 4:13, APP 4A.1

document deemed original, § 4:13, APP 4A.1

evidence excepted, § 4:13 mode of payment, § 4:13, APP 4A.1 notice of filing, APP 4A.1 numbers, designated, § 4:13, APP 4A.1 processing time, § 4:26 to § 4:29 single application only, § 4:13 statutory declarations excepted, § 4:13

Format requirements, physical generally, § 4:1 to § 4:3

Hand delivery considerations, § 4:12, § 4:26 to § 4:29

Language requirements, § 4:1 to § 4:3 Opposition proceedings, in see OPPOSI-TION PRACTICE

Practice notices, relevant

Correspondence, Electronic, Registrar May Receive, APP 3B

Correspondence, Trade-marks Office Facsimile, **APP 4A.1**

Correspondence Procedures, Updated, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1

Data Quality, Improving—Trade-Mark Applications, **APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3**

Dies Non for Trade-mark Business, § 4:12, APP 4A.1

Emergency Procedures, § 4:12 Representative for service see REPRE-SENTATIVE FOR SERVICE

CORRESPONDENCE—Cont'd

Service of documents on Registrar in legal proceedings, § 4:3
Third party intervention, § 7:55

COUNTRY OF UNION

Country of origin, § 3:31, § 3:33, § 6:18, § 7:8, § 7:58 to § 7:64

Paris Convention see PARIS CONVENTION

DATE

Amending, § 6:16, § 6:33, § 7:39
Indefinite, § 7:39
Objections re, § 7:39
overcoming, § 7:39
Of first use in Canada, § 3:1, § 3:2,
§ 3:23, § 3:24, § 6:1, § 6:2, § 6:16,

§ 6:33, § 6:34

Of making known, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 3:29, § 4:47, § 6:1, § 6:2, § 6:16, § 6:33,

§ 7:39, § 7:51 to § 7:53 Of priority, § 1:5, § 2:23, § 2:25, § 3:33, § 4:13, § 6:18, § 7:7, § 7:51 to § 7:53, § 7:59, § 7:62, § 7:64, § 12:18, APP 3E.6

Specifying, § 3:24

DATE OF FIRST USE

Amending, § 6:16, § 6:33, § 7:39 Indefinite, § 7:39 Objections re, § 7:39 overcoming, § 7:39 Specifying, § 3:24

DEADLINES

See also EXTENSIONS OF TIME How to compute, § 4:11 to § 4:13, APP 4A.1

Practice notices, relevant

Dies Non for Trade-Mark Business, § 4:12, APP 4A.1

Emergency Procedures, § **4:12** Extensions of Time in Examination,

APP 5C.1
Priority claim, § 3:33, § 4:12, § 4:13,

§ 7:59, § 7:64

To appeal, § 5:20

To extend see EXTENSIONS OF TIME To respond, § 5:21, APP 5C.1

DECEPTIVELY MISDESCRIPTTVE

See DESCRIPTTVENESS OBJEC-TIONS—misdescriptiveness, deceptive, re

DECLARATION OF USE DEFINITIONS—Cont'd "Country of the Union," § 3:1, § 3:2, Application based on proposed use, § 3:29 § 13:4 to § 13:8 "Deceptively misdescriptive," § 9:22 denial of extension of time request, "Depicted," § 9:24 § 13:8 extensions of time to file, § 13:8, APP "Distinguishing guise," § 2:5, APP 3E.1 13A "Entitlement," § 2:23 form and content, § 13:5 "Famous," § 8:18 complete or partial, § 13:6 "General class of wares or services," nature of declaration of use, § 13:7 § 3:34 to § 3:47 Partial declaration of use—wares/ "Geographical indication," § 2:7, § 3:77, services, practice notice, APP 13A.1 **APP 3E.10** "Hatching," § 7:13 **DEFAULT NOTICE** "Industrial design," § 2:29 Generally, § 5:13, § 5:21, APP 1A.3 "Inherently distinctive," § 10:40 to **DEFINED STANDARDS** § 10:42 "Intangible," § 12:24 Amendments re, § 7:26, § 7:28 "Integrated circuit typography," § 2:30 Objections re "Keep list," § 5:5 lack of particulars, § 7:26 "Likelihood of confusion," § 10:2 overcoming, § 7:26 "Mark," § 2:8 set by entity other than applicant, § 7:26 "Meaningful representation," § 3:71, overcoming, § 7:26 § 3:72, § 7:18 to § 7:21 "Member," § 4:5 unclear, § 7:26 overcoming, § 7:26 "Merely suggestive," § 9:29 unrelated to character of wares/ "Name," § 8:2 to § 8:5 services, § 7:28 "Nunc pro tunc," § 12:12 overcoming, § 7:28 "Office action," § 3:1, § 3:2 unrelated to quality of wares/services, "Official mark." § 2:10 § 7:28 "Package," APP 3E.1 overcoming, § 7:28 "Patent," § 2:27 Particulars, § 7:26, APP 3E.2 "Public authority," § 3:89 Practice notices, relevant "Responsible authority," § 3:77, APP Certification Marks, Compliance with Paragraph 30(f), APP 3E.2 "Services," § 3:34 to § 3:47 Statement, § 3:75 to § 3:84, § 7:26 "Shaping of wares or their containers," **DEFINITIONS** APP 3E.1 "Action." § 5:10 "Sounded." § 9:26, APP 9A.2 "Any person," § 15:20 "Specify," § 3:35 "Assignment," § 12:2 to § 12:20 "Surname," § 8:2 to § 8:5 "Certification mark," § 2:6, § 3:75 to "Trade-mark" § 3:84, APP 3E.2 "certification mark," § 2:6 "Change in date of first use," § 6:34 copyright and, § 2:28 "Change in identity," § 6:4 "distinguishing guise," § 2:5 "Clearly descriptive," § 9:21 general definition, § 2:2 to § 2:12 "Clerical error," § 6:40 "geographical indication," § 2:7, APP "Coined word," § 9:41 3E.10 "Confusion," § 10:2 industrial design and, § 2:29 "Copyright," § 2:28 integrated circuit typography and,

§ 2:30

"Country of origin," § 3:31

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd	DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS
"Trade-mark"—Cont'd	—Cont'd
mark v. trademark, § 2:9	Disclaimer requests, overcoming
"non-traditional," § 2:8	generally, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:38 to
"ordinary," § 2:4	§ 9:46, APP 9A.2
patent and, § 2:27	coined words, § 9:41
"primarily merely," § 8:9	composite marks in English and
"proposed," § 2:4	French, § 9:40
"registered," § 2:13	composite marks in English or French,
regular, § 2:4	§ 9:39
trade name and, § 2:11	distinctiveness, portion of mark, re, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:46
unregistered, § 2:14	domain names, § 9:43
"Trade name," § 2:11	geographical location/origin, § 9:44
"Transfer," § 12:2 to § 12:20	certification marks, § 9:45
"University," § 3:88	hyphenated marks, § 9:42
"Upload," § 4:41	portion previously registered, § 8:38,
"Wares," APP 3E.1	\$ 9:46
"Written," § 9:25	Domain names, re, § 9:43, APP 9A.1
DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS	Explanation for
Generally, § 9:1 to § 9:19	duty of examiner to provide, § 9:27 to
Character of wares/services	§ 9:29
generally, § 9:3, § 9:7, APP 9A.2, APP	Geographical location/origin of wares/
C1 [TA 12(1)(b), re]	services, re
acronyms, § 9:11	generally, § 9:17, § 9:44, § 9:52
coined words, § 9:12	certification marks, § 9:45
embellishments, § 9:9, § 9:26	geographical indication, re, § 9:18
foreign equivalent/languages/words,	overcoming, § 9:44, § 9:52
§ 9:4, § 9:41	Misdescriptiveness, deceptive, re
laudatory expressions, § 9:8	generally, § 9:12, § 9:19, § 9:51,
lettering, fancy, § 9:9, § 9:26	§ 9:52, APP 9A.2
overcoming	disclaimers, effect of, § 9:12, § 9:19,
disclaimer, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:36,	§ 9:38 to § 9:46, APP 9A.2
§ 9:38 to § 9:46	geographical location/origin, § 9:52
disclaimer requirement, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:12, § 9:35, APP	overcoming
9 6:56, § 9:12, § 9:55, AFF 9A.2	generally, § 9:51, § 9:52 disclaimers ineffective, § 9:12,
distinctiveness, § 8:37, § 8:38,	§ 9:19, § 9:38 to § 9:46
§ 9:34, § 9:46	geographical location/origin, § 9:44
merely suggestive, § 9:32	test applicable
more than one meaning/multiple	generally, § 9:22, § 9:23 to § 9:26
meanings, § 9:31	"deceptively misdescriptive,"
multiple impressions, § 9:31	§ 9:22, § 9:23 to § 9:26
multiple wares/services, § 9:33	"depicted," § 9:24
non-descriptive elements, additional,	"sounded," § 9:26
§ 9:35	"written," § 9:25
phonetic equivalent, § 9:26	Name of wares/services, any language
punctuation marks, § 9:10, § 9:26	generally, § 9:5, APP C1 [TA 12(1)(c)
typographic characters, § 9:10, § 9:26	re]
Condition of production of wares, re,	overcoming
§ 9:14	deleting wares/services, § 9:48

DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS DISCLAIMERS—Cont'd —Cont'd Composite trade-mark, for—Cont'd Name of wares/services, any language official/prohibited marks—Cont'd -Cont'd services, § 11:24 overcoming-Cont'd Geneva Cross, § 11:13 foreign word, use of, § 9:47 national flag, § 11:17 part of composite mark official arms/crests/flags, § 11:12 disclaimer requirement, § 9:6 Paris Convention, art. 6ter, listed test applicable, § 9:5 signs, § 11:19 Persons employed in performance of ser-Red Cross, § 11:13 vices, re, § 9:15 royalty, terms suggesting, § 11:11 Persons employed in production of wares, United Nations, § 11:21 re, § 9:15 universities' insignia, § 11:22 Pharmaceutical trade-marks, re, § 9:16 surnames, § 8:29 Place of wares/services, re, see Confusion objections, to overcome Geographical location/origin generally, § 10:10, § 10:41, § 10:53 to Practice notices, relevant § 10:63 Descriptiveness and Terms such as official/prohibited marks, relating to .com, .ca, .Jr., .uk, u.s, APP 9A.1 see Composite trade-mark, for "Sounded" Test Applied to Composite Descriptiveness objections, to overcome Marks which Include Words that generally, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 9:12, § 9:38 Are the Dominant Feature of the to § 9:46, APP 9A.2 Mark, Paragraph 12(1)(b), APP coined words, § 9:41 9A.2 hyphenated marks, § 9:42 Quality of wares/services see Character of composite marks in English and wares/services French, § 9:40 Tests applicable composite marks in English or French, "clearly descriptive," § 9:21, § 9:23 to § 9:39 § 9:26 distinctiveness, portion of mark, re, "depicted," § 9:24 § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:46 linguistic construction, § 9:28 domain names, § 9:43 "sounded," § 9:26, APP 9A.2 geographical location, § 9:44 suggestive trade-marks, § 9:29 certification marks, § 9:45 "written," § 9:25 portion previously registered, § 8:38, "deceptively misdescriptive," § 9:22, § 9:46 § 9:23 to § 9:26 Double, § 3:49 "depicted," § 9:24 Effect, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 4:36, § 9:12, "sounded," § 9:26, APP 9A.2 § 9:19, § 9:38 to § 9:46, § 10:10 "written," § 9:25 Electronic filing, § 4:36 Foreign terms, re, § 7:35 **DISCLAIMERS** Form, approved, § 3:48, § 3:49 Amendments re, § 6:23, § 6:37, § 7:35 Composite trade-mark, for Independent, for components, § 3:48, § 3:49 clearly descriptive wording, § 9:38 to § 9:46 Misdecriptiveness objections, to overcome confusing elements generally, § 10:10 ineffective, § 9:12, § 9:19, § 9:38 to foreign words, § 7:35 § 9:46 names, § 8:29 official/prohibited marks Multiple, § **3:49** armed forces insignia, § 11:22 Names, re see Surnames, re commercial words, recognized, Official marks see Composite trade-mark,

denotingattributes of wares/

DISCLAIMERS—Cont'd	DISTINCTIVENESS—Cont'd
Partial, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 9:6, § 9:12, § 9:35, § 9:38 to § 9:46	Portion of trade-mark, re, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:46
Practice notice, relevant	Practice notices, relevant
Disclaimers, APP 3F.2	Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1
Prohibited marks see Composite trade-	Proposed use basis, 7:22, 7:23
mark, for	Signatures, § 8:19 to § 8:26
Purpose, § 3:48, § 3:49	Surnames, § 8:19 to § 8:26, § 8:37,
Surnames, re	§ 8:38
generally, § 8:35	DISTINGUISHING GUISES
coined words containing, § 8:33	Acquired distinctiveness
compound, § 8:31	evidence of, § 3:85, § 7:22, § 7:23,
followed by "and Sons," "Bros.," etc.,	APP 3E.1
§ 8:34	Amendments re
hyphenated, § 8:31	design marks, § 6:14
possessive or pluralized, § 8:30	Colour as element, § 6:14 , § 7:14 , APP
DISTINCTIVENESS	3E.1
	Defined, § 2:5, § 3:85, APP 3E.1
Acquired	Distinctiveness, § 3:85, APP 3E.1
based on use in Canada, § 8:19, § 8:20,	Examination requirements
§ 9:34, § 10:40 to § 10:42	generally, § 3:85
clearly descriptive marks, § 9:34,	
§ 9:36, § 9:46	acquired distinctiveness, evidence of, § 3:85, APP 3E.1
composite marks, § 8:37, § 8:38,	three-dimensional trade-marks and,
§ 9:46	§ 3:86, APP 3E.1
evidentiary requirements, § 8:21,	
§ 8:26	Functionality assessment, APP 3E.1
Assignable rights and, § 12:5	Objections re
Clearly descriptive marks, § 9:34, § 9:36, § 9:46	generally, § 7:9 to § 7:38 colour: mode of packing wares, § 7:14
Comparison of, § 8:26, APP C1 [TA	overcoming, § 7:14
12(2) and TA 14]	colour: mode of wrapping wares,
Composite marks, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:46	§ 7:14
Defence, as, § 3:33	overcoming, § 7:14
Determination of, § 8:21, § 10:54	drawings, § 7:23
Disclaimer requests and, § 8:37, § 8:38,	proposed use basis, § 7:22, § 7:23
§ 9:46	Packaging wares, mode of, and, § 3:85,
~	§ 7:9 to § 7:38, APP 3E.1
Distinguishing guises, § 3:85, APP 3E.1	Practice notices, relevant
Inherent, extent known, § 10:40 to § 10:42, § 10:54	Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1
	Registrability, § 2:6, § 3:85, § 7:23, APF
Limited registration, § 8:22, § 12:5	3E.1
Multiple filing bases, § 3:32	Shaping of wares or their containers and,
Names, § 8:19 to § 8:26, § 8:37, § 8:38	§ 3:85, § 6:14, § 7:9 to § 7:38, APF
Not without distinctive character	3E.1
based on foreign registration and use, § 8:23	Wares, and, APP 3E.1
clearly descriptive marks, § 9:34,	Wrapping wares, mode of, and, § 3:85, § 7:9 to § 7:38, APP 3E.1
§ 9:36	8 1.7 to 8 1.30, All 3E.1
evidentiary requirements, § 8:24 to	DOMAIN NAMES
§ 8:26	Descriptiveness objections re, APP 9A.1
portion of trade-mark, § 9:46	Disclaimers re. § 8:34, § 9:43, APP 9A.1

DOMAIN NAMES—Cont'd ELECTRONIC FILING ONLINE Misdecriptiveness objections re, APP —Cont'd Amendments, § 4:35 Obscene or scandalous, § 11:18 Applicant details, § 4:33, § 4:35, APP Practice notices, relevant 4B.3 Attachments, § 4:41, APP 4A.1 Descriptiveness and Terms such as.com, .ca, .fr., .uk, u.s, APP Authorization statement, § 4:41 9A.1 Availability, § 4:26 to § 4:29 Security interests, as, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Bases for filing Surname objections re, § 8:34 generally, § 4:46 Use as part of trade-mark, § 9:43 application abroad and use, APP 4A.15 made known in Canada, § 4:47, APP **DRAWINGS** 4A.12 Generally, § 3:71, § 3:72, § 4:36, § 7:13, proposed use in Canada, APP 4A.16 § 7:19, § 7:20 registration abroad and use, APP 4A.14 Amendments re, § 6:14, § 6:32 Browser requirements, § 4:27 Broken lines, § 3:71 to § 3:74, § 6:14, Claims, see also Bases for filing § 7:20, APP 3E.1 non-filing basis claims, § 4:49 Clear drawing, § 3:71, § 3:72, § 7:17, Closing details § 7:19, § 7:20, APP 3E.1, APP 3E.3, generally, § 4:49, APP 4A.1 **APP 4A.3** Confirmation receipt, § 4:15, APP 4A.1 Description of colour, § 4:36, § 7:13 Correspondence details, § 4:34, APP 4B.2 Electronic filing, § 4:36 Eligible users, § 4:31 Format, § 3:72, § 4:36, APP 3E.3, APP Entitlement statement, § 4:38 4A.3 Limited to one mark, § 3:52, § 7:11 Fee information, § 4:40, APP 4A.1 Marks in special form, APP 3E.4 Multiple, § 7:11 agent of applicant, for, § 4:32 to Objections re § 4:50, APP 4A.7 colour: visible surface, § 7:13 Language preferences, § 4:34 overcoming, § 7:13 Login, § 4:32 to § 4:50, APP 4B.1 distinguishing guises, § 7:23 New application, creating, § 4:33, APP meaningful representation 4B.3 generally, § 7:18 to § 7:21 Non-filing basis claims unclear drawings, § 7:16, § 7:19 generally, § 4:49 overcoming, § 7:17, § 7:19 priority claim based on foreign applicawritten description inconsistent, § 7:20 tion, § 4:49 Three-dimensional marks, § 3:73, § 3:74, s. 12(2) and s. 14 claims, § 4:49 § 7:13, § 7:19, § 7:23, APP 3E.1 "One application—one mark" rule, § 4:31 EFFECTIVE FILING DATE Payment systems, § 4:18, § 4:29 Priority claim, § 3:33, § 4:13, § 6:18, Practice notices, relevant § 7:51 to § 7:53, § 7:58 to § 7:64, Data Quality, Improving—Trade-Mark **APP 3E.6** Applications, APP 3E.3, APP ELECTRONIC FILING ONLINE Processing time, § 4:26 to § 4:29 Generally, § 4:25 to § 4:62, APP 3E.3, **APP 4A.3** Purpose, § 4:26 to § 4:29 Renewal of registrations Agent details generally, § 4:50, APP 4A.1 generally, § 4:30 appointment of agent, § 4:50 correspondence options, § 4:55 appointment of associate agent, § 4:50 payment procedures, § 4:40

ELECTRONIC FILING ONLINE	EVIDENCE
—Cont'd	Affidavits
Representative for service details	acquired distinctiveness, re, APP 3E.1
generally, § 4:50, APP 4A.1	agent's qualifications, re, § 4:5
appointment of representative, § 4:50	date amendments, re, § 6:16 , § 7:39
Saved application, loading, § 4:32 to § 4:50, APP 4A.8	distinguishing guise, re, § 3:85, APP 3E.1
Technical requirements, § 4:27	electronic, APP 3B
Time zone, § 4:26 to § 4:29 Trade-mark details	error, to correct, § 3:13, § 3:15, § 6:5, § 6:6, § 6:8, § 12:22
generally, § 4:36, APP 4A.9	expedited examination, re, § 5:8
disclaimers, § 4:36	faxing, § 4:13
identification, § 4:36	foreign registration, re, § 7:57
services details, § 4:37, § 4:38, APP 4A.11	"not without distinctive character," to show, § 8:25
type, § 4:36 wares details, § 4:37, § 4:38, APP	Comparison of s. 12(2) and s. 14, § 4:49 , § 8:24 , § 8:26
4A.10	Distinguishing guise, § 3:85, APP 3E.1
Training manual, § 4:28	Requirements
Transactions available, § 4:30, § 4:31	acquired distinctiveness see
View/print/save, § 4:12, APP 4A.1	DISTINCTIVENESS
Welcome menu, § 4:32 to § 4:50, APP 4A.6	assignments, re, § 12:9, § 12:12, § 12:13, APP 12B.2
ENTITLEMENT	"not without distinctive character" see DISTINCTIVENESS
Confusing marks, § 2:24, § 7:51 to § 7:53, APP 1C.1	opposition proceedings in see OPPOSI TION PRACTICE
Co-pending applications	Restriction as to territory, § 4:49, § 8:22,
generally, § 2:24, APP 1C.1	§ 8:26, § 12:5, APP 3E.1
objections re, § 7:51 to § 7:53	S. 12(2), § 4:49 , § 8:18 to § 8:20 , § 8:24 ,
opposition proceedings, effect of, § 7:53	§ 8:37 to § 8:42, § 9:34, § 9:46 S. 14, § 4:49, § 8:18, § 8:19, § 8:24,
Date of, § 7:51 to § 7:53	§ 8:37 to § 8:42, § 9:34, § 9:46
Defined, § 2:23	Survey evidence see SURVEY EVI-
Objections re, § 7:51 to § 7:53	DENCE
overcoming, § 7:52, § 7:53	EXAMINATION
Opposition based on, § 15:6, APP 15C	Amendments by examiner, § 5:18
§ 15C:1 et seq.	Expedited
Practice notices, relevant	circumstances justifying, § 5:8
Entitlement, Confusing Marks, APP 1C.1	request for, § 5:8
Statement	affidavit, supporting, § 5:8
actual use claim, § 3:23	prejudice requirement, § 5:8
electronic filing, § 4:38	statutory declaration, supporting,
form, § 3:50, § 4:38	§ 5:8
multiple claims, § 3:32	time for filing, § 5:8
ERRATUM NOTICE	Geographical indications, for see GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS
Generally, § 5:28, § 6:32	Official marks, for, § 5:7
J, 0 , 0	, , , ,

EXAMINATION—Cont'd	EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS
Practice notices, relevant	—Cont'd
Examination, Extensions of Time In,	Claims—Cont'd
APP 5C.1	application/registration and use abroad
Examination Procedures, New—	—Cont'd
Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), APP 3C.2, APP 7A.1	certificate of foreign registration, § 3:31, § 7:57, § 8:23
Report of examiner, see also OBJEC- TIONS	country of associated use, § 3:31, § 7:39
generally, § 5:9	country of origin, § 3:31
content, prescribed, § 5:12	data, prescribed, § 3:31
first action, § 5:10	filing fee, § 3:31
response to, § 5:12 to § 5:14	identity of applicant/owner, § 7:56,
second action, § 5:19	§ 7:57, § 8:23
secondary examination following,	identity of trade-mark, § 8:23
§ 5:19	particulars of foreign registration,
Requirements, formal see EXAMINA-	§ 3:31
TION REQUIREMENTS	post-filing assertion, § 3:31
Response to objections, proper	priority convention claim and, § 3:33
content of, § 5:14	same wares/services, assertion re
extension of time, § 5:13, APP 5C.1	use, § 3:31, § 8:23
practice notices re, APP 5C.1	scope of wares/services, § 3:37 to
form of, § 5:14	§ 3:46, § 8:23
initial, § 5:15	translation of foreign registration, \$ 3:31, \$ 7:57
interview, personal, § 5:16	valid/subsisting foreign application/
supplemental, § 5:17	registration, § 3:31
time for filing, § 5:12, § 5:13, APP	declaration, § 3:50
5C.1	distinctiveness, proof of, § 3:32
Routine, § 5:7	generally, § 3:32
Secondary, § 5:19	entitlement statement, § 3:32
EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS	making known in Canada, § 3:29,
Generally, § 3:1, § 3:2	§ 3:33
Address of applicant see ADDRESS OF APPLICANT	priority convention claim see PRIOR- ITY CONVENTION CLAIM
Agent	proposed use, § 3:27, § 3:33
appointment, § 3:20, § 3:21	Consent see CONSENT
effect of failure to appoint, § 3:21	Disclaimers
Basis of application see Claims	coined words, re, § 8:33
Certification marks, for see CERTIFICA- TION MARKS	composite trade-mark, for, § 7:35, § 8:29, APP 9A.2
Claims	double, § 3:49
generally, § 3:22 to § 3:32	effect, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 4:36
actual use	electronic filing, § 4:36
generally, § 3:23	foreign terms, re, § 7:35
date of first use, § 3:24, § 7:39	form, approved, § 3:48, § 3:49
entitlement statement, § 3:23	independent, for components, § 3:48,
predecessor-in-title, § 3:25	§ 3:49
priority convention claim and, § 3:33	multiple, § 3:49
application/registration and use abroad	partial, § 3:48, § 3:49
generally, § 3:31, § 8:23	purpose, § 3:48, § 3:49
Scholary, 5 3.31, 8 0.23	ραιρούς, δυσο, δυσο

EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS -Cont'd —Cont'd Disclaimers—Cont'd Practice notices, relevant—Cont'd Priority Claims—Requirements for surnames, re Country, Date and Number, APP generally, § 8:35 3E.6 coined words containing, § 8:33 Programs—Data Transmission Services compound or hyphenated, § 8:31 - Compliance with Section 30(a). followed by "and Sons," "Bros.," APP 3E.5 etc., § 8:34 "Sounded" Test Applied to Composite possessive or pluralized, § 8:30 Marks which Include Words that Documents, see also FORMS Are the Dominant Feature of the generally, § 3:52 Mark, Paragraph 12(1)(b), APP colour, § 3:52 9A.2 electronic filing, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3 Special Form, Marks in—Compliance with Paragraph 30(h), APP 3E.4 format, § 3:52, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3 Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1 language, § 3:52 Representative for service paper applications, APP 3E.3, APP appointment, § 3:20, § 3:21 4A.3 effect of failure to appoint, § 3:21 practice notice re, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3 mistakes, common, § 3:21 size, § 3:52 Signature of applicant, § 3:51 **Drawings** Signatures of living individuals, § 8:39 to generally, § 3:71, § 3:72, § 4:36 § 8:42 black and white, § 7:17 Statement of goods and services description of colour, § 4:36, § 7:13 generally, § 3:34 to § 3:47, § 7:40 to electronic filing, § 4:36 § 7:50, APP 7A.1 format, § 3:72, § 4:36, APP 3E.3, APP accessories, APP 7A.1 4A.3 acronyms, use of, § 3:36 marks in special form, APP 3E.4 botanicals, § 3:36 three-dimensional marks, § 3:73, broadening scope not permitted, § 3:35 § 3:74, § 7:13, § 7:19, APP 3E.1 Canada, services provided in, § 3:36 Entitlement statement, § 3:23, § 3:32, clothing, re, § 3:36, § 7:40 to § 7:50, § 3:50, § 4:38 **APP 7A.1** Extension of wares/services, application commercial terms, ordinary, APP 7A.1 for computer software re, § 3:36, § 7:41, generally, § 3:86 APP 3E.5, APP 7A.1 Forms see FORMS domain names, APP 7A.1 Geographical indications, for, see electronic mail services. APP 3E.5 **GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS** elements of, § 3:36 Identity of applicant see IDENTITY OF exclusions as to wares/services, § 3:36 APPLICANT footwear, re, § 3:36, APP 7A.1 Official marks, for see OFFICIAL foreign application or registration MARKS scope of wares/services, § 3:37 to Practice notices, relevant § 3:46, § 7:43 Certification Marks—Compliance with guidelines, general, § 3:35, APP 7A.1 Paragraph 30(f), APP 3E.2 hair care preparations, re, § 3:36, APP Examination Procedures, New-7A.1 Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), herbal supplements, § 3:36 **APP 3C.2, APP 7A.1** homeopathic remedies, § 3:36 Pharmaceuticals—Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), APP 3C.1 houses, APP 7A.1

EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS EXTENSION OF TIME —Cont'd Abandonment and Statement of goods and services—Cont'd extension not sought, § 13:8, § 15:24 "including," APP 7A.1 Application for registration, to file, intangible things, APP 7A.1 § 4:12, APP 4A.1 limitations as to channels of trade, Correspondence delivery, § 4:12, APP § 3:36 4A.1 "merely incidental" to sale of goods, Default notices, to respond to **APP 7A.1** generally, § 5:13 mistakes, common, § 3:36 fees, § 5:13 retroactive, § 5:13 nutraceuticals, § 3:36 "parts and fittings," re, APP 7A.1 Emergency, § 3:33, § 4:12 Ending on holiday or weekend, § 3:33, pharmaceutical preparations, re, § 3:36, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 § 7:42, APP 3C.1 Fees, § 5:13 public benefit, APP 7A.1 generally, § 5:13, § 5:21, APP 5C.1 restrictions as to wares/services, § 3:36, pending court proceedings, § 10:33 § 7:44 pending opposition proceedings, "services," § 3:34 to § 3:47, APP 3E.5 § 10:33 skin care preparations, § 3:36, APP Fees see FEES—extentsion of time, for 7A.1 Holidays, § 3:33, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 "specify," § 3:35 How to compute, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 "such as," APP 7A.1 Practice notices, relevant telecommunications equipment, re, Dies Non for Trade-mark Business, § 3:36, APP 7A.1 § 4:12, APP 4A.1 telecommunication services, re. § 3:36. Extension Fee of 016750, APP 4A.5 APP 3E.5, APP 7A.1 Extensions of Time In Examination, services related to electronic trans-**APP 5C.1** mission of data, § 3:36 Priority claim, § 3:33 terminology, inclusive, § 3:36 Renewals, for, § 5:13 web sites, APP 7A.1 Review of Registrar's discretion re, Three-dimensional marks, for § 5:13 generally, § 3:73, APP 3E.1 Statutory, § 3:33, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 as two-dimensional marks, § 3:74, APP Weekends, § 3:33, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 3E.1 **FEES** drawings, § 3:73, § 3:74, § 7:13, § 7:19, APP 3E.1 Generally, § 1:14 to § 1:27 functionality, APP 3E.1 Agents' shaping of wares or their containers annual, § 4:5, § 4:6 and, APP 3E.1 exemptions, § 4:6 wares and, APP 3E.1 renewals, § 4:6 Translation/transliteration of words, Amendments, for § 3:53 to § 3:70, § 7:35, § 7:57 address/name of owner or representaveterinary pharmaceutical preparations, tive, § 6:42, § 12:21, APP 6A, § 3:36 **APP 12B.2** assignment of pending trade-mark, wine and beer, § 3:36, APP 3D.1 § 6:26, § 6:42, § 12:9, APP 12B.2 Word marks clerical errors, § 6:6, APP 6A accents, foreign language, § 3:33, during examination, § 6:26 § 3:52 representation of, § 3:52, § 4:36, APP foreign trade-mark registration, § 6:26 3E.4 post-advertisement generally, § 6:42

FEES-Cont'd FEES—Cont'd Amendments, for-Cont'd Practice notices, relevant practice notices re. APP 1A.3 Fee, Extension, of 016750, APP 4A.5 Copies of documents, for, § 1:13 Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explana-Deficiencies tory Note, APP 6A generally, § 4:23, APP 4A.4 Fees, Payment of Official Notice, APP corrective payments, § 4:23, APP 4A.4 4A.4 insufficient funds, § 4:24, APP 4A.4 Filing, Procedures at Time of, APP Extension of time, for 1A.3, APP 3E.7 generally, APP 4A.5 Refunds, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 3:97, § 4:22, declaration of use, to file, § 6:42, APP 2B.1, APP 4A.4, APP 4A.5 § 13:8 Tariff. § 4:21, APP 1A.3, APP 2B.1, APP default notices, to respond to, § 5:13 3E.7, APP 4A.5, APP 6A, APP objections/office actions, to respond to, 12B.2 § 5:13 FILING DATE opposition proceedings, in see OPPOSITION PRACTICE See also DATE Application, § 12:17, APP 1A.3, APP generally, § 4:21, APP 1A.3, APP 3E.7. § 7:51 to § 7:53 4A.4, APP 6A Change, § 6:18, § 6:34, § 7:7, § 7:39, assignments, § 6:26, § 6:42, § 12:9, § 7:64 **APP 12B.2** Denial, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 3:23, § 3:34 to change of name, § 12:21, APP 12B.2 § 3:47 declaration of use, § 6:42 Effective, § 3:33, § 6:18, § 7:51 to § 7:53 geographical indications, § 3:77, APP Facsimile, via, § 4:13 3E.9, APP 3E.10 Insufficient funds, and, § 4:24 industrial designs, APP 6A Minimum requirements, § 3:1, § 3:2, official marks, § 3:89, § 3:93, § 3:97, § 3:21, § 3:23, § 3:34 to § 3:47, **APP 2B.1** § 5:3, APP 1A.3, APP 3E.7 security agreements/interests, § 12:25, Online, § 4:26 to § 4:29 § 12:26, APP 12B.1 Tariff. § 4:21. APP 1A.3. APP 2B.1. Priority, § 1:5, § 2:25, § 3:33, § 4:13, § 4:49, § 6:18, § 7:7, § 7:52, § 7:58 APP 3E.7, APP 4A.5, APP 12B.2 to § 7:64, APP 3E.6 Geographical indications, for, § 3:77, APP 3E.9, APP 3E.10 Time zones, different, § 4:13 Index searches, § 1:13 FILING PROCEDURES Industrial designs, for, APP 6A Computation of time, § 4:11, § 4:12 Methods of payment Dies non practice, § 4:11, § 4:12, APP generally, § 4:14 to § 4:24 4A.1 bank transfers, § 4:20 Electronic filing see ELECTRONIC FILcash, § 4:15 ING ONLINE credit card accounts, § 4:17, APP 5A Extension of time, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 credit cards, § 4:16, § 4:17 Facsimile transmission considerations, deposit accounts, § 4:19 § 4:13, APP 4A.1 online payment systems, § 4:18, § 4:29 Fees see FEES Official marks, for, § 3:89, § 3:93, § 3:97, **APP 2B.1** Hand delivery considerations, § 4:12, § 4:26 to § 4:29 Opposition proceedings, in see OPPOSI-TION PRACTICE Holidays, on, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 Overpayments, § 4:22, APP 3E.7, APP Notice of filing, § 4:12, § 4:26 to § 4:29, 4A.4, APP 4A.5 § 5:3, APP 4A.1

FILING PROCEDURES—Cont'd GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS Practice notices, relevant —Cont'd Dies Non for Trade-mark business. Examination requirements—Cont'd § 4:12, APP 4A.1 identity of responsible authority, § 3:77 Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explanaindication, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 tory Note, APP 6A labels, copies of, § 3:77 Fees, Payment of Official Notice, APP laws, relevant, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 4A.4 locality description, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 Filing, Procedures at Time of, APP production annual, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 1A.3, APP 3E.7 region description, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 Time limits, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 sales, annual, § 3:77 statement of knowledge and belief, **FORMS** § 3:77, APP 3E.9 Application for Registration of Tradestatement of quality, reputation, etc., mark § 3:77, APP 3E.9, APP 3E.10 online forms, § 4:32 to § 4:50 territory description, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 **FUNCTIONALITY** Failure to take proceedings, § 11:31 Generally, APP 3E.1 Fees, § 3:77, APP 3E.9, APP 3E.10 Generic names, § 11:30 **GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS** Good faith filing of trade-mark, § 11:32 AAFC Jurisdiction address, APP 3E.9, APP 3E.10 AAFC, § 3:77, § 5:7, APP 3E.9 iurisdiction administration, § 3:77 examination, § 3:77, § 5:3, § 5:7, CIPO, § 3:77, § 5:3 § 5:23, APP 3E.9 examination, § 3:77, § 5:3, § 5:7, removal from list. § 5:26 § 5:23, APP 3E.9 Memorandum of Understanding, § 5:3 processing, § 3:77, § 5:3 news release, APP 3E.10 publication, § 3:77, § 5:23 request for clarification, § 5:9 registration, § 3:77 Acquisition through use, § 11:32 removal from list, § 5:26 Assignment of, § 12:4, § 12:8 List of, § 3:77, § 5:23, § 5:26, § 11:30, Cancellation, § 11:28 **APP 3E.10, APP 10A** Certification marks as, § 2:7 Memorandum of Understanding re, § 5:3 Confidentiality of application, APP 3E.9 Notice of entry on list, § 5:23 Customary names, § 11:29 Objection process, § 5:23, APP 3E.9, Defined, § 2:6, § 3:77, APP 3E.10 **APP 3E.10** Descriptiveness objection re, § 9:18 Objections related to Effect of listing, § 11:30, APP 3E.10 confusion with. § 10:16 to § 10:19. Examination of applications, § 5:1, § 5:3, § 11:26 § 5:7 descriptiveness of wares/services, Examination requirements § 9:18 generally, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 use as generic term, § 7:46 address of principal office, § 3:77, APP wine or spirit not originating in terri-3E.9 tory, § 11:26 administrative practices, § 3:77, APP overcoming: acquisition through use, § 11:32 3E.9 country of origin, APP 3E.9 overcoming: cancellation, § 11:28 overcoming: customary names, date of official protection and recognition, § 3:77, APP 3E.9 § 11:29 evidence of recognition, § 3:77 overcoming: disclaimer, § 11:27 historical exports to Canada, § 3:77 overcoming: disuse, § 11:28

GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS	IDENTITY OF APPLICANT—Cont'd
—Cont'd	Amendments re—Cont'd
Objections related to—Cont'd	individuals, pre-advertisement—Cont'd
wine or spirit not originating in terri-	erroneous or improper identification,
tory, § 11:26—Cont'd	§ 6:6
overcoming: failure to take proceedings, § 11:31	misidentification of legal status, § 6:6
overcoming: generally, § 11:27	wrong entity or person, § 6:6
overcoming: generic names, § 11:26	non-legal entities
overcoming: good faith filing,	pre-advertisement, § 6:5
§ 11:32	operating divisions, pre-advertisement
Process for protection, APP 3E.9	generally, § 6:7
Publication in Gazette, § 3:77, § 5:23	erroneous or improper identification,
Recommendation for publication, § 5:23	§ 6:7
Removal from list, § 5:26	wrong entity or person, § 6:7
Responsible authority, APP 3E.9	post-advertisement, generally, § 6:30
TRIPS Agreement and, § 1:7, APP 3E.9 Use as generic term, § 7:46	predecessor-in-title, post advertisement, § 6:30
GRADE NAMES	predecessor-in-title, pre-advertisement, § 6:10, § 7:7
Generally, § 7:49	sole proprietorships, pre-advertisement
HATCHING	generally, § 6:7
Generally, § 7:13	erroneous or improper identification, § 6:7
HOLIDAYS	wrong entity or person, § 6:7
Generally, § 3:33, § 4:12, APP 4A.1	trading styles, pre-advertisement
DENTITY OF APPLICANT	generally, § 6:7
Amendments re	erroneous or improper identification,
generally	§ 6:7
post-advertisement, § 6:30	wrong entity or person, § 6:7
pre-advertisement, § 6:4, § 7:6	Examination requirements
affidavit evidence, where required	generally, § 3:1 to § 3:18
generally, § 6:5	charities, § 3:9, APP 3A
Canadian corporations, § 6:8	corporations
foreign corporations, legal status,	generally, § 3:14, APP 3A
§ 6:8	Canadian, § 3:15
corporations, pre-advertisement	foreign, § 3:36
generally, § 6:8	government entities, § 3:17, APP 3A
amalgamation, § 6:8	foreign governments, § 3:18
Canadian corporations, § 6:8	individuals, § 3:3 to § 3:18, APP 3A
erroneous or improper identification,	mistakes, common associations, § 3:12
§ 6:8	, ,
foreign corporations, § 6:8	corporations, Canadian, § 3:15 individuals, § 3:5
merger, § 6:8	· -
name change, § 6:8	joint ventures, § 3:13
death of applicant, upon, § 6:6	partnerships, § 3:11
indeterminate legal entities, pre-	sole proprietorships, § 3:7 trading styles, § 3:7
advertisement, § 6:5	
individuals, pre-advertisement	multiple applicants/owners
generally, § 6:6	generally, § 3:10

IDENTITY OF APPLICANT—Cont'd INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS—Cont'd Examination requirements—Cont'd Examination request, accelerated, APP multiple applicants/owners—Cont'd associations, § 3:10, § 3:12, APP 3A Fees. APP 6A joint ventures, § 3:13, APP 3A Issuing correcting certificate, APP 6A partnerships, § 3:11, APP 3A Non-renewable, § 2:29 non-profit organizations, § 3:9, APP Office e-services, APP 6A quasi-governmental institutions, § 3:17 fees, APP 6A sole proprietorships, § 3:3 to § 3:18, Practice notices, relevant APP 3A Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explanatrading styles, § 3:3 to § 3:18, APP 3A tory Note, APP 6A trusts, § 3:8 Regulations, APP 6A Objections re Reinstating of abandoned application, APP 6A generally, § 7:2 to § 7:8 associations, § 7:4 Term of, § 2:29 change in identity, § 7:6 Time limits overcoming, § 7:6 filing, § 4:12, APP 4A.1 corporations, § 7:4 INHERENT DISTINCTIVENESS error in identity, § 7:6 See DISTINCTIVENESS overcoming, § 7:6 INTEGRATED CIRCUIT individuals, § 7:4 **TYPOGRAPHIES** legal entity - missing components, § 7:4 Deadline for filing application, § 2:30 overcoming, § 7:4 Defined, § 2:30 legal entity status, § 7:3 Practice notices, relevant Correspondence Procedures, Updated, overcoming, § 7:3 APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1 multiple applicants/owners, § 7:5 Registrar, § 1:10 to § 1:13, APP 1F.1, overcoming, § 7:5 **APP 4A.1** predecessor-in-title, § 7:7 Term of registration, § 2:30 overcoming, § 7:7 trading styles, § 7:4 INTREPID DATABASE Generally, § 1:26, APP 1A.2 **INDEX** Contents, § 1:26 Cards, expunged, § 1:26, APP 1A.2 "Copy and paste," APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3 Classification scheme, § 1:8, APP 1C.3 Data quality, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3 Official, APP 1A.2, APP 1C.3 Drawing format. § 3:72. APP 3E.3 Paper records, APP 1A.2 Entry into, § 3:72, APP 1A.3, APP 3E.3, Pharmaceutical index, § 5:4, § 5:5, § 9:16 **APP 3E.7** Practice notices, relevant Official register, as, § 1:26, APP 1A.2 Trade-mark Index, Official, Notice Regarding, APP 1A.2 LICENSEE

INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS

§ 5:6, APP 1C.3

Defined, § 2:29

Delaying registration, **APP 6A**Distinguished from trade-marks, § **2:29**E-services respecting, **APP 6A**

Vienna Classification 2011, **APP 1E.4** Searches, § 1:13, § 1:26, § 2:25, § 5:4 to

LIKELIHOOD OF CONFUSION

overcoming, § 7:27

use before filing, § 7:27 Objections re, § 7:27

Predecessor-in-title as, § 3:25

Amendments re, § 7:27

Certification mark, of

See CONFUSION

MADRID PROTOCOL

-Cont'd Administration by WIPO, § 1:9 Pharmaceutical trade-marks, re. § 9:16 Inapplicable in Canada, § 1:9 Place of wares/services, re see Geographi-In Canada, general principles, APP O cal location/origin of wares/services, MAKING KNOWN Date of Ouality of wares/services, re see affidavits re, § 6:16, § 7:39 Character of wares/services amendments re Test applicable post-advertisement, § 6:33 "deceptively misdescriptive," § 9:22, post-registration, § 14:10 § 9:23 to § 9:26 pre-advertisement, § 6:16 "depicted," § 9:24 clerical errors in, § 6:33 "sounded," § 9:26, APP 9A.2 Filing basis "written," § 9:25 change from proposed use, § 6:18 **MULTIPLE CLAIMS** electronic filing, § 4:47, APP 4A.12 Amendments re, § 6:17, § 6:18 examination requirements, § 3:29, Distinctiveness, proof of, § 3:32 § 3:33 Entitlement statement, § 3:32 MEAT INSPECTION ACT Inconsistent, § 3:32 Generally, § 1:3 Independent review, § 3:32 Grade names, § 7:49 MULTIPLICITY, RULE AGAINST Objection re, § 7:49 overcoming, § 7:49 Generally, § 4:31, § 7:11 MISDESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS **NAMES** Generally, § 9:1 to § 9:3, § 9:19, § 9:51, See SURNAME OBJECTIONS § 9:52 NICE CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM Character of wares/services Generally, § 3:33 generally, § 9:3, § 9:7, APP C1 [TA 12(1)(b), re] NON-TRADITIONAL TRADE-MARKS acronyms, § 9:11 Defined, § 2:8 coined words, § 9:12 International obligations re, § 2:8 embellishments, § 9:9, § 9:26 Mark v. trade-mark, § 2:9 laudatory expressions, § 9:8 Scents, § 2:8 lettering, fancy, § 9:9, § 9:26 Sounds. § 2:8 overcoming generally, § 9:51, § 9:52 NON-USE PROCEEDINGS deleting wares/services, § 9:51, See EXPUNGEMENT PROCEEDINGS § 9:52 disclaimer ineffective, § 9:12, **NUANS SEARCH** § 9:19, § 9:38 to § 9:46 Generally, § 2:25, APP 2A geographical location/origin, § 9:52 **OBJECTIONS** merely suggestive, § 9:51, § 9:52 See also CONFUSION; DESCRIPTIVEpunctuation marks, § 9:10, § 9:26 NESS OBJECTIONS; SURNAME typographic characters, § 9:10, § 9:26 **OBJECTIONS** Condition of production of wares, re, Address of applicant, re § 9:14 agent requirement, § 7:8 Disclaimer ineffective, § 9:12, § 9:19, Canadian mailing address, § 7:8 § 9:38 to § 9:46 overcoming, § 7:8 Geographical location/origin of wares/ services, re, § 9:52 foreign applicant, § 7:8

MISDESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS

DBJECTIONS—Cont'd	OBJECTIONS—Cont'd
Address of applicant, re—Cont'd	Commercial words, recognized,
priority claim, § 7:8	denotingattributes of wares/services,
overcoming, § 7:8	confusion with, § 11:24
Agent, re, § 7:54	overcoming, § 11:24
overcoming, § 7:54	Confusing application, co-pending, re
Amendments to trade-mark, re, § 7:33	generally, § 7:51 to § 7:53
Basis of use, re	co-pending application opposed, § 7:53
proposed use to actual use, § 7:39	overcoming, § 7:53
overcoming, § 7:39	entitlement date, § 7:51 to § 7:53
Bilingual trade-marks, re	overcoming, § 7:52
generally, § 7:34	Country of use, unidentified, re, § 7:39
modified application, § 7:34	overcoming, § 7:39
multiple use, § 7:34	Date of first use, re
separate application, § 7:34	change to earlier date, § 7:39
separate use, § 7:34	overcoming, § 7:39
Certification marks, re	Definition of see DEFINITIONS
generally, § 7:24 to § 7:32	Descriptiveness, re see DESCRIPTIVE-
area: services performed, § 7:31	NESS OBJECTIONS
overcoming, § 7:31	Disclaimer see DISCLAIMERS
area: wares produced, § 7:31	Distinguishing guises, re
overcoming, § 7:31	generally, § 7:22, § 7:23
class of persons: services performed,	colour: mode of packing wares, § 7:14
§ 7:30	overcoming, § 7:14
overcoming, § 7:30	colour: mode of wrapping wares,
class of persons: wares produced,	§ 7:14
§ 7:30	overcoming, § 7:14
overcoming, § 7:30	drawings, § 7:23
defined standards unrelated	proposed use basis, 7:22, 7:23
to character of wares/services, § 7:28	Drawings, re
overcoming, § 7:28	distinguishing guises, § 7:23
to quality of wares/services, § 7:28	meaningful representation
overcoming, § 7:28	generally, § 7:18 to § 7:21
_	unclear drawings, § 7:16, § 7:19
engaged in manufacture/sale of wares, § 7:25	overcoming, § 7:17, § 7:19
•	written description inconsistent, § 7:20
overcoming, § 7:25	Failure to respond to, § 5:12, § 5:13,
engaged in performance of services, § 7:25	§ 5:21
overcoming, § 7:25	Foreign registration, corresponding, re
standards of certification, § 7:26	generally, § 7:56, § 7:57
overcoming, § 7:26	addresses, different, § 7:8
use by licen, see Before filing date,	certificate of registration, § 7:57
§ 7:27	overcoming, § 7:57
overcoming, § 7:27	owners, different, § 7:56, § 7:57
working conditions: services	overcoming, § 7:56, § 7:57
performed, § 7:29	trade-marks, difference in
overcoming, § 7:29	character, APP C1 [TA 14(1)], APP
working conditions: wares produced,	C1 [TA 16(2)]
§ 7:29	translation of certificate, § 7:57
overcoming, § 7:29	overcoming, § 7:57

OBJECTIONS—Cont'd	OBJECTIONS—Cont'd
Identity of applicant, re	Practice notices, relevant—Cont'd
generally, § 7:4	Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1
associations, § 7:4	Priority convention claim, re see PRIOR-
change in identity, § 7:6	ITY CONVENTION CLAIM
overcoming, § 7:6	Prohibited marks, re
corporations, § 7:4	generally, § 10:14, § 11:9
error in identity, § 7:6	armed forces' insignia, confusion with,
overcoming, § 7:6	§ 11:22
individuals, § 7:4	overcoming, § 11:22
legal entity - missing components, § 7:4	civil defence, int'l sign of, confusion with, § 11:16
overcoming, § 7:4	overcoming, § 11:3
legal entity status, § 7:3	commercial words, recognized, denot-
overcoming, § 7:3	ing attributes of wares/services,
multiple applicants/owners, § 7:5	confusion with, § 11:24
overcoming, § 7:5	overcoming, § 11:24
predecessor-in-title, § 7:7	connection with royalty
overcoming, § 7:7	symbols/words suggesting, § 11:11
trading styles, § 7:4	overcoming, § 11:11
Indefinite date, § 7:39	Geneva cross, confusion with, § 11:13
overcoming, § 7:39	overcoming, § 11:13
Name, personal, re see SURNAME	immoral words/devices, § 11:19
OBJECTIONS	overcoming, § 11:18
Nature of subject matter, re	living individual, misrepresentation of,
generally, § 7:10 to § 7:14	§ 11:20
colour: mode of packing wares, § 7:14	consent requirement, § 11:20
colour: mode of wrapping wares,	overcoming, § 11:20
§ 7:14	obscene words/devices, § 11:19
overcoming, § 7:14	overcoming, § 11:18
colour: visible surface, § 7:13	official arms/crest/flags, confusion
overcoming, § 7:13	with, § 11:12
extraneous elements, § 7:12	Paris Convention, art. 6ter, listed signs.
multiplicity, § 7:11	confusion with, § 11:17
overcoming, § 7:11	overcoming, § 11:19
overcoming, § 7:14	plant variety denomination, confusion
Portrait, re	with, § 11:25
consent requirement, written, § 8:39 to § 8:42	overcoming, protected GI, § 11:25, § 11:26
example of consent, § 8:41	overcoming: acquisition through use
overcoming, § 8:40, § 8:41	§ 11:32
constituting trade-mark as whole,	overcoming: cancellation, § 11:28
§ 8:27, § 8:28	overcoming: customary names,
overcoming, § 8:28	§ 11:29
Practice notices, relevant	overcoming: disclaimer, § 11:27
Data Quality, Improving—Trade-Mark	overcoming: disuse, § 11:28
Applications, APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3	overcoming: failure to take proceedings, § 11:31
Name or Surname, Paragraph 12(1)(a)	overcoming: generally, § 11:27
of the Act, APP 8A.1	overcoming: generic names, § 11:30

OBJECTIONS—Cont'd OBJECTIONS—Cont'd Prohibited marks, re—Cont'd Statement of wares and services, re plant variety denomination, confusion —Cont'd with, § 11:25—Cont'd broader than foreign application/ overcoming: good faith filing, registration, § 7:43 § 11:32 overcoming, § 7:43 public authorities, confusion with, Canada Agricultural Products Act, § 7:49 § 11:22 overcoming, § 11:22 overcoming, § 7:49 R.C.M.P, confusion with, § 11:23 class of wares/services, general, § 7:42 overcoming, § 11:23 overcoming, § 7:42 Red Crescent on white background, duplication of wares/services, § 7:41 confusion with, § 11:14 overcoming, § 7:41 overcoming, § 11:14 extension of statement after publica-Red Cross, confusion with, § 11:13 tion, § 7:45 overcoming, § 11:13 overcoming, § 7:45 Red Lion and Sun used by Iran, confuextension of statement before publicasion with, § 11:15 tion, § 7:44 overcoming, § 11:15 overcoming, § 7:44 royal arms/crest/standard, § 11:10 foreign terms, § 7:35 overcoming, § 11:10 Meat Inspection Act, § 7:49 scandalous words/devices, § 11:19 protected GI used as generic term, § 7:46 overcoming, § 11:18 overcoming, § 7:46 United Nations, confusion with, § 11:21 qualification as service, § 7:47 overcoming, § 11:21 overcoming, § 7:47 universities' insignia, § 11:22 registered trade-mark used as generic term, § 7:46 overcoming, § 11:22 overcoming, § 7:46 Representation of subject matter Surname, re see SURNAME OBJECgenerally, § 7:15 to § 7:17 **TIONS** illegibility of characters/design, § 7:17 Third party intervention, re, § 7:55 overcoming, § 7:17 overcoming, § 7:55 legibility of application, § 7:16 Translation/transliteration, re Representative for service, re, § 7:54 generally, § 7:35 overcoming, § 7:54 overcoming, § 7:35 Signature, re foreign application, § 7:57 consent requirement, written, § 8:39 to overcoming, § 7:57 § 8:42, § 11:20 Written description, re example of consent, § 8:41 absence/inconsistency/unclear, § 7:20 overcoming, § 8:40, § 8:41, § 11:20 overcoming, § 7:20 constituting trade-mark as whole, § 8:27, § 8:28 unclear/inconsistency with drawing, § 7:20 overcoming, § 8:28 fictitious signature, § 8:17, § 8:42 **OFFICIAL MARKS** prohibited mark, as, § 11:20 See also OBJECTIONS—prohibited Statement of wares and services, re marks generally, § 7:40 to § 7:50 Amendments re, § 6:11, § 6:43 Bank Act, § 7:48 Assignment, § 6:43, § 10:26, § 12:4 overcoming, § 7:48 Coats of arms, for, § 3:93, § 11:10

OFFICIAL MARKS—Cont'd	OFFICIAL MARKS—Cont'd
Confidentiality of application, § 3:87 to	Objections regarding
§ 3:98	generally, § 11:1
Confusion with, § 10:14, § 10:32, § 11:9	adoption and use in Canada, § 11:6
see also OBJECTIONS—Prohibited marks	overcoming, § 11:7
Consent to use, § 10:34, § 10:37	basis of request, § 11:6 to § 11:8
see also CONSENT	statutory basis, absence of, § 11:8
Conversion of application, § 11:7	universities, requests by, § 11:2
Crests, § 3:93, § 11:10	overcoming, § 11:3
Defined, § 2:10	Objections related to see OBJECTIONS
Disclaimers armed forces insignia,	— prohibited marks
§ 11:22	Publication in Trade-marks Journal
commercial words, recognized, denot-	generally, § 2:10, § 3:87 to § 3:98
ing attributes of wares/services,	discretion to refuse, § 3:94
§ 11:24	Public authority status
Geneva Cross, § 11:13	evidence of, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:4,
national flag, § 11:17	§ 11:5
official arms/crests/flags, § 11:12	foreign entity, of, § 3:89
Paris Convention, art. 6ter, listed signs,	new/subsequent requests, upon, § 3:96
§ 11:19	obligation to evaluate, § 3:89, APP 2B.1
Red Cross, § 11:13 royalty, terms suggesting, § 11:11	
United Nations, § 11:21	test to evaluate, § 3:89, § 11:5, APP 2B.1
universities' insignia, § 11:22	governmental control, § 3:89, § 11:4
Examination	§ 11:5
streamlined procedure, § 5:7	public benefit, § 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5
time period, § 5:7	APP 2B.1
Examination requirements	Standing to request publication, § 3:88,
generally, § 3:87 to § 3:98	§ 3:93
adoption and use in Canada, § 3:90,	Transfers not recordable, § 6:43
§ 11:6, § 11:7	Universities, of, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:2,
governmental control, evidence of,	§ 11:3, § 11:8, § 11:22
§ 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5	Wares and services, associated, § 11:8,
public authority status, evidence of,	§ 11:9
§ 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:4, § 11:5	Withdrawal of, § 10:27, § 10:32
public benefit, evidence of, § 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5, APP 2B.1	OPPOSITION PRACTICE
registrability not assessed, § 2:10,	Opposition board, § 15:2, APP 17A, APP
§ 3:88, § 10:20	17B
statutory basis, § 11:8	jurisdiction of opposition board, § 15:3
universities, of, § 3:87 to § 3:98,	Opposition proceedings, § 15:4 to
§ 11:2, § 11:3	§ 15:39, § 17:29
Fees, § 3:89, § 3:93, § 3:97, § 11:7, APP	amendment of statement of opposition/
2B.1	counterstatement, § 15:25
non-refundable, § 3:97	applications
non-transferable, § 3:97	divisional, § 19:4.50
Flags, § 3:93, § 11:12, § 11:17, § 11:18	national, § 19:4
Forms, § 3:93	original, § 19:4.50
Licence, see Consent to use	protocol, § 19:4
Not registered, § 2:10, § 3:88, § 10:20	correspondence with Board, § 15:21

OPPOSITION PRACTICE—Cont'd OPPOSITION PRACTICE—Cont'd Opposition proceedings, § 15:4 to Opposition proceedings, § 15:4 to § 15:39, § 17:29—Cont'd § 15:39, § 17:29—Cont'd counterstatement, § 15:12, § 15:24, extensions of time, § 15:9, § 17:36 APP 15C § 15C:1 et seq. —Cont'd retroactive extension of time to file decision and parallel proceedings, § 15:56 to § 15:59, § 17:29 statement of opposition, § 15:11 retroactive extensions of time gener-Appeals, § 15:58 ally, § 15:18 Concurrent Proceedings, § 15:57 table of deadlines for stages and Remittal for Redetermination, extensions of time, APP 15B § 15:59 openness or publicity, § 17:38 discretion of Registrar, § 17:29 oral hearing, § 15:17, § 15:46 to evidence, Rule 41 or 42, § 15:13 § 15:55, § 17:29 applicant's evidence, § 15:39 cancellation, § 15:52 concurrent opposition and expungechanges to schedule hearing date, ment proceedings, § 15:57 § 15:49 cross-examination, § 15:15, § 15:40 hearings on short notice, § 15:48 to § 15:42, § 17:29 jurisprudence, § 15:53 extension of time to conduct postponement, § 15:51 cross-examination, § 15:15 scheduling of hearings, § 15:47 proceedings during cross-examisimultaneous translation, § 15:50 nation, § 15:41 pleadings, § 17:29, § 19:1 to § 19:3, purpose and consequences, § 19:6 § 15:42 practice before board, practice notice, further evidence, § 15:44 **APP 15E** modified rules of evidence, § 17:36 prescribed fees, § 15:23 nature and types, § 15:26 procedure before board, practice notice, affidavit or statutory declaration, **APP 15E.1** § 15:27 case law digests, APP 15D § 15D:1 expert evidence, § 15:28 et seq. file wrapper evidence from examistanding of interested parties, § 15:20 nation section, § 15:34 stare decisis and opposition board foreign law, § 15:32 decisions, § 15:33, § 17:39 interlocutory rulings on evidence, statement of opposition, § 15:5, APP § 15:37 15C § 15C:1 et seq. state of the register, § 15:30 content of and grounds raised in statement of opposition, § 15:6 survey evidence, § 15:29 table of material dates for assesstrade-mark agents, § 15:31 ing grounds of opposition, website/Internet, § 15:35 **APP 15A** opponent's evidence, § 15:38 interlocutory rulings on pleadings, reply evidence, § 15:14, § 15:43 § 15:7 extensions of time, § 15:9, § 17:36 specific grounds of opposition, beyond benchmark, exceptional cir-§ 15:8 cumstances, § 15:19 written argument, § 15:16, § 15:45 consequences of granting extensions **ORDINARY COMMERCIAL TERMS** of time, § 15:10 Generally, APP 7A.1 cooling-off period extension, § 15:10 PARIS CONVENTION prior to filing counterstatement or applicant's rule 42(1) evi-See also PRIORITY CONVENTION dence, § 15:10 **CLAIM**

PARIS CONVENTION—Cont'd	PATENTS—Cont'd
Generally, § 1:4, § 2:26 to § 2:30, § 3:1,	Practice notices, relevant—Cont'd
§ 3:2, APP 1E.1	Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explana-
Article 6ter, § 11:17, § 11:19, APP 1A.1	tory Note, APP 6A
Canadian accession to, APP 1A.1	Rights associated with, § 2:27
Country of the Union	Term of, § 2:27
generally, § 3:29	Time limits
defined, § 3:1, § 3:2	filing, § 4:12, APP 4A.1
objections re	PHARMACEUTICAL INDEX
address, § 7:8	Generally, § 5:4, § 5:5, § 9:16
country of origin, § 7:62	Generally, § 5:4, § 5:5, § 9:10
national flag, § 11:18	PHARMACEUTICAL MARKS
substituting	Confusion, § 10:50
post-advertisement, § 6:34	Description of wares, § 3:36, § 7:42,
National treatment, § 1:4 to § 1:6	§ 10:50, APP 3C.1
Practice notice re, APP 1A.1	Descriptiveness, § 9:16
Practice notices, relevant	Examination requirements, § 3:36, § 7:42
Priority Claims—Requirements for	APP 3C.1
Country, Date and Number, APP	Index, § 5:4, § 5:5, § 9:16
3E.6	Misdescriptiveness, § 9:16
Priority, see also PRIORITY CONVEN-	Objections re, § 7:42, § 9:16, § 10:50
TION CLAIM	Practice notices, relevant
generally, § 1:5, § 3:33, § 3:37 to	Examination Procedures, New—
§ 3:46	Compliance with Paragraph 30(a) APP 3C.2, APP 7A.1
adding claim, § 6:18, APP 3E.6	Pharmaceuticals—Compliance with
claim requirements, APP 3E.6	Paragraph 30(a), APP 3C.1
electronic filing, § 4:49	
entitlement objection re, § 7:51 to	PLACE OF ORIGIN
§ 7:53	Generally, § 2:20, § 3:35, § 11:24, APP
filing date, § 1:5, § 2:25, § 3:33,	9A.1
§ 4:13, APP 3E.6	Certification mark
objection re address, § 7:8	descriptive of, § 3:76, § 7:24 to § 7:32 § 9:45
Prohibited marks, objections re, § 11:17	Misdecription of, § 9:3, § 9:19, § 9:22,
overcoming, § 11:19	§ 9:52, APP 9A.1
Purpose, § 1:4	Misleading indication of origin of wine/
Signatories, APP 1E.1	spirits, § 11:27
PATENTS	PLANT BREEDERS' RIGHTS ACT
Clerical errors, § 6:40	
Commissioner of, § 1:10 to § 1:13, APP	Generally, § 5:6, § 11:25
1F.1, APP 4A.1	PLANT VARIETIES JOURNAL
Cooperation treaty, § 4:12, APP 4A.1	Generally, § 5:6, § 11:25
Defined, § 2:27	
Distinguished from trade-marks, § 2:27	PLANT VARIETY DENOMINATION
Office, § 4:12, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1	Generally, § 11:25
Practice notices, relevant	PRACTICE NOTICES
Correspondence Procedures, Updated,	Generally, § 1:23
APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1	Amendments to the Trade-marks Act—
Dies Non for Trade-mark Business,	Exception for Generic Names for
8 4·12 APP 4A 1	Wines APP 2C 1

PRACTICE NOTICES—Cont'd

Archive (no longer in effect), **APP 1C.4** Certification Marks—Compliance with Paragraph 30(f), **APP 3E.2**

Conflict with legislation, § 1:23

Corporate Name, Protecting, APP 2A

Corrections, APP 4A.2

Correspondence, Electronic, Registrar May Receive, APP 3B

Correspondence, Trade-marks Office Facsimile, **APP 4A.1**

Correspondence Procedures, Updated, APP 1F.1, APP 4A.1

Data Quality, Improving—Trade-Mark Applications, **APP 3E.3**, **APP 4A.3**

Declaration of Use, Extensions of Time to File. **APP 13A**

Declaration of Use, Partial, Wares/ Services, **APP 13A.1**

Descriptiveness and Terms such as.com, .ca, .fr., .uk, u.s, **APP 9A.1**

Dies Non for Trade-mark Business, § 4:12, APP 4A.1

Disclaimers, APP 3F.2

Emergency Procedures, § 4:12

Entitlement - Confusing Marks, APP 1C.1

Examination, Extensions of Time In, APP 5C.1

Examination Procedures, New - Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), **APP** 3C.2, APP 7A.1

Fee, Extension, of 016750, **APP 4A.5**

Fee Review, CIPO—Updated Explanatory Note, **APP 6A**

Fees, Payment of, Official Notice, APP 4A.4

Filing, Procedures at Time of, **APP 1A.3**, **APP 3E.7**

Name or Surname—Paragraph 12(1)(a) of the Act, **APP 8A.1**

Order Amending Subsections 11.18(3) and (4) of the Trade-marks Act, **APP 2C.2**

Paris Convention, Canada Accedes to Latest Text. **APP 1A.1**

Pharmaceuticals—Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), **APP 3C.1**

Priority Claims—Requirements for Country, Date and Number, **APP 3E.6**

PRACTICE NOTICES—Cont'd

Professional Designations and their initials—Paragraph 12(1)(b) of the Trade-marks Act, **APP 3F.1**, **APP 9A.3**

Programs—Data Transmission Services— Compliance with Section 30(a), **APP** 3E.5

Publication requirements, § 1:23

Public Authority Status Under Subparagraph 9(1)(n)(iii), **APP 2B.1**

Section 45 Procedures, Changes Related to, **APP 14A.1**

Section 44 Proceedings, Explanatory Notes to Rules of Practice, **APP** 16C.2

Section 45 Proceedings Rules of Practice Effective June 17, 2019, **APP 16C.1**

Security Agreements, APP 12B.1

Service of Documents on Registrar of Trade-marks, **APP 16C.4**

"Sounded" Test Applied to Composite Marks which Include Words that Are the Dominant Features of the Mark, Paragraph 12(1)(b), APP 9A.2

Special Form, Marks in—Compliance with Paragraph 30(h), **APP 3E.4**

Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1

Trade-mark Index, Official, Notice Regarding, APP 1A.2

Trade-marks Opposition Board, Practice Before, **APP 15E.1**

Transfers and/or Change of Name, APP 12B.2

Vienna Classification, APP 1C.3

PREDECESSOR-IN-TITLE

Amalgamated entity, § 3:25

Amendments re, § 6:10, § 6:30, § 7:7

Examination requirements, § 3:25

Licensee, § 3:25

Objections re, § 7:7

overcoming, § 7:7

PRIMARILY

Meaning of, § 8:9

Test to determine, § 8:9, § 8:16, § 8:17, § 8:19, APP 8A.1

PRIORITY

Filing date, \$ 1:5, \$ 2:25, \$ 3:33, \$ 4:13, \$ 4:49, \$ 6:18, \$ 7:7, \$ 7:52, \$ 7:58 to \$ 7:64, APP 3E.6

PRIORITY CONVENTION CLAIM PRIORITY CONVENTION CLAIM -Cont'd Amendments re Objections re-Cont'd adding claim, § 6:18, APP 3E.6 earliest application, § 7:60 changing to proposed use, § 7:8 overcoming, § 7:60 clarifying scope of wares/services, § 7:63 foreign applicant/registrant, different, § 7:61 correcting country, § 6:18, § 7:39, overcoming, § 7:61 § 7:64 wares/services same in Country of correcting date, § 6:18, § 7:59, § 7:64 Union, § 7:63 deleting claim, § 7:59, § 7:62 overcoming, § 7:63 deleting wares/services, § 7:63 Practice notices, relevant Assignment, § 12:18 Priority Claims—Requirements for Electronic filing, § 4:49 Country, Date and Number, APP Examination requirements 3E.6 country requirement, § 3:33, § 7:62, **APP 3E.6** PROCESSING OF APPLICATIONS deadline for assertion, § 3:33, § 7:59, Generally, § 5:1 § 7:64, APP 3E.6 Abandonment proceedings earliest application, generally, § 3:33, deemed abandonment, § 5:13, § 5:21 § 3:37 to § 3:46, § 7:60, APP default notice, issuance of, § 5:13, 3E.6 § 5:21, APP 1A.3 number requirement, APP 3E.6 extension of time, § 5:13, § 5:21 practice notice re, APP 3E.6 Acknowledgment of receipt, § 5:2, APP registration in name of applicant, 4A.1 § 3:33, § 7:61 Advertisement in Trade-marks Journal same wares/services in Country of correction following, § 5:28 Union, § 3:33, § 7:63 effect of, § 5:24 scope of wares/services, § 3:37 to erratum notice, § 5:31 § 3:46 refusal of, § 5:22 statement of wares/services, § 3:33, time to object, § 5:28 § 3:37 to § 3:46, § 7:63 Allowance, see also DECLARATION OF Filing date, § 1:5, § 2:25, § 3:33, § 4:13, USE; NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE § 4:49, § 6:18, § 7:7, § 7:52, § 7:58 to § 7:64, APP 3E.6 confirmation of notice of, § 5:31 Non-filing basis claim, as, § 3:33, § 4:49 declaration of use, § 5:31 Objections re Appeal of Registrar's decision generally, § 7:58 to § 7:64 forum of appeal, § 5:20 address of applicant, § 7:8 time for appeal, § 5:20 overcoming, § 7:8 Application number, assignment of, § 5:3 co-pending application/entitlement, Approval for publication in Trade-marks § 7:51 to § 7:53 Journal overcoming, § 7:52 generally, § 5:22 Country of Union, § 7:62 associated marks, § 5:22 notice of approval, issuance of, § 5:22 overcoming, § 7:62 country of use, unidentified, § 7:39 qualified, § 5:22 deadline, six-month, § 7:59 refusal of advertisement, § 5:22 overcoming, § 7:59 unqualified, § 5:22 declaration amended post-deadline, withdrawal of notice of approval, § 7:64 § 5:24 overcoming, § 7:64 **Examination see EXAMINATION**

PROCESSING OF APPLICATIONS —Cont'd

Geographical indications, re, § 5:1, § 5:3, § 5:7

Notice of approval

issuance of, § 5:22

withdrawal of. § 5:24

Notice of filing, issuance of, § 4:12, § 4:26 to § 4:29, § 5:3

Official marks, re, § 5:1, § 5:7

Processing time, § 4:26 to § 4:29

Proof sheet, issuance of, § 5:3

Re-advertisement, § 5:28

Search

generally, § 5:4

parameters of, § 5:6

Pharmaceutical Index, § 5:5

pre-examination, § 5:4

pre-publication, § 5:4, § 5:28

search sheet, summary, § 5:5

Translation, § 5:4, § 5:27

PROHIBITED MARKS

Consent to use, see CONSENT

Examiner's reports see OBJECTIONS—prohibited marks

Informing the applicant, § 11:10

Misleading, § 10:1, § 10:14, § 10:22 to § 10:38

Official marks see OFFICIAL MARKS Public authority see PUBLIC AUTHOR-

Public notice, request for see PUBLIC NOTICE

PROPER RESPONSE

ITY STATUS

Content of, § 5:14

Extension of time, § 5:13, APP 5C.1 practice notices re, APP 5C.1

Form of, § 5:14

Initial, § 5:15

Interview, personal, § 5:16

Supplemental, § 5:17

Time for filing, § 5:12, § 5:13, APP 5C.1

PROPOSED USE

Generally, § 3:27

Abandonment, § 5:21

Amendments re see AMENDMENTS— Basis of application

Declaration of use see DECLARATION OF USE

PROPOSED USE—Cont'd

Entitlement date, § 7:51 to § 7:53

PROTECTED GEORAPHICAL INDICATIONS FOR WINES OR SPIRITS

See also GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS

Disclaimer re, § 11:27

Examiners' reports, § 11:27

Objections re, § 10:16 to § 10:19,

§ 11:26, § 11:27

PUBLIC AUTHORITY STATUS

Evidence of, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:4, § 11:5

Foreign entity, of, § 3:89

New/subsequent requests, upon, § 3:96

Obligation to evaluate, § 3:89, APP 2B.1

Practice notices, relevant

Public Authority Status Under Subparagraph 9(1)(n)(iii), **APP 2B.1**

Standing to request publication, § 3:88, § 3:93

Test to evaluate, § 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5, APP 2B.1

governmental control, § 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5

public benefit, § 3:89, § 11:4, § 11:5, APP 2B.1

Universities, of, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:2

PUBLIC NOTICE

Prohibited marks, re, § 3:88 to § 3:97, § 11:10, § 11:12

OUALITY MARKS

Generally, § 9:1, § 9:2

RE-ADVERTISEMENT

Generally, § 5:28

REGISTERED TRADE-MARKS

Cancellation, voluntary, § 14:10

Defined, § 2:13

Renewal see RENEWAL

Rights associated with, § 2:13

Use as generic terms, § 7:46

REGISTRATION

Registration and issuance of certificate of registration, § 13:9 to § 13:14 duration, validity and effect, § 13:13

REGISTRATION—Cont'd	SECURITY INTERESTS—Cont'd
Registration and issuance of certificate of	Discharge, § 12:27
registration, § 13:9 to § 13:14	Enforceability, § 12:24
—Cont'd	Fees
formalities, § 13:10	generally, § 12:25, § 12:26, APP 12B.1
summary of particulars of applica-	effect of non-payment, § 12:26
tion for registration, § 13:11	release of interest, re, § 12:27
incontestability, § 13:14	Jurisdiction
REGISTRATION RENEWAL	federal, § 12:24
See RENEWALS	provincial, § 12:25
200	Perfection, § 12:24
RENEWALS	Practice notices, relevant
Renewal of registration, § 14:2 to § 14:7,	Security Agreements, APP 12B.1
APP 14A.1	Recording
consequences of failure to renew,	amendment to register, as, § 12:26,
§ 14:4	APP 12B.1
effect of renewal, § 14:5	correspondence re, § 12:26
erroneous or unintended expungement, § 14:7	effect of, § 12:23 to § 12:27
formalities, § 14:4	fees, § 12:23 to § 12:27, APP 12B.1
notice and period for renewal, § 14:3	formalities, § 12:25, § 12:26
•	notice upon approval, § 12:26
REPRESENTATIVE FOR SERVICE	notice upon release of interest, § 12:11
Appointment	release of interest, § 12:27
generally, § 4:4 to § 4:10	Security agreements, § 12:24, § 12:26,
foreign applicant, by, § 3:20, § 3:21,	§ 12:27, APP 12B.1
§ 4:4 to § 4:10	Validity, § 12:24
nomination in writing, § 4:9	• -
online, § 4:50, APP 4A.1	SELECTION OF TRADE-MARKS
Authority to correspond, § 4:4 to § 4:10,	Generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24
§ 7:54	Caution in, § 2:15 to § 2:24
Electronic filing	Clearance, conducting, § 2:25
details re, § 4:50, APP 4A.1	Entitlement, see also ENTITLEMENT
Nomination see Appointment	generally, § 2:23
Objections re, § 7:54	confusion with existing trade-mark,
overcoming, § 7:54	§ 2:24, APP 1C.1
Requirement of	Registrability, see also CONFUSION;
Canadian applicant, § 3:20	DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJEC-
foreign applicant, § 3:20, § 3:21, § 4:4 to § 4:10	TIONS: ORIECTIONS: SHRNIAME
	TIONS; OBJECTIONS; SURNAME
	OBJECTIONS
mistakes, common, § 3:21	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18,
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words,
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment request to record, of, § 12:26	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words, § 2:19, § 2:20
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment request to record, of, § 12:26 Correspondence re, § 12:26	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words, § 2:19, § 2:20 geographical names, § 2:20
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment request to record, of, § 12:26 Correspondence re, § 12:26 Creation	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words, § 2:19, § 2:20 geographical names, § 2:20 names, § 2:17, § 2:20
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment request to record, of, § 12:26 Correspondence re, § 12:26 Creation generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words, § 2:19, § 2:20 geographical names, § 2:20 names, § 2:17, § 2:20 signatures, § 2:17
mistakes, common, § 3:21 Revocation, § 4:9 SECURITY INTERESTS Generally, § 12:23 to § 12:27 Abandonment request to record, of, § 12:26 Correspondence re, § 12:26 Creation	OBJECTIONS generally, § 2:15 to § 2:24 clearly descriptive words, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:22 coined words, § 2:22 deceptively misdescriptive words, § 2:19, § 2:20 geographical names, § 2:20 names, § 2:17, § 2:20

SELECTION OF TRADE-MARKS STATEMENT OF GOODS/SERVICES —Cont'd —Cont'd Searches, conducting, § 1:13, § 1:26, Examination requirements—Cont'd § 2:25, APP 1C.3 "merely incidental" to sale of goods, **APP 7A.1** STATEMENT OF GOODS/SERVICES mistakes, common, § 3:36 Accuracy, § 3:34 to § 3:47 nutraceuticals, § 3:36 Ambiguous, § 6:20, APP 7A.1 "parts and fittings," re, APP 7A.1 Amendments to see AMENDMENTS pharmaceutical preparations, re, § 3:36, Broad terms, § 3:34 to § 3:47 § 7:42, § 10:50, APP 3C.1 Electronic filing, § 4:37, § 4:38, APP priority convention claim, § 3:33, 4A.11 § 3:37 to § 3:46, § 7:63 Examination requirements public benefit, APP 7A.1 generally, § 3:34 to § 3:47, § 7:40 to restrictions as to wares/services, § 3:36, § 7:50, APP 7A.1 § 7:44 accessories, APP 7A.1 "services," § 3:34 to § 3:47, APP 3E.5 acronyms, use of, § 3:36 criteria of elements of, § 3:36 application/registration and use abroad scope of, for amendment see same wares/services, assertion re **AMENDMENTS** use, § 3:31, § 8:23 what is a service, § 3:34 to § 3:47, scope of wares/services, § 3:37 to **APP 3E.5** § 3:46, § 7:43, § 8:23 skin care preparations, § 3:36, APP botanicals, § 3:36 7A.1 broadening scope not permitted, § 3:35 "specify," § 3:35 Canada, service performed in, § 3:36 "such as," APP 7A.1 clothing, re, § 3:36, § 7:40 to § 7:50, **APP 7A.1** telecommunications equipment, re. § 3:36, APP 7A.1 commercial terms, ordinary, APP 7A.1 computer software re, § 3:36, § 7:41, telecommunication services, re, § 3:36, **APP 3E.5, APP 7A.1 APP 3E.5, APP 7A.1** domain names. APP 7A.1 services related to electronic transmission of data, § 3:36 electronic mail services, APP 3E.5 terminology, inclusive, § 3:36 elements of, § 3:36 three-dimensional marks, APP 3E.1 exclusions as to wares/services, § 3:36 veterinary pharmaceutical preparations, extension of wares/services, application wine and beer, § 3:36, APP 3D.1 for web sites, **APP 7A.1** generally, § 3:86 Extension of wares/services, application footwear, re, § 3:36, APP 7A.1 for foreign application or registration generally, § 3:86 scope of wares/services, § 3:37 to Manual, APP 3E.11 § 3:46, § 7:43 Objections re guidelines, general, § 3:35, APP 7A.1 hair care preparations, re, § 3:36, APP generally, § 7:40 to § 7:50 Bank Act, § 7:48 herbal supplements, § 3:36 overcoming, § 7:48 homeopathic remedies, § 3:36 broader than foreign application/ registration, § 7:43 houses, APP 7A.1 "including," APP 7A.1 overcoming, § 7:43 Canada Agricultural Products Act, intangible things, APP 7A.1

§ 7:49

overcoming, § 7:49

limitations as to channels of trade,

§ 3:36

STATEMENT OF GOODS/SERVICES STATUTORY FRAMEWORK —Cont'd Generally, § 1:2 to § 1:9 Objections re—Cont'd Federal statutes, miscellaneous, § 1:3 certification marks see CERTIFICA-Madrid Protocol, § 1:9 TION MARKS—Objections NAFTA, APP 1A.1 class of wares/services, general, § 7:42 Paris Convention, § 1:4 to § 1:6, § 1:10 overcoming, § 7:42 to § 1:13, APP 1E.1 confusion, based on, § 10:46 to Trade-Mark Regulations, § 1:10 to § 1:13 § 10:50, § 11:24 Trade-Marks Act, § 1:2 to § 1:9 overcoming, § 10:23 to § 10:25, TRIPS Agreement, § 1:7, APP 1A.1 § 10:46 to § 10:50, § 11:24 Vienna Classification 2011, § 1:8, APP defined standards, re see DEFINED 1E.4 STANDARDS SUGGESTIVE TRADE-MARKS descriptiveness, based on, see DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJEC-Generally, § 9:29 **TIONS SUMMARY CANCELLATION** duplication of wares/services, § 7:41 PRACTICE overcoming, § 7:41 Expungement/non-use proceedings, extension of statement after publica-§ 16:1 to § 16:24 tion, § 7:45 appeal, § 16:23 overcoming, § 7:45 decision, § 16:21 extension of statement before publicaextensions of time, APP 16C.3 tion, § 7:44 registrar's powers to maintain overcoming, § 7:44 registration and simultaneously foreign terms, § 7:35 issue second s. 45 notice, Meat Inspection Act, § 7:49 § 16:22 misdescriptiveness, based on, see hearing and decision of registrar, MISDESCRIPTTVENESS § 16:20 **OBJECTIONS** initiation of notice, § 16:2 to § 16:23 priority convention claims, § 7:63 filing request to issue section 45 overcoming, § 7:63 notice, § 16:5 protected GI used as generic term, at least three years after date of § 7:46 registration, § 16:5 overcoming, § 7:46 initiating request by registrar at qualification as service, § 7:47 any time after date of overcoming, § 7:47 registration, § 16:5 registered trade-mark used as generic registrations subject to cancellation/ term, § 7:46 expungement, § 16:3 overcoming, § 7:46 practice notice, APP 16C.1 Practice notices, relevant explanatory notes to rules of Descriptiveness and Terms such as practice, APP 16C.2 .com, .ca, .fr., .uk, u.s, APP 9A.1 rescindment or withdrawal by request-Examination Procedures, Newing party, § 16:19 Compliance with Paragraph 30(a), responses to section 45 notice and **APP 3C.2, APP 7A.1** extensions of time, § 16:6 to Pharmaceuticals—Compliance with § 16:17 Paragraph 30(a), APP 3C.1 default, failure to furnish any evi-Programs—Data Transmission Serdence, § 16:7 vices—Compliance with Section evidence in form of affidavit or statu-

Three-dimensional Marks, APP 3E.1

30(a), **APP 3E.5**

tory declaration, § 16:8 to

§ 16:16

SUMMARY CANCELLATION	SURNAME OBJECTIONS—Cont'd
PRACTICE—Cont'd	Constituting trade-mark as whole
Expungement/non-use proceedings,	—Cont'd
§ 16:1 to § 16:24 —Cont'd	overcoming—Cont'd
responses to section 45 notice and	distinctiveness, acquired
extensions of time, § 16:6 to § 16:17—Cont'd	generally, § 8:19, § 8:20, APP C1
expert evidence, § 16:15	[TA 12(2)]
special circumstances excusing	disclaimer requests and, § 8:19
non-use/absence of use,	evidence, nature and scope, § 8:21, § 8:22
§ 16:11	-
substance of affidavit by registered	limited registration, § 8:22
owner or third party, § 16:9	use in Canada, based on, § 8:20
use of the registered trade-mark,	famous individuals, § 8:18, APP 8A.1
§ 16:10	
section 45 correspondence and notifica-	identical listings, § 8:7
tion procedures, § 16:4	minimal number of listings, § 8:8
service of documents on Registrar,	"primarily merely" test, § 8:9,
APP 16C.4	§ 8:16, § 8:17, § 8:19, APP 8A.1
written argument, § 16:18	0.141
	twenty-five listing minimum, § 8:8
SURNAME OBJECTIONS	principles, general
Consent requirement, written, re, § 8:39 to § 8:42	famous individuals exception, § 8:4, APP 8A.1
example of consent, § 8:41	listings of surnames or names, § 8:3
overcoming, § 8:40, § 8:41	possessive or pluralized form, § 8:2
Constituting trade-mark as whole	to § 8:5, § 8:30, APP 8A.1
generally, § 8:1, § 8:2 to § 8:5, APP	"primarily merely" test, § 8:9,
C1 [TA 12(1)(a), re]	§ 8:16, § 8:17, § 8:19, APP
overcoming	8A.1
generally, § 8:6 to § 8:28	twenty-five listing minimum, § 8:3,
alternative meanings	APP 8A.1
generally, § 8:10	Disclaimer requirement
acronym, § 8:13	generally,], 35, APP C1 [TA 12(1)(a),
coined word, § 8:15	re
dictionary word, § 8:11	compound or hyphenated surname, § 8:31
fictitious signature, § 8:17	· ·
foreign word, § 8:17	overcoming—providing disclaimer
geographic location, § 8:14	generally, § 8:35
1	coined word, § 8:33
given name, § 8:12	example of disclaimer, § 8:35
historical significance, § 8:16	surname followed by "and Sons,"
invented word, § 8:17	"Bros." etc., § 8:34
distinctive character, not without	overcoming—proving distinctiveness
generally, § 8:19, § 8:23, APP C1	generally, 14(1)], APP C1 [TA 12(2)
[TA 14(2)]	generally unavailable, § 8:37, § 8:38
disclaimer requests and, § 8:19	overcoming—rebutting arguments
evidence, nature and scope, § 8:25	generally, § 8:6 to § 8:28, § 8:32 to
evidence, onus and, § 8:24	§ 8:35
foreign registration and use, based	coined word, § 8:33
on, § 8:23	portions previously registered, § 8:38

SURNAME OBJECTIONS—Cont'd

Disclaimer requirement—Cont'd surname forming part of trade-mark, § 8:29

surname in possessive or pluralized form, § 8:30

Fictitious surnames, re, § 8:2 to § 8:5, § 8:42

SURVEY EVIDENCE

Generally, § 7:39, § 8:21

THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION

Generally, § 7:55

TRADE-MARK

See also OBJECTIONS Generally, § 8:29, § 9:15, § 10:27, § 11:10

Abandoned application effect of, § 3:33, § 7:52

Associated mark see ASSOCIATED MARKS

Certification mark see CERTIFICATION MARKS

Clearly descriptive, § 9:21, § 9:23 to § 9:26

see also DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS

Colour see COLOUR

Composite

generally, § 6:12

confusion and, § 10:10

descriptiveness, § 9:6, § 9:15, § 9:38 to § 9:46

disclaimers re see DISCLAIMERS distinctiveness, § 8:37, § 8:38, § 9:46 domain name, containing, § 9:43

geographic location, containing, § 9:44

in English and French, § 9:40 in English or French, § 9:39

prohibited marks and, § 11:11 to

§ 11:13, § 11:17, § 11:19, § 11:21, § 11:22, § 11:24

surname, containing, § 8:29, § 8:30, § 8:38

translation/transliteration, § 7:35 Confusion with registered see CONFU-SION

Deceptively misdescriptive, § 9:22, § 9:23 to § 9:26

see also DESCRIPTIVENESS OBJECTIONS

TRADE-MARK—Cont'd

Description of, § 1:26, § 3:71, § 3:72 to § 3:74, § 4:36, § 6:14, § 6:40, § 7:11, § 7:13, § 7:18 to § 7:23, § 9:1, § 9:2, APP 3E.1

Distinguishing guise, see DISTINGUISH-ING GUISES

Functionality see FUNCTIONALITY Identification of, § 4:36

Initials, § 3:4, § 8:2 to § 8:5, § 10:56

Letters, § 2:8, § 3:52

Names see SURNAME OBJECTIONS

Non-registrable, § 3:36, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 7:24 to § 7:32, § 7:35, § 8:9, § 8:20, § 8:26

Non-traditional, § 2:8

mark v. trade-mark, § 2:9

Numerals, § 2:8, § 3:52 to § 3:72, § 7:9 to § 7:38, § 10:56

Registrability, § 2:16

see also OBJECTIONS

Representation of wares, § 3:74, § 6:14, § 7:13, § 7:20, § 7:23

Suggestive, § 2:21, § 8:15, § 9:29, § 9:32, § 9:51, § 9:52, § 10:45, § 10:52, § 11:10

Surnames see SURNAME OBJECTIONS Translation/translateration, § 3:53 to

\$ 3:70, § 7:35

Type of, § 2:3 to § 2:8, § 4:36, § 6:11, § 6:31, § 7:22 to § 7:32, § 12:4

Use of, see USE

TRADE-MARK AGENT

See AGENT

TRADE-MARKS JOURNAL

Advertisement, see ADVERTISEMENT Contents, § 1:23

Effect of advertisement in, see ADVERTISEMENT

Erratum notices, § 5:28, § 6:32 Information, APP 2A

TRADE-MARKS OFFICE

Access to documents at, see ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS

Actions see OBJECTIONS

Assignment and Renewal section

change of name, § 12:21

examination of assignments, § 12:12 recording security interest, § 12:26

TRADE-MARKS OPPOSITION BOARD TRADE-MARKS OFFICE—Cont'd Correspondence see CORRESPON-—Cont'd **DENCE** Interplay of administrative law and board. Emergency closure, § 4:12 introduction, § 17:1 to § 17:10 Fees see FEES -Cont'd common law duty of procedural fair-Index, official see INDEX ness, § 17:5—Cont'd Inquiries at, § 1:11 audi alteram partem, right to be **INTREPID** database heard. § 17:6—Cont'd generally, § 1:26, APP 1A.2 he who hears must decide, § 17:7 contents, § 1:26 types of hearing, § 17:7 "copy and paste," APP 3E.3, APP disposition without oral hearing, 4A.3 § 17:7 data quality, drawing format, § 3:72, electronic hearings, § 17:7 **APP 3E.3, APP 4A.3** entry into, § 3:72, APP 1A.3, APP oral hearings, § 17:7 3E.3, APP 3E.7 public law, § 17:2 official register, as, § 1:26 APP 1A.2 Jurisdiction and powers, § 15:2, § 15:3, Reprographics centre, § 1:13 § 17:25 to § 17:38 cancel or withdraw forwarding of state-TRADE-MARKS OPPOSITION BOARD ment of opposition, § 17:35 See OPPOSITION PRACTICE—Board contentious proceedings, common law General characteristics of. § 17:11 to duties and adversarial principle, § 17:19 § 17:32 appointment of members, § 17:14 extensions of time, § 17:36 duties of opposition board members, limits to powers, § 17:34 § 17:16 advertisements, § 17:34 final decisions. § 17:19 exception to functus—authority to interlocutory rulings, § 17:18 reconsider decisions, § 17:34 preliminary assessment of initial request to object, oppose or finality of decisions, functus officio, § 17:34 expunge, § 17:17 independence of, § 17:12 modified rules of evidence in opposicomposition, § 17:13 tion board proceedings, § 17:36 role of chairperson, § 17:15 openness or publicity in opposition Interplay of administrative law and board, proceedings, § 17:38 introduction, § 17:1 to § 17:10 re-opening deemed abandoned administrative justice, § 17:3 opposition/retroactive extensions autonomy in administrative procedure, of time, § 17:33 § 17:4 return or remove evidence from record, Canadian Intellectual Property Office, § 17:36 § 17:9, APP 17C applicability of Federal Court Rules, Registrar of Trade-Marks, § 17:10 § 17:36 creation and statutory basis of right to representation, § 17:37 trade-marks opposition mandatory representation, § 17:37 board, § 17:10 self-represented litigants, § 17:37 common law duty of procedural fairscope of powers, § 17:27 to § 17:38 ness, § 17:5 no inquisitorial powers, § 17:31 audi alteram partem, right to be primary and auxiliary jurisdiction, heard, § 17:6 § 17:28 evidentiary requirements and fairness in administrative instances of auxiliary jurisdiction, proceedings, § 17:8 § 17:30

TRADE-MARKS OPPOSITION BOARD —Cont'd

Jurisdiction and powers, § 15:2, § 15:3, § 17:25 to § 17:38—Cont'd scope of powers, § 17:27 to § 17:38—Cont'd primary and auxiliary jurisdiction, § 17:28—Cont'd instances of primary jurisdiction,

§ 17:29 suspension or stay of proceedings,

§ 17:36

vesting of jurisdiction, § 17:26

Types of proceedings before board.

Types of proceedings before board, § 17:20 to § 17:24

nature of opposition proceedings, \$ 17:21

nature of opposition and summary cancellation proceedings, § 17:23

nature of opposition proceedings and infringement actions, § 17:24 nature of trade-mark examination and opposition proceedings, § 17:22

TRADE NAMES

Distinguished from trade-mark, § 2:11 Failure to register as trade-mark, § 2:12

TRANSFER

See ASSIGNMENT

TRANSLATIONS

Applications, § 3:33, § 5:27

Foreign documents, § 7:57

Foreign entity, § 6:8

Foreign registration, § 3:31, § 3:33, § 3:37 to § 3:46, § 7:57

Foreign word in mark, § 3:53 to § 3:70, § 7:35, § 7:57, § 9:47

Geographical indication, § 3:77, § 11:26

Transliteration, non-latin characters, § 3:53 to § 3:70, § 7:35

TRIPS AGREEMENT

Administration, **APP 1A.1**Geographical indications and, § **3:77**Implementation, § **1:7**Non-traditional trade-marks and, § **2:8**

TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS

Generally, § 6:6, § 6:8

UNREGISTERED TRADE-MARK

Conflict with, § 5:22
Rights associated with, § 2:14

USE

Amendments re see AMENDMENTS Applicant, by, § 2:13, § 2:14, § 3:24, § 3:27, § 3:48, § 3:49, § 7:6, APP 2A, APP 7A.1

Assignment and, § 12:2 to § 12:20 Basis of application

actual use, in Canada, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 3:22 to § 3:33, § 7:39, § 7:51 to § 7:53, § 8:19, § 8:20, § 12:5

change of see AMENDMENTS proposed use, in Canada, § 3:1, § 3:2, § 3:22 to § 3:33, § 7:22, § 7:23, § 7:39, § 7:51 to § 7:53, § 8:18,

§ 8:19, § 12:5 use abroad, § 3:31 to § 3:33, § 6:22, § 7:39, § 7:43, § 7:51 to § 7:53, § 8:23, § 9:38 to § 9:46, § 12:18

Bilingual trade-mark, § 7:34

Certification mark, of, § 3:75 to § 3:84, § 7:22, § 7:23, § 10:36, APP 3E.2 Consent to see CONSENT

Corporate name, of, § 2:12, § 3:14, APP

Date of first see DATE OF FIRST USE Declaration of see DECLARATION OF USE

Disclaimer and, § 3:48, § 3:49

Entitlement, applicant's statement of claim of see ENTITLEMENT

Extent and length of time used, § **10:43 to** § **10:45**

Geographical indication, of, § 3:77, APP 3E.9

Licensee, by, § 3:25, § 3:27, § 7:27 Predecessor-in-title, by, § 3:25, § 7:7 Prohibited marks, of, § 2:10, § 3:87 to § 3:98, § 11:1, § 11:4, § 11:6 to § 11:23

Transfer and, § 12:2 to § 12:20

VIENNA CLASSIFICATION 2011 Generally, § 1:8, APP 1E.4

VIENNA CLASSIFICATION 2017 Generally, APP 1B.4

WARES/SERVICES

See STATEMENT OF WARES/ SERVICES

WITHDRAWAL

Advertisement, of, § 5:24

Agent, § 4:9

Claim, of, § 7:60

Disclaimer, of, § 6:23

Notice of approval, of, § 5:24

Objection, of, § 5:19

generally, § 5:19

confusion, re, § 10:26, § 10:32,

§ 10:37, § 10:64

translation, re, § 7:35

Official mark, of, § 6:43, § 10:32

Representative for service, § 4:9

Translation requirement, of, § 7:35

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO)

Director General, APP 1A.1 administration by, § 1:9 Vienna Classification 2011, § 1:8, APP 1E.4 Vienna Classification 2017, APP 1B.4

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

Geographical indications and generally, § 3:77 statement of knowledge and belief, § 3:77, APP 3E.10 Implementation Act, § 1:4, § 1:7 TRIPS Agreement see TRIPS AGREEMENT