

## Index

### ACCIDENT

- Prior  
see EVIDENCE
- Scene  
see EVIDENCE

### ADMISSIONS

- Generally, 13:24, 13:25, 14:8,  
14:16
- Of liability, 16:13

### ADVERTISING

- Generally, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 6:4,  
13:8, 13:22, 16:9

### AFFILIATES

- See DISCOVERY

### ALTERATION OF PRODUCT

- Defence of  
see DEFENCES
- Warnings and  
see WARNINGS

### ANTI-SUIT INJUNCTIONS

- See CONFLICT OF LAWS

### ASSUMPTION OF RISK

- See DEFENCES

### AUTOMOBILES

- See MOTOR VEHICLES

### BAR ORDERS

- Generally, 17:16

### BLOOD PRODUCTS

- Generally, 4:17, 6:11

### BURDEN OF PROOF

- Generally, 2:15, 2:16, 5:3
- Causation in fact, 7:2 to 7:4
- Insurance disputes, in, 10:15, 11:4

### BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

- Multiple possible causes, 7:5
- Res ipsa loquitur  
see CAUSATION

### CAUSATION

- Alternative theories, 7:3
- Crumbling skull, 7:7
- Duty to warn, and, 7:9
- Failure to establish, 13:20, 13:28
- Intermediate examination, 7:10,  
7:15
- Intervening cause, 6:7, 7:14, 13:29
- Last clear chance doctrine, 7:13
- Material risk theory, 7:3 to 7:5
- Negligence, 1:9
- Novus actus interveniens, 7:12,  
7:14
- Post-Snell decisions, 7:5
- Pre-existing conditions, 7:7
- Probabilistic causation, 7:3
- Remoteness  
see REMOTENESS
- Res ipsa loquitur, 2:16, 7:8
- Thin skull, 7:7
- Voluntary assumption of risk  
see DEFENCES

### CAVEAT EMPTOR

- Generally, 4:1, 4:10 to 4:14

### CHOICE OF LAWS

- See CONFLICT OF LAWS

### CLASS ACTION

- Causes of action  
generally, 12:3 to 12:13
- breach of contract, 12:7
- breach of warranty, 12:8
- conspiracy, 12:8

**CLASS ACTION—Cont'd**

- Causes of action—Cont'd
  - breach of warranty, **12:8**—Cont'd
    - consumer protection legisla-  
tion, **12:8**
    - sale of goods legislation, **12:8**
    - strict liability, **12:8**
  - damage, essential element of,  
**12:12**
  - failure to warn, **12:5**
  - misrepresentation, **12:6**
  - negligence, **12:4**
  - waiver of tort, **12:13**
- Certification
  - generally, **12:2**
  - necessary evidence, **12:21**
  - onus, at, **12:21**
  - rates, **12:22**
  - requirement, **12:2**
- Class treatment, “paradigm” case,  
**12:1**
- Common issues, **12:18**
- Identifiable class
  - generally, **12:14 to 12:17**
  - classes, **12:14 to 12:17**
  - derivative claims, **12:14 to 12:17**
  - national and international, **12:14  
to 12:17**
  - requirement of, **12:14 to 12:17**
- Preferable procedure, **12:19**
- Representative plaintiff, **12:20**
- Trials, **12:23, 12:24**
  - common issues, **12:23**
  - individual trials, **12:24**

**COMPETITORS**

- State of the art
  - see DEFENCES
- Warnings, evidence of
  - see WARNINGS

**COMPONENT PARTS**

- Insurance coverage and, **9:8, 11:25,  
11:28, 11:29**
- Liability for, **5:4, 5:6**

**CONFIDENTIALITY**

- Communications with regulators,  
**14:10**
- Confidentiality orders
  - generally, **13:13, 14:24 to 14:29,  
17:3**
  - availability, **14:27**
  - discovery material and produc-  
tions, **14:25, 14:28**
  - purpose, **14:26**
- Sealing orders, **14:24 to 14:29**

**CONFLICT OF LAWS**

- Anti-suit injunctions, **10:11**
- Assumption of jurisdiction, new  
framework, **10:3**
- Choice of laws, **10:15**
- Connection facts, presumption of,  
**10:4**
- Costs, **10:20**
- Defensive declaratory actions,  
**10:12**
- Enforcing foreign judgments, **10:1,  
10:14**
- Forum non conveniens, **10:2, 10:8**
  - forum selection clauses, **10:10**
  - recent decisions, **10:9**
- Forum of necessity, **10:7**
- Hague Convention, **10:13**
- Interprovincial judgments, **10:14**
- Judicial comity, **10:1, 10:8, 10:11,  
10:14**
- Juridical advantage, **10:8, 10:11**
- Jurisdiction, **10:1, 10:2, 10:8**
- Jurisdiction generally, **10:2**
- Lex fori, **10:15**
- Lex loci delicti, **10:15, 10:16**
- Practical considerations
  - generally, **10:16**
  - choice of laws, **10:17**
  - costs, **10:20**
  - enforcement of judgment, **10:21**
  - evidentiary issues, **10:18**
  - forum selection clause, **10:30.20**
  - procedural laws, **10:19**

**CONFLICT OF LAWS—Cont'd**

- Rebutting the presumption, **10:5**
- Recent decisions, **10:6**
- Service, foreign, **10:2, 10:13, 10:14**

**CONTAINERS**

- See WARNINGS

**CONTRACEPTIVES**

- Generally, **3:10, 3:13, 6:11, 6:12**

**CONTRIBUTION**

- Apportionment of liability, **13:26, 17:13**
- Contributory fault, **13:26**

**CORONER'S INQUESTS**

- Generally, **13:5**

**COSTS**

- Allocation of defence costs (insurers), **11:15**
- Sanction for spoliation
  - see SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE

**DAMAGES**

- Consequential loss, **4:23**
- Economic loss
  - see ECONOMIC LOSS

**DANGEROUS PRODUCTS**

- Generally, **3:1, 9:7**

**DEFECT**

- Concept of, **1:5, 2:3 to 2:12**
- Implied warranties, and, **4:3, 4:8, 4:13**
- Knowledge of, **3:7**
- Latent, **2:6**
- Obscure, **16:12**
- Obvious, **2:3 to 2:12**
- Proof of, **2:4, 14:17, 16:12**

**DEFENCES**

- Alteration of product, **3:3, 6:6**

**DEFENCES—Cont'd**

- Compliance with regulatory standards
  - see REGULATIONS AND REGULATORY AGENCIES
- Limitation period, expiry
  - see LIMITATION PERIOD
- Misuse, **2:5, 2:7, 3:3, 3:7, 6:3, 16:9, 17:7**
- No-fault insurance, **6:22**
- Obvious and apparent danger, **3:4, 6:10**
- State of the art, **6:13, 13:20, 16:4**
- Voluntary assumption of risk, **3:2, 6:2**

**DEFENSIVE DECLARATORY ACTIONS**

- See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**DESIGN**

- Defective, **13:20**
- Foreseeability, **2:5**
- Negligence in, **2:1, 2:3 to 2:25, 13:20**
- Risk/utility analysis, **2:10, 6:13**
- Testing, **2:23**
- Viable alternatives, **2:9, 6:13**

**DISCLAIMERS**

- See WARRANTIES

**DISCOVERY**

- Confidentiality orders
  - see CONFIDENTIALITY
- Documents
  - generally, **14:2 to 14:12**
  - affiliates, production from, **13:13, 13:18, 14:6**
  - possession, control and power, **14:7**
- Foreign affiant, **14:11**
- Implied undertaking, **13:5, 14:24 to 14:29**
- Oral examination
  - defendant, **14:18 to 14:23**

**DISCOVERY—Cont'd**

- Oral examination—Cont'd  
  plaintiff, **14:14 to 14:17**
- Parallel foreign litigation, **14:8**
- Prior incidents  
  see EVIDENCE
- Product  
  inspection, **13:12, 13:13**  
  locating, **13:10**  
  preserving, **13:9**
- Proprietary information, **17:2 to 17:7**
- Relevance, **14:9**
- Similar fact evidence  
  see EVIDENCE
- Translations, **14:12**
- Translators, **14:23**

**DISTRIBUTOR**

- See PARTIES

**DRUGS**

- See PHARMACEUTICALS

**DUTY**

- Of care, **1:7, 5:3, 5:6, 5:8, 5:16 to 5:18, 6:4**
- To defend  
  see INSURANCE
- To inspect  
  see INSPECTION
- To warn  
  see WARNINGS

**ECONOMIC LOSS**

- Breach of implied warranties, and, **4:23**
- Categories of loss, **9:1, 9:7 to 9:9**
- Complex structures, **9:8**
- Dangerous products, **9:7, 9:9**
- Indeterminate liability, **9:1 to 9:7**
- Policy reasons, **9:1 to 9:7, 9:9**
- Proximity, **9:2 to 9:6, 9:9**
- Shoddy products, **9:7, 9:9**

**EVIDENCE**

- Accident scene, **13:5**

**EVIDENCE—Cont'd**

- Computer generated, **8:29**
- Demonstrative, **8:22 to 8:35, 16:11**
- Diagrams, **8:32**
- Experiments, **8:33**
- Experts  
  see WITNESSES
- Gathering, **13:4 to 13:8**
- Maps, **8:32**
- Models, **8:32**
- Opinion evidence, **8:46**
- Oppressive, **8:21**
- Photographs, **8:24, 13:12**
- Preservation of, **8:2 to 8:11, 13:9**
- Preservation orders, **13:9**
- Prior incidents, **8:16 to 8:21, 13:8, 13:29, 14:9, 16:8**
- Product  
  see DISCOVERY
- Re-creations, **8:31**
- Remedial measures, **8:12 to 8:15, 16:7**
- Similar fact evidence, **8:16 to 8:21, 14:9, 16:8**
- Simulations, **8:30**
- Spoilation of  
  see SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE
- Summary judgment where evidence lacking, **15:4**
- Videotaped recordings, **8:25**  
  day-in-the-life recordings, **8:27**  
  surveillance tapes, **8:26**
- View, taking a, **8:34**

**EXEMPLAR**

- Generally, **13:5, 13:6**

**FOOD PRODUCTS**

- Generally, **4:8, 5:3, 5:6, 6:13**

**FOREIGN JUDGMENTS**

- Enforcement  
  see CONFLICT OF LAWS

**FOREIGN SERVICE**

- See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**FORUM NON CONVENIENS**

See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**FRANCHISEES**

See PARTIES

**FUNDAMENTAL BREACH**

Generally, **4:21**

**HAGUE CONVENTION**

See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**HAZARD**

See RISK

**HEALTH CANADA**

Recall questionnaire, **18:26**

**IMPLIED WARRANTIES**

WARRANTIES

**INDUSTRY STANDARDS**

Breach of, effect of, **2:18, 2:19 to 2:25, 3:11**

Compliance with, effect of, **2:11, 2:18, 3:11**

Duty of care  
see DUTY

Effect on standard of care, **2:18, 2:25, 3:11**

Sources of, **13:7, 13:15**

Warnings, **3:11**

**INSPECTION**

Duty to inspect, **5:4, 5:8, 5:12**

Inspectors, potential liability of, **5:22**

Intermediate examination  
see CAUSATION

Opportunity to inspect, **4:14, 5:8**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

See WARNINGS

**INSURANCE**

Adjuster, **11:21**

Ambiguity, **11:5 to 11:7**

Brokers' manuscript policies, **11:6**

Commercial general liability policy (CGL), **11:2**

**INSURANCE—Cont'd**

Contra proferentem, **11:8 to 11:11**

Defence costs, allocation of  
generally, **11:15**

claim over limits, **11:18**

claim within deductible, **11:17**

common issues, **11:15**

covered and non-covered claims,  
**11:16**

Definitions

property damage, **11:22 to 11:25**

Duty to defend, **11:13 to 11:18**

Exclusions

contractual liability, **11:26, 11:27**

failure to perform, **11:34, 11:35**

injury to the work, **11:32, 11:33**

own product, **11:28, 11:29**

product withdrawal (recall)

exclusion, **11:30, 11:31**

recall

see product withdrawal, supra

sistership (recall) exclusion

see product withdrawal, supra

Historical development, **11:3, 11:7**

Insuring agreements, **11:20**

Insuring intent, **11:21**

Interpretation

American cases, **11:12**

authorship endorsement, **11:6**

basic rules, **11:9, 11:11**

contextual, **11:10**

Manifestation theory, **11:38**

No-fault

see DEFENCES

Policy limits, **17:9**

Standard policy forms

IBC wordings, **11:5, 11:7**

policy structure, **11:4**

Trigger theories

continuous trigger theory, **11:40**

exposure theory, **11:37**

injury in fact theory, **11:39**

Underwriters, **11:5, 11:21**

**INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION**

See CAUSATION

**INTERPROVINCIAL  
JUDGMENTS**

Enforcement of  
see CONFLICT OF LAWS

**INTERVENING CAUSE**

See CAUSATION

**JOINDER**

See PARTIES

**JURIES**

Generally, **16:5**

**JURISDICTION**

See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**LEARNED INTERMEDIARY**

See WARNINGS

**LIMITATION PERIOD**

Conflict of laws, and, **10:1, 10:16**  
Dependant claims, **6:17**  
Disability, parties under, **6:20**  
Discoverability rule, **6:19, 15:5**  
Expiration, **13:24, 13:27**  
Limitations Acts, **6:14**  
Minors, **6:20**  
Motor vehicles, **6:16**  
Summary judgment  
see SUMMARY JUDGMENT  
Tolling, **6:18**  
Trustees, **6:19**

**MANUFACTURE**

Negligence in, **2:13 to 2:25, 5:3**  
Standards of  
see INDUSTRY STANDARDS

**MANUFACTURERS**

See PARTIES

**MARKETING**

See ADVERTISING

**MISREPRESENTATIONS**

Generally, **13:22**

**MISUSE OF PRODUCT**

(See also DEFENCES)  
Knowledge of, **2:7, 2:21**

**MODIFICATION**

See DEFENCES

**MOTOR VEHICLES**

Crashworthiness, **6:4**  
Limitations  
see LIMITATION PERIOD

**NEGLIGENCE**

Causation  
see CAUSATION  
Design  
see DESIGN  
Duty of care  
see DUTY  
Elements, **5:3**  
Manufacture  
see MANUFACTURE  
Remoteness  
see REMOTENESS  
Standard of care  
see STANDARD OF CARE  
Testing  
see TESTING  
Warnings  
see WARNINGS

**NO-FAULT INSURANCE**

See DEFENCES

**NOVUS ACTUS INTERVENIENS**

See CAUSATION

**OBVIOUS DANGERS**

See WARNINGS

**PACKAGING**

Adequacy of, **5:4, 5:6**  
Labels and warnings  
see WARNINGS

**PARTIES**

Corporations, **16:5, 17:5**

**PARTIES—Cont'd**

**Defendants**

- consumer associations, **5:19**
- franchisees, **5:14**
- government regulators
  - see REGULATIONS AND REGULATORY AGENCIES
- inspectors, **3:9, 5:22**
- installers, **5:17**
- lenders, **5:16**
- lessors, **4:15 to 4:17, 5:15**
- manufacturers, **5:4**
  - standard of care, **2:15, 2:25, 5:1, 5:3**
- repairers, **5:17**
- retailers, **5:1, 5:10, 6:6, 6:9, 6:12, 13:2, 13:23**
- standards associations, **5:19**
- suppliers, parts, **5:5**
- wholesale distributors, **5:7, 5:9**
- Foreign parties, **13:18**
  - see also CONFLICT OF LAWS
- Joinder of, **13:24**
- Limiting parties, **14:5**

**PARTS**

- See COMPONENT PARTS

**PHARMACEUTICALS**

- Generally, **3:2, 3:10, 3:12 to 3:14, 5:3, 6:11**

**PLEADINGS**

- Statement of claim, drafting, **13:18 to 13:23**
- Statement of defence, drafting, **13:24 to 13:30**
- Statutes, pleading specific, **13:27, 13:30**

**PRE-EMPTION**

- Generally, **6:12**

**RECALLS**

- Generally, **13:7, 13:21, 18:26**

**RECONSTRUCTION**

- See EVIDENCE

**REGULATIONS AND REGULATORY AGENCIES**

- Communications with regulators, **13:7, 13:8, 14:10**
- Compliance with regulations, **2:17, 3:10, 6:12**
- Liability of regulators, **5:21, 5:22**
- Non-compliance with regulations, **2:17, 4:13, 4:15, 6:12**
- Regulatory standards, **2:17, 5:20, 6:12**
- Warn, failure to
  - see WARNINGS

**REMEDIAL MEASURES**

- See EVIDENCE

**REMOTENESS**

- Generally, **7:10**

**REPAIRERS**

- See PARTIES

**REPRESENTATIONS**

- See MISREPRESENTATIONS

**RES IPSA LOQUITUR**

- See CAUSATION

**RETAILER**

- See PARTIES

**RISK**

- Assumption of, voluntary
  - see DEFENCES
- Foreseeable, **2:20, 6:4**
- Obvious, **2:4, 3:4, 6:10**
- Risk/utility analysis
  - see DESIGN
- Unreasonable, **2:3 to 2:12**

**SALE OF GOODS**

- See WARRANTIES

**SERVICE**

- See CONFLICT OF LAWS

**SETTLEMENT**

Mary Carter agreements, **17:10**  
Minutes of settlement, **17:5**  
Multi-party litigation, **17:8 to 17:16**  
Offer to contribute, **17:15**  
Releases, **17:4, 17:5**

**SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE**

Generally, **8:3, 13:5**  
Avoidance of, **13:8, 13:9, 13:11, 13:12**  
Cause of action, as, **8:11**  
Dismissal or judgment as sanction for, **8:9**  
Evidentiary presumption arising from, **8:4**  
Independent tort of, **8:11**  
Sanctions for, **8:2, 8:3, 8:5 to 8:7, 8:10, 15:6**  
Summary judgment as sanction for, **8:9, 15:6**

**STANDARD OF CARE**

Generally, **1:7, 2:1, 2:13 to 2:25, 4:3, 5:3, 5:6, 5:8, 5:17, 6:12, 13:20**

**STANDARDS ASSOCIATIONS**

Generally, **13:7, 13:8**  
Information source, as, **13:7, 13:15**  
Liability of, **5:18, 5:19**

**STATE OF THE ART**

See DEFENCES

**STRICT LIABILITY**

Generally, **2:11, 2:15, 2:16, 2:19 to 2:25, 4:3, 5:1, 5:3, 5:10, 6:13**  
Duty to warn  
see WARNINGS  
Warranties  
see WARRANTIES

**SUBSIDIARIES**

See DISCOVERY

**SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Generally, **15:1**

**SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd**

As sanction for spoliation  
see SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE  
Expert evidence, and, **14:17, 15:4**  
Limitation periods, and, **15:5**

**SUPPLIERS**

See PARTIES

**TESTING**

Design, **2:23, 6:4**  
Manufacture, **2:24, 5:5, 6:13**  
Post-sale, **2:25, 5:12**

**TRIALS**

Generally, **16:1**

**USE**

Foreseeable, **2:5, 2:15, 3:1, 6:4**  
Intended, **2:5, 6:4**  
Misuse  
see DEFENCES

**VOLUNTARY ASSUMPTION OF RISK**

See DEFENCES

**WARNINGS**

Adequacy, **2:10, 2:25, 3:2, 3:11, 16:10**  
Alteration of product, **3:3, 6:6**  
Children, **3:4**  
Competitors' warnings, evidence of, **3:11, 16:10**  
Duty to warn, **2:8, 2:25, 3:1, 5:3, 5:8, 5:13, 6:4, 6:10, 6:11, 7:9, 9:7, 9:9, 13:21**  
Foreseeability of risk, **13:21**  
Government regulators, **3:9**  
Ignored, unheeded, **3:7, 7:10, 7:12, 13:26**  
Inherently dangerous product, **2:9, 3:6**  
Instructions, **2:7, 3:3, 3:11, 13:2**  
Labels, **3:2, 3:10, 3:11, 13:21**  
Learned intermediary, **3:12, 3:13, 6:11**



**WARNINGS—Cont'd**

- Obvious dangers, **3:4, 3:6, 6:8, 6:10**
- Packaging, **3:1, 13:21**
- Post-sale duty, **3:14, 13:21**
- Risk of harm, **2:9, 2:10, 3:2, 3:6, 3:8, 6:13**
- Skilled users, **3:5**
- Statutory requirements, **3:10**

**WARRANTIES**

- Breach of, **1:10, 5:10, 13:23**
- Collateral, **4:2**
- Conditions, versus, **4:4 to 4:14, 4:22**
- Consumer sales, **4:20**
- Damages, **4:23**
- Disclaimers of liability, **4:18, 4:19 to 4:22**
- Distributor as warrantor, **5:9**
- Examination, **4:14**
- Existence of defect, **4:3, 4:8**
- Express, **4:1, 4:18, 5:10, 13:2, 13:23**
- Fundamental breach, **4:21**
- Implied
  - common law, **4:15 to 4:17, 5:10, 13:2, 13:23**
  - biological products, **4:17**
  - leased goods, **4:16**
  - service contracts, **4:15**
  - statute
    - fitness, reasonable, **4:5 to 4:9**
    - merchantable quality, **4:10 to 4:14**
- Knowledge of purpose, **4:6, 4:23**
- Knowledge of use, **4:6, 4:23**
- Latent defects, **4:13**
- Minor defects, **4:13**
- Packaging, **4:8, 4:13**
- Price, and, **4:13**

**WARRANTIES—Cont'd**

- Private sales, and, **4:7, 4:12**
- Privity of contract, **1:2, 4:2, 13:23**
- Promotional sales, **4:7, 4:12**
- Regulatory breach, **4:13, 4:15**
- Reliance, **4:6, 4:15**
- Sale of goods legislation, **4:1, 4:5 to 4:14, 4:19 to 4:23, 5:10, 11:27, 13:23**
- Sale under patent or trade name, **4:9**
- Strict liability, **4:3**
- Used goods, **4:13**
- Warnings, and, **4:13**

**WHOLESALEERS**

- See **PARTIES**

**WITNESSES**

- Generally, **13:5, 16:5, 16:6**
- Bias, **8:49, 16:6**
- Credibility, **8:48, 8:49, 16:5, 16:6**
- Experts
  - generally, **8:36 to 8:49, 13:5, 13:11, 13:12, 13:14 to 13:16, 15:4, 16:6**
  - company, **16:6**
  - hypothetical questions, **8:46**
  - independence of, **8:41**
  - in-house, **13:8, 13:15**
  - necessity, **8:39**
  - novel scientific theories, **8:43**
  - opinion, **8:46, 8:47, 8:49, 13:16, 15:4, 16:6**
  - qualifications, **8:40, 8:49, 13:15**
  - relevance, **8:38**
  - reports, **15:4**
  - retaining, **13:14 to 13:16**
  - role, **8:44, 13:14 to 13:16**
- Turncoat employee, **13:7, 13:8, 16:6**