All references are to headings.

```
Act of state, 7.3(d)(ii), 8.1, 8.2(b)
Administrative courts, 1.2, 6.6(d)
Agency, see Contract
Anns/Cooper test, see Negligence
Anns/Kamloops test, see Negligence
Application for judicial review, 2.9
Appropriation of funds, see Parliamentary appropriation
Armed forces, see also Crown servant
  dismissal at pleasure, 9.8(a)
  loss of services, action for, 9.8(b)
  pay, right to recover, 9.8(a)
  prerogative powers over, 9.8(a)
  statute law applicable to, 15.15(c)
  superior orders, 15.15(c)
  tortious liability, see Tort
  war, operations of, 7.3(d)(ii), 8.2
Aronson, M.
  statutes binding the Crown, on, 15.11(e)
Attachment, see Contempt of court; Garnishment
Attorney-General
  injunction, application for, 2.4(b)
  proceedings against, 2.3(b), 2.3(d)
  tortious liability, 8.6
Australia
  Commonwealth, 1.4(c)
  states, 1.4(c)
  territories, 1.4(c)
  tort, liability in, 6.1(d)
  unconstitutional taxes, recovery, 10.6(b)
Bad faith
  Crown liability for, 12.5(d)
Bill of Rights, 1689 (Eng.), 10.6(a), 15.2
British overseas territories, see Colonies
Cabinet confidences, see Public Interest Immunity
```

# Canada proceedings against, 2.1, 6.1(e), 16.4(f), 17.3(b), 17.3(c) proceedings by, 17.3(d), 17.3(e) provinces, see Provinces territories, see Territories Certiorari, see Prohibition and certiorari Application for judicial review, 2.9 Charter of Rights Crown privileges and, 1.3(f) damages for breach, 2.2(c), 6.5(d), 8.5(a) injunction for breach, 2.4(g), 2.6(e) mandamus for breach, 2.6(e), 2.6(d)-(e) property, protection of, 3.1(e), 9.6(d), 11.1, 11.3 retroactive laws, see Retroactive statute Choice of law, see Federal jurisdiction Civil law Crown, application to, 6.1(e), 15.1, 15.11(a), 15.12(c), 15.13 Cohen, David entitlements, on, 6.6(c) Collateral attack, 2.10, 7.4, 18 Colonies legal status, 1.4(c) prerogative power over, 1.5(b) Commercial activity, 9.4(a), 9.4(c), 14.2, 15.7(d), 15.8, 15.9, 16.2 Common law Crown, application to, 15.1, 15.12(b), 15.12(c), 15.13 federal, 15.3(c), 17.5 uniformity of, 17.5 Compensation, see Damages; Set-off; Tort Conflict of Laws, see Federal jurisdiction Consolidated Revenue Fund, 3.1(c), 3.1(f), 10.1(c), 10.6(a), 12.4, 13.3 Constitutional questions limitation of actions, 4.5(f) notice of, 4.6(d) Constitutional tort, see Damages Constitutionalism, 1.2 Contempt of court

```
Contempt of court — continued
  Crown, against, 2.4(i), 2.6(b), 2.7(b), 3.3
  Crown servant, against, 3.3(b), 3.3(c)
Contract
  administrative, 9.2
  choice of law, 17.4
  constitutional authority to make, 9.4(d)
  Crown agent's liability, 9.7(c), 16.4(c), 16.4(e)
  Crown servant, with, see Crown servant
  Crown servant's liability, 3.3(c), 9.7, 16.4(e), 16.4(f)
  Crown servant's power to make, 9.4(a), 9.4(e), 9.5(a), 9.5(b)
  Crown's liability, 1.3, 9.1
  Crown's power to make, 9.4
  discretion, fettering, 9.6, 9.8(a), 18
  election promises, 9.3(c)
  executive necessity, 9.6(a)
  extinguishment of right, 9.4(d), 9.4(e), 9.6(b), 9.6(c), 9.8(a), 11.6
  injunction for breach, 9.2
  intention to create contractual relations, 9.3
  legislative appropriation, necessity for, 9.4(c)
  legislative nullification, 9.6(b), 9.6(d), 9.6(e)
  parliamentary appropriation, 9.4(c)
  petition of right, 1.3(c)
  policy promises, 9.3(d)
  quasi-contract, see Restitution
  special rules, need for, 9.2
  specific performance for breach, 9.2
  statute applicable to Crown through, 15.8, 15.12(c), 15.17(a)
  statutory authority to make, 9.4(c), 9.4(d), 9.4(e), 9.5
  tendering contracts, 9.3(e)
  termination clause, 9.2, 9.6(d)
  warranty of authority, 9.7
Cornford, T.
  on damages for invalidity, 6.6(a)
Costs
  advance costs, 4.3(d)
  Crown liability, 4.3, 15.6(c)
  contempt, see Contempt of court
  defamation in, 8.7(a), 8.7(c)
  Federal Court of Canada, see Federal Court of Canada
  judgment, see Judgment
```

```
Courts — continued
  jurisdiction over Crown, 17.3
  order, see Judgment
Crime
  Crown agent's liability, 15.14, 15.15(a), 15.15(b), 16.4(a), 16.4(b)
  Crown contractor's liability, 15.16(a)
  Crown's liability, 3.3(c), 6.2(d)(iii), 15.14
  Crown servant's liability, 15.15
Crown
  agent, see also Public corporation
  contempt of court against, see Contempt of court
  corporation, analogy with, 1.4(d), 3.3(c), 9.4(a)
  creditor, as, see Crown debt
  "Crown", meaning of, 1.4, 15.16(a), 15.16(b)
  debt, see Crown debt
  directing mind, 1.4(d), 6.3(e), 15.14(b)
  divisible, 1.4(c), 9.4(a), 15.16(a), 15.16(b), 17.2
  fault of, 1.4(d), 15.14(b)
  federation, in, 1.4(c), 15.16(a), 17.3
  government, and, 1.4(a)-(b)
  legal person, as, 1.4(a), 1.4(d), 9.4(a)
  natural person, as, 1.4(a), 9.4(a)
  order against, 2.3(d), 2.4(b), 2.4(i), 2.6(b), 2.7(b), 2.8(b), 3.1(b), 3.2(c), 3.3
   "person", as, 15.7(b), 15.14(a)
  plaintiff, as, see Proceedings by Crown
  prerogative, see Prerogative
  proceedings against, see Crown proceedings
  proceedings by, see Proceedings by Crown
  public corporation, and, see Public corporation
Crown agent, see also Public corporation
  contract, 16.2(b), 16.4(e)
  control test, 16.2(b)
  Crown immunity inapplicable, 16.4(f)
  functions test, 16.2(a)
  liability to be sued, 16.4
  statute, by, 15.15(b), 16.3(a)
  ultra vires activity, 16.3(b)
Crown corporation, see Public corporation
Crown debt
  common law priority, 14.2
  competing Crown debts, 14.4
  enforcement, 14.1-14.2
```

# Crown debt — continued garnishment, 3.2, 14.5 priority, 14.2-14.5, 15.9

Crown privilege, see Public interest immunity

#### Crown proceedings

application for judicial review, see Application for judicial review Attorney-General, see Attorney-General costs, see Costs Crown, by, see Proceedings by Crown Crown servant, against, see Crown servant damages, see Damages declaration, see Declaration discovery, see Discovery enforcement of judgment, see Judgment equitable relief, 1.3(b) federal jurisdiction over, 2.4(f), 17.3(c) habeas corpus, see Habeas corpus history, 1.3 injunction, see Injunction intergovernmental litigation, 1.4(c), 17.3(e) interlocutory relief, see Interlocutory relief interrogatories, see Discovery limitation of actions, see Limitation of actions mandamus, see Mandamus notice requirements, 4.6 petition of right, see Petition of right prohibition, see Prohibition and certiorari proper court, 4.1 proper defendant, 4.1 rights of parties, 15.10, 15.13, 15.17(a) set-off, see Set-off

Crown property, *see* Execution immunity from actions *in rem*, 2.12(b)

Crown representative, see Governor

#### Crown servant

armed forces, see Armed forces Attorney General, see Attorney-General certiorari against, see Prohibition and certiorari compellable witness, see Subpoena contempt of court by, 3.3 contract, power to make, see Contract

specific performance, see Specific performance

### **Crown servant** — continued contractual liability, see Contract course of employment, 6.2(e) criminal liability, see Crime de facto authority, 6.2(e)(i), 6.2(e)(ii), 6.4(e) definition of, 6.2(c)(ii) directing mind, as, 1.4(d), 15.14(b) discovery against, 4.2(d) dismissal-at-pleasure rule, 9.7(b), 9.8(a) estoppel, 13.1-13.2 executive necessity, see Executive necessity garnishment of, 3.2(c) good faith, 6.2(d)(ii), 8.3 governor, see Governor habeas corpus against, 2.8 identification of, 6.2(c)(iii) immunity from suit, 16.2(a) independent discretion rule, see Tort injunction against, see Injunction judges, see Judicial immunity legal authority, 8.3, 9.5 loss of services, action for, 9.8(b) mandamus against, 2.6(c), 3.1(e), 3.3(c) minister, see Minister of the Crown pay, action to recover, 3.2(c), 9.8(a) persona designata, as, 2.6(c), 3.2(c), 3.3(c) personal liability, 8.1 police, see Police power to make contracts, see Contract prohibition and certiorari against, see Prohibition and certiorari public corporation, see Public corporation public service statutes, 9.8 statutes, application to, see Statutes statutory immunity clauses, 6.2(d)(ii), 8.4, 8.6 subpoena against, 5.3(c) tortious liability of Crown, see Tort tortious liability, see Tort wrongful dismissal, action for, 9.8 Damages compensation compared, 6.4(a)-(d) constitution, for breach of, 6.5(d), 8.5(a) contract, breach of, 1.3(c), 9.1, 9.6(d) Crown, against, 1.3(c), 2.2 interest on, 2.2(e)

```
Damages — continued
  judgment, see Judgment
  prerogative compensation, 6.4(a)-(d)
  punitive, 2.2(d)
  statutory compensation, 6.4(a), 6.4(b), 6.6(b)
  undertaking to pay, 2.4(f)
De facto officer, 6.2(e)(i), 6.2(e)(ii), 6.4(e)
Debt, see Crown debt
Declaration
  Attorney-General, against, 1.3(b), 2.3(d)
  coercive relief, absence of, 2.3(b)
  constitutional, 2.3(a), 2.3(f), 2.3(g)
  Crown, against, 1.3(b), 2.3, 9.1
  governor, against, 2.7(b)
  injunction, in lieu, 2.3(e), 2.4(a)-(c), 2.4(i)
  interlocutory, 2.3(e), 2.4(f), 2.4(i)
  procedure, 2.3(d)
  specific performance, in lieu, 2.5(b)
  suspended, 2.3(f), 2.3(g)
  trust, breach of, 12.1-12.2
  ultra vires act, 2.3(a)
  unconstitutional statute, 2.3(a), 2.3(g)
Declaratory judgment, see Declaration
Defamation
  communications within executive, 8.7(b)
  statements in judicial proceedings, 8.7(a)
Delict, see Tort
Dicey, A.V.
  idea of equality, on, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3(a), 3.3(b), 6.6(d), 8.1, 18
  prerogative, on, 1.5(b)
  rule of law, on, 1.2, 6.6(d), 7.5
Direct liability, see Tort
Directory requirement, 9.4(e), 9.5(b)
Discovery
  Crown, against, 3.3(a), 15.13, 17.3(b)
  Crown brief, of, 5.4(f)
  Crown, by, 4.2(b)
  Crown privilege, 3.3(c), 5.3(d)
Discretion, see Statutory authority
```

```
Dispensing power, 1.5(b), 15.2
Distress, 3.3(b)
Documents, see Discovery; Subpoena; Public interest immunity
Duty of care, see Negligence
Economic loss, see Negligence
Edwards, J. Ll. J.
  on prosecutorial immunity, 8.6
Emergency, see also Executive necessity
  prerogative power over, 1.5(b)
Equality between Crown and subject, 1.1-1.2, 1.3(a), 1.5, 3.3(c), 6.6(d), 15.17(a),
15.17(b), 16.2(b), 16.4(f), 18
Equitable execution, 3.2(c)
Estoppel
  Crown's liability, 13.2
  discretion, fettering, 10.4
  ostensible authority, 9.5(a)
  parliamentary appropriation, absence of, 13.3
European Community
  damages for breach of, 6.5(a)
  supremacy over U.K. law, 2.4(g)
Evidence, see Public interest immunity
Ex gratia payment, 6.6(b)
Examination for discovery, see Discovery
Execution, see Judgment
Executive necessity
  act of state, 8.2(b)
  constitutional crisis, 8.2(b)
  contract law, 8.2(b), 9.6, 9.8(a)
  discretion, fettering, 8.2(b), 9.6, 13.4
  injunction, defence to, 2.4(d), 2.4(i)
  tort law, 6.4(c), 8.2(a)
Executive privilege, see Public interest immunity
Expropriation, see Property
Federal Court of Canada
  federal common law, see Common law
  Federal Crown, suits against, 7.4, 16.4(f), 17.3(c)
```

```
Federal Court of Canada — continued
  Federal Crown, suits by, 17.3(d), 17.3(e)
  intergovernmental suits, 17.3(e)
  jurisdictional limits, 17.3(c), 17.3(d)
  Provincial Crown, suits against, 2.1, 17.3(b)
Federal jurisdiction
  choice of law, 6.1(e), 15.10, 17.4
  contractual liability in, 15.12
  federal common law, 17.3(c), 17.5
  Federal Court of Canada, see Federal Court of Canada
  restitution liability in, 10.2
  tortious liability in, 6.1(e), 6.2(c)(i), 6.3(a)
  trust liability in, 12.2
Federalism
  Crown and, 1.4(c)
  implications for application of statute, 15.2, 15.3(e), 15.16, 15.17(b)
  intergovernmental litigation, 1.4(c), 17.3(e)
  suits against provinces in other provinces' courts, 17.3(b)
Fiat, see Royal fiat
Fiduciary duty
  Crown liability, 12.5
Fine, see Crime
Foreign affairs
  act of state, 8.2(b)
  prerogative power over, 1.5(b)
Freedom of information law, 5.2, 5.12
Garnishment, 3.2
Government, see Crown
Governor
  certiorari against, 2.7(b)
  declaration against, 2.7(b)
  mandamus against, 2.6(c), 2.7(b)
  prohibition against, 2.7(b)
  royal fiat, grant of, 2.6(d)
Governor General, see Governor
Habeas corpus
  constitutional guarantee, 2.8(c)
  Crown liability, 2.8(b)
  prisoner to release, 2.8(a)
```

```
Honours
  prerogative power over, 1.5(b)-(c)
Immunity clause, see Privative clause
Independent contractor
  Crown liability in tort for, 6.2(c)(iv)
  immunity from statute, 15.15(d)
Indian reserves
  prerogative power over, 1.5(b)
Injunction
  Attorney-General as plaintiff, 1.3(b), 2.4, 3.3(c), 15.11(b)
  Crown, against, 1.3(b), 2.4, 3.3(c), 9.2, 9.6(a), 9.6(d), 15.11(b)
  Crown agent, against, 2.4(c), 3.3(b), 16.4(d), 16.4(f)
  Crown servant, against, 2.4(c), 2.4(e), 3.3
  declaration in lieu, 2.3(e), 2.4(b), 2.4(i)
  interim, 2.4(f)
  interlocutory, 2.3(e), 2.4(f), 2.4(i)
  mandamus, in lieu, 2.4(e)
  mandatory, 2.4(b), 2.4(e)
  necessity, defence to, 2.4(c), 2.4(i)
  prerogative, defence of, 2.4(c)
  prohibitory, 2.4(a)
  statutory authority, defence of, 2.4(d)
  statutory duty, to enforce, 2.4(b), 2.4(e)
  supervisory, 2.4(g)
  ultra vires act, 2.4(c), 2.4(d), 2.4(g), 2.6(d)
  undertaking to pay damages, 2.4(f)
Interest
  Crown liability, 4.4
  postjudgment, 3.1(d), 4.4(b), 15.11(c)
  prejudgment, 2.2(d), 4.4(a)
Interlocutory relief, 2.3(e), 2.4(f)
International law, see State immunity
Interrogatories, see Discovery
Invalidity, see Legal authority
Judge
  liability, 6.2(d)(iv), 8.5, 8.7(a), 8.7(c)
Judgment
  contempt of court, see Contempt of court
  Crown, enforcement against, 3.1-3.3
```

```
Judgment — continued
  Crown's duty to pay, 3.1(c), 9.4(c)
  equitable execution, 3.2(c)
  execution, 1.3(f), 3.1, 3.2(c), 3.3(a)-(b), 13.5
  garnishment, 3.2
  interest on, 3.1(d), 4.4(b), 15.11(c)
  parliamentary appropriation, 3.1(c)
Judicial immunity
  classes of judges, distinctions between, 8.5
  scope of, 6.2(d)(iv), 8.5, 8.7(a), 8.7(c)
  statutory protection, 8.5(d)
King, see Crown; Governor
Laches, 4.5(b)
Legal authority, absence of, see also Statutory authority
  Crown servant, relevance to liability, 8.3
  negligence, relevance to liability, 7.4
  tort, relevance to liability, 6.4
Lieutenant Governor, see Governor
Limitation of actions
  constitutional claims, and, 4.5(f)
  Crown, application to, 4.5, 8.4, 15.7(c), 15.7(d), 15.13
  Crown servant, application to, 8.4
  notice requirement, 4.6
Loss of services, action for, 9.8(b)
Malicious prosecution, see Tort
Mandamus
  Charter of Rights, to enforce, 2.6(d)
  Crown, against, 2.4(e), 2.6, 3.3
  Crown servant, against, 2.6(c), 3.3
  governor, against, 2.6(c), 2.7(b)
  injunction in lieu, 2.4(e)
  persona designata, 2.6(c), 2.7(b), 3.3
  ultra vires act, 2.4(g), 2.6(d)
Mandatory requirement, 9.4(e), 9.5(b)
Mercy
  prerogative power to grant, 1.5(b)
Military activity, see Armed forces
Milton, John
```

```
Milton, John — continued
  on necessity, 8.2(a)
Minister of the Crown, see also Crown servant
  compellable witness, see Subpoena
  vicarious liability for, 6.2(c)(ii)
Misfeasance in a public office, see Tort
Monstrans de droit, 1.3(a)
National security, 5.1, 5.3(a), 5.7
Necessity, see Executive necessity
Negligence
  Anns/Cooper test, 7.2(c)
  Anns/Kamloops test, 7.2(b)
  duty of care, 7.2
  economic loss, 7.3(b)
  elements of tort, 7.1
  immunity for policy decisions, 6.6(a), 6.6(c), 7.2(b)(i)-(iii), 7.2(c)(iii)
  indeterminate liability, concern to avoid, 7.1, 7.3(b), 7.3(c)
  invalidity, 7.4
  legal authority, absence of, 7.4
  liability at operational level, 7.2(b)(i)-(iii), 7.2(c)(iii)
  military activity, 7.3(d)(ii)
  misfeasance/nonfeasance distinction, 7.3(c)
  misrepresentation, 7.3(b)(iii)
  nonfeasance, 7.3(c)
  omissions, 7.3(c)
  peculiarly governmental activity, 7.3(d)
  policy considerations, 7.1, 7.2(c)(iii)
  policy-operational distinction, 7.2(b)(i)-(iii), 7.2(c)(iii)
  proximity, 7.2(c)(ii)
  statute, relevance to duty of care, 7.2(c)(ii)
  statutory duty, breach of, see Statutory duty
Non-delegable duties, see Tort
North American Free Trade Agreement
  compensation for expropriation, under, 11.3(a)
Official, see Crown servant
Omissions, see Negligence
Parliamentary appropriation
  contract, effect on, 9.4(c)
  judgment, effect on, see Judgment
```

```
Parliamentary appropriation — continued
  recovery of unappropriated payment, 10.6(a), 10.6(c)
Penal statute, see Crime; Statutory duty
Per quod servitium amisit, 9.8(b)
Persona designata, 2.6(c), 2.7(b), 3.1(e), 3.3
Petition of right
  contract, 9.1
  declaration, 2.3
  equitable relief, 1.3(b)
  history, 1.3, 2.1
  restitution, 10.2
  scope, 1.3(c)
  tort, 1.3(c)-(f), 6.1(a), 6.1(b), 6.1(e)
  trust, breach of, 12.2
Police informer privilege, see Public interest immunity
Police, see also Crown servant
  independent discretion rule, see Tort
  informer privilege, see Public interest immunity
  liability of Crown for, 16.2(b), 16.3(b)
  loss of services, action for, 9.8(b)
  tortious liability, see Tort
Prerogative
  armed forces, 9.8(a)
  compensation under, 6.4(b), 6.4(c), 11.1
  defined, 1.5(b)
  emergency, see Executive necessity
  foreign affairs, 1.5(b)
  honours, 1.5(b), 1.5(c)
  judicial review, and, 1.5(c)
  no power to legislate, 1.5(b)
  priority of Crown debts, 14.2, 15.6(d)
  property, power to take, 11.1
  statutes affecting, see Statutes
  statutes, to override, 1.5(b), 15.3(a)
  tort action, defence to, 6.4(a), 6.4(c), 6.4(d), 8.3
  war, 1.5(b), 6.4(c), 7.3(d)(ii), 8.2
Prisoner, see Habeas corpus; Tort
Privative clause, 6.2(d)(ii), 6.2(f), 8.4, 8.5(c), 8.5(d)
Proceedings against Crown, see Crown proceedings
```

```
Proceedings by Crown, see also Crown
  proceedings
  choice of law, 17.4
  courts, jurisdiction over, 17.3(d)
  discovery in, 15.13
  limitation of actions in, 15.7(d), 15.13
  prerogative remedies, 2.13
  statutes, application to Crown, 15.7, 15.13, 15.17(a), 17.4(b), 17.4(c)
Proceedings in rem
  Crown against, 2.12
  defined, 2.12(a)
Prohibition and certiorari
  application for judicial review, see Application for judicial review
  Crown, against, 2.7(b)
  Crown servant, against, 2.7(b)
  governor, against, 2.7(b)
Property
  compensation for taking, 11.1, 11.3, 11.5
  constitutional protection, 3.1(e), 11.1-11.6
  expropriation, 11.1
  NAFTA protection, 11.3(a)
  prerogative power to take, 11.1
  regulation, 11.4
  statutory power to take, 11.1
  zoning, 11.4
Prosecutor
  malicious prosecution, 6.2(d)(iv), 8.6
  officially induced error, 13.1
  tortious liability, 6.2(d)(iii)-(iv), 8.6
Provinces
  legal status, 1.4(c)
  proceedings against, 2.1, 17.3(b)
Proximity, see Negligence
Public corporation
  commercial activity, see Commercial activity
  contractual liability of Crown for, 16.4(e)
  contractual liability, see Contract
  control by Crown, 16.2
  Crown agent, as, 1.4(b), 16.1-16.5
  Crown servant, as, 16.1, 16.4(c), 16.4(d)
  discretion, fettering, see Executive necessity
```

```
Public corporation — continued
  federal jurisdiction over, 16.4(f), 17.3(c)
  governmental functions, 16.2(a)
  in consimili casu, 16.2(a)
  injunction against, see Injunction
  reform of law, 16.5
  servant, status of, 6.2(d), 6.2(d)(i), 16.4(d), 16.4(e)
  statute, application of, 15.9
  sue and be sued, power to, 16.1, 16.4
  tortious liability of Crown for, 16.4(d)
  tortious liability, see Tort
  ultra vires act by, 16.2(b), 16.3
  unincorporated public body, 16.1, 16.4(b), 16.4(e)
Public interest immunity
  balancing of interests, need for 5.4(b), 5.4(c)
  cabinet confidences, 5.3(b), 5.4(b), 5.5(b), 5.6
  class claims, 5.3(e), 5.5
  confidentiality laws, 5.11
  criminal cases, 5.4(c)
  Crown brief, disclosure, 5.4(c), 5.4(f)
  Crown privilege, objection to term, 5.2
  defamation proceedings, 8.7(c)
  defined, 5.1-5.2
  discovery, 3.3(c), 5.3(c)
  fraud, 5.2
  freedom of information laws, 5.2, 5.12
  income tax returns, 5.2, 5.4(a), 5.11
  judicial review of claim, 5.4
  national security, 5.1-5.2, 5.3(b), 5.6, 5.7
  oral evidence, 5.8
  police informer privilege, 5.2, 5.3(c), 5.10, 17.5(b)
  previous publication, 5.2
  private documents, 5.1, 5.3(b)
  procedure for claim, 5.3
  public interest, 3.3(c), 5.1
  real evidence, 5.9
  subpoena, 5.3(c)-(e), 5.4-5.6
  U.S.A., executive privilege in, 5.4(a)
  waiver, 5.2
Public law
  contract, 9.2
  European systems, 1.2, 6.6(d), 18
  tort, 6.5(a), 6.5(d), 6.6(d), 7.5
```

```
Queen, see Crown; Governor
Reference procedure, 17.3(e)
Rem, see Proceedings in rem
Remedies, see Crown proceedings
Representations
  contractual, see Contract
  estoppel, raising, see Estoppel
  negligent, see Negligence; Tort
Res judicata, 13.5
Responsible government
  conventions of, 1.5(b)
  development of, 1.5(b)
Restitution
  Crown, action by, 13.3
  Crown's liability, 10.2
  illegal tax, recovery, 10.6, 18
  payment made without appropriation, 10.6(a), 10.6(c), 13.3
Retroactive statute, 3.1(d), 3.3(c), 6.1(e), 6.4(c), 9.6(d), 10.6(b)
Royal fiat, 1.3(d), 1.3(e), 2.3(d), 2.6(d), 6.1(e), 10.6(b)
Rule of law
  Crown, application to, 3.3(c), 6.6(d), 10.6(c)
  Dicey's idea of equality, see Dicey, A.V.
  executive necessity, see Executive necessity
Secrecy, see Public interest immunity
Servants, see Crown servant
Set-off, 2.11
Shield of the Crown, see Public corporation
Smith, J.C.
  on entitlements, 6.6(c)
Sovereign immunity, see State immunity
Specific performance
  Crown, against, 1.3(b), 2.5, 3.3, 9.2, 9.6(a), 9.6(d), 12.2
  damages in lieu, 2.5(b)
  declaration in lieu, 2.5(b)
```

State immunity, 17.2

```
State necessity, see Executive necessity
State, see Crown
Statutes of limitation, see Limitation of actions
Statutes, see also Statutory authority; Statutory duty
  adoption, see incorporation by reference
  benefit of, 14.4, 15.7, 15.13, 15.17(a)
  commercial activity, 15.7(d), 15.8-15.9
  compensation under, 6.4(b)
  contract binding Crown, 15.8, 15.12(b), 15.17(a)
  criminal statute, see Crime
  Crown agent, application to, 15.9, 15.13-15.14, 15.15(a), 15.15(d), 15.17(a),
  16.3
  Crown contractor, application to, 15.13, 15.15(d), 15.17(a)
  Crown in right of another government, effect on, 5.6, 14.4, 15.2, 15.4(b),
  15.8, 15.10(c), 15.12(b), 15.12(c), 15.16, 17.4
  "Crown", meaning of, see Crown
  Crown servant, application to, 15.14(b), 15.15, 15.17(a), 16.4(a), 16.4(b)
  evaluation of law, 15.17
  exempting clause, 15.17(a)
  express words binding Crown, 15.3(a), 15.3(d), 15.3(e), 15.4-15.5, 15.16(b)
  federal complications, 5.6, 14.3, 15.2, 15.4(b), 15.8, 15.10(c), 15.12, 15.16,
  17.4
  incorporation by reference, 15.10, 15.17(a)
  interpretation statute, effect on common law, 15.4, 15.6(c), 15.16
  limitation, statute of, see Limitation of actions
  logical implication binding Crown, 15.6(c)
  necessary implication binding Crown, 15.3(a), 15.3(d), 15.3(e), 15.4, 15.6,
  15.17(a)
  penal statute, see Crime; Statutory duty
  prejudice to Crown, need for, 15.7, 15.15, 15.17(a), 16.5
  prerogative, statute affecting, 14.4, 15.3(a), 15.3(b), 15.3(c), 15.6(b), 15.6(d),
  15.17(a)
  public corporation, application to, see Public corporation
  public service statutes, see Crown servant
  retroactive, see Retroactive statute
  revival of immunity in B.C., 15.16(b)
  rights peculiar to Crown, see Prerogative
  role in establishing non-delegable duty, 6.2(c)(iv)
  role in establishing proximity, 7.2(c)(ii)
  role in satisfying standard of care in negligence, 6.3(d)
  tax statute, see Taxation
  trustee statute, 12.2
```

unconstitutional, remedy for, 2.3(f), 2.3(g), 6.5(d)

```
Statutes, see also Statutory authority; Statutory duty — continued
  waiver of immunity, 15.8
Statutory authority
  contract, to make, 9.4(b), 9.4(e), 9.5
  discretion, fettering, see Executive necessity
  due care in exercise of, see Tort
  expenditure of public funds, 3.1(c), 9.4(c), 10.2, 10.6(c)
  injunction, defence to, 2.4(c)-(f)
  lack of, effect of, 6.4
  mandamus, defence to, 2.6(e)
  strict interpretation, 6.4(e), 7.4
  tax, levy, 10.6(c)
  tort, defence to, see Tort
  unconstitutional statute, see Unconstitutional statute
Statutory duty
  Crown, imposed on, 6.2(b), 6.3(d)
  Crown servant, imposed on, 6.2(e)(ii), 6.3(d)
  injunction to enforce, 2.4(b), 2.4(e)
  liability for breach, 6.2(b), 6.3(d), 7.2(c)(ii)
  mandamus to enforce, see Mandamus
  penal statute, see Crime
Statutory interpretation, 15.3(a)
Street, H.
  on statutes binding Crown, 15.7(d), 15.17(a)
Subpoena
  Crown privilege, see Public interest immunity
  Crown servants, against, 5.3(c), 5.3(d), 5.6
  minister, against, 5.6
  quash, application to, 5.3(c), 5.6
Superior orders, 15.15(c)
Supply, see Parliamentary appropriation
Suspending power, 15.2
Taxation
  Crown priority, 14.2-14.5
  estoppel, 13.3
  illegal, recovery of by taxpayer, 4.5(e), 4.5(f), 10.6, 18
  statutory authority to levy, 10.6(a)
Territories
  legal status, 1.4(c)
  proceedings against, 2.1
```

```
Tort
   abuse of office, 6.5(c), 6.6(a)
   act of state, 7.3(d)(ii), 8.2(b)
   airport administration, 7.3(d)(i)
   armed forces, 6.2(e)(i), 6.3(a), 7.3(d)(i)-(ii), 8.2(b)
   Attorney General's liability, 8.6
   choice of law, see Federal jurisdiction
   commercial activity, see Commercial activity
   compensation, 6.4(b), 6.4(c), 6.6
   constitutional tort, 6.5(d), 8.5(a)
   Crown agent's liability, 6.2(c)(iv), 8.1, 16.4(c)-(f)
   Crown servant's liability, 1.3(c), 3.3(b), 3.3(c), 6.1(b), 6.1(c), 6.2(c)(i)-(iii),
   6.2(d)-(f), 6.5(a), 8.1, 16.4(d), 16.4(f)
   Crown's liability, 2.2, 6, 7
   customs, 7.3(d)(i)
   de facto officer, 6.2(c)(ii)
   defamation, 8.7
   direct liability, 6.2(b), 6.3
   economic loss, 7.3(b)
   employer's duties, 6.2(b), 6.3(b), 6.3(e)
   entitlement theory, 6.6(c), 7.5
   federal jurisdiction, see Federal jurisdiction
   governmental functions, 7.3(d)
   harbour administration, 7.3(d)(i)
   highway authority, 6.2(c)(iv), 7.2(b)(ii), 7.3(d)(i)
   history of Crown's liability, 1.3, 6.1, 6.6(d)
   independent discretion rule, 6.2(e)(iii), 6.3(d), 9.8(b)
   inevitable result rule, 6.4(e), 7.4
   invalidity, see legal authority, absence of
   judge, liability, see Judicial immunity
   legal authority, absence of, 6.2(e)(ii), 6.4(e), 6.5(a)-(c), 6.6(a), 7.4, 8.3
   loss of services, action for, 9.8(b)
   malicious prosecution, 6.2(d)(iv), 8.6
   misfeasance in a public office, 6.5(c), 6.6(a)
   misrepresentation, 7.3(b)(iii)
   motor vehicle accidents, 6.3(a), 7.2(b)(ii)
   navigation, 7.3(d)(i)
   negligence, see Negligence
   non-delegable duties, 6.2(c)(iv)
   nonfeasance, 7.3(c)
   occupier's duties, 6.2(b), 6.3(a), 6.3(c), 6.3(e)
   operational decision, 6.6(a), 6.6(c), 7.2(b)(i)-(iii), 7.2(c)(iii)
   petition of right, 1.3, 6.1(a), 6.1(b), 6.1(e)
   planning decision, see policy decision
```

```
Tort — continued
  police, 6.2(d)(iii), 6.2(e)(i), 6.2(e)(iii)
  policy decision, 6.6(a), 6.6(c), 7.2(b)(i)-(iii), 7.2(c)(iii)
  prerogative authority, 6.4(a), 6.4(c), 6.4(d)
  prison administration, 6.3(e), 7.3(c), 7.3(d)(i)
  privative clause, 6.2(d)(ii), 6.2(f), 8.5(c), 8.5(d)
  prosecutor, liability of, 6.2(d)(iv), 6.2(e)(i), 8.6
  retroactivity of liability in tort, 6.1(e)
  risk principle, 6.6(b), 7.5
  school administration, 6.3(e), 7.3(d)(i)
  statutory authority, 6.2(e)(ii)-(iii), 7.4, 8.3
  statutory duty, see Statutory duty
  ultra vires act, see legal authority, absence of,
  unconstitutional statute, see Unconstitutional statute
  vicarious liability, 6.2, 8.1, 8.4, 16.4(d)
  war, operations of, 7.3(d)(ii), 8.2(a)
Traverse of office, 1.3(a)
Treaty, 8.2(a)
Trust
  Crown as beneficiary, 12.3, 14.5
  Crown as trustee, 12.1-12.4
  Fiduciary duty, see Fiduciary duty
Ultra vires, see also Prerogative; Statutory authority
  authority, Unconstitutional statute
  Crown agents, 16.3(b)
  declaration as remedy, 2.3(a)
  injunction as remedy, 2.4(c)-(e), 2.6(e)
  tort action, see Tort
Unconstitutional statute
  damages for, 6.5(d)
  declaration as remedy, 2.3(a)
  injunction as remedy, 2.4(g)
  mandamus as remedy, 2.4(g), 2.6(d)
  tortious liability for, 6.6(a)
  tortious liability under, 6.2(e)(ii), 6.4(e), 6.5(a), 6.6(a), 8.3, 10.6
Unincorporated public body
  legal status, 16.1, 16.4(b), 16.4(e)
United Kingdom
  European Community law in, 2.4(g)
  unconstitutional taxes, recovery, 10.6(b)
United States of America
```

United States of America — continued Bill of Rights, damages for breach, 6.5(d) executive privilege, 5.4(a) unconstitutional taxes, recovery, 10.6(b)

Waiver of immunity, 15.7(d), 15.8

War, see Armed forces

Whitmore, H. statutes binding the Crown, on, 15.11(e)

Witness, see Public interest immunity; Subpoena

Writ of liberate, 1.3(a)