



Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. BAIL

- § 1:1 General Principles
- § 1:2 —The Ladder Principle
- § 1:3 Disclosure
- § 1:4 Release on Consent
- § 1:5 Bonds
- § 1:6 Evidence
- § 1:7 The Presumption of Innocence
- § 1:8 The Primary Ground
- § 1:9 The Secondary Ground
- § 1:10 Tertiary Ground for Bail
- § 1:11 —Separate and Distinct Ground of Detention
- § 1:12 —Applicable to all Cases
- § 1:13 —Cumulative Effect and Weight of Enumerated Factor
- § 1:14 Sureties
- § 1:15 GPS/Electronic Monitoring
- § 1:16 Bail Review
- § 1:17 —COVID-19
- § 1:18 Bail Revocation
- § 1:19 —Section 524 Estreatment
- § 1:20 Estreatment
- § 1:21 Aboriginal Persons
- § 1:22 Youths
- § 1:23 Jurisdiction of Preliminary Hearing Judge
- § 1:24 Bail Pending Appeal
- § 1:25 Section 525 Reviews

CHAPTER 2. OFFENCES

I. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- § 2:1 Kienapple
- § 2:2 Included Offences
- § 2:3 Party Liability—Governing Principles
- § 2:4 —Section 21(1)(a)
- § 2:5 —Section 21(1)(b)-(c)
- § 2:6 —Section 21(2)
- § 2:7 —Section 23(1)

- § 2:8 —Firearms Offences
- § 2:9 Counselling—Predicate Offence not Committed
- § 2:10 —Predicate Offence Committed
- § 2:11 Continuing Offences
- § 2:12 Single Transaction Rule
- § 2:13 Possession Offences

II. CONTEMPT OF COURT (S. 22)

- § 2:14 Introduction
- § 2:15 Conduct of Lawyer as Contempt
- § 2:16 Terrorist Offences (s. 83)

III. FIREARMS AND WEAPONS

- § 2:17 Introduction
- § 2:18 Possession of a Weapon for a Purpose Dangerous (s. 88)
- § 2:19 Possession of a Firearm while Prohibited (s. 117.01)

IV. PUBLIC TRUST

- § 2:20 Breach of Public Trust (s. 122)

V. RESIST OR OBSTRUCT POLICE

- § 2:21 In General
- § 2:22 Obstructing Police

VI. PERJURY AND BREACHES

- § 2:23 Perjury (s. 131(1))
- § 2:24 Breaches/Failures (s. 145)—*Mens Rea*
- § 2:25 —Specific Failures

VII. POSSESSION

- § 2:26 Possession Offences
- § 2:27 —Possession of a Firearm in a Conveyance

VIII. VOYEURISM

- § 2:28 In General

IX. CHILD PORNOGRAPHY AND INTERNET LURING

- § 2:29 Child Pornography (s. 163.1)—Definition

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:30 —Possession
- § 2:31 —The *Mens Rea* of the Offence
- § 2:32 Child Pornography (s. 163.1(2))—Making Child Pornography
- § 2:33 Internet Luring (s. 172.1)
- § 2:34 Agreement for Sexual Offence Against Child (s. 172.2)
- § 2:35 Causing a Disturbance (s. 175)

X. CHEATING AT PLAY

- § 2:36 In General

XI. NEGLIGENCE

- § 2:37 Failure to Provide Necessaries of Life (s. 215)
- § 2:38 Criminal Negligence (s. 219)

XII. MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER

A. MURDER

- § 2:39 First Degree Murder
- § 2:40 Causation
- § 2:41 Party Liability and Homicide
- § 2:42 Constructive Murder—Predicate Offence—Unlawful Confinement
- § 2:43 — —Sexual Assault
- § 2:44 — —Criminal Harassment
- § 2:45 —Causal and Temporal Link
- § 2:46 —Substantial Cause

B. ATTEMPTED MURDER

- § 2:47 In General

XIII. ADMINISTERING A NOXIOUS SUBSTANCE (S. 245)

- § 2:48 In General

XIV. OFFENCES RELATING TO CONVEYANCES

A. DANGEROUS OPERATION (S. 249)

- § 2:49 In General

B. IMPAIRED DRIVING (S. 320.14(A))

- § 2:50 Mens Rea

- § 2:51 Actus Reus
- § 2:52 Impairment—Definition of Impairment
- § 2:53 —Cause of Impairment
- § 2:54 —Proof of Impairment
- § 2:55 —Contemporaneous Inferences
- § 2:56 Care or Control—Governing Principles
- § 2:57 —Presumption
- § 2:58 —*De Facto* Care or Control
- § 2:59 Operates
- § 2:60 Motor Vehicle
- § 2:61 Kienapple

C. 80 PLUS (S. 320.14(B))

- § 2:62 Breath Samples
- § 2:63 Certificates
- § 2:64 Presumption of Identity
- § 2:65 —As Soon As Practicable
- § 2:66 —Presumption of Accuracy
- § 2:67 Bolus Drinking
- § 2:68 Evidence to the Contrary

D. DRUG IMPAIRED (S. 320.14(A))

- § 2:69 Mens Rea
- § 2:70 Evidence of Impairment by Drug

E. FAILURES AND REFUSALS (S. 320.15)

- § 2:71 Introduction
- § 2:72 Failure
- § 2:73 —Approved Screening Device Failures
- § 2:74 Refusal
- § 2:75 —Approved Screening Device Refusals
- § 2:76 Reasonable Excuse

F. FLIGHT FROM PEACE OFFICER

- § 2:77 In General

XV. HARRASMENT AND THREATS

- § 2:78 Criminal Harassment (s. 264)
- § 2:79 Repeatedly Communicate (s. 264(2)(b))
- § 2:80 Uttering Threats (s. 264.1)

XVI. ASSAULT

- § 2:81 Assault (s. 266)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:82 Assault with a Weapon (s. 267(a))
- § 2:83 Assault Causing Bodily Harm (s. 267)
- § 2:84 Aggravated Assault (s. 268)
- § 2:85 Assault Peace Officer (s. 270)
- § 2:86 Sexual Assault (s. 271)
- § 2:87 —Transmission of HIV
- § 2:88 —Sexual Assault Causing Bodily Harm

XVII. KIDNAPPING AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- § 2:89 Kidnapping (s. 279)
- § 2:90 Human Trafficking (s. 279.011)
- § 2:91 Libel (s. 300)

XVIII. BREAK AND ENTER (S. 348)

- § 2:92 General Principles
- § 2:93 Presumption
- § 2:94 Elements
- § 2:95 Included Offences
- § 2:96 Harassing Communications (s. 372(3))
- § 2:97 Unlawfully in a Dwelling House (s. 349)

XIX. FORGERY AND FRAUD

- § 2:98 Forgery (s. 366)
- § 2:99 Fraud (s. 380)—Elements
- § 2:100 —*Mens Rea*
- § 2:101 —Relationship Between the Accused and the Victim

XX. CONSPIRACY AND CRIMINAL ORGANIZATION

- § 2:102 Conspiracy (s. 465)
- § 2:103 Criminal Organization (s. 467.1(1))

XXI. CONTEMPT

- § 2:104 In General

XXII. WILLFULLY PROMOTING HATE (S. 319)

- § 2:105 In General

XXIII. INTIMIDATING JUSTICE SYSTEM PARTICIPANT (S. 423.1)

- § 2:106 In General

CHAPTER 3. DEFENCES

I. GOVERNING PRINCIPLES

- § 3:1 Evidentiary Burden
- § 3:2 Thin Skull Principle
- § 3:3 Air of Reality
- § 3:4 De Minimis
- § 3:5 Mistake of Law

II. COGNITIVE DEFENCES AND DIMINISHED CAPACITY

- § 3:6 Cognitive Defences—Automatism
- § 3:7 —Not Criminally Responsible by way of Mental Disorder
- § 3:8 Diminished Capacity

III. EXCUSE, EXEMPTION AND EXCEPTION

- § 3:9 In General

IV. CORRECTIVE FORCE

- § 3:10 In General

V. ALIBI

- § 3:11 Introduction
- § 3:12 Fabricated Alibis

VI. CONSENT

- § 3:13 Bodily Harm
- § 3:14 Implied Consent in Sports (Hockey Fights)
- § 3:15 Honest but Mistaken Belief in Consent
- § 3:16 Sado-Masochistic Sex

VII. OTHER DEFENCES

- § 3:17 Duress
- § 3:18 Entrapment
- § 3:19 Necessity
- § 3:20 Provocation
- § 3:21 Self-Defence
- § 3:22 Mistake of Age
- § 3:23 Defence to Child Pornography Charge
- § 3:24 Scopelliti Evidence

CHAPTER 4. TRIALS

I. ELECTIONS AND LANGUAGE SELECTION

- § 4:1 Language Election
- § 4:2 Hybrid Offences
- § 4:3 Timing of Election
- § 4:4 Re-Election
- § 4:5 Application for Judge Alone Election

II. GUILTY PLEAS

- § 4:6 Introduction
- § 4:7 Withdrawal of a Guilty Plea
- § 4:8 Plea of No Contest
- § 4:9 Plea of Autrefois Acquit or Autrefois Convict

III. PRELIMINARY HEARINGS

- § 4:10 Purpose
- § 4:11 Jurisdiction
- § 4:12 Test for Committal
- § 4:13 Evidence
- § 4:14 —Direct Evidence
- § 4:15 —Circumstantial Evidence
- § 4:16 —Identification Evidence
- § 4:17 Limits on Cross-Examination at Preliminary Inquiry

IV. INFORMATION AND INDICTMENT

- § 4:18 Timing
- § 4:19 Amendments
- § 4:20 Particulars
- § 4:21 Direct Indictment
- § 4:22 Staying of Proceedings and Re-Laying Information

V. ISSUE ESTOPPEL

- § 4:23 In General

VI. LANGUAGE OF PROCEEDINGS

- § 4:24 In General

VII. ABSCONDING ACCUSED

- § 4:25 In General

VIII. ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES

- § 4:26 Issuance of Subpoena
- § 4:27 —Compellability of Crown
- § 4:28 Quashing Subpoena
- § 4:29 Witness Warrants

IX. NON-EVIDENTIARY MOTIONS

- § 4:30 Intervenor Status
- § 4:31 Accused's Position in the Courtroom
- § 4:32 Adjournments
- § 4:33 Recusal of Crown
- § 4:34 Conflict of Interest & Removal of Counsel—General Principles
- § 4:35 —Duties of Confidentiality and Loyalty
- § 4:36 —Remedy for Conflict of Interest
- § 4:37 Severance—Severance of Counts
- § 4:38 —Section 589
- § 4:39 —Severance of Accused
- § 4:40 —Joinder of Offences
- § 4:41 *Rowbotham* Applications
- § 4:42 *Fisher* Applications
- § 4:43 Testimonial Aids
- § 4:44 —Support Dogs
- § 4:45 —Section 486.3 Counsel
- § 4:46 Third Party Records—Governing Principles
- § 4:47 —Procedure
- § 4:48 —The Application—Evidentiary Foundation
- § 4:49 — —Likely Relevance
- § 4:50 — —Salutary & Deleterious Effects
- § 4:51 —Types of Records—Children's Aid Society Records
- § 4:52 — —Counselling & Psychiatric Records
- § 4:53 — —Diaries
- § 4:54 — —Education Records
- § 4:55 — —Police Disciplinary Records (*McNeil*)
- § 4:56 — —Police Occurrence Reports
- § 4:57 —Records in the Possession of the Defence
- § 4:58 Privilege—General Principles
- § 4:59 —Litigation Privilege
- § 4:60 —Settlement Privilege
- § 4:61 —Solicitor-Client Privilege
- § 4:62 —Spousal Privilege
- § 4:63 Publication Bans
- § 4:64 —Section 486.5

TABLE OF CONTENTS

X. JURIES

- § 4:65 Introduction
- § 4:66 Jury Vetting
- § 4:67 Challenge for Cause
- § 4:68 Outside Influences
- § 4:69 Jury Unanimity
- § 4:70 Pre-Charge Conference
- § 4:71 Jury Charge
- § 4:72 Deliberation Aids
- § 4:73 Jury Sequestration
- § 4:74 Jury Questions—Governing Principles
- § 4:75 —Requests for Transcripts
- § 4:76 Jury Exhortation
- § 4:77 Verdict
- § 4:78 Impact of Jury Findings
- § 4:79 Opening Address
- § 4:80 Jury Posing Question to Witness
- § 4:81 Alternate and Additional Jurors
- § 4:82 Corrective Instructions
- § 4:83 Jury Inquiry
- § 4:84 Specific Charges

XI. QUESTIONING WITNESSES

- § 4:85 Examination In-Chief
- § 4:86 —Prior Consistent Statement
- § 4:87 —Present Memory Refreshed
- § 4:88 —Past Recollection Recorded
- § 4:89 —Adoption
- § 4:90 —Section 9(1) of the *Canada Evidence Act*
- § 4:91 —Section 9(2) of the *Canada Evidence Act*
- § 4:92 Cross-Examination
- § 4:93 —Cross of Accused
- § 4:94 —Cross of Affiant
- § 4:95 —Cross of a Witness on Criminal Record
- § 4:96 —Cross of a Witness Using Police Notes
- § 4:97 Re-Examination
- § 4:98 Informant Privilege
- § 4:99 Defence Witnesses
- § 4:100 Unresponsive Child Witnesses

XII. OBJECTIONS

- § 4:101 Questions to Accused About Disclosure
- § 4:102 Questioning Witness About Veracity of Others

- § 4:103 Misstatements of Evidence
- § 4:104 Repetitive or Abusive Questioning

XIII. RE-OPENING CASE

- § 4:105 In General

XIV. SURREBUTTAL

- § 4:106 In General

XV. JURISDICTION OF THE COURT

- § 4:107 Inherent Jurisdiction
- § 4:108 Judge and Jury Trial
- § 4:109 Functus Officio
- § 4:110 Judge Unable to Continue
- § 4:111 Extraterritorial Jurisdiction
- § 4:112 Youth Offenders

XVI. EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES

- § 4:113 Certiorari
- § 4:114 —Usurping Role of the Trier of Fact
- § 4:115 —Weighing of Competing Inferences
- § 4:116 —Considering Evidence in Isolation
- § 4:117 —Not Considering the Whole of the Evidence
- § 4:118 Mandamus
- § 4:119 Prohibition
- § 4:120 Habeas Corpus

XVII. FITNESS TO STAND TRIAL

- § 4:121 In General

XVIII. MISTRIALS

- § 4:122 Section 653.1

CHAPTER 5. EVIDENCE

I. GOVERNING PRINCIPLES

- § 5:1 Relevance
- § 5:2 Burden of Proof
- § 5:3 Willful Blindness
- § 5:4 Common Sense Inference
- § 5:5 Intoxication

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 5:6 Judicial Notice
- § 5:7 Multi-Count Information
- § 5:8 *Res Judicata* and Issue Estoppel
- § 5:9 Limited Application Principles—Causation
- § 5:10 —Possession
- § 5:11 Statutory Interpretation
- § 5:12 Corroborative Evidence
- § 5:13 Stare Decisis

II. ASSESSING EVIDENCE

- § 5:14 Testimony or Silence of the Accused
- § 5:15 Credibility
- § 5:16 —Child Witness
- § 5:17 —Officer’s Notes
- § 5:18 —Domestic Violence
- § 5:19 —Absence of Motive to Fabricate
- § 5:20 Collateral Facts
- § 5:21 Rule in *Browne v. Dunn*
- § 5:22 *Vetrovec* Caution

III. CLASSES OF EVIDENCE

A. DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

- § 5:23 Introduction
- § 5:24 Notice of Intent
- § 5:25 Reasonable Notice
- § 5:26 Admissibility of Court Documents
- § 5:27 Exemplified vs. Certified Copies of Court Documents
- § 5:28 Certificates

B. EXPERT EVIDENCE

- § 5:29 Governing Principles
- § 5:30 Accident Reconstruction
- § 5:31 Bloodstain Pattern Analysis
- § 5:32 Dog Tracking
- § 5:33 Interpreting Slang
- § 5:34 Operation of Internet Services
- § 5:35 Recovered Memories

C. HEARSAY

- § 5:36 Governing Principles
- § 5:37 —Necessity
- § 5:38 —Reliability

- § 5:39 Specific Circumstances—911 Call
- § 5:40 —Utterances of Accused
- § 5:41 — —Party Admissions
- § 5:42 — — —Adoptive Admissions
- § 5:43 —Co-Conspirators Exception
- § 5:44 —Deceased Officer's Notes
- § 5:45 —Guilty Plea
- § 5:46 —Investigative Hearsay
- § 5:47 —Accomplice Hearsay
- § 5:48 —Transcript of Proceedings
- § 5:49 —Section 36(1) *Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters Act*
- § 5:50 —Declarations Against Interest
- § 5:51 Child's Videotaped Statement

D. IDENTIFICATION EVIDENCE

- § 5:52 Introduction
- § 5:53 In-Dock Identification
- § 5:54 Photo Line-Ups
- § 5:55 Recognition Evidence
- § 5:56 Use of Videos or Stills
- § 5:57 Fingerprints
- § 5:58 DNA
- § 5:59 Trace Evidence

E. UTTERANCES OF ACCUSED

1. Voluntariness of Utterances

- § 5:60 The Rule
- § 5:61 Persons in Authority
- § 5:62 Completeness of Record
- § 5:63 Oppression
- § 5:64 Threats, Promises and Inducements
- § 5:65 Police Trickery
- § 5:66 Operating Mind
- § 5:67 Tainting
- § 5:68 Spontaneous Utterances
- § 5:69 Status of Declarant

2. Mr. Big Investigations

- § 5:70 In General

3. Editing

- § 5:71 In General

TABLE OF CONTENTS

4. Protected Statements

§ 5:72 In General

F. OTHER CLASSES OF EVIDENCE

- § 5:73 Experiments (Re-Enactments)
- § 5:74 Photos of Deceased—Photos of Deceased While Alive
- § 5:75 —Photos of Deceased Post-Mortem
- § 5:76 Admissions
- § 5:77 Cell Phone Evidence
- § 5:78 Demonstrative or Illustrative Evidence
- § 5:79 Circumstantial Evidence
- § 5:80 Motive

IV. EVIDENTIARY MOTIONS

- § 5:81 *Corbett* Application
- § 5:82 Complainant *Corbett* Application
- § 5:83 Other Discreditable Conduct
- § 5:84 —Linkage
- § 5:85 —Relevance and Materiality
- § 5:86 —Probative Value
- § 5:87 — —Similar Fact Evidence
- § 5:88 — —Group Offences
- § 5:89 — —Domestic Violence
- § 5:90 — —Assessing Truthfulness of Accused’s Statement
- § 5:91 —Prejudicial Effect
- § 5:92 Third Party Suspect

V. POST-OFFENCE CONDUCT

- § 5:93 In General
- § 5:94 Section 715
- § 5:95 Section 715.1
- § 5:96 —Adoption
- § 5:97 —Reasonable Time

VI. COURTROOM DEMONSTRATIONS

§ 5:98 In General

VII. OTHER SEXUAL ACTIVITY

- § 5:99 Section 276—Purpose of Section 276
- § 5:100 —Procedure of Section 276 Applications
- § 5:101 —Application of Section 276

VIII. RECORDS APPLICATIONS

§ 5:102 Section 278.92

CHAPTER 6. CHARTER

I. GOVERNING PRINCIPLES

- § 6:1 Introduction
- § 6:2 Waiver
- § 6:3 Notice
- § 6:4 —Notice of Constitutional Question
- § 6:5 Constitutional Jurisdiction
- § 6:6 *Vukelich* Hearings
- § 6:7 General Principles

II. SECTION 7

- § 6:8 Introduction
- § 6:9 Crown Discretion
- § 6:10 Criminal Proceeding to Enforce Civil Debt
- § 6:11 Disclosure—Governing Principles
- § 6:12 —Specific Requests—Over 80 Disclosure
- § 6:13 — —Radar
- § 6:14 — —Expert Witnesses
- § 6:15 —Alleged Breaches
- § 6:16 Use of Force—Governing Principles
- § 6:17 —Specific Force Options
- § 6:18 —Remedy
- § 6:19 Lost Evidence
- § 6:20 —Videotape from Cellblock/Breath Room
- § 6:21 Compelled Statements
- § 6:22 —Statutory Compulsion
- § 6:23 —Procedural Compulsion
- § 6:24 Fair Trial Rights

III. SECTION 8

A. SECTION 8 FRAMEWORK

- § 6:25 In General

B. STATE AGENTS

- § 6:26 In General

C. REASONABLE EXPECTATION OF PRIVACY

- § 6:27 Introduction

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:28 Reasonable Expectation of Privacy: Common Areas
- § 6:29 Reasonable Expectation of Privacy: Invited Guest
- § 6:30 Reasonable Expectation of Privacy: Jail Cells
- § 6:31 Reasonable Expectation of Privacy: Computers

D. ABANDONMENT

- § 6:32 In General

E. COMMON LAW EXCEPTIONS

- § 6:33 Consent
- § 6:34 Implied Invitation to Knock
- § 6:35 Safety Searches
- § 6:36 Investigative Detention
- § 6:37 Drug-Detection Dogs
- § 6:38 Search Incident to Arrest—General
- § 6:39 —Person
- § 6:40 —Motor Vehicle
- § 6:41 —Cell Phones
- § 6:42 —Penile Swabs
- § 6:43 Plain View Doctrine
- § 6:44 911 Calls
- § 6:45 Exigent Circumstances

F. REASONABLENESS OF EXECUTION

- § 6:46 General Principles
- § 6:47 Dynamic Entries

G. PRODUCTION ORDERS

- § 6:48 Introduction
- § 6:49 Dangerous Offenders

H. SECTION 320 OFFENCES

- § 6:50 Reasonable Suspicion
- § 6:51 —Residual Mouth Alcohol
- § 6:52 Reasonable & Probable Grounds—Governing Principles
- § 6:53 —Approved Screening Device
- § 6:54 —Authority to Make Breath Demand
- § 6:55 —Form of the Breath Demand
- § 6:56 —Timing of the Breath Demand
- § 6:57 —Authority to Obtain Sample

I. WARRANTS

- § 6:58 Unsealing

- § 6:59 Challenging Warrants
- § 6:60 Cross-Examination of Informant
- § 6:61 Disclosure
- § 6:62 Conditions Imposed—Live Monitoring
- § 6:63 Journalist Privilege
- § 6:64 Examination of Seized Items
- § 6:65 Time of Execution

J. TELEWARRANTS

- § 6:66 Introduction
- § 6:67 Inventory Searches of Motor Vehicles

K. WIRETAPS

- § 6:68 Step Six
- § 6:69 Investigative Necessity
- § 6:70 Charter Compliant Standard

L. REPORT TO JUSTICE

- § 6:71 In General

IV. SECTION 9

A. DETENTION

- § 6:72 In General

B. TYPE OF DETENTION

- § 6:73 Investigative Detention
- § 6:74 Post-Offence Detention
- § 6:75 Traffic Stops
- § 6:76 “Overholding”

C. SECTION 320.14 OFFENCES

- § 6:77 In General

D. SECTION 9 AND RACIAL PROFILING

- § 6:78 In General

V. SECTION 10

A. SECTION 10(A)

- § 6:79 Introduction

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 6:80 Section 320 Offences

B. SECTION 10(B)

- § 6:81 Introduction
- § 6:82 Detention
- § 6:83 Informational Component
- § 6:84 —Language Issues
- § 6:85 —Intoxication
- § 6:86 Implementational Component
- § 6:87 —Privacy
- § 6:88 Duty to Hold Off
- § 6:89 Counsel of Choice
- § 6:90 —“Steering to Duty Counsel”
- § 6:91 Change in Circumstances
- § 6:92 Waiver
- § 6:93 Reasonable Diligence of the Accused
- § 6:94 Prosper Warning

C. SECTION 320.14 OFFENCES

- § 6:95 Roadside Detention and Forthwith
- § 6:96 Timing of Roadside Demand

VI. SECTION 11(B)

- § 6:97 Procedural Requirements
- § 6:98 The *Jordan* Framework
- § 6:99 Total Delay
- § 6:100 —Pre-Charge Period
- § 6:101 —Sentencing
- § 6:102 —Appellate Delay
- § 6:103 Defence Delay
- § 6:104 Exceptional Circumstances
- § 6:105 —Discrete Events
- § 6:106 —Complexity
- § 6:107 Transitional Exception
- § 6:108 —Transitional Principles
- § 6:109 —Inherent Delay
- § 6:110 —Inherent Time
- § 6:111 —Actions of the Accused
- § 6:112 —Actions of the Crown
- § 6:113 —Holidays
- § 6:114 —Institutional Delay
- § 6:115 —Unforeseeable Events
- § 6:116 —Pre-Trials

- § 6:117 —Joint Trials
- § 6:118 —Complex Cases
- § 6:119 —Waiver
- § 6:120 —Prejudice
- § 6:121 Re-trials
- § 6:122 Sentencing Delay

VII. SECTION 11(E)

- § 6:123 In General

VIII. SECTIONS 11(H) AND 11(I)

- § 6:124 In General

IX. SECTION 12

- § 6:125 Governing Principles
- § 6:126 The Reasonable Hypothetical
- § 6:127 Punishment

X. SECTION 13

- § 6:128 In General

XI. SECTION 14

- § 6:129 In General

XI.1. SECTION 15

- § 6:130 Introduction

XII. SECTION 24(1)

- § 6:131 Introduction
- § 6:132 Stay of Proceedings
- § 6:133 Stay for Abuse of Process
- § 6:134 Costs
- § 6:135 Lost Evidence

XIII. SECTION 24(2)

- § 6:136 Introduction
- § 6:137 Seriousness of the Breach
- § 6:138 Impact on Charter Protected Right

CHAPTER 7. SENTENCING

I. GOVERNING PRINCIPLES

- § 7:1 Introduction
- § 7:2 Proportionality
- § 7:3 Totality Principle
- § 7:4 Jump Principle
- § 7:5 Parity

II. SENTENCING CONSIDERATIONS

- § 7:6 Consecutive and Concurrent Sentences
- § 7:7 Aggravating and Mitigating Factors
- § 7:8 Offences Against Children
- § 7:9 Offences Against the Elderly
- § 7:10 Home Invasion
- § 7:11 Victim Impact Statement
- § 7:12 Community Impact Statements
- § 7:13 Post-Offence Convictions
- § 7:14 Degree of Participation
- § 7:15 Post-Offence Conduct in Sentencing
- § 7:16 Collateral Consequences
- § 7:17 Credit for Pre-Sentence Custody
- § 7:18 Joint Submissions
- § 7:19 Party Liability and Mandatory Minimums
- § 7:20 Credit for Bail Conditions
- § 7:21 Judge must Put Parties on Notice before Exceeding the Crown's Position

III. EVIDENCE

- § 7:22 Comments of Accused and Reference Letters
- § 7:23 Hearsay
- § 7:24 Section 725(1)(c)
- § 7:25 Criminal Record

IV. TYPES OF SENTENCES

- § 7:26 Imprisonment
- § 7:27 Intermittent Sentences
- § 7:28 Conditional Sentence Orders (CSO)
- § 7:29 Probation

V. INDIGENOUS OFFENDERS (SECTION 718.2)

- § 7:30 In General

VI. SPECIFIC OFFENCES

- § 7:31 Animal Cruelty
- § 7:32 Arson
- § 7:33 Assaults
- § 7:34 —Bar Fights
- § 7:35 Breach of 810.1, 810.2 and 810.01 Orders
- § 7:36 Child Abandonment (Section 218)
- § 7:37 Child Luring
- § 7:38 Child Pornography
- § 7:39 Criminal Harassment
- § 7:40 Criminal Negligence (Driving Offences)
- § 7:41 Domestic Violence
- § 7:42 Firearm Offences
- § 7:43 Flight
- § 7:44 Harassment (Internet and Social Media)
- § 7:45 Home Invasions
- § 7:46 Impaired Driving Causing Death
- § 7:47 Incest
- § 7:48 Manslaughter
- § 7:49 Murder (Parole Ineligibility)
- § 7:50 —Jury Recommendations
- § 7:51 Robbery—Commercial Robberies
- § 7:52 —Swarmings
- § 7:53 —Car Jacking
- § 7:54 Section 85(3)
- § 7:55 Section 320 Offences
- § 7:56 Sexual Assault
- § 7:57 —Child Sexual Assault Sentencing
- § 7:58 —Unconscious Victim
- § 7:59 Distribution of Intimate Images (s. 162.1)
- § 7:60 Failing to Provide Necessaries
- § 7:61 Contempt of Court

VII. DANGEROUS OFFENDERS

- § 7:62 Introduction
- § 7:63 Purpose of Legislation
- § 7:64 Serious Personal Injury Offence
- § 7:65 Nature of Predicate Offence
- § 7:66 Hearsay
- § 7:67 Expert Evidence
- § 7:68 Onus
- § 7:69 Dangerous Offender Criteria
- § 7:70 —Repetitive Behaviour

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 7:71 —Persistent Behaviour
- § 7:72 —Brutal Nature Offence
- § 7:73 Reasonable Possibility of Eventual Control
- § 7:74 —Anti-Androgen Drugs
- § 7:75 Assessment Orders

VIII. ORDERS

- § 7:76 Pre-Sentence Orders—Psychiatric Assessments
- § 7:77 Ancillary Orders—Forfeiture Order
- § 7:78 —Fine in Lieu of Forfeiture
- § 7:79 —Victim Surcharge
- § 7:80 —Restitution Orders
- § 7:81 — —Restitution in Sexual Offences
- § 7:82 —Section 109 Orders
- § 7:83 —Prohibition Orders for Sexual Offenders—SOIRA
Orders
- § 7:84 — —Section 161 Orders
- § 7:85 Orders Pending Disposition of Appeal

IX. SECTION 810.01 RECOGNIZANCE

- § 7:86 In General

X. YOUTH OFFENDERS

- § 7:87 In General
- § 7:88 Youth Offenders—Deferred Custody and Supervision
Order

XI. PAROLE

- § 7:89 General

CHAPTER 8. APPEALS

I. PROCEDURAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES

- § 8:1 Extension of Time to Serve
- § 8:2 Appointment of Appellate Counsel (s. 684(1))

II. FRESH EVIDENCE

- § 8:3 Introduction
- § 8:4 The *Dixon* Text
- § 8:5 Recantation as Fresh Evidence

III. GROUNDS OF APPEAL

- § 8:6 Setting Aside a Guilty Plea

- § 8:7 Findings of Fact, Credibility Findings and Uneven Scrutiny
- § 8:8 Intervention of Trial Judge
- § 8:9 Reasonable Apprehension of Bias
- § 8:10 Sufficiency of Reasons
- § 8:11 Ineffective Assistance of Counsel
- § 8:12 Unreasonable Verdict
- § 8:13 Misapprehension of Evidence
- § 8:14 Jury Charge
- § 8:15 Sentence
- § 8:16 —Non-Compliance with s. 726
- § 8:17 Application of 24(2)

IV. REMEDIES

- § 8:18 In General

V. PRECEDENTIAL VALUE OF ENDORSEMENTS

- § 8:19 In General

CHAPTER 9. COVID-19

- § 9:1 Section 715 Applications
- § 9:2 Section 11(b)
- § 9:3 Sentencing
- § 9:4 Masking

APPENDICES

- Appendix A. Judicial Interim Release Checklist
- Appendix B. Voluntariness Checklist
- Appendix C. Sentencing Checklist

Table of Cases

Index