

Index

ABORIGINAL/INDIGENOUS PERSONS

Bail, **1:21**
Gladue factors, **1:21, 7:30**
Sentencing, **7:30**

ABSCONDING ACCUSED

Generally, **4:24**

ACCESSORY AFTER THE FACT

S. 23(1) of the Criminal Code, **2:7**

ACCUSED'S POSITION IN COURTROOM

Generally, **4:30**

ACCUSED'S UTTERANCES

See also **COMPELLED STATEMENTS**

Adoptive admissions, **5:42**
Party admissions, **5:41, 5:42**
Voluntariness
 completeness of record, **5:62**
 declarant, status of, **5:69**
 general rule, **5:60**
 operating mind, **5:66**
 oppression, **5:63**
 persons in authority, **5:61**
 police trickery, **5:65**
 spontaneous utterances, **5:68**
 tainting, **5:67**
 threats/promises/inducements, **5:64**

ADDITIONAL JURORS

Generally, **4:80**

ADJOURNMENTS

Generally, **4:31**

ADMINISTERING NOXIOUS SUBSTANCE

Generally, **2:48**

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

Generally, **2:84**

ALIBI

Defence of, **3:11, 3:12**
Fabricated, **3:12**

ALTERNATE JURORS

Generally, **4:80**

ANIMAL CRUELTY

Generally, **7:31**

APPEALS

Appellate counsel, appointment of, **8:2**
Charter, application of section 24(2) under, **8:17**
Counsel, ineffective assistance of, **8:11**
Delay not subject to s. 11(b), **6:100**
Endorsements, precedential value of, **8:19**
Evidence
 fresh — see **Fresh evidence**
 misapprehension of, **8:13**
Extension of time to serve, **8:1**
Fresh evidence
 generally, **8:3 to 8:5**
 Dixon test, **8:4**
 recantation as, **8:5**
Grounds
 intervention of trial judge, **8:8**
 jury charge, **8:14**
 non-compliance with s. 726, **8:16**
 reasonable apprehension of bias, **8:9**

APPEALS—Cont'd

- Grounds—Cont'd
 - sentence, **8:15, 8:16**
 - setting aside guilty plea, **8:6**
 - sufficiency of reasons, **8:10**
 - unreasonable finding of fact, **8:7**
 - unreasonable verdict, **8:12**
- Remedies
 - curative proviso, **8:18**

**APPROVED SCREENING
DEVICE**

- Failures, **2:73**
- Refusal, **2:75**

ARSON

- Generally, **7:32**

ASSAULT

- Generally, **2:49**
- Aggravated, **2:84**
- Bar fights, **7:34**
- Bodily harm, causing, **2:83**
- Peace officer, of, **2:85**
- Sentencing, **7:33, 7:34**
- Sexual, see **SEXUAL ASSAULT**
- Weapon, with, **2:82**

**ASSAULT CAUSING BODILY
HARM**

- Generally, **2:83**
- Bar fights, **7:34**
- Sentencing, **7:33, 7:34**
- Sexual, see **SEXUAL ASSAULT**

ASSAULT OF PEACE OFFICER

- Generally, **2:85**

ASSAULT WITH A WEAPON

- Generally, **2:82**

ATTEMPTED MURDER

- Generally, **2:26, 2:27**

ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES

- Generally, **4:25 to 4:28**

AUTOMATISM

- Generally, **3:6**

AUTREFOIS ACQUIT

- Generally, **4:8**

AUTREFOIS CONVICT

- Generally, **4:8**

BAIL

- Generally, **1:1, 1:2**
- Aboriginal persons, **1:21**
- Appeal, pending, **1:24**
- Bonds, **1:5**
- Charter, right, **6:120**
- Consent release, **1:4**
- Disclosure, **1:3**
- Electronic monitoring, **1:15**
- Estreatment, **1:20**
- Evidence, **1:6**
- GPS monitoring, **1:15**
- Jurisdiction, **1:23**
- Ladder principle, **1:2**
- Preliminary hearing judge, **1:23**
- Presumption of innocence, **1:7**
- Primary ground, **1:8**
- Review, **1:16, 1:17**
 - generally, **1:16, 1:17**
 - COVID-19 and, **1:17**
- Review of detention where trial delayed, **1:25**
- Revocation
 - section 523, **1:18, 1:19**
 - section 524, **1:19**
- Secondary ground, **1:9**
- Section 525 reviews, **1:25**
- Sentencing, credit at, **7:20**
- Sureties, **1:14**
- Tertiary ground
 - generally, **1:10 to 1:13**
 - availability of, **1:12**
 - cumulative effect/weight of factors, **1:13**
 - detention, grounds for, **1:11**
 - factors, enumerated, **1:13**
 - governing principles, **1:11**
- Youths, **1:22**

BOLUS DRINKINGGenerally, **2:67****BREACH OF ORDERS**Generally, **7:35****BREACH OF PROBATION**

See PROBATION

BREACH OF TRUST BY PUBLIC OFFICERGenerally, **2:20****BREAK AND ENTER**Generally, **2:92 to 2:95**Elements, **2:94**Included offences, **2:95**Presumption, **2:93**Principles, re, **2:92****BREATHALYZER EVIDENCE**

See OVER 80

BRUTAL NATURE OFFENCEGenerally, **7:72****CAR JACKING**Generally, **7:53****CAUSATION**Factual, **5:9**General principles, **5:9**Intervening acts, **5:9**Multiple causes, **5:9**

Murder

generally, **2:24**accelerating death, **5:9**constructive, **2:42**Negligence-based offences, **5:9**Preliminary inquiry, evidence of, **4:112****CERTIORARI**Generally, **4:111 to 4:115**

Grounds

considering evidence in isolation, **4:114**not considering whole of evidence, **4:115****CERTIORARI—Cont'd**

Grounds—Cont'd

usurping role of trier of fact, **4:112**weighing competing inferences, **4:113****CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS**Abandonment of interests, **6:27 to 6:30**“Ambush” motions, **6:3, 6:4**Arbitrary detention, s. 9, **6:70**general principles, **6:70**investigative detention, **6:71**overholding, **6:74**post-offence detention, **6:72**s. 320.14 offences, **6:75**traffic stops, **6:73, 6:75**Bad faith, **6:20**Bail, reasonable, **6:120**Common law exceptions, **6:32 to 6:44**

see also Search and Seizure

Constitutional question, notice of, **6:4**

Counsel, right to, s

10(b), see COUNSEL

Cruel and unusual treatment or punishment, **6:122 to 6:124**

Delay, unreasonable, see UNREASONABLE DELAY

Disclosure issues, see DISCLOSURE

Distinction based on enumerated or analogous grounds, **6:127**

Exclusion of evidence, s. 24(2)

generally, **6:133 to 6:135**appeals and, **8:17**impact on Charter rights, **6:135**seriousness of breach, **6:134**Fair trial, s. 7, **4:19, 4:30, 4:40, 4:42 to 4:44, 6:98**

Full answer and defence

lost evidence and, **6:19, 6:20**particulars, **4:19**

CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS—Cont'd

Full answer and defence—Cont'd
pre-charge delay and, **6:98**
procedural rules and, **6:3, 6:4**
surrebuttal, **4:104**
third party records, **4:45 to 4:56**
General principles, **6:7**
“Impromptu” motions, **6:3, 6:4**
Interpreter, **6:126**
Joint trials, **6:115**
Jurisdiction of court to provide remedy, **6:5**
Lesser punishment, **6:121**
Life, liberty and security of person, s. 7, **6:8 to 6:24**
abuse of process, **6:9, 6:10, 6:20**
compelled statements, **6:21 to 6:23**
see also COMPELLED STATEMENTS
criminal proceeding to enforce civil debt, **6:10**
Crown discretion, **6:9**
destroyed evidence, **6:20**
disclosure, **6:11 to 6:15**
see also DISCLOSURE
fair trial rights, **6:24**
lost evidence, **6:19, 6:20**
use of force, **6:16 to 6:18**
see also USE OF FORCE
Notice requirements, **6:3, 6:4**
Presumption of innocence, s. 11(d), **1:4, 4:30**
Propser warnings, **6:92**
Racial profiling and s. 9, **6:76**
Reasons for detention, right to, s. 10(a), **6:77, 6:78**
Remedies
costs, **6:131**
exclusion of evidence, **6:133 to 6:135**
sentence reduction, **6:73, 6:129, 6:130**

CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS—Cont'd

Remedies—Cont'd
stay of proceedings, **6:73, 6:98, 6:129, 6:130**
abuse of process, **6:129, 6:130**
lost evidence, **6:132**
Rules of court re applications, **6:3, 6:4**
Search and seizure, unreasonable, s. 8, see SEARCH AND SEIZURE
Self-crimination, protection against, s. 13, **6:125**
Tried only once, **6:121**
Use of force by police, see USE OF FORCE
Vukelich hearings, **6:6**
Waiver of rights, **6:2, 6:90, 6:117**

CHEATING AT PLAY

Generally, **2:20**

CHILD PORNOGRAPHY

Generally, **2:30, 3:23, 7:38**
Definitions, **2:29**
Making, **2:32**
Mens rea, **2:31**

COMMUNICATIONS, HARASSING

Generally, **2:96**

COMMUNITY IMPACT STATEMENTS

Generally, **7:12**

COMPELLED STATEMENTS

Generally, **6:21 to 6:23**
Procedural compulsion, **6:23**
Statutory compulsion, **6:22**

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE ORDERS (CSO)

Generally, **7:28** Generally

CONSPIRACY

Generally, **2:102**
Exception to hearsay rule, **5:43**

CONTEMPT OF COURT

Generally, **2:14 to 2:16, 2:104**
 Conduct of lawyer as, **2:15**
 Sentencing, **7:61**
 Terrorism offences, **2:16**

COSTS

Generally, **6:131**

COUNSEL

Appellate, appointment of, **8:2**
 Appointment by court, **4:40**
 Assistance of, ineffective, **8:11**
 Conflict of interest and removal of
 generally, **4:33**
 duties of confidentiality and
 loyalty, **4:34**
 remedy, **4:35**
 Crown, recusal of, **4:32**
 Fisher applications, **4:41**
 Right to, under Charter
 generally, **6:79 to 6:92**
 change in circumstance, **6:89**
 counsel of choice, **6:87, 6:88**
 “detention,” **6:80**
 diligence of accused, reasonable,
6:91
 duty to hold off, **6:86**
 “forthwith,” **6:93**
 implementational component,
6:84, 6:85
 informational component, **6:81 to**
6:83
 intoxicated accused, **6:83**
 language issues, **6:82**
 privacy, **6:85**
 purpose of protections, **6:79 to**
6:92
 roadside detention, **6:93**
 s. 320.14 offences, **6:93, 6:94**
 “steering” to duty counsel, **6:88**
 timing of roadside demand, **6:94**
 waiver, **6:90**
 Rowbotham applications, **4:40**
 Section 486.3, **4:44**
 State-funded, **4:41**

COUNSELLING

Generally, **2:9, 2:10**
 Predicate offence, whether, **2:9,**
2:10

COVID-19

Bail review, **1:17**
 Charter s. 11(b), **9:2**
 Masking, **9:4**
 Section 715 application, **9:1**
 Sentencing, **9:3**

CREDIBILITY

Generally, **5:15 to 5:19**
 Absence of motive to fabricate,
5:19
 Child witness, **5:16**
 Domestic violence, **5:18**
 Officer’s notes, **5:17**

CRIMINAL CODE

Part VIII.1, **2:64**
 Part XVIII, **4:115**
 Part XXIII, **7:1 to 7:5**
 Part XXIV, **7:73, 7:74**
 S. 4(3), **5:10**
 S. 21, **2:3 to 2:8**
 S. 23(1), **2:7**
 S. 25, **6:16**
 S. 27, **6:16**
 S. 34, **3:21, 6:16**
 S. 43, **3:10**
 S. 83, **2:16**
 S. 85, **7:54**
 S. 88, **2:18**
 S. 109, **7:82**
 S. 117.01, **2:19**
 S. 122, **2:20**
 S. 129, **2:21, 2:22**
 S. 131, **2:23**
 S. 145, **2:24, 2:25**
 S. 162, **2:28**
 S. 162.1, **7:59**
 S. 163.1, **2:29 to 2:32**
 S. 172.1, **2:33**
 S. 172.2, **2:34**

CRIMINAL CODE—Cont'd

S. 175, **2:35**
 S. 209, **2:36**
 S. 215, **2:37**
 S. 219, **2:38**
 S. 229, **2:39 to 2:46**
 S. 231, **2:39**
 S. 239, **2:47**
 S. 245, **2:48**
 S. 264, **2:78, 2:79**
 S. 264.1, **2:80**
 S. 266, **2:81 to 2:83**
 S. 267, **2:82, 2:83**
 S. 268, **2:84**
 S. 270, **2:85**
 S. 271, **2:86 to 2:88**
 S. 276, **5:98 to 5:100**
 S. 278, **4:49**
 S. 278.1, **4:55**
 S. 279, **2:79**
 S. 279.011, **2:80**
 S. 300, **2:81**
 S. 319, **2:105**
 S. 320.13, **2:49**
 S. 320.14, **2:50 to 2:70, 6:75, 6:93, 6:94**
 S. 320.15, **2:71 to 2:77**
 S. 320.17, **2:77**
 S. 348, **2:92 to 2:95**
 S. 349, **2:97**
 S. 366, **2:98**
 S. 380, **2:99 to 2:101**
 S. 423.1, **2:106**
 S. 465, **2:102**
 S. 467.1(1), **2:103**
 S. 475, **4:24**
 S. 486.2, **4:42 to 4:44**
 S. 486.3, **4:44**
 S. 486.5, **4:63**
 S. 490.1, **7:77**
 S. 490.1(1), **7:77**
 S. 490.2(2), **7:77**
 S. 490.41(3), **7:77**
 S. 515, **1:7**

CRIMINAL CODE—Cont'd

S. 522, **1:7**
 S. 523, **1:18, 1:19**
 S. 524, **1:19**
 S. 530(1), **4:23**
 S. 540(7), **4:12 to 4:15**
 S. 577, **4:20**
 S. 589, **4:37**
 S. 601(4.1), **4:18**
 S. 645(5), **4:105**
 S. 650.1, **4:69**
 S. 650(1), **4:69**
 S. 653.1, **4:120**
 S. 669.1, **4:105**
 S. 669(2), **4:107**
 S. 683(1)(b), **4:66**
 S. 684(1), **8:2**
 S. 698(1), **4:25 to 4:28**
 S. 715, **5:93, 7:22 to 7:25**
 S. 715.1, **5:95, 5:96**
 S. 715(1), **5:93, 7:22 to 7:25**
 S. 718, **7:77**
 S. 718.2, **7:8, 7:22 to 7:25**
 S. 718.2(e), **7:22 to 7:25**
 S. 719, **7:17**
 S. 719(3.1), **7:17**
 S. 723(5), **7:23, 7:66, 7:77**
 S. 724(2)(a), **4:77**
 S. 724(3)(b), **7:23**
 S. 725(1)(c), **7:24**
 S. 726, **8:16**
 S. 726.1, **7:66**
 S. 732, **7:27**
 S. 742.1, **7:28**
 S. 743.1, **7:26**
 S. 752.1, **7:67**
 S. 753(1)(a), **7:69 to 7:72**
 S. 753(1)(a)(i), **7:70**
 S. 753(1)(b), **7:69 to 7:72**
 S. 810.01, **7:35, 7:86**
 S. 810.1, **7:35**
 S. 810.2, **7:35**
 S.753(1)(a)(ii), **7:70, 7:71**
 Ss. 718-718.2, **7:63**

CRIMINAL HARASSMENT

- Generally, **2:78, 7:39**
- Internet/social media, **7:44**
- Predicate offences, **2:43**

CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE

- Generally, **2:38**
- Driving offences, **7:40**

CRIMINAL ORGANIZATION

- Generally, **2:103**

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- Accused, of, **4:91**
- Affiant, of, **4:92**
- Browne v. Dunn, rule in, **5:21**
- Collateral facts rule, **5:20**
- Informant, **6:59**
- Limits on, **4:16**
- Objections on
 - misstatements of evidence, **4:101**
 - questioning accused re disclosure, **4:99**
 - questioning witness re veracity of others, **4:100**
 - repetitive or abusive questioning, **4:102**
- Preliminary inquiry, at, **4:16**
- Witness, of, on criminal record, **4:93**
- Witness, of, using police notes, **4:94**

CURATIVE PROVISIO

- Generally, **8:18**

DANGEROUS DRIVING

- See **DRIVING OFFENCES**

DANGEROUS OFFENDERS

- Assessment orders, **7:75**
- Criteria
 - anti-androgen drugs, **7:74**
 - brutal nature offence, **7:72**
 - persistent behaviour, **7:71**
 - reasonable possibility of eventual control, **7:73, 7:74**
 - repetitive behaviour, **7:70**

DANGEROUS OFFENDERS**—Cont'd**

- Evidence
 - expert, **7:67**
 - hearsay, **7:66**
- Onus, **7:68**
- Predicate offence, nature of, **7:65**
- Production orders and, **6:48**
- Purpose of legislation, **7:63**
- Sentencing, generally, **7:62 to 7:75**
- “Serious personal injury offence,” **7:64**

DEFENCES

- Age, mistake of, **3:22**
- Air of reality, **3:3**
- Alibi, **3:11, 3:12, 4:18**
- Bolus drinking, **2:67**
- Child pornography, **3:23**
- Cognitive defences
 - automatism, **3:6**
 - not criminally responsible, mental disorder, **3:7**
- Consent
 - bodily harm, **3:13**
 - honest but mistaken belief in, **3:15**
 - in sports, implied, **3:14**
 - sado-masochistic sex, **3:16**
- Corrective force, **3:10**
- De minimis, **3:4**
- Diminished capacity, **3:8**
- Duress, **3:17**
- Entrapment, **3:18**
- Evidentiary burden, **3:1**
- Excuse, exemption, exception, **3:9**
- Intoxication, **5:5**
- Issue estoppel, **5:8**
- Mistake of age, **3:22**
- Mistake of law, **3:5**
- Necessity, **3:19**
- Provocation, **3:20**
- Reasonable excuse defence, **2:76**
- Res judicata, **5:8**
- Scopelliti evidence, **3:5**

DEFENCES—Cont'd

- Self-defence, **3:21**
- Thin skull principle, **3:2**
- Third party suspect, **5:91**

DISCLOSURE

- Charter rights and obligations
 - generally, **6:11, 6:15**
 - alleged breaches, **6:15**
 - expert witnesses, **6:14**
 - lost evidence, **6:19, 6:20, 6:132**
 - over 80 disclosure, **6:12, 6:20**
 - procedure on breach motion, **6:15**
 - radar, **6:13**
 - remedies for breach, **6:15, 6:128 to 6:132**
 - videotape, lost, **6:20**
- Notice of intent, **5:24**
- Reasonable notice, **5:25**
- Third party records, see **THIRD PARTY RECORDS**
- “Unacceptable negligence,” **6:19, 6:20**
- Warrants, **6:60**

DISCREDITABLE CONDUCT EVIDENCE

- Accused statements, assessing, **5:89**
- Domestic violence, **5:88**
- General principles, **5:82 to 5:90**
- Group offences, **5:87**
- Linkage, **5:83**
- Materiality, **5:84**
- Prejudicial effect, **5:90**
- Probative value, **5:85 to 5:89**
- Relevance, **5:84**
- Similar fact evidence, **5:82 to 5:90**

DISTURBANCE

- Causing a, **2:35**

DNA EVIDENCE

- Generally, **5:58**

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

- Credibility, assessing, **5:18**
- Discreditable conduct, **5:88**

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE—Cont'd

- Sentencing, as factor for, **7:41**

DRIVING OFFENCES

- Criminal negligence, **7:41**
- Dangerous operation, **2:49**
- Drug impaired driving
 - evidence of impairment, **2:70**
 - mens rea, **2:69**
- Failure to provide samples, **2:72, 2:73**
- Impaired care/control, see **IMPAIRED CARE/CONTROL**
- Impaired driving, see **IMPAIRED DRIVING**
- Kienapple principle and, **2:61**
- “Motor vehicle,” **2:60**
- “Operates,” **2:59**
- Over 80, see **OVER 80**
- Refusal to provide samples
 - ASD refusal, **2:62**
 - elements generally, **2:63**
 - reasonable excuse defence, **2:64 to 2:66**
- Sentencing, **7:40**
- Speeding
 - radar disclosure, **6:13**

DRUG IMPAIRED DRIVING

- See **DRIVING OFFENCES**

DWELLING HOUSE, UNLAWFULLY IN A

- Generally, **2:84**

ELECTIONS

- Generally, **4:1 to 4:4**
- Application for judge alone, **4:4**
- Hybrid offences, **4:1**
- Language election, **4:01**
- Re-election, **4:3**
- Timing, **4:2**

ENDORSEMENTS

- Generally, **8:19**

ENTRAPMENTGenerally, **3:18****ESTOPPEL, ISSUE**Generally, **4:22, 5:8****EVIDENCE**Accused's utterances, see
ACCUSED'S UTTERANCESAcquittal, of, **1:6**

Admissibility

certificates, **5:28**court documents, **5:26, 5:27**failure to object when document
proffered, **5:24**Mutual Legal Assistance in Crimi-
nal Matters Act, s. 36(1),
5:49Admissions, **5:41, 5:42, 5:75**Alibi, **3:11, 3:12, 4:18**Assessing, **5:14 to 5:22**Bail hearing, at, **1:6**Breathalyzer evidence, see OVER
80Browne v. Dunn, rule in, **5:21**Burden of proof, **5:2**Causation, of, **5:9**Cell phone, **5:76**Charge to jury, **4:70**

Child witness

generally, **5:16**contradiction in testimony, **5:16**credibility, **5:15 to 5:19**date recollection, **4:18**delayed disclosure, **5:96**judicial notice, **5:17**Rowbotham applications, **4:40**support dogs, **4:43**testimonial aids, **4:42 to 4:44**unresponsive, **4:98**videotaped statements, **5:51**

Circumstantial evidence

generally, **5:78**break and enter, of, **2:92 to 2:95**preliminary inquiry, at, **4:14**Collateral facts rule, **5:20****EVIDENCE—Cont'd**Common sense inference, **5:4**Compelled statements, **6:21 to 6:23**Confessions, see ACCUSED'S
UTTERANCESCorroboration, **5:16**Corroborative, **5:12**Courtroom demonstrations, **5:97**Credibility, **5:15 to 5:19**"Credible or trustworthy," **4:12 to**
4:15Cross-examination, see CROSS-
EXAMINATIONDangerous offenders, re, see
DANGEROUS OFFENDERSDeceased, photos, **5:73, 5:74**Demonstrative, **5:77**Destruction of evidence, **6:20**Direct evidence, **4:13**

Disclosure, see DISCLOSURE

Discreditable conduct, of, see
DISCREDITABLE
CONDUCT EVIDENCEDixon test, **8:4**DNA, **5:58**Documentary evidence, **5:23 to**
5:28certificates, **5:28**court documents, admissibility,
5:26, 5:27notice of intent, **5:24**reasonable notice, **5:25**Editing, **5:71**"Evidence to the contrary," **2:68**Evidentiary burden, **3:1**Examination-in-chief, see EXAMI-
NATION-IN-CHIEF

Exclusion of evidence, Charter

generally, **6:133 to 6:135**impact on Charter rights, **6:135**seriousness of breach, **6:134**Experiments, **5:72**

Expert evidence

generally, **5:29**accident reconstruction, **5:30**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Expert evidence—Cont'd
 bloodstain pattern analysis, **5:31**
 disclosure re, **6:14**
 dog tracking, **5:32**
 internet services, operation of,
5:34
 recovered memories, **5:35**
 slang, interpretation of, **5:33**
 Fingerprints, **5:57**
 Fresh, **8:3 to 8:5**
 Hearsay, see HEARSAY EVIDENCE
 Identification evidence
 DNA, **5:58**
 fingerprints, **5:57**
 general principles re, **5:52 to 5:59**
 in-dock identification, **5:53**
 photo line-ups, **5:54**
 preliminary inquiry, at, **4:15, 4:112**
 recognition evidence, **5:55**
 trace evidence, **5:59**
 videos or stills, use of, **5:56**
 Illustrative, **5:77**
 Intoxication, re, **5:5**
 Issue estoppel, **5:8**
 Judicial notice
 generally, **5:6**
 delayed disclosure by child, **5:16**
 Limits on questions to accused by
 Crown or justice, **1:6**
 Lost evidence, **6:19, 6:20, 6:132**
 Misapprehension of, **8:13**
 Misstatements of, **4:101**
 Motions re
 Corbett applications, **5:80, 5:81**
 courtroom demonstrations, **5:97**
 “other discreditable conduct,”
 see DISCREDITABLE
 CONDUCT EVIDENCE
 post-offence conduct, **5:92**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Motions re—Cont'd
 s
 715.1: videotaped statements,
 see videotaped statements
 s. 715: preliminary inquiry state-
 ments, **5:93**
 Motive, **5:79**
 Mr. Big investigations, **5:70**
 Multi-count information, **5:7**
 Notice of intent, **5:24**
 Objections, see CROSS-EXAMI-
 NATION
 Officer's notes, **5:17**
 Photos of deceased
 alive, while, **5:73**
 post mortem, **5:74**
 Possession, of, **5:10**
 Post-offence conduct, **5:92, 7:15**
 Preliminary hearing/inquiry, at, see
 PRELIMINARY HEARING/
 INQUIRY
 Presumption of admissibility, **6:1 to 6:7**
 Prior consistent statement, **4:84**
 Production orders, **6:47, 6:48**
 Protected statements
 generally, **5:71.50**
 Reasonable notice, **5:25**
 Recantations, **8:5**
 Re-enactments, **5:72**
 Relevance, **5:1**
 Res judicata, **5:8**
 Sentencing, **7:22 to 7:25**
 Silence of accused, **5:14**
 Surrebuttal, **4:104**
 Testimony of accused, **5:14**
 Third party records, see THIRD
 PARTY RECORDS
 Third party suspect, **5:91**
 Trace evidence, **5:59**
 Unsavoury witness warning, **5:22**
 Videotape, lost, **6:20**
 Videotaped statements
 generally, **5:94 to 5:96**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Videotaped statements—Cont'd
 - adoption, **5:95**
 - child, of, **5:51**
 - reasonable time, **5:96**
- Wilful blindness, re, **5:3**
- Withdrawn charges, of, **1:6**

“EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY”

- Generally, **2:68**

EXAMINATION-IN-CHIEF

- Adoption of prior statement, **4:87**
- “Adverse” witness, **4:88**
- Leave to cross-examine own witness, **4:89**
- Past recollection recorded, **4:86**
- Present memory refreshed, **4:85**
- Prior consistent statement, **4:84**
- S. 9(1) of the Canada Evidence Act, **4:88**
- S. 9(2) of the Canada Evidence Act, **4:89**

EXCEPTION

- Generally, **3:9**

EXCUSE

- Generally, **3:9**

EXEMPTION

- Generally, **3:9**

EXPERT

- See EVIDENCE

EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES

- Certiorari, **4:111 to 4:115**
- Habeas corpus, **4:118**
- Mandamus, **4:116**
- Prohibition, **4:117**

FAIL TO APPEAR

- Generally, **2:25**

FAIL TO PAY RESTITUTION

- Generally, **2:25**

FAIL TO RESIDE

- Generally, **2:25**

FAILURE TO PROVIDE NECESSARIES OF LIFE

- Generally, **2:37**

FIREARMS

- Generally, **2:17**
- Possession for dangerous purpose, **2:18**
- Possession while prohibited, **2:19**

FISHER APPLICATIONS

- Generally, **4:41**

FITNESS TO STAND TRIAL

- Generally, **4:119**

FLIGHT

- Peace officer, from, **2:77**

FORGERY

- Generally, **2:98**

FRAUD

- Generally, **2:99 to 2:101**
- Elements, **2:99**
- Mens rea, **2:100**
- Relationship with victim, **2:101**

GUILTY PLEA

- As hearsay evidence, **5:45**
- Defined, **4:5 to 4:8**
- Nolo contendere and, **4:5 to 4:8**
- Setting aside, **8:6**
- Voluntariness, **4:5 to 4:8**
- Withdrawal of, **4:6**

HABEAS CORPUS

- Generally, **4:118**

HARASSING COMMUNICATIONS

- Generally, **2:96**

HEARSAY EVIDENCE

- Admissible at bail hearing, **1:6**
- Admissible on sentencing, **7:66**

HEARSAY EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Circumstances, particular
 - accomplice hearsay, **5:47**
 - accused's utterances, **5:36 to 5:38, 5:40 to 5:42**
 - 911 Call, **5:39**
 - co-conspirators' exception, **5:43**
 - deceased officer's notes, **5:44**
 - guilty plea, **5:45**
 - telephone calls, **5:36 to 5:38**
- Exceptions to rule, traditional
 - generally, **5:36 to 5:38**
 - co-conspirators, **5:43**
 - party admissions, **5:41, 5:42**
 - "For the truth of its contents," **5:36 to 5:38**
- General principles, **5:36 to 5:38**
- Investigative, **5:46**
- Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters Act, s. 36(1), **5:49**
- Necessity, **5:37**
- Reliability, **5:38**
- Sentencing, **7:23**
- Transcript of proceedings, **5:48**

HOME INVASION

- Generally, **5:57, 7:10, 7:45**

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- Generally, **2:90**

HYBRID OFFENCES

- Generally, **4:1**

IMMIGRATION

- Generally, **7:16**

IMPAIRED CARE/CONTROL

- See also **IMPAIRED DRIVING**
- Generally, **2:56 to 2:58**
- Arbitrary detention, **6:73, 6:75**
- Counsel, right to, **6:93, 6:94**
 - see also **COUNSEL**
- De facto care or control, **2:58**
- Kienapple, **2:61**
- "Motor vehicle," **2:60**
- "Operates," **2:59**

IMPAIRED CARE/CONTROL

—Cont'd

- Presumption, **2:57**
- Principles, **2:58**
- Sentencing, **7:46**
- Traffic stops, **6:73, 6:75**

IMPAIRED DRIVING

- See also **IMPAIRED CARE/CONTROL**
- Actus reus, **2:51**
- Arbitrary detention, **6:73, 6:75**
- As soon as practicable, **2:65**
- Contemporaneous inferences, **2:55**
- Counsel, right to, **6:93, 6:94**
 - see also **COUNSEL**
- Death, causing, **7:46**
- Impairment
 - cause of, **2:53**
 - definition of, **2:52**
 - proof of, **2:54**
- Kienapple, **2:61**
- Mens rea, **2:50**
- "Motor vehicle," **2:60**
- "Operates," **2:59**
- Overholding, **6:74**
- Presumption of accuracy, **2:64 to 2:66**
- Sentencing, **7:46, 7:55**
- Traffic stops, **6:73, 6:75**

INCEST

- Generally, **7:47**

INCLUDED OFFENCES

- Diminished capacity and, **3:8**
- Test applicable, **2:2**

INDIGENOUS OFFENDERS

- See **ABORIGINAL/INDIGENOUS OFFENDERS**

INFORMANT PRIVILEGE

- Generally, **4:96**

INFORMATION AND INDICTMENT

- Amendments, **4:18**

- INFORMATION AND INDICTMENT—Cont'd**
 Direct indictment, **4:20**
 Joinder of counts, **4:39**
 see severance
 Multi-count information, **5:7**
 Particulars, **4:19**
 Severance of counts, **4:36, 4:37**
 Stay of proceedings and re-laying of information, **4:21**
 Timing, **4:17**
- INTERMITTENT SENTENCES**
 Generally, **7:27**
- INTERNET LURING**
 Generally, **2:33**
- INTERVENOR STATUS**
 Generally, **4:29**
- INTIMIDATION**
 Justice system participant, of, **2:18**
- INVENTORY SEARCHES**
 Generally, **6:65, 6:66**
- INVESTIGATIVE DETENTION**
 Generally, **6:35**
- ISSUE ESTOPPEL**
 Generally, **4:22, 5:8**
- JOINDER**
 See SEVERANCE
- JOURNALIST PRIVILEGE**
 Generally, **6:62**
- JURISDICTION OF COURT**
 Constitutional, **6:5**
 Extraterritorial, **4:109**
 Functus officio, **4:107**
 Inherent, **4:105**
 Judge and jury trial, on, **4:106**
 Judge unable to continue, **4:108**
 Youth offenders, **4:110**
- JURY**
 Additional jurors, **4:80**
- JURY—Cont'd**
 Alternate jurors, **4:80**
 Charge to
 generally, **4:70, 8:14**
 standard of review, **8:14**
 Deliberation aids, **4:71**
 Exhortation, **4:75**
 Impact of findings, **4:77**
 Influences, outside, **4:67**
 Inquiry, **4:82**
 Instructions
 generally, **4:70**
 corrective, **4:81**
 Vetrovec caution, **5:22**
 wilful blindness, re, **5:3**
 Opening address, **4:78**
 Pre-charge conference, **4:69**
 Questions by
 general principles, **4:73**
 requests for transcripts, **4:74**
 witness, to, **4:79**
 Recommendations, **7:50**
 Selection
 challenge for cause, **4:66**
 vetting, **4:65**
 Sequestration, **4:72**
 Specific charges, **4:82.50**
 Unanimity, **4:68**
 Unsavoury witness warning, **5:22**
 Verdict, **4:76**
- KIDNAPPING**
 Generally, **2:89**
- KIENAPPLE PRINCIPLE**
 Generally, **2:1, 2:61**
- LANGUAGE OF PROCEEDINGS**
 Generally, **4:23**
- LEGAL AID**
 Generally, **4:40, 4:41**
- LIBEL**
 Generally, **2:91**

LITIGATION PRIVILEGE

Generally, **4:58** Generally

MANDAMUS

Generally, **4:116**

MANSLAUGHTER

Generally, **7:48**

MILGAARD APPLICATIONS

Generally, **4:89**

MISTAKE OF AGE

Generally, **3:22**

MISTAKE OF LAW

Generally, **3:5**

MISTRIALS

Generally, **4:120**

MR. BIG INVESTIGATIONS

Generally, **5:70**

MURDER

Generally, **2:39 to 2:46**

Attempted, **2:47**

Causation

generally, **2:40**

intervening acts, **5:9**

links, **2:45**

substantial, **2:46**

temporal links, **2:45**

Constructive murder

generally, **2:42 to 2:46**

causal link, **2:45**

criminal harassment, **2:44**

sexual assault, **2:45**

substantial cause, **2:46**

temporal link, **2:45**

unlawful confinement, **2:42**

First degree, **2:39**

Joinder of counts, **4:37**

Parole ineligibility, **7:42**

Party liability, **2:41**

Sentencing, **7:49, 7:50**

Severance of counts, **4:37**

NO CONTEST

Generally, **4:7**

NOLO CONTENDERE

Generally, **4:5 to 4:8**

NON-EVIDENTIARY MOTIONS

Accused's position in courtroom,
4:30

Adjournments, **4:31**

Intervenor status, **4:29**

Recusal of Crown, **4:32**

NOT CRIMINALLY RESPONSIBLE

Mental disorder, by way of, **3:7**

Severance of counts, **4:37**

OBSTRUCT POLICE

Generally, **6:16 to 6:18, 6:86**

ORDERS

Generally, **7:76 to 7:85**

Ancillary, **7:77 to 7:84**

Fine, **7:78**

Forfeiture, **7:77**

Pre-sentence, **7:76**

Psychiatric assessments, **7:76**

OVER 80

Accuracy, presumption of, **2:66**

Approved screening device test

grounds for arrest and, **6:52**

mouth alcohol, residual, **6:50**

“reasonable suspicion,” **6:49, 6:50**

Arbitrary detention, **6:70 to 6:76**

As soon as practicable, **2:65**

Bolus drinking defence, **2:67**

Breath demand

authority to make, **6:53**

form of, **6:54**

general principles, **6:51**

“reasonable and probable grounds,” **6:51 to 6:56**

timing of, **6:55, 6:94**

Breath sample, **2:62**

OVER 80—Cont'd

- Certificate evidence, **2:63**
- Counsel, right to see also
COUNSEL
 - “forthwith,” **6:93**
 - roadside detention, **6:93**
 - timing of roadside demand, **6:94**
- Disclosure, **6:12**
- “Evidence to the contrary,” **2:68**
- Identity, presumption of, **2:64 to 2:66**
- Mouth alcohol, residual, **6:50**
- Overholding, **6:74**
- Presumptions, **2:64 to 2:66**
- Sentencing, **7:46**
- Traffic stops, **6:73, 6:75**

PAROLE INELIGIBILITY

- Generally, **7:49, 7:50**

PARTY ADMISSIONS

- Generally, **5:41**
- Adoptive, **5:42**

PARTY LIABILITY

- Generally, **2:3 to 2:8**
- Accessory after the fact, **2:7**
- Firearm offences, for, **2:8**
- Mandatory minimums, **7:19**
- Murder, **2:41**
- Principles, re, **2:3**
- Sentencing, in, **7:14**
- S. 21(1)(a) of the Criminal Code, **2:4**
- S. 21(1)(b)-(c) of the Criminal Code, **2:5**
- S. 21(2) of the Criminal Code, **2:6**
- S. 23(1) of the Criminal Code, **2:7**

PERJURY

- Generally, **2:23**

PLEAS

- Autrefois acquit/convict, **4:8**
- Guilty, see GUILTY PLEA
- No contest, **4:7**

POLICE

- Arbitrary detention, see CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS
- Breathalyzer testing, see OVER 80
- 911 calls, **6:31**
- Counsel, right to, and, see CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS
- Declarant, status of, **5:69**
- Disciplinary records, **4:54**
- Disclosure, **6:11, 6:12**
- Drug-detection dogs, **6:36**
- Dynamic entries, **6:46**
- Entrapment, **3:18**
- Execution of searches, **6:45**
- Fear of, **4:89, 5:63**
- Fleeing from, **2:77, 7:43**
- Implied invitation to knock, **6:33**
- Inducements, **5:64**
- Influencing jury, **4:67**
- Inventory searches of motor vehicles, **6:66**
- Investigating alibi, **3:11, 3:12**
- Investigative detention, **6:35**
- Jury vetting, **4:65**
- Misconduct, **4:89, 6:11, 6:18**
- Notes
 - completeness, **5:17, 5:62**
 - testimonial aids, **5:17**
 - use in cross, **4:94**
- Obstruction, **2:21**
- Occurrence reports, **4:55**
- Oppression, **5:63**
- Penile swabs, **6:41**
- Procedural compulsion, **6:23**
- Promises, **5:64**
- Resisting arrest, **2:22**
- Roadside detention, **6:93**
- Safety searches, **6:34**
- Search and seizure, see SEARCH AND SEIZURE
- Search incident to arrest, see SEARCH AND SEIZURE
- State agents, **6:26**

POLICE—Cont'd

- Threats, **5:64**
- Traffic stops, **6:73, 6:75**
- Trickery, **5:60, 5:65**
- Use of force, see USE OF FORCE

POSSESSION

- Child pornography, of, **2:30**
- Offences
 - generally, **2:26, 2:27**
 - firearms, **2:18, 2:19, 2:27**
- Proof of, **5:10**
- S. 4(3) of the Criminal Code, **5:10**

POST-OFFENCE CONVICTIONS

- Generally, **7:13**

PREDICATE OFFENCES

- Generally, **2:9, 2:10, 2:42 to 2:44**
- Criminal harassment, **2:44**
- Sexual assault, **2:43**
- Unlawful confinement, **2:42**

PRELIMINARY

HEARING/INQUIRY

- Certiorari, see CERTIORARI
- Cross-examination, limits on, **4:16**
- Evidence
 - generally, **4:12 to 4:15**
 - circumstantial evidence, **4:14**
 - considering evidence in isolation, **4:114**
 - “credible or trustworthy” evidence, **4:12 to 4:15**
 - direct evidence, **4:13**
 - identification evidence, **4:15, 4:112**
 - not considering whole of evidence, **4:115**
 - s. 715: tendering evidence at trial, **5:93**
 - usurping role of trier of fact, **4:112**
 - weighing competing inferences, **4:113**
- Jurisdiction, **4:10**
- Purpose, **4:9**

PRELIMINARY

HEARING/INQUIRY—Cont'd

- Test for committal, **4:11**

PRE-TRIAL

- Generally, **6:114**

PRIVILEGE

- Generally, **4:57**
- Informants, **4:96**
- Litigation, **4:58**
- Settlement, **4:59**
- Solicitor-client privilege, **4:60**
- Spousal, **4:61**

PROBATION

- Generally, **7:29**

PROHIBITION

- Generally, **4:117**

PROSPER WARNINGS

- Generally, **6:92**

PUBLICATION BANS

- Generally, **4:62, 4:63**

RACIAL PROFILING AND S. 9 OF CHARTER

- Generally, **6:76**

RECOGNIZANCE

- Generally, **7:86**

RECUSAL OF CROWN

- Generally, **4:32**

RE-ELECTION

- Generally, **4:3**

RE-EXAMINATION

- Generally, **4:95**

RE-OPENING CASE

- Generally, **4:103**

REPEATEDLY COMMUNICATE

- Generally, **2:79**

RES JUDICATA

- Generally, **4:22, 5:8**

RESTITUTION ORDERSGenerally, **7:80, 7:81****RE-TRIALS**Sentencing delay, **6:119.50**S. 11(b) of the Charter and, **6:119****ROBBERY**Car jacking, **7:53**Commercial, **7:51**Home invasion, **7:45**Sentencing, **7:51 to 7:53**Swarmings, **7:52****ROWBOTHAM APPLICATIONS**Generally, **4:40****SCOPELLITI EVIDENCE**Generally, **3:24****SCREEN TESTIMONY**Generally, **4:42 to 4:44****SEARCH AND SEIZURE**Charter compliant standard, **6:68.50**

Charter protection

abandonment of privacy interests,
6:31common law exceptions
generally, **6:32 to 6:44**consent searches, **6:32**drug-detection dogs, **6:36**exigent circumstances, **6:44**impaired/over 80 cases, **6:47,**
6:48implied invitation to knock,
6:33investigative detention, **6:35**plain view doctrine, **6:42**safety searches, **6:34**search incident to arrest, **6:33**reasonable expectation of privacy
generally, **6:27 to 6:30**common areas, **6:28**invited guests, **6:29**jail cell, **6:30**reasonableness of execution,
6:45, 6:46**SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Cont'd**

Charter protection—Cont'd

s. 8 framework, **6:25**Dangerous offenders, **6:48**Dynamic entries, **6:45, 6:46**Inventory searches of motor
vehicles, **6:66**Investigative necessity, **6:68**Production orders, **6:45, 6:46**Reasonable expectation of privacy:
computers, **6:30.50**Report, **6:69**

Search incident to arrest

generally, **6:38 to 6:41**cell phone, **6:40**motor vehicle, **6:39**penile swab, **6:41**person, **6:38**

Section 320 offences

generally, **6:49 to 6:56**ample, authority to obtain, **6:56**approved screening device, **6:52**demand, authority to make, **6:53**demand, form of, **6:54**demand, timing of, **6:55**reasonable and probable grounds,
6:51 to 6:56reasonable suspicion, **6:49, 6:50**residual mouth alcohol, **6:50**State agents, **6:26**Step six, **6:67**Telewarrants, **6:65, 6:66**

Warrants

generally, **6:57 to 6:64**challenging, **6:58**conditions, **6:61**cross-examination of informant,
6:59disclosure, **6:60**examinations, **6:63**execution, time of, **6:64**journalist privilege, **6:62**monitoring, live, **6:61**unsealing, **6:57**Wiretaps, **6:67, 6:68**

SENTENCING

Aboriginal offenders, **1:21, 7:30**
 Aggravating and mitigating factors
 generally, **7:7 to 7:12**
 child victim, **7:8, 7:57**
 community impact statements,
 7:12
 elderly victim, **7:9**
 home invasion, **7:10**
 victim impact statements, **7:11,**
 7:12
 Ancillary orders
 fine in lieu of forfeiture, **7:78**
 forfeiture, **7:77**
 restitution orders, **7:80, 7:81**
 s. 109 orders, **7:82**
 victim surcharge, **7:79**
 Appeal, **8:15, 8:16**
 Bail conditions, credit for, **7:20**
 Child pornography, **7:38**
 Conditional sentence, **7:32, 7:36,**
 7:40
 Consequences, collateral, **7:16**
 Dangerous offenders, see
 DANGEROUS OFFENDERS
 Delay, **6:99**
 Domestic violence, **7:41**
 Evidence considered
 comments of accused, **7:22**
 criminal record, **7:25**
 hearsay, **7:23**
 s. 725(1)(c), **7:24**
 Impaired driving, **7:46**
 Joint submissions, **7:18**
 Judge departing from Crown's posi-
 tion, **7:21**
 Notice by judge to parties, **7:21**
 Offences, specific
 arson, **7:32**
 assaults, **7:33, 7:34**
 bar fights, **7:34**
 breach of orders, **7:35**
 car jacking, **7:53**
 child abandonment, **7:36**

SENTENCING—Cont'd

Offences, specific—Cont'd
 child luring, **7:37**
 child pornography, **7:38**
 child sexual assault, **7:57**
 contempt of court, **7:61**
 criminal harassment, **7:39**
 criminal negligence (driving),
 7:40
 domestic violence, **7:41**
 firearms offences, **7:41**
 flight, **7:43**
 harassment, internet and social
 media, **7:43**
 home invasions, **7:45**
 impaired driving causing death,
 7:46
 incest, **7:47**
 intimate image, distribution of,
 7:59
 manslaughter, **7:48**
 murder, **7:49, 7:50**
 necessaries, failing to provide,
 7:60
 robberies, commercial, **7:51**
 sexual assaults, **7:56 to 7:58**
 s. 320 offences, **7:55**
 swarming, **7:52**
 unconscious victim, **7:59**
 Orders
 appeal pending, **7:85**
 s. 109, under, **7:82**
 Parole ineligibility, **7:42**
 Post-offence conduct in, **7:15**
 Pre-sentence orders, **7:76**
 Principles
 generally, **7:1 to 7:5**
 aboriginal offenders, **1:21, 7:30**
 bail conditions, credit for, **7:20**
 collateral consequences, **7:16**
 consecutive and concurrent, **7:6**
 credit for pre-sentence custody,
 7:17
 immigration consequences, **7:16**
 jump principle, **7:4**

SENTENCING—Cont'd

Principles—Cont'd

- parity, **7:5**
- participation, degree of, **7:14**
- party liability and mandatory minimums, **7:19**
- post-offence convictions, **7:13**
- retribution, **7:1 to 7:5**
- totality principle, **7:3**

Proportionality, **7:2**Reduction, **6:73, 6:128 to 6:132**

Types

- generally, **7:26 to 7:29**
- conditional sentence orders (CSO), **7:28**
- imprisonment, **7:26**
- intermittent, **7:27**
- probation, **7:29**

SETTLEMENT PRIVILEGEGenerally, **4:59****SEVERANCE**

- Accused, **4:38**
- Counts, **4:36**
- Joinder of offences, **4:39**
- Murder cases, in, **4:37**
- S. 589 of Criminal Code, **4:37**

SEXUAL ASSAULTGenerally, **2:78**Agreement for sexual offence against child, **2:34**Bodily harm, causing, **2:78**Child, **2:34, 7:57**

Consent generally, see DEFENCES

Consent vitiated by fraud, **3:15**Evidence of complainant's sexual activity, **5:98 to 5:100**HIV transmission and, **2:78**Predicate offences, **2:43**

Section 276 applications

- generally, **5:98 to 5:100**
- application of provision re, **5:100**
- procedure, **5:99**
- purpose of, **5:98**

SEXUAL ASSAULT—Cont'dSentencing, **7:56 to 7:58****SINGLE TRANSACTION RULE**Generally, **2:12****SPOUSAL PRIVILEGE**Generally, **4:61****STARE DECISIS**Generally, **5:13****STATUTORY INTERPRETATION**Generally, **5:11****STAY OF PROCEEDINGS**Generally, **4:21****SUBPOENA**Crown, compellability of, **4:26**Issuance of, **4:25, 4:26**Quashing, **4:27****SUPPORT DOGS**Generally, **4:43****SWARMINGS**Generally, **7:52****TELEWARRANTS**Generally, **6:65, 6:66****TERRORIST OFFENCES**Generally, **2:16****TESTIMONIAL AIDS**Generally, **4:42 to 4:44, 5:94 to 5:96****THIRD PARTY RECORDS**

Application

evidentiary foundation, **4:47**likely relevance, **4:48**salutary and deleterious effects, **4:49**General principles, **4:45**Procedure, **4:46**

Types of records

CAS records, **4:50**counselling and psychiatric records, **4:51**

THIRD PARTY RECORDS

—Cont'd

- Types of records—Cont'd
 - diaries, **4:52**
 - education records, **4:53**
 - McNeil, **4:54, 4:55**
 - police disciplinary records, **4:54**
 - police occurrence reports, **4:55**
 - records in possession of defence, **4:56**

THREATS, UTTERING

- Generally, **2:80**

TRACE EVIDENCE

- Generally, **5:59**

UNLAWFUL CONFINEMENT

- Predicate offences, **2:42**

UNREASONABLE DELAY

- Appellate delay, **6:100**
- Complexity, **6:104**
- Defence, **6:101**
- Discrete events, **6:103**
- Exceptional circumstances, **6:102 to 6:104**
- General principles, **6:96**
- Jordan framework, **6:96**
- Prejudice, **6:118**
- Procedural requirements, **6:95**
- Reasons for delay
 - accused's actions, **6:109**
 - appeals, **6:100**
 - complex cases, **6:104, 6:116**
 - Crown's actions, **6:110**
 - holidays, **6:111**
 - inherent delay, **6:107**
 - inherent time, **6:108**
 - institutional delay, **6:112**
 - joint trials, **6:115**
 - “operative intake,” **6:108**
 - pre-trials, **6:114**
 - re-trials, **6:119**
 - unforeseeable events, **6:113**
- Sentencing, **6:99**

UNREASONABLE DELAY

—Cont'd

- Sentencing delay, **6:119.50**
- Timeframe, impugned
 - pre-charge period, **6:98**
- Total, **6:97 to 6:100**
- Transitional exception, **6:105 to 6:119**
- Waiver, **6:117**

USE OF FORCE

- Police, by
 - generally, **6:16**
 - pepper spray, **6:72**
 - police dog, **6:17**
 - taser, **6:72**
- Remedy for breach of rights, **6:18**

VERDICT

- Generally, **4:76**
- Total delay and deliberation periods, **6:97 to 6:100**
- Unreasonable, **8:12**

VETROVEC CAUTION

- Generally, **5:22, 5:47**

VICTIM IMPACT STATEMENT

- Generally, **7:11, 7:12**

VICTIM SURCHARGE

- Generally, **7:79**

VOYEURISM

- Generally, **2:28**

WARRANTS

- Generally, **6:57 to 6:64**
- Challenging, **6:58**
- Conditions, **6:61**
- Cross-examination of informant, **6:59**
- Disclosure, **6:60**
- Examinations, **6:63**
- Execution, time of, **6:64**
- Journalist privilege, **6:62**
- Monitoring, live, **6:61**
- Unsealing, **6:57**

WEAPONS

Assault with, **2:50 to 2:61**

WILFUL BLINDNESS

Consent and, **3:15**
 Equivalent of knowledge, **5:3**
 Instruction to jury re, **5:3**

WIRETAPS

Generally, **6:67, 6:68**
 Charter compliant standard, **6:68.50**
 Investigative necessity, **6:68**
 Step six, **6:67**

WITNESSES

Child witness, see EVIDENCE
 Credibility, **5:15 to 5:19**
 Cross-examination, see CROSS-
 EXAMINATION
 Crown, compellability of, **4:26**

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Defence, **4:97**
 Examination-in-chief, see EXAMI-
 NATION-IN-CHIEF
 Issuance of subpoena, **4:25, 4:26**
 Jury, questions posed by, **4:79**
 Quashing subpoena, **4:27**
 Support dogs, and, **4:43**
 Testimonial aids, **4:42 to 4:44**
 Unsavoury, warning re, **5:22**
 Warrants, **4:28**

YOUNG PERSONS

Bail, **1:22**
 Deferred custody, **7:88**
 Onus on Crown to show detention
 necessary, **1:22**
 Sentencing, **7:87**
 Supervision orders, **7:88**