INDEX

ACTIVITIES ON THE PREMISES. *See also* ASSAULT; OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

campground, 150
cannabis, consumption of, 266-267
duty to intervene, 37, 43, 46, 47, 52-56
games, 53, 54
foreseeability of harm, 33-35, 40-41, 44, 49, 50-53
horseplay, 20-21, 23, 41-43
house parties. *See* SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY
mechanical bull, 34
non-service of alcohol, 57-59, 147-149
Non-service of cannabis, 263-265
patrons, forcible removal of, 36, 52, 99-103, 213
recreational facilities, 42, 151
swimming. *See* SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY, 195

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. See LICENSING

ALCOHOL, PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARDS, 64

APPORTIONMENT. See CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

ASSAULT

```
criminal, 221, 225-228 duty to intervene, 37, 47, 52-56 employees — assault against, 49, 103-106 assault by, 35-36, 44, 50-51, 53, 99-106, 117-122, 225-228 foreseeability, commercial host, 37-38, 54, 90 foreseeability, social host, 20, 197 patrons — assault against, 50, 53-55, 89, 99-106, 117-122, 225-228 assault by, 35-36, 44, 50-51, 53-55 provocation, 106-113 reasonable force, 100-103, 116-117, 225-228 "rescuer", 48, 59-62
```

```
ASSAULT — continued
self-defence, 49, 103-106
sexual assault, 90
vicarious liability. See VICARIOUS LIABILITY
volenti defence, 48, 59, 92
volunteers -
  assault by, 122-123
  assault against, 48, 59
weapons —
  brass knuckles, 52, 54
  chair, 54
  glassware, 35, 40, 46, 51, 53-54, 61, 78, 88, 121
  guns, 52-53
  knife, 55
  pool cue, 54, 121
AUSTRALIA. See INTERNATIONAL
AUTOMOBILE. See MOTOR VEHICLES
CANNABIS, see also LEGISLATION
alcohol, interaction with, 249, 253, 259-260
certification and licensing programs for retailers, 244-251
commercial hosts, 262-267
contributory negligence, 271-272
edibles, 252, 296
employers, 271
insurance, 292-300
  claims handling, 298-300
  exclusions and restrictions on coverage, 294-296
  liability insurance for cannabis risks, 296-298
  underwriting considerations, 292-294
intoxication, 254-257
legalization, 243
liability for injuries from consumption, 261-272
medical, 242, 271
minors, 248
regulation in Canada, history of, 240-243
sale of, 244-246, 250-253, 260-261
social hosts, 267-268
CAUSATION. See also ACTIVITIES ON PREMISES; CONDITION OF
 PREMISES; NON-COMMERCIAL LIABILITY
generally, in tort, 78, 88
motor vehicles, 83-85
```

CIVIL CODE (QUÉBEC), 7, 25, 29

COMMERCIAL HOST. See also ACTIVITIES ON PREMISES; CANNABIS; CONDITION OF PREMISES; LICENSING; NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS; OFF-PREMISES LIABILITY special relationship arising from sale of liquor, 201 special relationship arising from sale of cannabis, 262

CONDITION OF THE PREMISES. See also OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY;

SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

balconies, 22, 26 bonfire, 20

bridges, 20, 196

bylaws and building codes, 19, 24-26, 29

changes in elevation, 17, 19, 24, 29

control over premises, 147

elevators, 171-172

floors, 13, 17, 18, 27

foreign substances, 13

foreseeability of harm, 18, 24, 29

general duties relating to, 9, 12, 16

Ice, 19, 24

knowledge of risk, 13, 20-23, 29

latent defects, 19, 23

lighting, 22-23

maintenance, 17, 18

patios, 18

post-accident modification, 30-31

railings, 17-19, 21-23, 28, 29, 196

signage, 18, 21, 24

slip and fall, 13, 17, 24-26

stairs, 17, 18, 23-26, 28, 31, 57, 149

"unusual dangers", 13, 14, 17-19, 21, 23

washrooms, 17

windows, 23, 31

CONTRACTUAL ENTRANT. See OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

apportionment legislation, 24. *See also* LEGISLATION cannabis, 271-272 "joint venture" drinking, 91, 93-94 provocation, 106-114

CRIMINAL LAW

assault, 222, 225-228. See also ASSAULT

CRIMINAL LAW — continued

criminal negligence, 222-223
effect of civil liability on criminal trial, 228-229
effect of criminal conviction on civil trial, 229-233
liability, 67, 221-228
of owners, 221-225, 233
of bartenders, 221-225
manslaughter, 221, 223-224

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

criminal liability of, 221-224, 233 Insurance, 279 vicarious liability of, 123

DUTY OF CARE. See also EMPLOYERS; OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY; OFF-

PREMISES; OFF-LICENSE SALES; SOCIAL HOST cannabis, 260-271 commercial hosts, 3, 70 generally, in tort, 3 non-commercial, 4-5, 145, 175 paternalistic relationships. *See also* EMPLOYERS; SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

EMPLOYEES *see also* Assault; Employers; Licensing; Security Services; Vicarious Liability

insurance coverage, 279-280, 287 occupiers, 16

EMPLOYERS

cannabis, 271
duty to monitor employee consumption, 158, 167
intoxication in workplace, 163, 167
liability for conduct of —
employees, 117-122, 140, 158-167
volunteers, 122-123
social functions, work-related, 4-5, 162-166

FIGHTS. See ASSAULT; FORCE, USE OF

FORCE, USE OF

1

criminal charges arising from, 221-220, 225-228 eject patrons, duty to, 36, 38-39, 115, 148-149, 213 ejecting patrons, methods of, 50, 71, 100-103 insurance exclusion, 284-285 notice of ejection, as precondition to use of force, pp. 100-101 self-defence, 103-106

FORCE, USE OF — *continued* what constitutes excessive force, 100-103

FORESEEABILITY OF HARM. See also ACTIVITIES ON THE PREMISES; ASSAULT; CONDITION OF THE PREMISES; OFF-PREMISES LIABILITY risk of harm, 88

INSURANCE,

automobile, 289-291 cannabis, 292-300 claims response and handling, 298-300 commercial general liability insurance, 281-286 directors and officers liability insurance, 288-289 duty to cooperate, 299 employee certification as condition of, 139-140 exclusions

bodily injury (D&O insurance), 288
cannabis, 294, 296
employees, conduct outside employment, 279-280
employees, sale of liquor to, 287
health hazards, 295, 296
illegality, 295
ingestion of cannabis, 296-297
intentional acts, 114, 284-285
liquor liability, 281-284
use of force, 284-285
self-defence, exception for, 286
functions of liability insurance, 274-276
homeowners liability insurance, 288
indemnity, sub-limits on, 286

insureds, 278-280 liquor and Hospitality liability insurance, 286-287 minimum indemnity limits, security services, 129, 131 no voluntary payments, 299 notice to insurer, 299 overlapping and "other" insurance, 291-292 regulatory offences, 287-288 special event liability insurance, 283, 287

underwriting considerations, commercial hosts, 276-278, 292-294

INTOXICATION. See also LICENSING

detecting, 82-83 statutory liability for death from, 67

INTERNATIONAL

australia, 2, 94-98 united Kingdom, 2, 284 united States of America, 2, 71-72, 181-182, 218, 286, 292-293

INVITEE. See OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

"JOINT VENTURE" DRINKING, 91, 93, 239-240

LEGISLATION

apportionment of liability, 27, 92 breach of statute, as evidence of negligence, 24, 41, 143, 208-209, 230-233 cannabis, 6, 206, 243-247 Criminal Code, 143-144, 221-228 Evidence Acts, 231-232 Health Care Costs Recovery Act, 290-291 liquor control and licensing, 6, 28-29, 37-38, 67, 205-215 occupiers' liability, 10-11 14-17, 27; *See also* OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY security services. *See* SECURITY SERVICES statutory civil liability for over-service, 67-68, 216-219

LICENSEE. See OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

LICENSING See also CANNABIS

liquor control and licensing —
conditions of licensing, 205-206, 210
duty to eject unruly patrons, 37-38, 40-41, 51, 72, 115, 213, 226
duty to refuse service —
intoxication, 39, 41, 57-58, 67, 71-72, 71, 74, 82, 209, 212-213, 221, 224, 226
minors, 79, 209-213
history of, 203-205
liquor service training programs, 207-210
prohibition, 2, 203
registrars and regulators, 205-207
regulatory proceedings, 217, 225, 233-237
special event licenses, 209
security services legislation. See SECURITY SERVICES, 125-139

MARIJUANA, see CANNABIS

MOTOR VEHICLES

blood alcohol content, 64, 70, 95, 161, 164, 184 cannabis, 247, 258-260, 272 causation, 77, 83-87 designated driver, 178 duty of care to third parties, 64, 86

MOTOR VEHICLES — continued

foreseeability of harm, 69, 76, 79, 81, 86 impaired driving, 1-2, 68, 74, 75, 80, 86 Insurance, automobile, 289-291 passenger, 68, 74, 85-87, 91-92, 94, 181, 185, 198, 239-240, 264-265, 271 pedestrian, 64, 71, 174 prevention of impaired driving, methods of, 75, 80, 81, 178

MOTORIST. See MOTOR VEHICLES

NEGLIGENCE, *see also* DUTY OF CARE, STANDARD OF CARE nervous shock, 176 occupiers' liability, relationship to, 11-12, 14, 29

NERVOUS SHOCK, 81, 176

NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS. See also EMPLOYERS

custody, arising from, 170-178
designated driver, 178
fraternities, 23, 31
police, 174
railways, 71, 170-171
sports, 201
taxis, 68, 173-174
tenant, 168-169
transportation, 71
voluntary assumption of responsibility, 175-178

OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY. See also ACTIVITIES ON PREMISES;

CONDITION OF PREMISES; DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS;

LEGISLATION; SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

building code, 24-26, 29 bylaws, municipal, 18, 24 campground, 150 classes of entrants, 11-12, 14 common law, 11-12 contractual entrant, 12 invitee, 11-12, 36 knowledge of risk, 18, 20-22, 29 licensee, 11 negligence, relationship to, 11-12, 14, 29 non-service of alcohol, 147-149 non-service of cannabis, 263-265 occupier, who is an, 16, 43 post-accident modifications, 30-31

OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY — continued

standard of care — differences between commercial hosts, 22-23, 46, 56 intoxication, and, 9, 18-19, 21, 26, 30, 37, 45 trespassers, 11-12, 14, 43, 116-117, 228-229 "unusual dangers", 12-14, 24

OFF-LICENCE SALES

cannabis, 261-262 duty to avoid sales to intoxicated persons, 152-153 minors, 155-157. *See also* LICENSING; SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY foreseeability of harm, 153, 155

OFF-PREMISES LIABILITY

duty of care, to — patrons, 68-71, 73, 152-153 third parties, 64, 69, 74, 84-85, 155 eject patrons, duty to, 37-38, 70, 72, 115-116, 212-216 expansion of, 63, 65, 69-70, 73, 152 foreseeability of harm, 66, 69, 71, 76, 84-85, 153 over-service, duty to avoid, 65, 67, 69, 74 prevention of impaired driving, methods of, 75, 80, 82, 178

OVER-SERVICE. See also LICENSING

duty to avoid, 65 what constitutes, 65

PASSENGER. See MOTOR VEHICLES; NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

PATERNALISTIC RELATIONSHIPS. See NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

PATRON

duty of care to. *See* ACTIVITIES ON THE PREMISES; ASSAULT; CANNABIS; CONDITION OF THE PREMISES; FORCE, USE OF; OFF-PREMISES LIABILITY minors, 79, 84, 168, 209-212

removal of, 100-103, 114-116, 213. See also FORCE, USE OF; LICENSING special relationship with vendor of alcohol, 201

PEDESTRIAN. See MOTOR VEHICLES

POLICE. See NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS, 174

PRIVATE SECURITY SERVICES. See SECURITY SERVICES

PROHIBITION. See LICENSING

PROVOCATION. See ASSAULT

PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD ALCOHOL, 3-4, 64

cannabis, 6, 241-242

RESTAURANTS, 18, 20-22, 27, 42, 45, 102, 209, 213-214, 254, 282

SECURITY SERVICES, see also Force, Use of

conditions of licensing, 125-128, 130-138

duty to display licence, 129-130

fines and penalties, breach of statute, 129, 134

insurance, 129, 131, 139-140, 284

licence —

individual security worker, 128, 131, 136

security service company, 129

non-employee security, 137, 140

registrars, 128-129

training, 126, 131

SELF-DEFENCE. See ASSAULT; FORCE, USE OF; INSURANCE

SLIP AND FALL. See CONDITION OF PREMISES

SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

assault, 20

cannabis, 267-268

condition of premises, 19-20

control over premises, 150, 195

creation or exacerbation of risk, 190-192

definition of, 179-181, 201-202

duty of care, 181-192, 198, 202

foreseeability of harm, 19-20, 180, 191, 194, 197

house parties, 180, 191, 195, 197, 199, 200

insurance, homeowners, 288

minors, 180, 193-195

non-service of alcohol, 193, 195

occupier, social host as, 20, 29, 151, 195-201

paternalistic relationships, 144, 157, 194

policy reasons against, 5, 182-183, 189-191

proximity, 151

1

SOURCES OF LIQUOR LIABILITY. See also OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

common law, 3-6

statutory duty of care, 215-217

STATUTORY DUTY OF CARE. See LEGISLATION

STANDARD OF CARE. See ACTIVITIES ON PREMISES; CONDITION OF PREMISES; EMPLOYERS; NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS; OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY; SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

TAXIS, 172-174. See also NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

TOURNAMENTS, 201

TRADER VIC'S, 282

TRANSPORTATION, DUTY ARISING FROM, See NON-COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS, 3-4, 169-174

TRESPASS. See also FORCE, USE OF; OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY eject patrons, duty to, 114-116, 213, 226 trespassers — duty owed to, 116-117 ejection of, 102, 116-117

UNDER-AGE DRINKING. See LICENSING; SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

UNITED KINGDOM. See INTERNATIONAL

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. See INTERNATIONAL

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

commercial hosts for employees, 117-122, 141-143 volunteers, 122 directors and officers, 123

VOLENTI DEFENCE, 48, 59, 91-92, 94

WEDDINGS, 19-20, 42