

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Preface</i>	P/1
<i>Criminal Code Concordance</i>	CON/1
<i>Table of Cases</i>	TC/1
CRIMINAL CODE, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46	1
<i>An Act respecting the Criminal Law</i>	
SHORT TITLE	11
INTERPRETATION	11
PART I / GENERAL	27
Parties to Offences	71
Protection of Persons Administering and Enforcing the Law	85
Suppression of Riots	98
Self-induced Extreme Intoxication	100
Defence of Person	103
Defence of Property	107
Protection of Persons in Authority	109
PART II / OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER	110
Treason and other Offences against the Queen's Authority and Person	110
Prohibited Acts	114
Official Documents	118
Sedition	121
Unlawful Assemblies and Riots	124
Unlawful Drilling	129
Forcible Entry and Detainer	130
Piracy	131
Offence against Air or Maritime Safety	132
Dangerous Material and Devices	136
Prize Fights	141

PART II.1 / TERRORISM	142
Interpretation	142
Financing of Terrorism	145
List of Entities	147
Freezing of Property	149
Seizure and Restraint of Property	152
Forfeiture of Property	153
Participating, Facilitating, Instructing and Harboursing	155
Hoax Regarding Terrorist Activity	162
Proceedings and Aggravated Punishment	163
Recognizance with Conditions	164
 PART III / FIREARMS AND OTHER WEAPONS	 168
Interpretation	169
<i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Certain Firearms and</i> Other Weapons, Components and Parts of Weapons, Accessories, Cartridge Magazines, Ammunition and Projectiles as Prohibited or Restricted.	 174
Use Offences	215
<i>Regulations: Storage, Display, Transportation and Handling of</i> Firearms by Individuals Regulations	 220
Possession Offences	221
Trafficking Offences	235
Assembling Offence	238
Export and Import Offences	239
Offences relating to Lost, Destroyed or Defaced Weapons, etc.	241
Prohibition Orders	244
Limitations on Access	257
Search and Seizure	259
Exempted Persons	265
<i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Public Officers</i>	267
General	270
<i>Regulations: Order Declaring an Amnesty Period (2020)</i>	273
 PART IV / OFFENCES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION OF LAW AND JUSTICE	 276
Interpretation	276
Corruption and Disobedience	278
Misleading Justice	297
Escapes and Rescues	313
 PART V / SEXUAL OFFENCES, PUBLIC MORALS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT	 322
Interpretation	322
Sexual Offences	322

Offences Tending to Corrupt Morals	349
Disorderly Conduct.	377
Nuisances	385
PART VI / INVASION OF PRIVACY	387
Definitions.	387
Interception of Communications	394
<i>Regulations: Protection of Privacy Regulations (ss. 2 to 4)</i>	437
PART VII / DISORDERLY HOUSES, GAMING AND BETTING.	439
Interpretation	439
Search	444
Gaming and Betting	446
Offences in Relation to Offering, Providing or Obtaining Sexual Services for Consideration	464
PART VIII / OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON AND REPUTATION	465
Interpretation	465
Duties Tending to Preservation of Life.	466
Criminal Negligence.	472
Homicide.	477
Murder, Manslaughter and Infanticide	483
Trafficking in Human Organs	508
Suicide	508
Medical Assistance in Dying.	510
Neglect in Child-birth and Concealing Dead Body	516
Bodily Harm and Acts and Omissions Causing Danger to the Person	518
Assaults.	530
Kidnapping, Trafficking in Persons, Hostage Taking and Abduction	582
Commodification of Sexual Activity	599
Offences Against Conjugal Rights	607
Unlawful Solemnization of Marriage	611
Defamatory Libel	612
Verdicts.	623
Hate Propaganda	624
Conversion Therapy	631
PART VIII.1 / OFFENCES RELATING TO CONVEYANCES	632
Interpretation	632
Recognition and Declaration	634
Offences and Punishment	634
Investigative Matters.	654

Evidentiary Matters	669
General Provisions	679
<i>Regulations: Order Approving Blood Sample Containers</i>	<i>680</i>
<i>Regulations: Approved Breath Analysis Instruments Order</i> <i>(s. 2)</i>	<i>680</i>
<i>Regulations: Approved Screening Devices Order (s. 2)</i>	<i>681</i>
 PART IX / OFFENCES AGAINST RIGHTS OF PROPERTY	 681
Interpretation	681
Theft	683
Offences Resembling Theft	697
Robbery and Extortion	707
Criminal Interest Rate	715
Breaking and Entering	720
Possession and Trafficking	729
False Pretences	751
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	756
 PART X / FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS RELATING TO CONTRACTS AND TRADE	 755
Interpretation	755
Fraud	755
Falsification of Books and Documents	777
Identity Theft and Identity Fraud	781
Forgery of Trademarks and Trade Descriptions	784
Wreck	788
Public Stores	789
Breach of Contract, Intimidation and Discrimination Against Trade Unionists	793
Secret Commissions	799
 PART XI / WILFUL AND FORBIDDEN ACTS IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN PROPERTY	 801
Interpretation	801
Mischief	803
Arson and Other Fires	811
Other Interference with Property	815
Animals	819
Cruelty to Animals	821
 PART XII / OFFENCES RELATING TO CURRENCY	 825
Interpretation	825
Making	826
Possession	827
Uttering	828

Defacing or Impairing	830
Instruments or Materials	832
Advertising and Trafficking in Counterfeit Money or Counterfeit Tokens of Value	833
Special Provisions as to Proof	834
Forfeiture	835
 PART XII.2 / PROCEEDS OF CRIME	836
Interpretation	836
Offence	837
Search, Seizure and Detention of Proceeds of Crime	838
Forfeiture of Proceeds of Crime	849
Disclosure Provisions	864
Specific Rules of Forfeiture	867
Regulations	868
 PART XIII / ATTEMPTS — CONSPIRACIES — ACCESSORIES	868
 PART XIV / JURISDICTION	882
General	882
Special Jurisdiction	889
Rules of Court	898
 PART XV / SPECIAL PROCEDURE AND POWERS	901
General Powers of Certain Officials	901
Forensic DNA Analysis	948
Other Provisions Respecting Warrants and Orders	973
Sex Offender Information	997
Interpretation	997
Order to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i>	1001
Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — Convictions Before December 15, 2004	1009
Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — Convictions Outside Canada	1020
<i>International Transfer of Offenders Act</i>	1027
Disclosure of Information	1030
Offences	1031
Regulations	1033
Forfeiture of Offence-related Property	1033
 PART XVI / COMPELLING APPEARANCE OF ACCUSED BEFORE A JUSTICE AND INTERIM RELEASE	1049

Interpretation	1049
Principle and Considerations	1050
Arrest Without Warrant and Release from Custody	1051
Appearance of Accused Before Justice	1065
Information, Summons and Warrant	1068
Judicial Interim Release	1083
Proceedings Respecting Failure to Comply with Release Conditions	1110
Review of Detention Where Trial Delayed	1114
Procedure to Procure Attendance of a Prisoner	1118
Endorsement of Warrant	1119
Powers to Enter Dwelling-houses to Carry out Arrests	1120
PART XVII / LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED	1128
PART XVIII / PROCEDURE ON PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	1136
Jurisdiction	1136
Procedures before Preliminary Inquiry	1144
Powers of Justice	1145
Taking Evidence of Witnesses	1151
Remand Where Offence Committed in Another Jurisdiction	1160
Absconding Accused	1161
Procedure Where Witness Refuses to Testify	1162
Remedial Provisions	1163
Adjudication and Recognizances	1164
Transmission of Record	1168
PART XVIII.1 / CASE MANAGEMENT JUDGE	1169
PART XIX / INDICTABLE OFFENCES — TRIAL WITHOUT JURY	1173
Interpretation	1173
Jurisdiction of Provincial Court Judges	1174
Absolute Jurisdiction	1174
Provincial Court Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent	1176
Jurisdiction of Judges	1181
Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent	1181
Election	1182
Trial	1189
General	1190
PART XIX.1 / NUNAVUT COURT OF JUSTICE	1194
PART XX / PROCEDURE IN JURY TRIALS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS	1197

Preferring Indictment	1197
General Provisions as to Counts	1208
Special Provisions Respecting Counts	1215
Particulars	1216
Ownership of Property	1218
Joinder or Severance of Counts	1219
Joinder of Accused in Certain Cases	1226
Proceedings when Person Indicted is at Large.	1227
Change of Venue	1228
Amendment	1230
Inspection and Copies of Documents	1236
Pleas	1238
Organizations.	1253
Record of Proceedings	1255
Pre-hearing Conference.	1256
Juries.	1257
Challenging the Array.	1258
Empanelling Jury	1260
Trial	1275
Evidence on Trial.	1306
Children and Young Persons	1312
Corroboration.	1312
Verdicts.	1313
Previous Convictions	1317
Jurisdiction	1321
Formal Defects in Jury Process	1324
 PART XX.1 / MENTAL DISORDER	 1326
Transitional Provision.	1326
Interpretation	1327
Assessment Orders	1328
Assessment Reports	1336
Protected Statements.	1336
Fitness to Stand Trial	1338
Verdict of Not Criminally Responsible on Account of Mental Disorder.	1345
Review Boards.	1347
Disposition Hearings.	1351
Dispositions by a Court or Review Board.	1364
Terms of Dispositions	1364
High-Risk Accused.	1374
Dual Status Offenders.	1376
Appeals	1379
Review of Dispositions.	1384
Power to Compel Appearance	1389

Stay of Proceedings	1389
Interprovincial Transfers	1391
Enforcement of Orders and Regulations	1394
PART XXI / APPEALS — INDICTABLE OFFENCES	1397
Interpretation	1397
Right of Appeal	1399
Procedure on Appeals	1410
Powers of the Court of Appeal	1431
Appeals to the Supreme Court of Canada	1455
Appeals by Attorney General of Canada	1461
PART XXI.1 / APPLICATIONS FOR MINISTERIAL REVIEW — MISCARRIAGES OF JUSTICE	1461
PART XXII / PROCURING ATTENDANCE	1465
Application	1465
Process	1466
Execution or Service of Process	1470
Defaulting or Absconding Witness	1472
Electronically Transmitted Copies	1476
Evidence on Commission	1476
Video and Audio Evidence	1481
Evidence Previously Taken	1485
Video-recorded Evidence	1489
PART XXII.01 / REMOTE ATTENDANCE BY CERTAIN PERSONS	1492
Principles	1492
General	1493
Accused and Offenders	1493
Participants	1495
Judge or Justice	1495
Prospective Jurors	1495
PART XXII.1 / REMEDIATION AGREEMENTS	1496
PART XXIII / SENTENCING	1503
Interpretation	1503
Alternative Measures	1503
Purpose and Principles of Sentencing	1508
Organizations	1524
Punishment Generally	1525
Procedure and Evidence	1533
Absolute and Conditional Discharges	1551
Probation	1554

Fines and Forfeiture	1570
Restitution	1581
Conditional Sentence of Imprisonment	1588
Imprisonment	1604
Eligibility for Parole	1608
Schedule I	1609
Schedule II	1612
Delivery of Offender to Keeper of Prison	1614
Imprisonment for Life	1614
Pardons and Remissions	1630
Disabilities	1632
Miscellaneous Provisions	1633
 PART XXIV / DANGEROUS OFFENDERS AND LONG-TERM OFFENDERS	 1634
Interpretation	1634
 PART XXV / EFFECT AND ENFORCEMENT OF RECOGNIZANCES	 1658
Schedule to Part XXII.1	1667
Schedule to Part XXV	1668
 PART XXVI / EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES	 1669
 PART XXVII / SUMMARY CONVICTIONS	 1682
Interpretation	1682
Punishment	1685
Information	1686
Application	1690
Trial	1690
Adjudication	1697
Sureties to Keep the Peace	1701
Appeal	1718
Interim Release of Appellant	1723
Procedure on Appeal	1726
Summary Appeal on Transcript or Agreed Statement of Facts	1733
Appeals to Court of Appeal	1738
Fees and Allowances	1741
Schedule (Section 840)	1742
 PART XXVIII / MISCELLANEOUS	 1743
Electronic Documents	1743
Forms	1745
 CANADA EVIDENCE ACT	 1817

CHARTER OF RIGHTS 1897

CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT..... 1993

CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND WAR CRIMES ACT..... 2073

YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT 2093

Offence Grid..... OG/1

Index IN/1

Index to Forms for the Criminal Code..... IF/1

Appendix/Forms of Charges A/1