INDEX

Α

ACCUSED

- · co-accused, conduct of, 47
- · fairness of trial for, 4
- jointly, 87
- prejudice to, 75
- self-represented, 49

ADJOURNMENT REQUESTS, 56

AMICUS, 49

APPEAL

- · delay, 80-81
- standard of appellate review, 82

ASKOV FRAMEWORK, 7, 8

AVAILABILITY

- · Crown, 57, 89
- witness, 52, 53, 86

В

BURDENS, 43-44

C

CASE MANAGEMENT, 57

CEILINGS

- · adult matters, 39-42
- transitional cases above the ceiling, 71-77
- transitional cases below the ceiling, 77-78
- youth matters, 43

CERTIORARI, 79-80

CHARGE

- · "charged with an offence", 14-20
- total trial time, onset of, 25

CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

- · s. 7, 28-29
- s. 11(b), applicability of, 11-20 see also SECTION 11(b) OF THE CHARTER
- s. 24(1) remedies, 65-66

CIRCUMSTANCES,

EXCEPTIONAL – see EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES

COMPLEXITY OF CASE

- as exceptional circumstance, 53-55
- cases taking longer than reasonable, 62-63
- transitional cases, 73

CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS, 86

COOPERATION, 47

COSTS, 67-68

COUNSEL

- appointment of, 46
- · retention of, 46

CROWN

- · availability of, 89
- conduct contributing to delay, 35-36

JUSTICE DELAYED: SECTION 11(b) OF THE CHARTER

CROWN — cont'd

- · conflict of interests, potential, 86
- expediting efforts, reasonable, 64
- initiative, 74
- jointly accused individuals, 87
- mitigation of delay, efforts re, 55-57, 86-88 – see also MITIGATION OF DELAY
- · obligations, 88-89
- · severance, 87-88
- steps to minimize delay, 86-88
- · reassignment, 57
- · transitional cases, 74
- · witness availability, ensuring, 86

D

DATES OF PROCEEDINGS

• early, failure to accept, 36-37

DEATH, 47-48

DEFENCE DELAY

- · Crown contribution to cause, 35-36
- dates, failure to accept early, 36-37
- defence conduct as cause, 33-37
- · generally, 31-37
- transitional cases, 74-75
- · waiver, 31-33

DELAY

- · appeal, 80-81
- below ceiling, 59-64
- cases taking longer than reasonable, 61-64
- defence, 31-37 *see also* DEFENCE DELAY
- mitigation of, 55-57 see also MITIGATION OF DELAY
- necessary, when, 6-7
- total, 25-29 see also TOTAL DELAY

DISCLOSURE

· incomplete, 88

· obligations, 50-51

DISCRETE EVENTS

- amicus, appointment of, 49
- co-accused's conduct, 47
- cooperation with police, 47
- · counsel, appointment of, 46
- · counsel, retention of, 46
- · death, 47-48
- · disclosure obligations, new, 50-51
- · emergency, 48
- evidence, sudden need for particular, 52
- · illness, 48
- · inadvertent oversight, 49
- · information, new, 51
- jeopardy, seriousness of, 46
- judicial reserve time, 49-50
- · mistrials, 50
- plea, change of, 47
- · self-represented accused, 49
- seriousness prompting retention of counsel, 46
- time, judicial reserve, 49-50
- time, underestimation of, 52
- · venue, change of, 47
- · weather, bad, 46
- · witness, refusal to testify by, 51
- witness unavailability, 52-53

Ε

EMERGENCY, 48

EVIDENCE

- · calling less, 56
- particular, sudden need for, 52

EXCEPTIONAL

CIRCUMSTANCES

- complexity of case, particular, 53-55
- discrete events, 45-53 see also DISCRETE EVENTS

INDEX

М **EXCEPTIONAL** CIRCUMSTANCES — cont'd MISTRIALS, 50 • generally, 45-57 MITIGATION OF DELAY mitigation of delay, Crown's efforts re, 55-57 – see also · adjournment requests, opposing, 56 MITIGATION OF DELAY availability of Crown, 57 **EXPEDITING EFFORTS** · case management, 57 · Crown, reasonable steps taken by, • Crown's efforts re, 55-57, 86-88 • evidence, calling less, 56 meaningful steps, 59-61 • joinder, 55-56 • prosecution, plan of, 57 • severance, 55-56 • steps to minimize delay, 86-88 **FACTUM** · reassignment of Crown, 57 • applicant's, sample, 95-110 · withdrawal applications, opposing, • respondent's, sample, 111-121 FAIRNESS OF TRIAL, 4 MORIN FRAMEWORK • generally, 7-8 • transition to Jordan framework, 73 ILLNESS, 48 - see also TRANSITIONAL **CASES INADVERTENT OVERSIGHT, 49 INFORMATION** 0 · discrete event, as, 51 **OBLIGATIONS** · new, 51, 90 · Crown, 88-89 · disclosure, 50-51 ORDERS, PREVENTIVE TO **JOINDER**, 55-56 AVOID DELAY, 68-69 JOINTLY ACCUSED, 87 Ρ JORDAN FRAMEWORK, 7-8 – see also CEILINGS; "PERSON" TRANSITIONAL CASES • s. 11(b) of the Charter, within, 12-13 JUDICIAL RESERVE TIME, 49-50 PLEA, CHANGE OF, 47 JURISDICTION, 21-23 PREFERRED INDICTMENT, 29 L **PREJUDICE**

generally, 44transitional cases, 75

LIBERTY INTEREST, 3

LOCAL CONSIDERATIONS, 63

JUSTICE DELAYED: SECTION 11(b) OF THE CHARTER

PREPARATION, LACK OF BY SELF-REPRESENTED ACCUSED, 49

PRESUMPTIONS

- · adult matters, 39-42
- youth matters, 43

PROMPTNESS OF TRIALS

- · accused, fairness of trial for, 4
- · benefits of, 5-6
- · delay, necessary, 6-7
- · fairness of trial, 4
- · liberty interest, 3
- public, general, 4-5
- reasons for, 3-7
- security of the person, 3
- · trial fairness, 4
- · victims, 4

PROSECUTION PLAN, 57

PUBLIC, INTEREST OF, 4-5

R

RE-ELECTION, 89-90

REMEDIES

- · costs, 67-68
- · generally, 65-69
- orders before s. 11(b) violation, 68-69
- section 24(1) of the Charter, under, 65-66
- stay of proceedings, 66-67

REPLACEMENT INFORMATION, 29

RETRIALS, 82-84

REVIEW, APPELLATE, 82

RULES OF COURT, 91-93

S

SECTION 11(b) OF THE CHARTER

- applicability of, 11-20
- "charged with an offence", 14-20
- "person", 12-13
- Wigglesworth test, 14-20

SECURITY OF THE PERSON, 3

SELF-REPRESENTATION, 49

SENTENCING

• total delay and, 26-28

SERIOUSNESS

- · counsel, prompting retention of, 46
- · jeopardy, of, 46
- offence, of, 75-77

SEVERANCE, 55-56, 87-88

STAY OF PROCEEDINGS, 66-67

Т

TIME

- judicial reserve, 49-50
- · total trial, 25
- · underestimation of, 52

TOTAL DELAY

- · charge, from, 25
- · end of trial, 25
- · generally, 25-29
- preferred indictment, effect of, 29
- replacement information, effect of,
 29
- section 7 of the Charter, 28-29
- sentence proceedings, 26-28

TRANSITIONAL CASES

- above ceiling, 71-77
- accused, prejudice to, 75
- below ceiling, 77-78
- · complexity, 73
- · Crown initiative, 74

INDEX

TRANSITIONAL CASES — cont'd

- defence initiative, 74-75
- Morin, delay relative to, 73
- prejudice to the accused, 75
- seriousness of offence, 75-77

TRIAL

- end of, 25
- · fairness, 4
- total time for, 25

٧

VENUE, CHANGE OF, 47 VICTIMS, 4

W

WAIVER

- · clear, 85
- defence delay and, 31-33
- re-election resulting in, 89-90
- · unequivocal, 85

WEATHER, 46

WIGGLESWORTH TEST

- application of, 16-20
- what is, 14-16

WITHDRAWAL APPLICATIONS, 57

WITNESS

- availability, 52-53, 86
- · refusal to testify, 51
- · unavailability, 52-53