

INDEX

AFFILIATE LIABILITY

affiliate negligence, 337-345, 348
agency law, 333-337, 348
generally, 322-323, 347-348
piercing the corporate veil, 325-333, 345-347
separate corporate personality and limited liability, 323-324
UK law, 345-347

APPS v. GROUSE MOUNTAIN RESORTS LTD., 76-77, *see also* EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY WAIVERS

ARBITRATION, *see* MANDATORY ARBITRATION AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT EXCEPTION and OVERCOMING BIAS AND PROMOTING MEDIATION-ARBITRATION

ATHEY v. LEONATI, 180, 197, 209-217, *see also* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

BHASIN v. HRYNEW, 502-505, *see also* QUEBEC INTERPRETATION OF GOOD FAITH AND THE COMMON LAW

BIAS, *see* OVERCOMING BIAS AND PROMOTING MEDIATION-ARBITRATION

BUT-FOR TEST, *see* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

Athey v. Leonati, 180, 197, 209-217
Barker v. Corus, 204-207
but-for dilemma illustration, 193-195
causation, re-thinking of, 195-209
causation clarified, 217-218
causation trilogy, 209-217
Clements v. Clements, 181, 184-185, 194, 209-218
Cook v. Lewis, 193-195, 217-218
factual causation challenges, 182-188
Fairchild v. Glenhaven Funeral Services, 195, 196, 198, 199-207, 214-215
foundational concepts affecting cause-in-fact, 188-193
generally, 180-181

CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST — *Continued*

Haag v. Marshall, 202

McGhee v. National Coal Board, 195-202

Resurface Corp. v. Hanke, 209-217

Snell v. Farrell, 195, 207-209, 217-218

Wilsher v. Essex Area Health Authority, 195, 198-199, 217

CLEMENTS v. CLEMENTS, 181, 184-185, 194, 209-218, *see also*

CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

C.M. CALLOW INC. v. ZOLLINGER, 505-506, *see also* QUEBEC
INTERPRETATION OF GOOD FAITH AND THE COMMON LAW

CORNER BROOK v. BAILEY, *see* RELEASES AND SUPREME
COURT DECISION IN *CORNER BROOK v. BAILEY*

CYBERSECURITY BREACHES, LITIGATION CONSEQUENCES

appropriation of personality, 303-304

attack vectors, 131-136

avoiding liability, 315-316

best practices, 316-321

breach of confidence, 299

breach of contract, 297-299

breach of fiduciary duty, 299-300

class actions as vehicle for litigation, 305-307

common law remedies and liability avoidance, 283-284

constitutional litigation, 315

Criminal Code, 163-165

cybersecurity defined, 131

damages, 307-314

data protection and privacy laws, 137-138

Donoghue v. Stevenson, 321

federal legislation, private sector, 138-159

federal legislation, public sector, 159-163

generally, 128-130, 321

intrusion by "database defendant", 290-295

intrusion upon seclusion, 286-289

mitigating damages, 315-316

negligence, 295-297

privacy issues, 284-286

provincial and municipal legislation, public sector, 173-175

CYBERSECURITY BREACHES, LITIGATION CONSEQUENCES

— *Continued*

provincial legislation, 165-170

provincial legislation, credit unions and credit reporting agencies, 176

provincial legislation, health, 170-173

provincial legislation, labour and employment, 175-176

public disclosure of private facts, 300-303

statutory framework, future, 177-179

statutory framework, generally, 137-138

vicarious liability, 304-305

**DISCOVERY, *see* INTERLOCUTORY MOTIONS AND
DISCOVERY, CONTROLLING****DISCOVERY AND THE END OF REFUSALS MOTIONS**

access to justice undermined by costs and delays, 465-467

discovery objection rules across Canada, table, 496-497

education and professional development, 493-494

generally, 494-495

refusals motions, generally, 467-470

Rule 34.12(2) and the elimination of refusals motions, 470-473

Rule 34.12(2) case law, 473-477

US Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 477-494

***DONOGHUE v. STEVENSON, *see* INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION
IN PRODUCTS LIABILITY CASES and CYBERSECURITY
BREACHES, LITIGATION CONSEQUENCES*****ECONOMIC DURESS IN CONTRACT LAW**

generally, 370-374, 391-392

Greater Fredericton Airport Authority Inc. v. NAV Canada, 373-374, 381-382, 383-384

implications, generally, 382

implications for contract drafters, 388-391

implications for courts, 383-387

implications for litigators, 387-388

Pao On v. Lau Yiu Long, 371-374, 375-376

Universe Tankships of Monrovia v. International Transport Workers' Federation, 377-381

EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY WAIVERS

Apps v. Grouse Mountain Resorts Ltd., 76-77

EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY WAIVERS — *Continued*

- distinctiveness of waiver, 82-83
- generally, 75-76, 85-86
- legal principles, 77
- location of waiver, 81-82
- post-contract notice of waiver clause, 84-85
- pre-contract constructive knowledge of other waivers, 83-84
- provincial occupiers' legislation, 78-81

FAIRCHILD v. GLENHAVEN FUNERAL SERVICES, 195, 196, 198, 199-207, 214-215, *see also* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

HRYNIAK v. MAULDIN*, 63-64, *see also* MANDATORY ARBITRATION AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT EXCEPTION*INTERLOCUTORY MOTIONS AND DISCOVERY,
CONTROLLING**

- broader approach, 225-226, 228-229, 230-234
- comparison with other common law provinces, 235-248
- differentiation of two approaches, 226-230
- generally, 219-220, 221-222, 248-250
- inconsistency in judicial reasoning, 229-230
- Rule 48.04(1), 222-223
- traditional approach, 223-224

**INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION IN PRODUCTS LIABILITY
CASES**

- common sense, and, 432-433
- discarding the defence, 433-435
- Donoghue v. Stevenson*, 417-418, 420, 421, 424, 425-426, 428, 432
- failure to conduct examination as intervening cause, 428-430
- foreseeability of harm, 431
- generally, 417-418, 435
- inconsistency in defence, 430-431
- legal issues, 425-427
- licence to market unsafe products, 431-432
- manufacturer's duty to end user, 427-428
- onus of proof, 421
- precondition or condition subsequent, 418- 421
- proximity and probability of examination, 421-423
- test, 433

**INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION IN PRODUCTS LIABILITY
CASES — *Continued***

where no examination occurs, 423-425

**LITIGATION AND MEDIATION STRATEGY: THINKING
OUTSIDE THE BOX**

generally, 264-267, 273-276, 279-282

National Institute for Trial Advocacy (NITA), 265-267, 268, 280

positional bargaining, 276-277

resisting urge to win every battle, 278-279

settlement of personal injury cases, calculating costs, 270-273

teaching "thinking outside the box" skills, 267-270

trial advocacy critique components, 266-267

***LONDON AND SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY v. BLACKMORE*
("BLACKMORE" RULE), 9-11, 13-17, *see also* RELEASES AND
SUPREME COURT DECISION IN CORNER BROOK v. BAILEY****MANDATORY ARBITRATION AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT
EXCEPTION**

Arbitration Act, history of, 56-59

Arbitration Act, s. 7 stay, 59-60

changing meaning of "summary judgment", 61-64

generally, 54-56, 73-74

Hryniak v. Mauldin, 63-64

post-*Hryniak v. Mauldin* case law, 67-68

pre-*Hryniak v. Mauldin* case law, 64-67

stays in favour of arbitration in other provinces, 68-72

MATERIALITY TEST UNDER SECURITIES ACTgenerally, 32-33, 53

market impact test, 35-37, 46-48, 48-52

material misrepresentations, liability for, 33-35

reasonable investor test, 37-39, 46-52

s. 138.3, conflicting history of test under, 39-44

Sharbern Holding Inc. v. Vancouver Airport Centre Ltd., 38-39, 41-44, 45, 49, 51-53

uncertainty re appropriate test countrywide, 44-46

MEDIATION-ARBITRATION, *see* LITIGATION AND
MEDIATION STRATEGY: THINKING OUTSIDE THE BOX and
OVERCOMING BIAS AND PROMOTING MEDIATION-
ARBITRATION

OCCUPIERS LIABILITY ACTS, *see* EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY
WAIVERS

OVERCOMING BIAS AND PROMOTING MEDIATION-
ARBITRATION

- asymmetrical arbitral regimes, 364
- best alternative to a negotiated agreement (BATNA), 364
- bias, apprehension of, 352-360
- bias, structural, 360-368
- final-offer arbitration, 351-352
- generally, 349-351, 368-369
- judicial dispute resolution, 365
- McClintock v. Karam*, 366-368
- origins of mediation-arbitration in final-offer arbitration, 351-352

PARTIAL SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, FAILURE TO DISCLOSE
generally, 251-253, 259-263

- Handley Estate v. DTE Industries Limited*, 256-259
- Waxman v. Waxman*, background, 251, 254-256

PRODUCTS LIABILITY, *see* INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION IN
PRODUCTS LIABILITY CASES

QUEBEC INTERPRETATION OF GOOD FAITH AND THE
COMMON LAW

- Bhasin v. Hrynew*, 502-505
- Civil Code* codifies good faith, 513-514
- C.M. Callow Inc. v. Zollinger*, 505-506
- common law and civil law compared, 515-522
- generally, 498-500
- good faith in civil law, 508-515
- good faith in common law, 500-508
- influence of civil law interpretation on common law, 522-524
- termination of contract, 520-522
- Wastech Services Ltd. v. Greater Vancouver Sewerage and Drainage District*, 507-508

REAL ESTATE LITIGATION IN RISING AND FALLING MARKETS

certificate of pending litigation, 535-536
commercial real estate transactions, 549-557
damages for breach, 533-535
duty to mitigate, 537-538
effect of rising and falling markets, commercial transactions, 554-557
effect of rising and falling markets, residential transactions, 544-549
generally, 525-527, 557-558
remedies for breach, 529-538
residential real estate transactions, 539-549
specific performance, 527, 529-533
specific performance vs damages, commercial transactions, 549-554
specific performance vs damages, residential transactions, 539-544
termination of agreement of purchase and sale, 528

REFUSALS MOTIONS, *see* DISCOVERY AND THE END OF REFUSALS MOTIONS

RELEASES AND SUPREME COURT DECISION IN *CORNER BROOK v. BAILEY*
Blackmore rule, 9-11, 13-17
Corner Brook v. Bailey, 2, 17-29, 30-31
employment law, 6
family law, 7
generally, 1-8, 29-31
historical interpretation, 8-17
insurance law, 7
pre-emptive releases, 7-8
release defined, 3
Sattva Capital Corp. v. Creston Moly Corp., 2, 12-13
settlement, 5-6
wills and estates, 6-7

RESURFICE CORP. v. HANKE*, 209-217, *see also* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST**RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE***

Rule 34.12(2), *see* DISCOVERY AND THE END OF REFUSALS MOTIONS
Rule 48.04(1), *see* INTERLOCUTORY MOTIONS AND DISCOVERY, CONTROLLING

SATTVA CAPITAL CORP. v. CRESTON MOLY CORP., 2, 12-13, *see also* RELEASES AND SUPREME COURT DECISION IN *CORNER BROOK v. BAILEY*

SEALING ORDERS AFTER *SHERMAN ESTATE*

application of decision, 448-460
application where evidence inadmissible, 460
evidentiary issues in proving serious risk, 458-459
generally, 436-437, 461-462
implications of decision, 463-464
open court principle, 442-443
practical guidance/strategies, 461-462
public interest issues, 448-454
reasonable alternative measures, 459-460
restriction on protection of commercial interests, 454-458
Sherman Estate case, 437-440, 441-448
Sierra Club, application in lower courts, 440-441
Supreme Court decision, 441-448
test, 441-448

SECURITIES ACT*, *see* MATERIALITY TEST UNDER *SECURITIES ACT

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS IN MULTI-PARTY LITIGATION

disclosure of quantum, 395-397
generally, 393-395, 410-412
Handley Estate v. DTE Industries Limited, 399-401
immediate disclosure rule, 398-401
Mary Carter agreement, 394-395
Pierringer agreements, 394-395, 395-397
post-*Handley Estate* decisions, 401-410
provincial rules and rules of professional conduct, 413-415

SHARBERN HOLDING INC. v. VANCOUVER AIRPORT CENTRE LTD., 38-39, 41-44, 45, 49, 51-53, *see also* MATERIALITY TEST UNDER SECURITIES ACT

SHERMAN ESTATE, *see* SEALING ORDERS AFTER SHERMAN ESTATE

SIERRA CLUB OF CANADA v. CANADA (MINISTER OF FINANCE), 437, 440-441, *see also* SEALING ORDERS AFTER SHERMAN ESTATE

SNELL v. FARRELL, 195, 207-209, 217-218, *see also* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

STAY OF PROCEEDINGS, *see* MANDATORY ARBITRATION AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT EXCEPTION and PARTIAL SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, FAILURE TO DISCLOSE

SUMMARY JUDGMENT EXCEPTION, *see* MANDATORY ARBITRATION AND SUMMARY JUDGMENT EXCEPTION

THINKING OUTSIDE THE BOX, *see* LITIGATION AND MEDIATION STRATEGY

"TICKET" CASES AND RECREATIONAL FACILITY OPERATORS, *see* EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY WAIVERS

WASTECH SERVICES LTD. v. GREATER VANCOUVER SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE DISTRICT *see*, 507-508, *see also* QUEBEC INTERPRETATION OF GOOD FAITH AND THE COMMON LAW

WAXMAN v. WAXMAN, *see* PARTIAL SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT, FAILURE TO DISCLOSE

WILSHER v. ESSEX AREA HEALTH AUTHORITY, 195, 198-199, 217, *see also* CAUSATION AND THE BUT-FOR TEST

WRONGFUL DISMISSAL CLAIMS IN SMALL CLAIMS COURT

Bardal v. Globe & Mail Ltd., 101-102

basic premise of claim, 89-90

constructive dismissal, 95-96

damages, generally, 103-104

damages, mental distress, 104-106

damages, punitive, 106-109

WRONGFUL DISMISSAL CLAIMS IN SMALL CLAIMS COURT —

Continued

- dependent contractor, 97-100
- dismissal for cause, 92-95
- generally, 87-89, 112-114
- independent contractor, 96-97
- jurisdiction, alternate, 92
- legislation, 90-92
- legislation, concordance table, 115-125
- mitigation, 109-111
- notice period, determination of, 101-103
- recession, impact of, 111-112