

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Chapter 1</i> WHAT IS LAW?	1
Introduction	1
Social Science or Humanity?	2
Academic Study or Practical Training?	2
Rules or Process?	3
The Idea of Justice	4
The Rule of Law	6
The Role of the Judges	8
Public Policy	12
Law and Social Change	14
Divisions and Sources of Law	16
<i>Chapter 2</i> LEGAL EDUCATION	19
The Purpose of Legal Education	19
Canadian Legal Education	21
Curriculum	22
The Case Method	23
Case Briefs	24
Casebooks and Textbooks	28
University Law Courses Outside the Law Faculties	29
Law School Admissions	31
Reasons For Studying Law	32
Admission to Practice	33
<i>Chapter 3</i> THE LANGUAGE OF THE LAW	35
Legal Language	35
The Language of Litigation	36
Citing Cases in Legal Writing	36
Civil Litigation	37
French and Latin Phrases	38
<i>Chapter 4</i> ANALYZING LEGAL PROBLEMS	41
Clarity	41
Critical Analysis	42
Reserving Conclusions	43
Arguing from First Principles	43
Format of Analysis	44
Use of Decided Cases	45

x TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Facts in Hypothetical Problems	46
	Problems in Several Parts	48
	Concealed Issues	49
	Questions to Which the Answers Are Unknown	49
	Essay Questions	49
	Unconventional Analysis	50
	Legal Research and Writing	53
	Examinations	54
<i>Chapter 5</i>	PUBLIC LAW	55
	Criminal Law	55
	Administrative Law	58
	Constitutional Law	59
	International Law	59
<i>Chapter 6</i>	PRIVATE LAW	61
	Divisions of Private Law	61
	Contracts	61
	Torts	62
	Unjust Enrichment (Restitution)	64
	Property	64
	Private Right and Public Policy	65
	Civil Procedure	66
	General First-Year Courses	67
	Comparative Law	68
	Other Subjects	68
<i>Chapter 7</i>	THE COMMON LAW	71
	Meaning of “Common Law”	71
	Judicial Reasoning	71
	Logic, Reason and the Law	73
	The Use of Decided Cases	75
	Res Judicata and Stare Decisis	82
	English, American, and Commonwealth Cases	83
	Legal Fictions	84
	Law Reports and Digests	85
<i>Chapter 8</i>	EQUITY	87
	The Court of Chancery	87
	The Modern Court	88
	Equitable Doctrines	89
<i>Chapter 9</i>	STATUTES	93
	Legislative Supremacy	93
	The Process of Legislation	95
	Regulations	96
	Process of Interpretation	97

	Rules of Interpretation	98
	Legislative Intention	101
<i>Chapter 10</i>	THE STRUCTURE OF THE COURTS	103
	Superior Provincial Courts	103
	Supreme Court of Canada.....	103
	Federal Court	107
	Inferior Courts.....	107
	Judicial Titles and Forms of Address.....	109
	English Courts	109
	American Courts.....	110
<i>Chapter 11</i>	THE LEGAL PROFESSION	111
	Lawyers and the Public.....	111
	Varieties of Practice	112
	Lawyers Outside Private Practice	112
	Appointment to the Bench.....	113
	The Adversary System.....	113
	Ethics of Advocacy.....	114
	Influence of Advocacy.....	117
	Organization of the Profession	122
	Specialization.....	123
	Legal Aid	124
	Fees For Legal Services.....	125
<i>Appendix A</i>	LATIN WORDS AND PHRASES IN COMMON LEGAL USE.....	127
<i>Appendix B</i>	WORDS AND PHRASES DERIVED FROM FRENCH.....	139
<i>Appendix C</i>	LAW REPORTS, DIGESTS, ENCYCLOPEDIAS, LOOSELEAF SERVICES AND PERIODICALS.....	143
<i>Appendix D</i>	LIST OF COMMON ABBREVIATIONS	169
<i>Index</i>		181