

## Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i> .....		iii
<i>Table of Cases</i> .....		xxi
<i>Chapter 1</i>	<b>The Characteristics of Torts</b> .....	1
	1. Introduction .....	1
	2. Compensation.....	2
	(a) The Central Role of Damages in Tort .....	2
	(b) Compensation Distinguished from Punishment.....	2
	(c) Damages not an Exclusive Remedy.....	4
	(d) Gain-based Damages .....	4
	(e) Compensation without Tort.....	5
	3. Imposed by Law.....	7
	(a) Scope.....	7
	(b) Contract and Tort .....	9
	4. Private Law Wrongs .....	11
<i>Chapter 2</i>	<b>The Foundations of Liability</b> .....	15
	1. Causation and Fault .....	15
	2. Function and Purpose.....	17
<i>Chapter 3</i>	<b>The Essential Features of Trespass</b> .....	23
	1. Varieties of Trespass .....	23
	2. Common Elements .....	23
	(a) Force.....	23
	(b) Voluntariness.....	24
	(c) Directness.....	25
	(d) Intention and Fault .....	27
	(e) Actionable <i>per se</i> .....	29
	(f) Defences .....	29
	3. The Consequences of Trespass.....	32
<i>Chapter 4</i>	<b>Trespass to Land</b> .....	35
	1. Ingredients of Liability .....	35
	(a) The Defendant's State of Mind.....	35
	(b) Plaintiff's Standing to Sue.....	39
	(c) Land (Surface, Subsoil, and Airspace) .....	45
	(d) Trespassory Acts.....	48
	(i) <i>General Requirements</i> .....	48
	(ii) <i>Continuing Trespass</i> .....	52

	(iii) <i>Trespass ab initio</i> .....	54
	2. Defences .....	55
	(a) Necessity .....	55
	(b) Entry as of Right.....	57
	(c) Consent .....	57
	(d) Justification .....	60
	(e) Legality under Statute.....	63
	(f) Entry by Police.....	65
	3. Remedies .....	68
	(a) Self-Help .....	68
	(b) Damages.....	69
	(c) Injunction.....	72
Chapter 5	<b>Trespass to the Person</b> .....	75
	1. Forms of Trespass to the Person.....	75
	(a) Battery .....	76
	(b) Assault .....	80
	(c) False Imprisonment .....	81
	(d) Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress.....	86
	2. The Defendant's State of Mind.....	91
	(a) Intention and Negligence .....	91
	(b) Mistake .....	95
	(c) Mental Disorder .....	96
	(d) Minority .....	99
	3. Defences .....	101
	(a) Protection of Property .....	101
	(i) <i>Trespassers</i> .....	101
	(ii) <i>Recovering Goods</i> .....	102
	(b) Self-Defence.....	102
	(c) Provocation .....	104
	(d) Necessity .....	107
	(e) Consent .....	109
	(i) <i>Generally</i> .....	109
	(ii) <i>Sports</i> .....	111
	(iii) <i>Fights</i> .....	112
	(iv) <i>Medical Treatment</i> .....	113
	(f) Statutory Authority .....	116
	(i) <i>Generally</i> .....	116
	(ii) <i>Force under the Criminal Code</i> .....	117
	(iii) <i>Lawful Arrest</i> .....	119
	(g) Discipline.....	125
	(h) Illegality of Plaintiff.....	126
	(i) Previous Criminal Proceedings .....	126

	4. Damages.....	128
	(a) In General .....	128
	(b) Aggravated Damages.....	129
	(c) Punitive or Exemplary Damages .....	130
<i>Chapter 6</i>	<b>Trespass to Goods.....</b>	<b>131</b>
	1. Elements of the Tort.....	131
	(a) An Act of Trespass.....	131
	(b) Subject Matter: Chattels .....	132
	(c) Standing to Sue: Possession .....	134
	(i) <i>Actual Possession</i> .....	134
	(ii) <i>Right to Possession</i> .....	138
	2. Defences .....	139
<i>Chapter 7</i>	<b>Non-Trespassory Wrongs to Goods .....</b>	<b>143</b>
	1. Conversion .....	143
	(a) History .....	143
	(b) Defendant’s Mental State: Intention .....	144
	(c) Act Requirement .....	146
	(i) <i>Transfer</i> .....	146
	(ii) <i>Destruction or Damage</i> .....	147
	(iii) <i>Possession</i> .....	147
	(iv) <i>Use or Misuse</i> .....	149
	(v) <i>Assertion of Ownership</i> .....	152
	(vi) <i>Detention</i> .....	153
	(d) Subject Matter .....	155
	(e) Standing to Sue .....	157
	(f) Defences .....	160
	(g) Remedies .....	163
	(i) <i>Damages</i> .....	163
	(A) <i>Time for assessment</i> .....	163
	(B) <i>Assessment</i> .....	164
	(C) <i>Mitigation</i> .....	166
	(D) <i>Punitive damages</i> .....	168
	(E) <i>Effect of judgment</i> .....	168
	(ii) <i>Specific Restitution</i> .....	170
	2. Detinue.....	170
	(a) Differences between Detinue and Conversion and Trespass .....	170
	(b) Wrongful Detention.....	171
	(c) Plaintiff’s Entitlement to Sue .....	172
	(d) Remedies .....	173
	(i) <i>Damages</i> .....	173
	(ii) <i>Specific Relief</i> .....	174
	(e) Defences .....	175

	3. Replevin .....	175
	(a) Nature .....	175
	(b) Scope and Plaintiff's Entitlement to Sue ...	177
	(c) Effect .....	179
	4. Recaption .....	179
<i>Chapter 8</i>	<b>Nuisance</b> .....	181
	1. Definition of Nuisance .....	181
	2. Private Nuisance .....	183
	(a) The Right to Sue .....	184
	(b) Private Nuisance by Damage .....	186
	(c) Private Nuisance by Interference .....	189
	(i) <i>Substantial Interference</i> .....	190
	(ii) <i>Unreasonable Interference</i> .....	195
	(d) Harm .....	196
	(i) <i>The Locality Principle</i> .....	196
	(ii) <i>The Sensitive Plaintiff</i> .....	199
	(iii) <i>Intensity and Duration</i> .....	201
	(e) Utility .....	202
	(i) <i>Public Benefit</i> .....	202
	(ii) <i>The Nature of the Plaintiff's</i> <i>Conduct</i> .....	203
	(iii) <i>Motive, Intention, and Knowledge</i> ...	206
	(f) Additional Bases of Liability .....	208
	(g) Defences .....	213
	(i) <i>Prescription</i> .....	213
	(ii) <i>Coming to the Nuisance</i> .....	215
	(iii) <i>Consent</i> .....	217
	(iv) <i>Statutory Authority</i> .....	218
	(h) Remedies .....	222
	(i) <i>Damages</i> .....	222
	(ii) <i>Injunctions</i> .....	224
	(iii) <i>Abatement</i> .....	227
	3. Public Nuisance .....	230
	(a) What is Public Nuisance? .....	230
	(b) Remedies for Public Nuisance .....	233
	(c) Private Actions for Public Nuisance .....	235
<i>Chapter 9</i>	<b>Rylands v. Fletcher</b> .....	239
	1. Introduction .....	239
	(a) Strict Liability .....	239
	(b) Origins and Characteristics .....	241
	(c) Relationship to Other Torts .....	244
	(d) Scope .....	246
	2. Required Elements .....	249

	(a) Non-natural Use.....	249
	(b) Collection or Accumulation .....	252
	(c) The Defendant’s Own Purposes .....	253
	(d) Dangerous Objects.....	255
	(e) Escape .....	257
	3. Defences .....	259
	(a) The Plaintiff’s Conduct .....	259
	(b) Act of God .....	261
	(c) Act of Stranger .....	262
	(d) Statutory Authority .....	263
<i>Chapter 10</i>	<b>Liability for Animals.....</b>	267
	1. Introduction .....	267
	2. Cattle Trespass .....	268
	(a) Liability.....	268
	(b) Legislation.....	271
	(c) Remedies .....	272
	3. The <i>Scienter</i> Doctrine .....	273
	(a) Common Law.....	273
	(i) <i>The Doctrine Stated</i> .....	273
	(ii) <i>Animals within the Doctrine</i> .....	275
	(iii) <i>Dangerous Propensity</i> .....	277
	(iv) <i>Knowledge of the Propensity</i> .....	279
	(v) <i>Ownership or Control</i> .....	280
	(vi) <i>Loss of Control</i> .....	281
	(vii) <i>Police Dogs</i> .....	282
	(viii) <i>Defences</i> .....	284
	(b) Under Statute .....	287
	4. Negligence .....	289
	(a) In General .....	289
	(b) Accidents on the Highway .....	292
	(i) <i>Negligence on the Highway</i> .....	292
	(ii) <i>Escape onto the Highway</i> .....	293
<i>Chapter 11</i>	<b>Vicarious Liability</b> .....	297
	1. Responsibility for Others .....	297
	(a) Direct and Vicarious Liability Distinguished.....	297
	(b) Rationale of Vicarious Liability .....	300
	(c) Categories of Vicarious Liability.....	305
	(d) Special Problems.....	313
	(i) <i>Hospitals</i> .....	313
	(ii) <i>The Crown</i> .....	317
	(iii) <i>Motor Vehicles</i> .....	320
	(iv) <i>Borrowed Employees</i> .....	325

	2. The Scope of Liability .....	331
	(a) Agents and Employees.....	331
	(b) Special Problems.....	337
	(i) <i>Non-sexual Battery</i> .....	337
	(ii) <i>Sexual Battery</i> .....	341
	(iii) <i>Fraud</i> .....	348
	(c) Independent Contractors .....	352
<i>Chapter 12</i>	<b>The Duty of Care</b> .....	361
	1. Introduction to Negligence .....	361
	2. The Duty of Care .....	365
	(a) Origins.....	365
	(b) Canadian Approaches to the Duty of Care .....	367
	(c) Foreseeability .....	369
	(d) Proximity.....	371
	(e) Policy .....	374
	(f) The Canadian Approach in Comparative Perspective.....	376
	3. The Application of <i>Anns/Cooper</i> .....	381
	(a) Public Authorities.....	381
	(b) Unborn Children .....	389
	(c) Rescuers .....	394
	(d) Psychiatric Harm .....	399
<i>Chapter 13</i>	<b>Special Duties of Care: Economic Loss</b> .....	409
	1. Introduction .....	409
	2. The Modern Canadian Approach .....	411
	(a) Negligent Misrepresentation.....	412
	(i) <i>Elements of the Duty of Care</i> .....	418
	(A) <i>Foreseeable reliance</i> .....	418
	(B) <i>Reasonable reliance</i> .....	420
	(C) <i>Purpose or scope of the</i> <i>defendant's undertaking</i> .....	423
	(D) <i>Illustrations</i> .....	425
	(ii) <i>A Misrepresentation</i> .....	426
	(iii) <i>Negligence</i> .....	429
	(iv) <i>Actual Reliance</i> .....	429
	(v) <i>Damage or Detriment Caused by</i> <i>Reliance</i> .....	430
	(vi) <i>Contributory Negligence</i> .....	432
	(vii) <i>Negligent Misrepresentation and</i> <i>Contract</i> .....	433
	(b) Negligent Performance of a Service.....	436

	(c) Negligent Supply of Shoddy Goods or Structures .....	440
	(d) Relational Economic Loss .....	447
	(e) New Duties of Care in Pure Economic Loss.....	454
<i>Chapter 14</i>	<b>The Standard of Care</b> .....	459
	1. The Content of a Duty .....	459
	2. Unreasonable Conduct .....	462
	3. Foresight and Severity of Harm.....	464
	4. Failure to Take Precautions.....	468
	5. Risk Versus Purpose .....	472
	6. Special Standards of Care.....	474
	7. Customary Practices .....	480
	8. Gross Negligence.....	484
<i>Chapter 15</i>	<b>Proof of Negligence</b> .....	487
	1. Onus on Plaintiff.....	487
	2. <i>Res Ipsa Loquitur</i> .....	488
	3. The Situation Before <i>Fontaine</i> .....	492
	(a) The Legal Character of <i>Res Ipsa Loquitur</i> .....	492
	(b) Scope of the Doctrine .....	493
	(c) The Applicability of the Doctrine .....	495
	(d) The Effect of <i>Res Ipsa Loquitur</i> .....	498
	4. The Situation After <i>Fontaine</i> .....	500
<i>Chapter 16</i>	<b>Factual Causation</b> .....	503
	1. Introduction .....	503
	2. Factual Causation.....	504
	(a) The “But for” Test.....	505
	(b) Recognized Exceptions to the “But for” Test .....	510
	(i) <i>Multiple Tortious Defendants and the Rule in Cook v. Lewis</i> .....	511
	(ii) <i>The Learned Intermediary Rule</i> .....	512
	(iii) <i>Informed Consent</i> .....	513
	(c) Alternative Tests.....	514
	(i) <i>Material Contribution to Risk</i> .....	514
	(ii) <i>Loss of Chance</i> .....	523
	(iii) <i>Toxic Torts</i> .....	525
	3. Conclusion .....	526
<i>Chapter 17</i>	<b>Remoteness</b> .....	529
	1. Introduction .....	529
	2. <i>Polemis</i> and the Directness Test.....	531

	3. <i>Wagon Mound (No. 1)</i> and the Foreseeability Test .....	532
	4. The Effect of Extrinsic Factors .....	536
	(a) The “Thin Skull” Principle .....	537
	(b) A Subsequent Injury .....	539
	(c) An Independent Subsequent Act of a Third Party.....	543
	(d) An Independent Subsequent Natural or Non-human Event .....	547
	(e) An Intervention by the Plaintiff.....	549
	(f) The SAAMCO Principle.....	555
<i>Chapter 18</i>	<b>Defences to Negligence</b> .....	559
	1. Inevitable Accident .....	559
	2. Illegality .....	563
	3. Consent .....	570
	(a) Meaning and Effect .....	570
	(b) Elements.....	572
	(c) Express Consent .....	574
	(d) Implied Consent .....	577
	(i) <i>Knowledge</i> .....	577
	(ii) <i>Agreement</i> .....	579
	(e) Particular Situations .....	580
	(i) <i>Employment</i> .....	580
	(ii) <i>Rescuers</i> .....	582
	(iii) <i>Games and Sports</i> .....	583
	(iv) <i>Impaired Driving</i> .....	586
	4. Contributory Negligence .....	587
	(a) Operation of the Defence.....	587
	(b) The Meaning of Contributory Negligence .....	589
	(i) <i>Negligence</i> .....	589
	(ii) <i>Causation</i> .....	594
	(iii) <i>A Sole Cause?</i> .....	597
	(iv) <i>Remoteness</i> .....	599
	(c) Contributory Negligence Legislation .....	600
<i>Chapter 19</i>	<b>Damages for Negligence</b> .....	607
	1. Introduction .....	607
	2. Damage to Real Property .....	610
	3. Damage to Chattels .....	613
	(a) Repair .....	614
	(b) Value.....	615
	(c) Loss of Use .....	617
	4. Personal Injuries .....	619



	(a) General Principles.....	619
	(b) Loss of Future Earnings .....	624
	(c) Pre-trial Care.....	629
	(d) Future Care.....	631
	(e) Non-pecuniary Losses.....	634
	(f) Other Losses.....	638
	(g) Collateral Benefits .....	639
	(h) Mitigation .....	644
	(i) Aggravated Damages.....	646
	(j) Punitive Damages.....	647
	5. Fatal Injuries.....	650
	(a) Claims by the Victim’s Estate .....	650
	(b) Claims by Dependants.....	654
<i>Chapter 20</i>	<b>Liability for Dangerous Chattels .....</b>	<b>663</b>
	1. A Brief History.....	663
	(a) Before 1932 .....	663
	(b) Since 1932 .....	665
	2. Who Owes the Duty .....	667
	3. To Whom the Duty is Owed.....	670
	4. To What the Duty Applies .....	672
	5. The Duty’s Content .....	674
	(a) Avoidance of Defective Design .....	674
	(b) Avoidance of Defective Manufacture.....	675
	(c) Duty to Warn.....	676
	6. What Counts as Damage?.....	683
<i>Chapter 21</i>	<b>Occupiers’ Liability .....</b>	<b>689</b>
	1. Introduction .....	689
	2. The Common Law.....	691
	(a) Distinctions .....	691
	(i) <i>Occupation and Ownership</i> .....	691
	(ii) <i>Conditions of Premises and</i> <i>Activities Conducted on Premises</i> ....	694
	(iii) <i>Lawful and Unlawful Visitors</i> .....	694
	(iv) <i>Historical Differentiation of</i> <i>Duties</i> .....	695
	(b) The Common Law Duties.....	696
	(i) <i>Contractees</i> .....	697
	(ii) <i>Invitees</i> .....	699
	(iii) <i>Licensees</i> .....	703
	(iv) <i>Trespassers</i> .....	707
	3. The Statutes .....	710
	(a) Replacement of the Common Law.....	710
	(b) Scope.....	712

	(i) <i>Occupiers</i> .....	712
	(ii) <i>Premises</i> .....	713
	(iii) <i>Visitors</i> .....	714
	(c) The Duty .....	715
	(d) Defences .....	722
	(i) <i>Assumption of Risk</i> .....	722
	(ii) <i>Contributory Negligence</i> .....	725
	(e) Landlords .....	726
<i>Chapter 22</i>	<b>Employers' Liability</b> .....	729
	1. Duty of Care .....	729
	2. Application of the Duty .....	733
	(a) Employees .....	733
	(b) Transferred Employees .....	734
	(c) Volunteers .....	735
	(d) Apprentices .....	736
	3. Standard of Care .....	736
	4. Defences .....	740
	(a) <i>Volenti</i> .....	740
	(b) Contributory Negligence .....	741
	(c) Common Employment .....	741
<i>Chapter 23</i>	<b>Breach of Statute</b> .....	743
	1. Introduction .....	743
	2. The Former Action for Breach of Statutory Duty .....	743
	3. <i>Saskatchewan Wheat Pool</i> .....	748
	4. The Effect of the Decision .....	751
<i>Chapter 24</i>	<b>Defamation</b> .....	759
	1. Introduction and Changing Context .....	759
	2. Libel and Slander .....	762
	3. Elements .....	764
	(a) A Defamatory Statement .....	764
	(b) What is Defamatory .....	766
	(c) Reference to the Plaintiff .....	772
	(d) Publication .....	774
	4. Parties .....	778
	(a) Who May Sue .....	778
	(b) Who May Be Sued .....	780
	5. Defences .....	780
	(a) Justification .....	780
	(b) Privilege .....	782
	(i) <i>Absolute Privilege</i> .....	783
	(ii) <i>Qualified Privilege</i> .....	786

	(c) Responsible Communication on Matters of Public Interest .....	795
	(d) Fair Comment .....	797
	(e) Consent .....	802
	6. Remedies .....	804
	(a) Damages.....	804
	(i) <i>Common Law</i> .....	804
	(ii) <i>Statutory Provisions Affecting Damages</i> .....	807
	(iii) <i>Punitive Damages</i> .....	809
	(b) Injunctions .....	811
Chapter 25	<b>Invasion of Privacy</b> .....	813
	1. The Concept of Privacy .....	813
	2. Recognized Privacy Torts .....	814
	(a) Intrusion on Seclusion .....	814
	(b) Public Disclosure of Embarrassing Private Facts .....	817
	(c) Appropriation of Personality .....	819
	(d) Other Possible Actions.....	822
	3. Statutory Provisions .....	824
Chapter 26	<b>Interference with Family Relationships</b> .....	829
	1. Spouses.....	829
	2. Parent and Child .....	831
	(a) Action by Parent .....	831
	(b) Action by Child.....	832
Chapter 27	<b>Loss of Services</b> .....	835
	1. The Action <i>Per Quod Servitium Amisit</i> .....	835
	(a) Origins, Nature and Effect.....	835
	(b) A Relationship of Employer and Employee.....	836
	(c) Scope of the Action .....	839
	2. What is Recoverable.....	840
	3. Limitations on Liability .....	842
	(a) Death .....	842
	(b) Termination.....	843
	(c) No Cause of Action.....	844
	4. Conclusion .....	844
Chapter 28	<b>Deceit</b> .....	847
	1. Evolution and the Effect of Fraud .....	847
	2. Elements.....	851
	(a) A Representation of Fact .....	856

	(b) The Representation is False .....	862
	(c) Knowledge that the Representation is False.....	865
	(d) Intention to Induce Reliance.....	871
	(e) Reliance on the Representation.....	874
	(f) Damage.....	880
	3. Damages.....	883
	4. Defences.....	890
<i>Chapter 29</i>	<b>Conspiracy</b> .....	893
	1. Nature and Scope.....	893
	2. Elements.....	899
	(a) Agreement.....	899
	(b) Intention.....	901
	(c) Unlawful Acts .....	904
	(d) Participation.....	906
	(e) Damage.....	908
	3. Defences.....	910
	(a) Justification.....	910
	(b) Statutory Protection of Trade Unions.....	912
<i>Chapter 30</i>	<b>Intimidation</b> .....	913
	1. Origin and Evolution.....	913
	2. Problems .....	915
	3. Elements.....	921
	(a) Threat .....	921
	(b) Unlawful Act.....	924
	(c) Intention.....	932
	(d) Submission to the Threat.....	935
	(e) Damage.....	936
	4. The Defence of Justification .....	938
<i>Chapter 31</i>	<b>Inducing Breach of Contract</b> .....	941
	1. Origins and Nature.....	941
	2. Rationale.....	944
	3. Elements.....	949
	(a) Existence of a Valid Contract and its Breach .....	952
	(i) <i>Existence</i> .....	952
	(ii) <i>Breach</i> .....	954
	(b) Knowledge .....	955
	(c) Intention to Procure a Breach.....	959
	(d) Inducement or Procurement of Breach.....	964
	(i) <i>What is Inducement or Procurement?</i> .....	965

	(ii) <i>Causation Aspects of Inducement or Procurement</i> .....	972
	(e) Damage.....	973
	4. The Defence of Justification .....	975
Chapter 32	<b>Causing Loss by Unlawful Means</b> .....	983
	1. Emergence and Evolution .....	983
	2. Elements.....	987
	(a) Unlawful Means .....	988
	(b) Intention.....	1003
	(c) Harm or Loss .....	1008
	3. The Defence of Justification .....	1012
Chapter 33	<b>Injurious Falsehood</b> .....	1015
	1. Origins and Development .....	1015
	2. The Scope of Liability .....	1017
	(a) Different Forms.....	1017
	(b) Slander of Title.....	1019
	(c) Slander of Quality .....	1019
	(d) Extension.....	1020
	3. Requirements of Liability .....	1022
	(a) Disparagement.....	1022
	(b) Falsity .....	1023
	(c) Malice .....	1023
	(d) Damage.....	1025
	4. Absolute Privilege.....	1027
Chapter 34	<b>Passing Off</b> .....	1029
	1. Introduction .....	1029
	2. Common Law.....	1030
	(a) History .....	1030
	(b) Rationale.....	1032
	(c) Essential Elements .....	1034
	(i) <i>Reputation and Goodwill</i> .....	1035
	(A) <i>Scope of goodwill</i> .....	1035
	(B) <i>Reputation or trade in jurisdiction?</i> .....	1037
	(C) <i>Generic descriptors</i> .....	1039
	(D) <i>Personal names</i> .....	1039
	(E) <i>Functionality</i> .....	1040
	(F) <i>Identifiers other than words</i> .....	1041
	(ii) <i>Misrepresentation and Confusion</i> .....	1042
	(A) <i>Manner of misrepresentation</i> .....	1043
	(B) <i>“The public”</i> .....	1044
	(C) <i>Confusion</i> .....	1045

	(iii) <i>Damage</i> .....	1046
	(d) Remedies .....	1048
	(i) <i>Monetary Relief</i> .....	1048
	(ii) <i>Non-monetary Relief</i> .....	1050
	(e) Modern Expansion .....	1052
	3. Statute .....	1056
	(a) <i>Trademarks Act</i> .....	1056
	(b) Relationship Between Common Law and the Statute .....	1056
	(c) Jurisdiction and Constitutionality .....	1058
<i>Chapter 35</i>	<b>Abuse of Legal Procedure</b> .....	1061
	1. Introduction .....	1061
	2. Malicious Prosecution .....	1061
	(a) Nature and Scope .....	1061
	(b) Elements .....	1065
	(i) <i>Initiation of Proceedings</i> .....	1066
	(ii) <i>Termination in the Plaintiff's Favour</i> .....	1068
	(iii) <i>Lack of Reasonable and Probable Cause</i> .....	1069
	(iv) <i>Malice</i> .....	1074
	(c) Role of the Judge and the Jury .....	1076
	(d) Damage .....	1078
	3. Abuse of Process .....	1079
	4. Immunity from Being Sued .....	1082
	(a) Judges .....	1082
	(b) Public Prosecutors .....	1085
	5. Maintenance and Champerty .....	1087
	6. Spoliation .....	1091
<i>Chapter 36</i>	<b>Misfeasance in a Public Office</b> .....	1095
	1. Introduction .....	1095
	2. Requirements for Liability .....	1100
	(a) Public Office .....	1100
	(b) Deliberately Unlawful Conduct .....	1102
	(c) State of Mind .....	1104
	(i) <i>Malice</i> .....	1105
	(ii) <i>Knowledge</i> .....	1106
	(d) Material Damage .....	1109
	3. Importance of the Tort .....	1110
<i>Chapter 37</i>	<b>Multiple Tortfeasors</b> .....	1111
	1. Types of Multiple Tortfeasors .....	1111
	(a) Joint Tortfeasors .....	1111

(b) Several Tortfeasors .....	1114
(c) Concurrent Tortfeasors .....	1115
2. The Extent of the Defendants' Liability .....	1117
(a) Apportionment .....	1117
(b) Effect of a Judgment .....	1120
(c) Effect of a Release .....	1122
3. Contribution Between Tortfeasors .....	1123
(a) At Common Law .....	1123
(b) Statutory Provisions .....	1124
(c) Interpreting the Statutes .....	1126
(i) <i>Scope</i> .....	1126
(ii) <i>Effect</i> .....	1128
(iii) <i>Claiming Contribution</i> .....	1128
(iv) <i>Limitation Periods</i> .....	1129
Index .....	1131