# Index to Essentials of Canadian Aboriginal Law

(All references are to paragraph numbers.)

## Aboriginal law, definition, 1

#### Aboriginal rights

- Aboriginal title, 321–326
- adoption, customary, 335
- appellate review, 319, 320
- burial sites, 335
- characterization of, 304–311
- communal nature of, 313
- Constitution Act, 1982, s. 35 protection, 263–289
- contemporary rights, 302
- continuity, 301, 312-315
- definition, 1
- evidence of, 316–318
- extinguishment of, 399-401
- harvesting rights, 327–332
- incidental rights, 337, 338
- infringement, 126, 129, 407–411
- justification for infringement, 412–424
- marriage, customary, 335
- Métis, 313
- natural resources, 741–745
- nature of, 290–302
- pleadings, 306
- proof of, 303–320
- prosecutorial context, 307–311
- provincial authority, 53–55
- recognition of, 269
- remedies for infringement, 425–428
- self-government, 333, 334

- sui generis, 294
- teaching practices, customs, 337
- tobacco, use and acquisition of, 335
- trade, evidence of, 336

#### Aboriginal title

- characteristics of, 612-615
- communal rights, 322, 616
- definition, 1
- enforcement of, 634
- establishment of, 323
- · exclusivity, 235
- interest in land, 321
- legal recognition of, 627-633
- natural resources, 737–740
- occupancy, sufficiency of, 323-326
- proof of, 617-625
- territorial conceptions of, 626

## bands, see also self-government

- appeals regarding band lists, 503, 504
- band lists, 493-504
- candidates for leadership, eligibility of, 536–538
- chief, 520
- chief and council, 520
- community election codes, 552
- council meetings, procedural requirements, 557–559
- criteria, 491
- customs, leadership selection, 520–528

bands (cont'd)

- departmental band lists, rules for, 500–502
- departmental responsibilities, 496–499
- elector of, 493
- fiduciary obligation of council, 560
- First Nations Elections Act, 546–551
- First Nations Land Management Act, 488, 489, 553, 554
- First Nations Oil and Gas and Moneys Management Act, 488, 553, 554
- general, 486-490
- Indian Act, election requirements of, 529–545
- Indian Act, ministerial authority under, 530–532
- leadership selection, 519–552
- legal capacity of, 553-556
- legislative authority of, 561–602
- member of, 492, 493
- membership, band rules for, 509–513
- membership, control of, 505–508
- membership, determining, 492–518
- protests regarding band lists, 503, 504
- review of band membership decisions, 514–518

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, s. 25, 430–432

Constitution Act, 1867, s. 91¶24, 7–14, see also federal authority

**Constitution Act, 1867, s. 109**, 20–26, *see also* federal authority, reserves

- **Constitution Act, 1982, s. 35**, *see also* Aboriginal rights, federal authority, treaty rights
- application of, 282-286
- existing Aboriginal rights, 263, 264, 269
- extinguished rights, 264
- extinguishment, protection from, 272–274
- general, 36, 263
- historical Crown policy, 265
- jurisdiction to hear claims, 287-289
- justification, test of, 275–281
- purpose of, 267–271
- reconciliation, 267, 268
- treaty rights, 263, 264, 266

## Constitution Act, 1982, s. 35.1, 429

# court, jurisdiction of, 4-6

- **Crown**, *see also* duty to consult, federal authority, fiduciary obligation, provincial authority
- conduct of, 159, 160
- fiduciary obligation of, 99-143
- honour of, 95-98
- knowledge of, 150-158
- sovereignty, 3-6, 470-472
- spending power, 91–94
- **duty to consult**, *see also* Crown, fiduciary obligation
- accommodation, 192, 203–210
- acknowledgement by Crown, 215
- adverse effects, 161-169
- constructive knowledge of Crown, 158
- contemporary treaties, 170
- Crown conduct, 159, 160

duty to consult (cont'd)

- Crown corporations, actions of, 160, 175
- · Crown, delegates of, 231
- Crown, duty of, 172-182
- damages, 252
- declaration of, 250
- degree of likelihood, 163
- degree of severity, 165
- enforcement, 245-248
- expressly excluded, 170
- financial compensation for harm,
- financial support for Indigenous participation, 235
- general, 144-146
- Indigenous communities, duty owed to, 183–189
- Indigenous communities, representatives of, 187
- interlocutory injunctions, 253–257
- judicial supervision, 251, 252
- jurisprudence, lower courts, 168
- justification for failure to consult, 242–244
- knowledge of Crown, 150-158
- Métis, duty owed to, 186
- municipalities, duty of, 181
- preliminary assessment, 216-218
- prosecutorial discretion of Crown, 171
- provincial Crown, 233
- quashing decision, 258-261
- reciprocal obligations of good faith, 237–241
- remedies for breach, 249-262
- source of, 147-149
- spectrum of consultation, 193–202

- standard of care, 190-202
- standard of review, 211-214
- statutory review procedures, 224–234
- third parties, duty of, 182
- third parties, transfer of rights to, 232
- timeliness, 219-223
- treaty rights, 151
- tribunals, decisions of, 177-180

#### Eskimos, see Inuit

#### estates

- appeal of minister's decision, 1002
- child, definition, 1007, 1045
- children, property of, 1044–1048
- common law partner, 1005
- exclusive occupation order, 1024–1045
- family homes on reserves, 1015–1020
- First Nations Land Management Act, 1012-1014
- First Nations' laws, 1035-1040
- Indian Act, 991, 992, 1010, 1011
- Indians resident on reserve, 992
- intestacy, 1003-1009
- land code, 1012-1014
- matrimonial property rules, 1016
- mental incompetency, 1041–1043
- minister, powers of, 993–996, 998,
- provisional federal rules, 1021-1034
- reserve land, interest in, 1010, 1011
- survivors' entitlements, 1027–1033
- wills, 997-1001

#### extinguishment

• Aboriginal rights, 399-401

extinguishment (cont'd)

- burden of proof, 395
- general, 394-398
- provincial authority, 397, 398
- treaty rights, 402-406

#### federal authority

- core of, 11, 12
- Indianness, definition, 12
- Indians, definition, 9, 10
- Inuit, 9
- limits on, 19–36
- Métis peoples, 10
- non-status Indians, 10
- provincial authority, encroachment on, 13
- reach of, 13, 14
- reserves, definition of, 15–17
- reserves, parliament's authority over, 18
- spending power, 91, 93, 94

# federal department and minister, name changes, 2

# **fiduciary obligation**, *see also* Crown, duty to consult

- breach of, 104
- categories of, 101
- constructive trust, 138, 139
- federal Crown as fiduciary, 107-115
- general, 99-106
- interest in land, 109, 110, 122
- limits on, 116–118
- provincial Crown, 128–132
- remedies for breach, 133-143
- scope of, 119-127
- standard of care, 105
- transfer of assets, 127

#### finances, see also reserve, selfgovernment

- administration of band moneys by minister, 883
- borrowing members, 876–878
- businesses on reserve, 972–987
- by-laws authorizing federal payments, 890, 891
- capacity, 972
- capital moneys, 882, 884–887
- co-management of moneys, 911–937
- corporations, use by First Nations, 874
- creditors' remedies, statutory exemptions from, 949–957
- development proposals, 873
- federal Consolidated Revenue Fund, 881
- federal excise tax, exemption from, 849
- federal management of Indian moneys, 879–900
- federal management, relinquishing, 892–900
- First Nations Financial Transparency Act, 902–905
- First Nations Fiscal Management Act, 850–858, 876–878, 906–925
- First Nations management of moneys, 901–937
- goods and services taxes, 859-865
- Indian Act, taxation by-laws under, 834–848
- Indian moneys, definition, 879
- Indian moneys, transferred from Crown, 901
- loans to First Nations, 875
- modern treaties, taxation powers under, 866

# finances (cont'd)

- property deemed on reserve, 959–963
- property situated on reserve, 958, 964–971
- reserve lands, revenue from, 872
- revenue moneys, 882, 888, 889
- Sechelt Indian Band, 867
- taxation, powers of, 843–867
- taxation, statutory exemptions from, 938–948
- third party management of moneys, 911–937
- treaties, payments under, 868-871
- wealth, sources of, 842

#### First Nations, see bands

#### harvesting rights, see also

Aboriginal rights, natural resources

- Aboriginal title, dependence on, 328
- domestic use and consumption, 329
- food, social, ceremonial purposes, 746, 747
- geographic specificity, 327, 328
- limitations on, 391–393
- sale and trade, 330–332
- trade purposes, 748–751
- treaties, 373–375

#### Indian Act, s. 88, 78–90

# Indians, see also Inuit, Métis

- Constitution Act, 1867, 433-435
- Constitution Act, 1982, 438
- corporations, 435, 444
- Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, 436, 437
- power to define, 439, 440
- registration of, 445-453
- registration process, 454-458

#### • statutory definition of, 441-444

#### Indigenous law, definition, 1

#### infringement of rights

- general, 407-411
- internal limitations on rights, 414
- justification for, 412-424
- means, proportionality of, 413, 420–424
- objective, validity of, 413, 415-419
- remedies, 425-428

# interjurisdictional immunity, see also provincial authority

- Aboriginal rights, 53–55
- general, 46-52
- highway traffic legislation, 62
- human rights legislation, 66
- Indian lands, 57–60
- labour relations legislation, 66
- land cession treaties, 71
- liquor legislation, 64
- medicine, practice of, 63
- Métis, 70
- Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, 67–69
- treaty rights, 56
- validity of legislation, 46, 47
- wildlife legislation, 61, 67–69, 71
- workers' compensation legislation,

## interlocutory injunctions

- balance of convenience, 253, 254
- injunctive relief against Indigenous communities, 257
- irreparable harm, 253, 254
- jurisprudence, 255, 256
- stay of Crown decision, 256

#### Inuit, definition, 9

# land, Indigenous interest in, see also Aboriginal title, reserves

- Aboriginal title, 611-634
- functional equivalence, 611
- · reserves, 611
- sui generis, 610

## Métis, see also Indians, Inuit

- by-laws, 607-609
- Constitution Act, 1867, 459
- Constitution Act, 1982, 460-464
- definition, 10
- Indian Act, s. 88, 468-469
- lands, 732–736
- membership in settlement, 604
- Métis Settlements General Council, 605, 606
- Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, 465–467
- settlements, 603-609

# **natural resources**, *see also*Aboriginal rights, Aboriginal title, harvesting rights, treaty rights

- Aboriginal rights, 741–745
- Aboriginal title, 737–740
- council by-laws, 839-841
- federal laws, application on reserve, 837
- federal management of resources, 785–797
- First Nations' management of resources, 798–811
- game and fish, 746–750
- Indian Mining Regulations, 818
- mineral leases and permits, 819–823
- mineral rights, 756, 757, 812-823

- minerals, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, 816
- oil and gas on reserve, 782-811
- private resources development, 775, 776
- provincial laws, application on reserve, 838
- roots, berries, 755
- surrender of mineral, subsurface rights, 817
- timber, usable plants, 752–755, 824–835
- tobacco, 754
- treaty rights, constraints on, 763–774
- treaty rights, general, 758
- treaty rights, implied, 759, 760
- treaty rights, trade-related, 761, 762
- water, 836

# **provincial authority**, see also interjurisdictional immunity

- applicability, 40-71
- extinguishment, 397, 398
- general, 37, 38
- Indian Act, s. 88, 78–90
- legislation by reference, 75–77
- paramountcy, 72–74
- spending power, 92-94
- validity, 39-45

# registration

- appeals, 458
- criteria for, 445–453
- enfranchisement, 448
- Indian Register, 454
- process, 454–458
- registrar, 454
- restoration of status, 449

#### **INDEX**

#### reserves

- absolute surrender for sale, 675–680
- allotment, 652
- authorization to use, 658
- British Columbia, lands agreements with, 28
- business, operation on reserve land, 973–975
- Constitution Act, 1867, s. 109, 20–26
- corporations owned by Indians, First Nations, 980
- creation of, 640-646
- Crown, representative of, 646
- definition, 635-638
- designation for lease or license, 681–687
- disposition, involuntary, 669–673
- disposition, voluntary, 674–698
- federal business laws, application on, 980, 981
- First Nations Commercial and Industrial Development Act, 717, 987–990
- First Nations Land Management Act, 657, 699–716, 719
- general, 19
- improvements to land, 650
- Indian Act, disposition under, 674
- Indian Lands Agreement, 1924, 27
- Indian Lands Agreement, 1986, 29
- infrastructure, 648
- labour relations on, 976–979
- land code, 701–716
- leases, section 58, 693, 694
- management of designated land, 689–692
- management of surrendered land, 688, 690–692

- matrimonial property, 718-731
- Métis settlements, Alberta, 732–736
- natural resources, 30–35
- New Brunswick, lands agreements with, 28
- Nova Scotia, lands agreements with,
  28
- occupation by non-member, 654
- · occupation of, 649
- permits, section 28, 695-698
- possessory interest, 651
- proprietary interest in lands reserved, 19–26
- provincial authority, 57-60
- provincial business laws, application, 982–986
- provisional federal rules, 723–728,
- Reserve Land Register, 653
- resolution by council, 652
- special reserves, 639
- surveys and zoning, 647
- transfer of reserve lands, 655
- treaty rights to, 369-372
- trespass, definition of, 659, 660
- trespass, law of, 661–665
- trespass, right to sue for, 666-668
- use of, 656–658

# self-government, see also bands

- by-laws about intoxicants on reserve, 579, 580
- constitutional right to, 480-485
- family homes on reserves, 601
- First Nations Fiscal Management Act, 586–596
- First Nations Goods and Services Tax Act, 597–600

self-government (cont'd)

- First Nations Land Management Act, 581–585
- general, 333, 334
- general by-laws, 566–570
- Indian Act, 562–580
- international instruments, 477–479
- Métis settlements, Alberta, 603-609
- money by-laws, 571-578
- oil and gas exploration on reserve, 602
- oil and gas management, 798-811
- self-determination, 473–476
- sovereignty of Crown, 470–472
- statutory powers, 486–609
- treaty rights, 376

# taxation, see finances

#### treaty

- basket clause, 365
- capacity to treat, 353
- contract law, application of, 347, 348, 367
- Crown, integrity of, 361
- Crown, superior bargaining position of, 360
- historical, 360-365
- identification of, 349–353
- international law, application of, 349
- interpretation of, 359–368
- land, surrender of, 358
- modern, 366-368
- nature of, 346–348
- oral agreements, reflection of, 363
- sui generis, 349

# treaty rights

• analogous rights, 343

- annuity payments, 377
- Constitution Act, 1982, s. 35 protection, 263–289, 339
- constraints on, 763, 764
- disease and famine, relief from, 377
- education, 377
- exercise by individual, 345
- extinguishment of, 402-406
- geographic limitations, 383-390
- "government of the country" clauses, 391–393
- harvesting rights, 373–375
- incidental rights, 378-380, 759, 760
- infringement, 407–411
- international treaties, 340
- justification for infringement, 412–424
- limits on, 381–393, 763–774
- natural resources, 758–774
- Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, 778–781
- nature of, 339–345
- oil and gas on reserve, 782–811
- private resource development, 775–777
- provincial authority, 56
- religion and customs, 377
- remedies for infringement, 425-428
- reserves, 369–372
- self-government, 376
- specificity of, 341–343
- trade-related, 761, 762
- treaty, 346–358