# **Index**

### "80 AND OVER"

Disclosure, 9:4

Documentary proof, 9:3

Evidentiary value, 9:2

Offence, 9:1

### ABUSE OF PROCESS

Defence, as, 15:13

#### ACCIDENT REPORT

Preparation of case, 3:8

## **ADMISSIONS**

Driving, 10:1

Impairment, 10:1

Operation, 10:1

## ALCOHOL AND DRUGS

Care or control, 9:6

Documentary proof, 9:8

Evidentiary value, 9:7

Post-event consumption, 11:1

#### ALCOHOL INFLUENCE REPORT

See Appendix G

# APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE (A.S.D.)

See also REFUSAL OR FAILURE

Calibration, proper, 4:9

Counsel, right to, 4:6, 4:16

Demand, roadside, 4:4

Exclusion of evidence, 4:17

Fail, 4:13

Failure, **4:13** 

Immediately, **4:5**, **4:15** 

Machine, proper, **4:8** 

Mandatory, 4:1

Operation, proper, 4:10

Outcome of test, 4:11

Pass, 4:11

Physical coordination tests, 4:14

Questioning, roadside, **4:3** 

Reasonable suspicion of alcohol/drug in body, **4:2** 

Testing, roadside, 4:3

Testing the device, 4:7

# APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE

(A.S.D.)—Cont'd

Warn, 4:12

# ARREST, UNLAWFUL

See also UNLAWFUL DETENTIONS, ARRESTS AND SEARCHES

Defence, as, 15:1

## AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE

Blood tests, 6:3

Breathalyzer, 5:2

Drug evaluations, 7:2

Improper breath tests, **15:6** 

#### BASE RATE FALLACY

Drug evaluations, 7:5

## **BLOOD ALCOHOL**

Blood test readings, 8:17

see also BLOOD TESTS

Breathalyzer readings, 8:16

see also BREATHALYZER

Content report—see Appendix H
Excessive levels—see "80 AND OVER"

Readings, 8:15

#### BLOOD TESTS

See also REFUSAL OR FAILURE

As soon as practicable, 6:3

Counsel, right to, 6:4

Demand, proper, 6:3

Documentary proof, 6:7

Evidentiary value, **6:6** 

Reasonable grounds. 6:1

Warrants to obtain samples, **6:5** 

#### **BREATHALYZER**

See also REFUSAL OR FAILURE

As soon as practicable, **5:2** 

Counsel, right to, 5:3

see also COUNSEL, RIGHT TO

Criminal Code, new Part VIII.1 provisions under, **5:3** 

see also Appendix C

Disclosure, 5:6

Documentary proof, 5:5

#### BREATHALYZER—Cont'd

Effect of blood alcohol level, 8:16

Evidence, exclusion of, 5:3

Evidentiary value, 5:4

Expert evidence, 8:16

Improper tests, 15:6

Material time, 8:16

Presumptions, 8:16

Readings, 8:16

Reasonable grounds, 5:1

Service re certificate, 8:16

#### CARE OR CONTROL

"80 and over," 9:1

Generally, 9:1 et seq.

Alcohol, 9:6

Criminal Code, new Part VIII.1 provi-

sions under, 9:9

Disclosure, 9:4

Documentary proof, 9:3

Driving, **10:5** 

see also OPERATION

Drugs, 9:5, 9:6

Evidentiary value, 9:2

Low blood drug concentration, 9:9

Operation, 10:5

see also OPERATION

## **CERTIFICATES**

See also Appendix E

Evidence re breathalyzer readings, **8:16** Service re breathalyzer readings, **8:16** 

# **CHARGES**

See also Appendix F

Preparation of case, 3:5

# CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

See CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

## **CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES**

Generally, 15:1 et seq.

Abuse of process, 15:13

Arrest, unlawful, 15:1, 15:10, 15:11

Detention, unlawful, 15:1, 15:10, 15:11

see also DETENTION

Disclosure—see DISCLOSURE

Minimum sentences, 15:16

Reasons for detention, 15:10

Search, unlawful, 15:1

Trial procedures, 15:14

#### CONTROL

See CARE OR CONTROL

## **COUNSEL, RIGHT TO**

Approved screening device, involving,

4:6

Blood tests, 6:4

Breathalyzer issues generally, 5:3

Drug evaluations, 7:3

Generally re breathalyzer tests, 5:3

Physical coordination tests, involving,

4:6, 4:16

## CRIMINAL CODE—NEW PART VIII.1

"80 and over," 9:1

Care or control, 10:5

Driving prohibition orders under, 13:10

Impairment, 8:18

Sentencing, 13:1 et seq.

Written expert evidence, 14:1

#### **DEATH, CAUSING**

See BODILY HARM OR DEATH, CAUSING

#### **DEFENCES**

See also EXPERT EVIDENCE

Abuse of process, 15:13

Charter issues generally, 15:1 et seq.

see CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

Detention—see DETENTION

Disclosure—see DISCLOSURE

Trial procedures, 15:14

## **DEMAND**

See also REFUSAL OR FAILURE

Blood tests, 6:3

### **DETENTION**

See also UNLAWFUL DETENTIONS, ARRESTS AND SEARCHES

Arbitrary, 15:11

Reasons for, 15:10

Unlawful generally, 15:1

#### **DISCLOSURE**

"80 and over," 9:4

Breathalyzer, 5:6

Drug evaluations, 7:7

Preparation of case, re, 3:6

Request for—see Appendix B

## DRIVER RECORD

Preparation of case, 3:7

#### DRIVER RECORD—Cont'd

Search—see Appendix I

#### DRIVING

See also CARE OR CONTROL; OPERATION
Generally, 10:5

#### DRUG EVALUATIONS

See also REFUSAL OR FAILURE

As soon as practicable, 7:2

Base rate fallacy, 7:5

Conduct of, 7:4

Counsel, right to, 7:3

Disclosure, 7:7

Evidentiary value, 7:6

Reasonable grounds, 7:1

#### DRUGS

See ALCOHOL AND DRUGS

#### **EVIDENCE**

Certificate re breathalyzer, 8:16

Drug evaluations, value re, 7:6

Expert, written, 14:1

see also EXPERT EVIDENCE

Expert testimony—see EXPERT EVI-DENCE

Impairment, symptoms of, 8:11

Physical symptoms, 8:11

Police, **8:11** 

Value of, **5:4** 

# EXCESSIVE BLOOD ALCOHOL LEVEL

See "80 AND OVER"

## EXPERT EVIDENCE

Blood tests, 8:17

Breathalyzer, 8:16

Testimony, 8:16, 8:17

Toxicologist, report of, 3:4

Written, 14:1

## **FAILURE**

See REFUSAL OR FAILURE

## **IMMEDIATELY**

Testing, **4:15** 

## IMPAIRMENT, PROOF OF

Accident, 8:4

Admission, 8:2

Blood alcohol readings, **8:15** see also BLOOD ALCOHOL

#### IMPAIRMENT, PROOF OF-Cont'd

Blood test readings, 8:17

see also BLOOD TESTS

Breathalyzer readings, 8:16

see also BREATHALYZER

Driving, nature of, 8:3

Drug, 8:18

Opinions, 8:13

Questioning, roadside, 4:3

Roadside testing, 4:3

Symptoms, physical, 8:5

see also SYMPTOMS OF IMPAIR-

**MENT** 

Tests, physical, 4:3, 8:12

Videotapes, 8:14

#### **IMPRISONMENT**

Bodily harm, where, 13:5

Death, where, 13:6

# INFORMATION TO OBTAIN (I.T.O.)

Initial interview, 2:2

## **INTERVIEW, INITIAL**

Generally, 2:1

Documents, 2:3

Information to obtain (I.T.O.), 2:2

Obligations, future, 2:4

Record of information from—see Appendix A

## **INTOXILYZER**

See BREATHALYZER

### LICENCE SUSPENSIONS

Alberta—see Appendix D

British Columbia—see Appendix D

Ontario—see Appendix D

## LICENSE PROHIBITION ORDERS

Generally, 13:10

Criminal Code, under, 13:10

Ignition interlock devices, 13:12

Stays pending appeal, 13:11

## LOW BLOOD DRUG CONCENTRATION

Offence, 9:9

# MANDATORY PROHIBITION ORDERS

See LICENSE PROHIBITION ORDERS

#### **MATERIAL TIME**

Blood test, 8:17

#### MATERIAL TIME—Cont'd

Breathalyzer, **8:16** Impairment, **8:15 to 8:17** 

#### NOTICE

See Appendix E

### OPERATION, PROOF OF

Admissions, **10:1**Care or control, **10:5**see also CARE OR CONTROL
Circumstantial evidence, **10:4**Ownership, **10:3** 

#### **OWNERSHIP**

Operation, 10:3

Witnesses, 10:2

# PHYSICAL COORDINATION TESTS (4)

Conducting, **4:14**Counsel, right to, **4:6**, **4:16**Demand, **4:4**Exclusion of evidence, **4:17** 

Failure, 4:3

Failure, **4:3** 

Immediately, **4:5**, **4:15** Questioning, roadside, **4:3** 

Reasonable suspicion of alcohol/drug in body, **4:2** 

Testing, roadside, 4:3

## **POLICE**

Conversation with, **1:14**Evidence re symptoms of impairment, **8:11**Opinions of officers, **8:13** 

#### POST-EVENT CONSUMPTION

Generally, 11:1

## POST-TEST ARBITRARY DECISION

Generally, **15:11** Exclusion of test result, **15:12** Stay, **15:11** 

#### **PREPARATION**

Generally, **3:9**Accident report, **3:8**Charges, **3:5**Counsel, opposing, **3:3**Disclosure, **3:6**Documents, **3:1**Driving record, **3:7**Offence, elements of, **3:10** 

#### PREPARATION—Cont'd

Toxicologist's report, **3:4** Witnesses. **3:2** 

#### **PRESUMPTIONS**

Blood test readings, using, **8:17**Breathalyzer readings, using, **8:16**Methods of using blood alcohol readings, **8:16**, **8:17** 

## PROHIBITION ORDERS

See LICENSE PROHIBITION ORDERS

## REASONABLE

Approved screening device, suspicions for, **4:2**Blood test, grounds for, **6:1**Breathalyzer, grounds for, **5:1**Drug evaluation, grounds for, **7:1**Physical coordination tests, suspicions for, **4:2**Probable grounds, and, **1:8**Suspicion of alcohol/drug in the body, **4:2** 

#### REFUSAL OR FAILURE

Charter exclusion, 12:5
Defences, 12:3
"Last chance," 12:6
Mens rea, 12:2
Physical co-ordination tests, 4:6
Reasonable excuse, 12:4
Section 320.15, 12:1

## REGULATIONS

Blow to, 1:9

See also Appendix C Conduct review programs (Ontario)—see Appendix D

## ROADSIDE

Questioning, **4:3** Testing, **4:3** 

## **SEARCH**

See also UNLAWFUL DETENTIONS, ARRESTS AND SEARCHES Driver record—see Appendix I Unlawful, **15:1** 

# **SENTENCING**

Aggravating circumstances, 13:7 Appeal, stay pending, 13:11 Bodily harm, where, 13:5 Death, 13:6

#### SENTENCING—Cont'd

Delay of, **13:9** 

High blood alcohol concentration, 13:2 Ignition interlock device programs, 13:12

Low blood drug concentration, **13:4** Mandatory prohibition orders, **13:10** 

Penalties, basic, 13:1

Precedents, 13:13

Prohibition orders generally, 13:10

Refusal, 13:3

Second offence, 13:8

Stay pending appeal, 13:11

Subsequent offences, 13:8

Treatment, delay for, 13:9

#### **STATUTES**

Criminal Code, alcohol and drugs, **9:6** Criminal Code, "80 and over," **9:1, 9:9** 

Criminal Code, breathalyzer tests, **5:1 et** 

Criminal Code, driving prohibition orders under, 13:10

Criminal Code, drugs, 9:6

Criminal Code, low blood drug concentration. **9:9** 

Criminal Code, proof re care or control, **9:3** 

Criminal Code, sentencing, **13:1 et seq.** Criminal Code, written expert evidence,

14:1

Highway Traffic Act (Ontario)—see Appendix D

Motor Vehicle Act (British Columbia) see Appendix D

Traffic Safety Act (Alberta)—see Appendix D

## STAYS OF PROCEEDINGS

Pending appeal, 13:11

# SYMPTOMS OF IMPAIRMENT

Generally, 8:5

Balance, lack of, 8:9

Bloodshot eyes, 8:6

Evidence, police, 8:11

Eyes, bloodshot/watery, 8:6

Flushed face, 8:6

Odour of alcohol, 8:8

Speech, slurred, 8:10

Unsteady on feet, 8:9

Watery eyes, 8:6

#### TELEPHONE CALL, THE INITIAL

Advice generally, 1:6

Client's notes, 1:13

Information, initial, 1:5

Intoxication, signs of, 1:11

Note-taking, 1:3, 1:13

Police, communication with, 1:14

Post-release, 1:12

Privacy, 1:4

Reasonable and probable grounds, 1:8

Refusal to blow, 1:9

Release, 1:12

Signs of intoxication, 1:11

Structuring, 1:2

Testing, right to refuse, 1:7

Three-hour limit, 1:8

## TOXICOLOGIST

Preparation of case, 3:4

## TRIAL PROCEDURES

Generally, 15:14

Charter application, 15:14

Stay, 15:11

## UNLAWFUL DETENTIONS ARRESTS AND SEARCHES

"As soon as practicable," 15:6

Exclusion of evidence, 15:9

Improper breath tests, **15:6** Improper detention, **15:3** 

Improper detention, 15:3
Improper handcuffing, 15:2

Improper pat-down search, **15:1** 

improper pat-down search, 15:1

Improper search, 15:7

Improper videotaping, 15:8

Unlawful arrest, 15:5

Unnecessary arrest, 15:4

# VIDEO EVIDENCE

Impairment, proof of, 8:14

## WARNING

Approved screening device, 4:12

#### WARRANTS

Blood samples, to obtain, 6:5

## WITNESSES

Driving, 10:2

Expert—see EXPERT EVIDENCE

Interviewing, 3:2

Operation, 10:2

Opinions of, 8:13

# Defending Drinking, Drugs and Driving Cases 2025

WITNESSES—Cont'd Police, 8:13

WITNESSES—Cont'd Preparation of case, 3:2