Index

ABORIGINAL RIGHTS: S. 35 2	COUNSEL. See SECTIONS / and 10
ABORTION	CORPORATIONS
Criminal Code provisions violating procedural fairness 253	commercial economic rights not included in s. 7 65
fetus not having s. 7 rights 66	entitled to s. 8 protection 327
fetus not having s. 15 equality rights 66	legislation invalid for individuals 46
women's s. 7 rights to security of person 69	no equality rights: s. 15 648 not having s. 7 rights 65
ABUSE OF PROCESS. See SECTION 7	no right to jury trial: s. 11(f) 539 right not to be compelled to testify not applying: s. 11(c) 490
ANCILLARY POWERS DOCTRINE.	-FF-78(-)
See SECTION 8	CRUEL AND UNUSUAL
	PUNISHMENT OR TREATMENT.
ARBITRARY DETENTION. See SECTION 9	See SECTION 12
ADDECT OF DETENTION C	DECLARATIONS OF INVALIDITY:
ARREST OR DETENTION. See	S. 52 711
SECTION 10	constitutional exemptions 712
BAIL. See SECTION 9 and SECTION	jurisdiction 45
11(e)	only remedy? 711
11(e)	reading down and reading in 714
BALANCING RIGHTS	severability 715
intervenors 11	
no hierarchy 48	DELAY. See SECTION 11(8).
privacy and equality rights for	
complainants 51	DEMOCRACY AND CHARTER 14
religious right to wear niqab 49	
victims 50	DEMONSTRABLY JUSTIFIED
victims 50	REASONABLE LIMITS UNDER
BURDEN OF PROOF. See ONUS AND	SECTION 1
STANDARD OF PROOF	as little as reasonably possible 24
*	can any violation be saved? 34
CAUSATION 122	cruel and unusual punishment: s. 12 572
CHILD WITNESS. See EVIDENCE	equality rights: s. 15 637
RULES	freedom of religion 24
	principles of fundamental justice:
CONSTITUTIONAL EXEMPTIONS.	s. 7 34
See DECLARATIONS OF	unreasonable search or seizure: s. 8
INVALIDITY	34
	context and values of free and democratic
CONSTITUTIONAL NOTICE 56	society 26

DEMONSTRABLY JUSTIFIED REASONABLE LIMITS UNDER SECTION 1 — continued	videotaped statements in child abuse cases: s. 715.1 of <i>Criminal Code</i> 289
context, less deference and proof 29	
inconsistency 31	rules excluding evidence 282. See also SECTION 7
	hearsay rule 282
legislative scheme need not be perfect 25 minimum intrusion test 24	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	rape shield law 51, 273
no judicial deference in common law 32 Oakes approach 23	voluntary confession rule: <i>Oickle</i> 146, 160
prescribed by law 33	
implied limit 33	EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE:
non-binding regulations 33	S. 24(2)
vagueness 33	Canadian complacency 671
stricter test in criminal law 29	common law rules excluding illegally
test of effectiveness 24, 28	obtained evidence 654, 662
criticism 28	exclusionary rule in United States 667, 704
DIALOGUE WITH PARLIAMENT 8,	other commonwealth countries 665
14	common law discretion 662
	Police and Criminal Evidence
DOUBLE JEOPARDY. See SECTION	Act of 1984 (U.K.) 667
11(h)	Wray discretion to exclude 662
	disrepute in eyes of judge not public 687
ENTRAPMENT. See SECTION 7,	opinion polls 688
ABUSE OF PROCESS	protect accused from majority 688
	reasonable person test of average
EQUALITY. See SECTION 15	citizen when mood reasonable 688
ESTABLISHING FACTS. See ONUS	drafting of s. 24(2) 672
AND STANDARD OF PROOF	early disagreement in Courts of Appeal
adjudicative and legislative facts 58	673
notice 61	exclusion to ensure fair trial 286, 651,
variety of trial practices 59	652
voir dires 60	inadmissible for all purposes? 709
wide variety of evidence admitted for s. 1 purposes 59	interventionist perspective of Supreme Court 677
	legislative history 650
EVIDENCE RULES. See also	obtained in manner violating Charter
ESTABLISHING FACTS, ONUS	680
AND STANDARD OF PROOF	causal requirement 680, 683, 685
excluding to ensure fair trial 286	remoteness 680
cross-examine rights 281	tainted rule 685
complainant with niqab 286	onus of establishing admission would
diary of complainant 282	bring administration of justice into
prior criminal record: s. 12 of	disrepute 679
Canada Evidence Act 287	purpose of s. 24(2) 661, 686
rape shield laws 51, 273	courts not to condone police or
reading in evidence from preliminary	prosecutorial misconduct 686,
inquiry: s. 715 of Criminal	691
Code 288	long-term repute 686, 691
screens for young complainants in	not remedy for police misconduct
sexual cases: s. 486(2.1) of	686, 691
Criminal Code 289	rejection of community shock test 686
	"shall exclude": discretion or duty? 689
	appellate review 703

three-stage Grant test 690 conscripted/more-conscripted abandoned 695 deference to trial judges 703 discoverability 702 good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 7 69 rot violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence to rinsanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 living tree" 3, 5 INTERPETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 living tree" 3, 5 INTERPETATION Charter tot applying outside Canada 40, 660 court of competent jurisdictions, 24 3 9 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not parile back complainants 47 declaration of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 reduction of sentence 665 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s.8 661 right to remedy 649	EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE: S. 24(2) — continued	previous interpretations of <i>Canadian Bill</i> of <i>Rights</i> 5
conscripted/non-conscripted abandoned 695 deference to trial judges 703 discoverability 702 good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 following seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 27 living tree" 3, 5 following verdict of raiter to drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 living tree" 3, 5		
abandoned 695 deference to trial judges 703 discoverability 702 good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 U.S. Constitution 6 INTERPRETER. See SECTION 14 INTERVENORS 11 INTERVENORS 11 INTERVENORS INTERVENCE IN		
deference to trial judges 703 discoverability 702 good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETER. See SECTION 14 INTERPRETER. See SECTION 39 Charter not applying outside Canada 40, 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not parole board 40 not parlie turing 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 INTERPRETATION 14 INTERPRETATION 14 Court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not parlie turing 40 not parlie turing 40 not parlie turing 40 not parlie turing 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45		
discoverability 702 good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS See BALANCING Of Insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter not applying outside Canada 40, 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 not pail justices 40 not parlie inversion of a population of superior courts 41 third parties 44 complainants 47 techardition judge 40 not pail justices 40 not parlie inversion of superior courts 41 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		C.S. Constitution 0
good faith 691, 698 reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 TREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter not applying outside Canada 40, 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JURY AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		INTERPRETER See SECTION 14
reliability and importance of evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 660 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propagnada 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS 34 IMPAIRED DRIVING 39 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 22 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERVENORS 11 JURISDICTION 39 Charter not applying outside Canada 40, 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guity by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 court of competent jurisdiction 52 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative		INTERNALIER. SEE SECTION 14
evidence 698 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of offence 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 IMPAIRED TRION INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 Tiving tree* 3, 5		INTERVENORS 11
seriousness of offence 697 seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL FIRAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 aw and order politics 17 Tiving tree* 3, 5		INTERVENORS II
seriousness of violation 697 trend since Grant 706 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not violating s. 11(c) 490 not parole board 40 not parole board 40 not parole board 40 not parole board 40 not parile defence of insanity 32 tested of polication ban 29 to supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 intent of drafters 6, 72 award order politics 17 living tree* 3, 5 fright to remedy 649		HIRISDICTION 30
FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 tobacco advertising 29 tobacco advertising 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 660 court of competent jurisdiction: s. 24 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not parelie have a do not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 ectradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 ectradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not partient 41 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil action 47 post-sentencing 49 10		
FAULT. See SECTION 7 FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 TREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS TIPULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE See SECTION 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 administrative tribunals 40 all trial courts 39 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not bail parelia to extradition judge 40 not parelia to a courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 collateral civil action server occurts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil action of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil action of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil action server in the parties 44 collateral civil action ser		660
FINGERPRINTING 308 not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL FIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 appellate review 43 complainants 47 extradition judge 40 not parole board 40 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	FAULT. See SECTION 7	administrative tribunals 40
not violating s. 7 69 not violating s. 11(c) 490 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 common law control and the set of the control of the con	EINCEDDINTING 200	
not violating s. 11(c) 490 REEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS See BALANCING RIGHTS INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 27 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 extradition judge 40 not bail justices 40 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing a 44 collateral civil actions a 47 post-sentencing a 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions and propersion and propersion and propersion and propersion and propersion and parties and pa		
FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 not parliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 supervisory jurisdiction of superior courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justice 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 reduction of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		
FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: S. 2(b) communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 tobacco advertising 29 courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 law and order politics 17 living tree" 3, 5 right to remedy 649	not violating s. 11(c) 490	
communicating for prostitution 25 hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5	EDEEDOM OF EVEDERRION (C. 24)	
hate propaganda 26 publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5		
publication ban 29 tobacco advertising 29 courts 41 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 collateral civil actions 47 post-sentencing 47 third parties 44 compainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 intent of drafters 3, 5		
tobacco advertising 29 FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5		supervisory jurisdiction of superior
FREEDOM OF RELIGION: S. 2(a) Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5		
Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5	tobacco advertising 29	third parties 44
Sunday observance law 24 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5	EDEED ON OF DELIGION (C.A.)	
FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See third parties 44 complainants 47 declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid; so 11 law invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid; so 12 law invalid; so 13 law invalid; so 12 law invalid; so 13 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JURY. See SECTION 14 REMEDIES: So 24(1) exclusion of evidence under so 24(1) exclusion of evidenc	· /	post-sentencing 47
FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	Sunday observance law 24	
SECTION 7, RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS and declarations of invalidity: s. 52 45 law invalid for others 45 not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		
TRIAL not preliminary inquiry justices 39, 40 HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5		
HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) exclusion of evidence of exclusion of of just and appropriate remedies for civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 "living tree" 3, 5	•	law invalid for others 45
HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See BALANCING RIGHTS IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 HIERARCHY OF RIGHTS. See intervenors 11 publication ban 44 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(TRIAL	not preliminary inquiry justices 39,
BALANCING RIGHTS minervenors 11 publication ban 44 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5		40
IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 IMPAIRED DRIVING 34 JURY. See SECTION 14 JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 "living tree" 3, 5		intervenors 11
INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 INTERPRETATION INTER	BALANCING RIGHTS	publication ban 44
INSANITY automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 INTERPRETATION INTER	IMPAIRED DRIVING 34	HIDV Coo SECTION 14
automatic detention following verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 REMEDIES: S. 24(1) exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1) 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	INITARCED ENTAING 34	JUNI . See SECTION 14
not guilty by reason of insanity violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	INSANITY	
violating s. 9 381 common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 286, 652 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	automatic detention following verdict of	REMEDIES: S. 24(1)
common law rule Crown able to raise defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 legislative history 3, 650 range of just and appropriate remedies 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	not guilty by reason of insanity	exclusion of evidence under s. 24(1)
defence of insanity 32 mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 range of just and appropriate remedies costs 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	violating s. 9 381	
mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	common law rule Crown able to raise	
mental health review boards 39 onus of proving defence of insanity 27 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 INTERPRETATION Charter values 21 guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 655 civil claims for damages 657, 658 costs 657 declaratory order 660 reduction of sentence 656 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	defence of insanity 32	range of just and appropriate remedies
INTERPRETATION declaratory order 660 Charter values 21 reduction of sentence 656 guardians of Constitution 7 stay 660 intent of drafters 6, 72 restoration of property seized contrary to law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 right to remedy 649		655
Charter values 21 reduction of sentence 656 guardians of Constitution 7 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to law and order politics 17 s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	onus of proving defence of insanity 27	
Charter values 21 reduction of sentence 656 guardians of Constitution 7 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to law and order politics 17 s. 8 661 right to remedy 649	INTERPRETATION	declaratory order 660
guardians of Constitution 7 intent of drafters 6, 72 law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 stay 660 restoration of property seized contrary to s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		•
intent of drafters 6,72 restoration of property seized contrary to law and order politics 17 s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		
law and order politics 17 "living tree" 3, 5 s. 8 661 right to remedy 649		restoration of property seized contrary to
"living tree" 3, 5 right to remedy 649		
		right to remedy 649
	presumption of constitutionality 9, 715	

JUSTIFICATION AND EXCUSE 127 REMEDIES. See JUST AND APPROPRIATE REMEDIES, LAW AND ORDER POLITICS 17, 20 EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE RETROSPECTIVITY. See SECTION MANSLAUGHTER 94, 100, 107 11(g) MARIJUANA 138, 140 SECTION 1. See DEMONSTRABLY MURDER 87, 381, 564, 574 JUSTIFIED REASONABLE LIMITS NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE (S. 33) 2, 6, 10 SECTION 7: RIGHT TO LIFE. LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF ONUS AND STANDARD OF PROOF THE PERSON AND GUARANTEE burden of demonstrably justifying OF PRINCIPLES OF reasonable limit under s. 1 23 FUNDAMENTAL JUSTICE requiring very high degree of abuse of process 197 probability 23 breach of plea deal 213 burden of establishing admission would breach of police agreement not to bring administration of justice into proceed 213 disrepute 58 common law 197, 202 burden of proving defence of insanity 27 common law subsumed under s. 7 burden on balance of probability to 205 establish Charter violation 57 Courts of Appeal 203 exceptions 57 Crown's right of appeal 202 trial within reasonable time 58 direct indictment power not violating waiver 57 s. 7 201 warrantless searches 57 disclosure 205, 215 establishing facts 58 extradition 210 reverse onuses. See SECTION 11(d) fingerprinting 200 lost evidence 241 OVERBREADTH. See SECTION 7 multiple trials 203 entrapment 202 PENALTY. See SECTION 12 onus 215 police force 218 PLAIN VIEW DOCTRINE. See power to stay in clearest of cases SECTION 8 202 pre-charge delay 221 PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE. See pre-Charter 197 SECTION 11(d) prosecutorial discretion 199, 212 residual category 208 PROCEDURE FOR CHARTER systemic issues 210 APPLICATIONS. See arbitrariness 140 JURISDICTION AND marijuana 140 ESTABLISHING FACTS constitutional requirement of meaningful PURPOSIVE. See INTERPRETATION cause requirement 122 intoxication 7, 113 PROSTITUTION OFFENCES 25, 129, vicarious liability 85 142. voluntariness 126 constitutional requirement of moral RACE PROFILING 402, 536 involuntariness 7, 126 duress 126 RAPE SHIELD LAWS. See RULES OF justifications and excuses 127 **EVIDENCE** constitutional requirement of fault 77

everyone 65
corporations not included 65 fetus not included 66
life, liberty and security 66
liberty interest 66
imprisonment in default 67
licence suspensions 67
parole 71
potential of imprisonment 67
82
prison conditions 71
security of person 69
abortion 69
absolute liability 82
assisting suicide 70
child custody 70
economic rights generally
excluded 68
medical marijuana 70, 135
prostitution 71
fingerprints 69
overbreadth 137
arbitrariness 128
loitering 137
marijuana 138
prostitution 142
sexual offenders registry 139
spanking 132, 144
supervised injection 141
terrorism 141
unfit to stand trial 139
vagrancy 137
principles of fundamental justice 72
assisting suicide 75
basic tenets of our legal system 73
consensus and precision required
77
dangerous offenders 74
fingerprinting 74
gross disproportionality 64, 140
new protections 75
not proportionality for sentencing
64
no reasonable harm principle 77
not most favourable procedures 7:
substantive review 72 intent of drafters to limit to
procedural review 72
limits to substantive review
principle against self-incrimination 193
accident reports 195
case to meet 194 Crown re-opening case 195

SECTION 7: RIGHT TO LIFE,	unrepresented accused 248
LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF	right to disclosure 222
THE PERSON AND	breathalyzer records 241
GUARANTEE OF PRINCIPLES	Charter 225
OF FUNDAMENTAL JUSTICE —	costs 657
continued	defence 228
derivative use immunity 194	due diligence 230
exemptions from compulsion to	lost evidence 241
testify 194	medical records 8, 231
limits 197	police discipline records 231
resistance in lower courts 196	pre-Charter 222
privilege against self-incrimination. See	security certificates 231
SECTION 13	stay 205, 215
residual right 1, 63	Stinchcombe 225
right to fair trial (full answer and defence)	third party records 232
fair rules of evidence. See Evidence	right to silence 145
rules	
	pre-trial 145
procedural fairness 252 abortion 253	common law 145
common law rule Crown able to	duty to advise 146, 149
	Hebert 147
raise defence of insanity	impaired driving 152
254	Mr. Big 177
contempt of court proceedings	no adverse inferences 156
252	overriding choice not to speak
Crown's 48 stand asides 257	154
deportation 270	police tricks 164
double jeopardy 549	recording 169
established trial procedures	Reid method 170
255	undercover officers in cells
ex parte trial procedures 259	147
extradition 269, 270	subsumed by voluntary
general tests 252	confession rule 154, 171
jury secrecy 258	torture 176
loss of right to presence by	voluntary confession rule:
absconding 255	Oickle 146, 160
medical exemption for	trial 184
marijuana 254	Canada Evidence Act, s. 4(6)
not most favourable procedure	189
255	no adverse inferences 184
order of addressing jury 256	Noble 185
post trial challengers: dangerous	pre-Noble 184
offenders, compulsory	Prokofiew 189
treatment and involuntary	substantive review 6
transfer 268	vagueness 129
reasons 260	disposing dead child 135
representative jury 544	marijuana 138
right to counsel at trial 244	obscenity 131
child custody 246	prostitution 129
effective assistance 249	public confidence bail 131
funded counsel 244	public interest bail 131
incompetent defence counsel	spanking 132, 144
249	squeegie kids 139
prison disciplinary proceedings	undue competition 130
246	unfit for trial 139

SECTION 8: RIGHT TO BE SECURE	violations of search warrant
AGAINST UNREASONABLE	procedures 337
SEARCH OR SEIZURE	minimum standards for warrantless
legal powers to search and seize 292	searches 326
common law 295	knock on search 343
ancillary powers doctrine 300,	reasonable and probable
302	grounds 335, 340
consent and waiver 299, 361	reasonable suspicion 345, 370,
incident to arrest 295	371
incident to detention 302, 394	relying on informer 342
roadblock stop 400	search incident to arrest 295
within duty and reasonably	search incident to detention
necessary 300	346
statutory 292	vehicles 341
blood samples 294	no case seizure 334
DNA warrants 294	plain view doctrine 363
general warrants 292, 326	proper approach to s. 8 challenges
search warrant power under	324
Criminal Code 292	reasonable expectation of privacy
telewarrants 294 warrantless search under	307
Criminal Code 294	abandoned property 320
	biographical core 314
legislative history 291 minimum constitutional standards: <i>Hunter</i>	dog sniffers 317
v. Southam 303	electricity records 313 garbage 320
burden of proof 304	hotel room 307
consent and waiver 361	internet services 319
constitutional requirement of warrant	lockers 313
327	neutral question 307
digital devices 338	non-intrusive technology 314,
electronic surveillance on 331,	318
339	open spaces 312
entry to arrest 332	passengers 309, 319
exigent circumstances 333,	property interests crucial 308
334	text messages 308, 319
media officer 339	third party interests 323
search of business premises for	visitors 308
drugs 327	reasonable manner of search 347
search of person 329	breach of other Charter right
vehicle searches 329	347
writs of assistance 328	cell phones 353
demonstrably justified unreasonable	excessive force 347
searches or seizures 360	knock and announce 359
illegal search or seizure necessarily	lawyers' offices 348
unreasonable 324	penile swabs 355
minimum standards for warrant 335	rectal examination 352
neutral and impartial review by	strip search 348
one capable of acting	throat hold 347
judicially 335	regulatory or administrative contexts
procedures for electronic	374
surveillance 339	customs 365
reasonable grounds on oath	income tax 375
335	penitentiaries 376
sufficiency of ITO 337	school children 348, 366

SECTION 8: RIGHT TO BE SECURE AGAINST UNREASONABLE SEARCH OR SEIZURE —	immigration 414 investigative detention 394, 416
continued	subject to breathalyzer demand
sniffer dogs 369	413
remedy of restoration of property	person subject to roadside
661	breath sample demand
search or seizure 305	412
blood sample from doctor 306	police questioning 415
demand for breath sample 305	psychological compulsion 412
electronic surveillance 306	schools 423
fingerprinting 306	S. 10(a): Right "to be informed promptly
observation 306	of the reasons" 423
third party privacy interests 323	pre-Charter 423
waiver 361	common law 423
warver 501	Criminal Code: s. 29(2) 424
SECTION 9: ARBITRARY	Charter 425
DETENTION OR	S. 10(b): Right to counsel on arrest or
	detention 411
IMPRISONMENT arbitrary 380	implementation duties 436
bail 11, 382, 383	accused's duty to assert right
blanket arrest 383	with reasonable diligence
capricious 381	452
-	breathalyzer 413
dangerous offender 381 fingerprinting 381	denigration of counsel 443
first degree murder 381	duty counsel 438, 449
racial profiling 402	further consultation 446
security certificate 383	no continuing obligation 445
unfettered discretion 380	no "one phone call" 438
unlawful 384	not absolute 436
detention 379	plea bargains 443
motorist stopped at random police	police duty to afford reasonable
check 385	opportunity 436
investigative: Mann 394	police duty to stop questioning
not guilty by reason of insanity 381	441
roadblock 400	presence of counsel not required
detention for questioning	446
ancillary powers doctrine 348, 391	right to communicate in private
articulable cause 391	440
reasonable ground 394	right to lawyer before
search 394	identification line-up 442
random vehicle stops: demonstrably	State funds 439
justified arbitrary detention random	waiver 432, 449
385	informational duties 425, 436
check point stop 369, 385	content 428
random roving stop 385	duty counsel 430
remedy 409	investigative detention 394 legal aid 430
SECTION 10: RIGHTS ON ARREST OR	no continuing duty 435
DETENTION	privacy 432
triggering mechanism: arrest or detention	reasons charge 434
411	special circumstances 429
arrest 411	timing 433
detention 412, 416, 417	understanding 429
customs searches 414	waiver 432

OR DETENTION — continued	testify 491
purpose 428	breath tests 490
s. 10(c): Right to have detention reviewed	Canada Evidence Act, s. 4(1) 489
by habeas corpus 456	Canada Evidence Act, s. 4(6) 491
	charge in proceedings against that
SECTION 11: RIGHTS OF PERSONS	person 491
CHARGED WITH AN OFFENCE	companies 490
trigger: charge of offence 457	fingerprinting 490
federal and provincial offences 457	forfeiture 490
forfeiture proceedings 461	joint trials 491
meaning of charge 461	testimonial compulsion 490
not applying to dangerous offender	S. 11(d): Right "to be presumed innocent
proceedings 458	until proven guilty according to law
not applying to extradition hearings	in a fair and public hearing by an
458	independent and impartial tribunal"
prison disciplinary proceedings 460	492
Wigglesworth tests 457	independent and impartial 513
S. 11(a): Right to be informed without	general courts martial 516
unreasonable delay of the specific	justices of peace 517
offence 461	part-time judges 515
hybrid offences 463	Provincial Court judges 513
interests protected 462	tribunal 513
sufficiency of count 463	Valente test 513
S. 11(b): Right "to be tried within a	presumption of innocence and
reasonable time" 464	reverse onus 492
forum 465 remedy of stay 465	absence of evidence to contrary
superior court review 465	503 air of reality 502
test for unreasonable delay 468	applicability to defences: Whyt
Askov 469	494
Askov in Ontario 472	defence of insanity 498, 507
Barker/Ontario trilogy 468	due diligence defences 511
burden of proof 476, 482	evidentiary burdens 501
comparative test for	extreme intoxication 508
institutional delay 469,	justifying reverse onuses under
477	s. 1 506
Godin: inferring prejudice 482	lawful excuse generally 495,
Jordan: presumptive ceilings	510
486	legislative avoidance by
Lamer approach 468	exclusion of elements or
Morin: prejudice and discretion	defences 500
474	mandatory presumptions 504,
post- <i>Morin</i> rulings 479	506, 508
waiver 485	Oakes: minimum content 493
time runs from moment of charge	onus of proving existence of
466	certificate 498
appellate delay 467 S. 11(c): Right "not to be compelled to be	presumption of accuracy 498,
	510
a witness in proceedings against that person in respect of the offence"	presumption of identity 498, 510
489	presumption of intent to traffic
access to complainants' sexual	drugs 493
history 491	reading down reverse onuses
	509

SECTION 11: RIGHTS OF PERSONS	licence suspension 555
CHARGED WITH AN OFFENCE	prison discipline 555
— continued	tax penalties 555
sane automatism 509	"finally acquitted" or "finally found
terrorist listing 494	guilty and punished" 553
truth defence to hate	breach of probation 554
propaganda 497, 506	de novo appeals 554
S. 11(e): Right "not to be denied	non-Charter protection against
reasonable bail without just cause"	double jeopardy and double
518	punishment 549
grounds for release 519	issue estoppel 552
detention for public confidence	judicial stay as abuse of process
not too vague or overbroad	552
11, 522, 527	pleas of autrefois acquit or
detention in public interest too	autrefois convict 549
vague 521	rule against multiple
dialogue with Parliament 11	convictions 550
systemic racism 526	"not to be tried and punished for it
procedure at show cause hearing	again" 556
537	possible s. 7 protection 553
ladder approach 532	s. 11(h) narrower 552
reverse onus 534	S. 11(i): Right to "benefit of lesser
drug offences 536 firearms 537	punishment" if sentence varied
murder 537	before sentencing 557
systemic racism 536	benefit of new long-term offender
S. 11(f): Right "to the benefit of trial by	provisions 559 discharge no longer available 560
jury" 538	new interlock option 560
Criminal Code restrictions on right	new parole eligibility dates 558,
to trial by jury 541	561
absconding accused 542	SOIRA orders 559
hybrid offences 542	Solid Folders 337
exclusion of non-citizens 546	SECTION 12: PROTECTION AGAINST
five years or more punishment 540	CRUEL AND UNUSUAL
contempt of court 541	TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT
Juvenile Delinquents Act 540	Canadian Bill of Rights 564
Youth Criminal Justice Act	death penalty 564
540	preventive detention for habitual
limits on directions 547	criminals 564
non-applicability 538	solitary confinement 565
composition of jury 539	whipping 564
corporations excluded 539	consecutive sentence 579
military offences 539	constitutional exemption 581
representative jury 544	effects of sentence protected 568
right to non-jury trial 544	administrative segregation 570
right to 12-person jury 544	improper treatment 571
waiver 543	indeterminate detention for
S. 11(g): Right against crimes being	dangerous offenders 567, 569
applied retrospectively 547	solitary confinement 569
common law perspective against	exemptions? 581
retrospectivity 548	Goltz: restricting Smith 575
war crimes 548	gross proportionality test: Smith 565
S. 11(h): Right "not to be tried or	dangerous offender provisions 567
punished again" 549	seven-year minimum for importing
charge of offence 555	narcotic 565

SECTION 12: PROTECTION	general standards 609
AGAINST CRUEL AND	purposes 608
UNUSUAL TREATMENT OR	remedy 610
PUNISHMENT — continued	waiver 610
historical origins 563	
imprisonment in default 580	SECTION 15: EQUALITY RIGHTS
minimum punishment for murder 572,	Aboriginal offenders 614
581	analogous grounds 619, 627, 645
25-year minimum for first degree	Andrews/Turpin test of equality 615,
murder 573	616, 619
constitutional exemption 581	amounting to discrimination 618
death penalty 564, 574	provision for non-jury trial in
extradition to face death penalty	one province 615
575	breach of equality rights 617 "similarly situated" test rejected
not dependent on individual test 568 Nur: reinvigorating s. 12 603	615
other minimum penalties	Canadian Bill of Rights 613
criminal negligence causing death	inequality before the law 614
with firearm 577	inequality by nature 614
drug trafficking 587, 589	justifiable distinctions 614
firearms 579, 585, 586	complainants 51, 626, 642
mandatory firearms prohibition 579	corporations excluded 648
tobacco sales 581	demonstrably justifying inequality under
saving violations under s. 1? 572	s. 1 617, 637
	fetus excluded 66
SECTION 13: RIGHT OF WITNESS	Kapp, Withler and A. 630, 632, 633
NOT TO HAVE INCRIMINATING	Law test 623
EVIDENCE USED IN	M.E.T. trilogy 620
SUBSEQUENT PROCEEDINGS	discriminatory law enforcement 640,
any other proceedings 597	642
broader protection 595, 604	equality values 22, 636
common law right not to answer	other s. 15 challenges in criminal law
incriminating questions 594	646
compulsion to answer incriminating	disabilities 637, 647
questions 594	intoxication on reserves 647
exception for perjury or giving	mandatory supervision 616
contradictory evidence 603	mental disorder dispositions 616, 620, 628
greater protection under s. 13 604	penitentiary search 644
incriminating evidence	prisoners' right to vote 629
cross-examination on prior testimony to impeach credibility 596	prostitution 641
cross-examination on prior testimony	racial composition of jury 646
to incriminate 596	refusing bingo licences to Indian
cross-examination on statement	band 647
excluded under s. 24(2) 709	spanking law 629
protection where former testimony	spousal compellability 647
compelled 596	victim surcharge 635
purpose of s. 13 595	purpose of s. 15 614
s. 5 of Canada Evidence Act 594, 603	rejection of geographic equality for
use immunity: Nedelcu 599	criminal law 637, 638
•	non-proclamation of alternative
SECTION 14: RIGHT TO	measures for programs for
INTERPRETER 607	young offenders 639
any proceedings 607	
establishing violation 608	

SECTION 15: EOUALITY RIGHTS statutory rape 642, 645 continued SEARCH OR SEIZURE. See SECTION non-proclamation of discharge provisions for impaired drivers 638 SILENCE. See SECTIONS 7 and 11(c) sexual offences 642 age differences 645 SPEEDY TRIAL. See SECTION 11(b) complainants 51, 626, 642 consent 22 STANDARD OF PROOF. See ONUS rape shield 51, 273 records 8, 236, 627 OVERRIDE PROVISION 2, 6, 10 gender differences 642 sexual orientation 645 VAGUENESS. See SECTION 7 statutory rape 642 VEHICLE OWNER'S LIABILITY FOR SECTION 24: CHARTER REMEDIES MOTORING OFFENCES 80 declaration of invalidity: s. 52. See DECLARATIONS OF VICTIMS 50 INVALIDITY balancing under s. 7 50 exclusion of evidence: s. 24(2). See equality interests 55 EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE equality rights 51 just and appropriate remedies: s. 24(1). privacy rights under ss. 7 and 8 51 See JUST AND APPROPRIATE standing 47 REMEDIES international obligations 649 WAIVER right to remedy 649 awareness of consequences 37 clear and unequivocal 37 SELF-INCRIMINATION. See SECTION high standard of implied waiver 37, 428, 7, SECTION 11(c) and SECTION 13 duty to assert right to counsel with SENTENCING. See SECTION 11(i) reasonable diligence 452 right to be tried within reasonable SEXUAL ASSAULT time 38 consent 22 right to counsel 37, 428, 449 cross-examination on diary 282 right to fair trial 38 screens 289 right to interpreter 38 intoxication 113, 119 right to jury trial 38 mens rea 95, 111 search and seizure 361 mistake of fact 109 trial in absentia 38 niqab 286 inapplicable to right to silence 38 rape shield law 51, 273 records 8, 236, 627 WRITS OF ASSISTANCE 5