## **INDEX**

**NOTE:** All references are to sections of the *Criminal Code* unless preceded by the following abbreviations:

CD = Controlled Drugs and Substances Act

CE = Canada Evidence Act

CH = Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

WC = Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Act

YC = Youth Criminal Justice Act

NOTE: *Italicized* section numbers in bold type refer to section numbers that were not yet or no longer in effect when this index was published.

## ABANDONMENT

Abandon, definition, 214 Animal in captivity, 446(1)(b) Child under ten. 218

## **ABDUCTION**. See also HOSTAGE TAKING; KIDNAPPING; TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

Attorney General's consent to prosecute, 283(2) Custody orders —

abduction in contravention of, 282(1), 283(1) consent of child no defence, 286

defence to protect from imminent harm, 285 no belief in validity of, 282(2)

whether custody order or not, 283(1)

Defences —

consent, of person abducted, no defence, 286 consent, of person having lawful possession, 284

protection of young person or person charged, 285

Forcible, compulsion by threats no defence, 17 Guardian, definition, 280(2)

Internationally protected person, 7(3)

No belief in validity of custody order. See Custody orders, supra

Person under 14, 281-286

Person under 16, 280(1)

**ABETTING**. See PARTIES TO OFFENCES—Aiding or abetting

## ABORIGINAL RIGHTS

Compelling appearance, 493.2 Rights and freedoms not affected by Charter, CH 25

### ABSCONDING

Accused —

deemed present at previous trial, 715(3) jury election deemed to be waived, 598 preliminary inquiry, 544 trial, 475, 598

## ABSCONDING — Continued

Witness -

arrest, 704

maximum period of detention of witness, 707 order where witness arrested under warrant, 706

warrant when witness does not attend, 705

# ABSOLUTE DISCHARGE. See SENTENCE—Discharges

## ABSOLUTE JURISDICTION

Provincial court judge, 553 Superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 468, 469, 471, 473

## ABUSE OF PROCESS. See also CHARTER

OF RIGHTS—Fundamental justice

Burden and onus of proof. See BURDEN AND ONUS OF PROOF

Common law defences preserved, 8(3) Contempt of court. *See* CONTEMPT OF

COURT Crown withholding evidence. *See* DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY

Elections and re-elections. See ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS

Equal application of law. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Equality rights

Full answer and defence. See FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE

Joinder and severance. *See* INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

Laying of charges. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

Preferring indictments. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment

Private prosecutions. See PRIVATE PROSECUTIONS

Self-incrimination. See SELF-INCRIMINATION

ABUSE OF PROCESS — Continued Stay of proceedings. See ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL; CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Remedies

## ACCESSORY AFTER THE FACT

Aircraft, airports, 7(2)(e)

Definition, 23(1) Delivery of trial documents re treason, 604 Evidence of conviction of principal, 657.2(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1), (2.2)

Indictment of, 592 Married person assisting spouse to escape, not

Murder, 240

accessory, 23(2)

Principal

cannot be convicted, 23.1 evidence of conviction, 657.2(2) not indicted or convicted, not precluding indictment, 592

Punishment, 240, 463

Torture outside Canada, 7(3.7)

### ACCIDENT

Causing death to another by accident, 229(b)

## ACCOMMODATION

Fraudulently obtaining, 364

Entry negativing theft, 330(2) Theft by failure to account, 330(1)

Absconding accused. See Presence in court, infra; ABSCONDING

Admissions by. See ADMISSIONS

Alibi. See DEFENCES

Allocutus, speaking to sentence, 668, 723, 726, 726.1

Appearance. See APPEARANCE

Assessment order. See MENTAL DISORDER

Compellability, CE 4, CH 11(c)

Criminal responsibility, mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER

Cross-examination. See CROSS-

**EXAMINATION** 

Defined to include, 493

Delivery of documents to, re treason, 604 Duty to ascertain date of judge alone trial, 560(4) Fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL

DISORDER

Full answer and defence by, 276(3)(a), 650(3), 802(1)

Identification. See FINGERPRINTS; HANDWRITING; WITNESSES

Indictments -

consent to adding other charges, 574(2) consent to adding other counts to murder indictment, 589(b)

Insanity of. See MENTAL

DISORDER—Criminal responsibility Language of. See LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED Mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER

**ACCUSED** — Continued

Not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder. See MENTAL

DISORDER—Criminal responsibility

Party re mental disorder proceedings, 672.1 Preliminary inquiry. See PRELIMINARY **INQUIRY** 

Presence in court, 537(1)(j), 650

application for finding of dangerous offender,

fair and public hearing. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing

fitness to stand trial, accused can be removed from court, 650(2)(c)

full answer and defence. See FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE

mental disposition hearing, 672.5(9), (10) removing accused from court, 650(2) right to present, 650(1)

Publication of name. See PUBLICATION BAN Removal of accused during trial, 650

Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Self-incrimination. See SELF-INCRIMINATION

Speaking to sentence, 668, 723, 726, 726.1 Statements. *See* ADMISSIONS;

STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; VOLUNTARINESS

Testimony at bail hearing, not to be questioned re offence, 518(1)(b)

Trial. See TRIAL

## ACKNOWLEDGING JUDGMENT, INSTRUMENT, RECOGNIZANCE, ETC., IN FALSE NAME, 405

## ACQUITTAL. See also RES

JUDICATA—Autrefois acquit/convict Insufficient evidence to put unfit accused on trial, 672.33(6)

**ACT**. See also STATUTES

Definition of, 2

Duty of persons undertaking acts, 217

## **ACTUS REUS**

Homicide. See HOMICIDE—Death caused by Overt acts, evidence of, 55, 581(4) Statement as offence. See STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; VOLUNTARINESS

## ADDRESS TO JURY, 651

## ADJOURNMENTS AND REMANDS

Accused misled, effect, 485(4), 601(5)

Adjournment -

clerk on instructions of judge, by, 474(2) judge, by, 645(2)

Appeals, summary conviction, 824

Appearance by television or other means, 537(1)(j), 650(1.1)

Assessment. See MENTAL DISORDER

Bail hearing. See Show cause hearing, infra Breach of provisions no loss of jurisdiction, 485(1)

Clerk adjourning court, 474

## ADJOURNMENTS AND REMANDS —

Continued

Decision may be reserved, trial by judge without jury, 645(4)

Duty to obtain alternate counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL DISORDER

Judge alone trials, 571

Jurisdiction before or after plea, 669.1

Justice remanding to provincial court judge, 536(1)

Mental examination. See MENTAL DISORDER

Powers of a justice, 537

Powers of judge, 645(2)

Preliminary inquiry, 536(1), 537(1)(a), (c), 547 Psychiatric assessment. See MENTAL

DISORDER

Recognizance continues, 763

Remand for observation. See MENTAL DISORDER

Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Sentence. See SENTENCE

Show cause hearing, 516

Summary conviction -

appeals, 601(5), 645(2), (3), 795, 824 trials, 601(5), 645(2), (3), 795, 803

Trial by indictment

accused misled or prejudiced, 601(5)

accused not entitled to postponement, 606(3) further time to plead, etc., 606(3)

jury unable to agree, 653

no jury panel summoned, 474(1)

securing copies, 603

trial continuous, 645

trial without jury, 571

Trial by provincial court judge, 669.1(2)

Trial continuous, 551.5

ADJUDICATION. See JUDGES; JUSTICES; TRIAL; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE

## ADMINISTERING DESTRUCTIVE THING,

## ADMINISTERING NOXIOUS THING

Domestic animal, to, 446(1)(b) Person, to, 245

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE, 118-149. See also ABUSE OF PROCESS;

ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL; OBSTRUCT JUSTICE; **PERJURY** 

Frauds upon government, 121

## ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Duty to act fairly. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing;

Fundamental justice

Mental Review Board. See MENTAL DISORDER—Review boards

Prisons. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS-Cruel and unusual treatment or punishment

## ADMISSIONS. See also STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; VOLUNTARINESS

Cross-examination on previous statements adverse witness, re, CE 9(2)

opposing witness, re, CE 10, 11

Dangerous offenders, 754(3)

Preliminary inquiry. See also PRELIMINARY **INQUIRY** 

accused's evidence at, used at trial, 657 admission at, 541(1), (2)

offence re publication, 542(2)

statement by unrepresented accused, 541(3),

statements of the accused, 542

Publishing or broadcasting admission or confession, 542(2)

Reading in evidence previously taken, 715 Trial, 655

Young persons —

extrajudicial measures, YC 9, 10(4)

requirements for admissibility, YC 149 statements of, YC 149

admissibility of, to person in authority, YC

made in pre-sentence report inadmissible, YC 40(10)

made on assessment inadmissible, YC 147 voluntariness, YC 149

## ADULT. See also COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Definition of, YC 2(1)

Corrupting children, 172

### ADVERSE WITNESSES

Cross-examination without declaration of adversity, CE 9(2)

Cross-examining adverse witness on prior statements, CE 9(1), 10, 11 Procedure, CE 9(1)

## ADVERTISING

Counterfeit money or tokens, 460(1)(a)

Cure for venereal disease, 163

False prospectus, 400

Invitation to bet on contest, 202

Lottery scheme, 206(1)(a), (7)

Method for causing abortion or miscarriage, 163 Using likeness of bank note, 457

## AFFIDAVITS. See also CERTIFICATES; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS

Administered abroad, CE 52-54

Affirmation in lieu of oath, CE 15

Appearance notice, proof of issue, 501(5)

Banking records, proof of entry, CE 29(4)

Business records

proof of copy, CE 30(3)

proof of explanation of records, CE 30(4), (8)

Canadian officials outside Canada, CE 52-54

Copy of telecommunication writing, affidavit or warrant, 528(1.1)

Cross-examination on, 4(7)

| AFFIDAVITS — Continued  Declarations, See SOLEMN DECLARATIONS                         | AGRICULTURAL FAIR — Continued   |
|---|---|
| Declarations. <i>See</i> SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Deprivation of property, proof of, 657.1 | Licensed lotteries at, 207(1)(d)  |
| False, 131, 134   | AIDING AND ABETTING. See PARTIES TO   |
| Foreign affidavit, CE 52-54   | OFFENCES—Aiding or abetting   |
| Government of Canada record, proof of entry,  | AIR GUN. See also WEAPONS   |
| CE 26   | Discharging with intent, 244.1  |
| Insurance, proof of loss, CE 42   | ATD MANUCATION FACILITIES   |
| Offences —  | AIR NAVIGATION FACILITIES   |
| administering oath without authority, 138(a) false sworn statement, 134               | Conspiracies, attempts, etc., outside Canada, 7(2)(c)                           |
| International Criminal Court, WC 22   | Damage to airport, interference with facility,                                  |
| perjury, 131  | 77(e)   |
| pretended affidavit, 138  |   |
| Ownership and value of property, proof of, 657.1                                      | AIRCRAFT. See also MOTOR VEHICLES   |
| Photographic document, CE 31  | Airports. See AIRPORT<br>Arson. See ARSON                                       |
| Photographic evidence of property, 491.2(4)   | Assault on board, 77(a)   |
| Proof of ownership and value of property, 657.1                                       | Breaking and entering, 348  |
| Service of — any document, proof of, 4(6), (7)  | Damage to aircraft in service, 77(c)  |
| subpoena, proof of, 701   | Dangerous operation, 320.13(1)  |
| summons, proof of, 509(3)   | causing bodily harm, 320.13(2)  |
| Value of property, proof of, 657.1  | causing death, 320.13(3)  |
|   | Deemed in service, 7(9)   |
| AFFIRMATION. See also AFFIDAVITS;   | Demand for breath or blood sample, 320.27                                       |
| COMPELLARILITY Outly SOLEMN   | Endangering safety of aircraft, 77  |
| COMPELLABILITY—Oath; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS  | in flight, 77(g)<br>Explosive on board, 78                                      |
| Administered abroad, CE 52-54   | Failure to stop after accident, 320.16  |
| In lieu of oath, CE 14, 15, 16  | Flight, 7(8), 77(g)   |
| Perjury, liability for, CE 15(2)  | Fraud in obtaining transportation, 393(3)                                       |
|   | Hijacking, 76   |
| <b>AFFIRMATIVE ACTION</b> , CH 15(2)  | consent to prosecution of non-citizen, 7(7)                                     |
| AGE   | first degree murder, 231(5)   |
| Adult, definition of, YC 2(1)   | outside Canada, 7   |
| Child, definition of, YC 2(1)   | Hostage taking, 7(3.1)<br>Impaired or over 80 mg. alcohol. <i>See</i> Operating |
| Criminal responsibility, 13   | infra   |
| Date of birth, 658  | Jurisdiction —  |
| Mistake re age — child pornography 163.1(5)   | over accused, 7(5), (5.1)   |
| sexual offences, 150.1(4), (5)  | over offence, 7(1), (2), 476  |
| Proof of, 658, YC 148   | Offence against internationally protected person                                |
| Young persons. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL  | 7(3)  |
| JUSTICE ACT   | Offences outside Canada —   |
| definition, YC 2(1)   | consent to prosecute non-citizen, 7(7)  |
| jurisdiction re age, YC 14  | deemed in Canada, 7(1), (2) inchoate offences, 7(2)(e)                          |
| proof of age, 658, YC 148   | prosecution outside Canada, 7(6)  |
| AGENT   | Operating —   |
| Appearance by, 800(2), (3)  | dangerous manner, 320.13  |
| Meaning of, 426(4)  | definition, 320.11  |
| Pledging goods, when not theft, 325   | demand for breath or blood sample, 320.27-                                      |
| Secret commissions, 426   | 320.3   |
| AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, 268   | impaired or over 80 mg. alcohol, 320.14 prohibition from, 320.24                |
| Intoxication, when no defence, 33.1   | Pilot as peace officer, 2   |
| Trafficking in humans, committed while, 279.01  | Placing endangering thing on board, 77(d)                                       |
| AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ASSAULT. See also   | Rendering incapable of flight, 77   |
| SEXUAL ASSAULT. See also  | Sabotage, 52  |
| Intoxication, when no defence, 33.1   | evidence of overt acts, 55  |
| Offence, 273  | statement in indictment, 581(4)   |
| Trafficking in humans, committed while, 279.01  | Transportation fraud, 7(3)  |
| ,   | Use of force to prevent offence, 27.1   |
| AGRICULTURAL FAIR Games permitted at, 206(3)  | Weapon on board, 78   |
| Games permitted at, 200(3)  |   |

| <b>AIRPORT</b> . See also AIR NAVIGATION FACILITIES; AIRCRAFT                         | ALIEN — Continued Juror, challenge for cause, 638(1)(d)                                     |
|---|---|
| Conspiracies, attempts, etc., outside Canada,   | - , , , , ,   |
| 7(2)(d)   | ALTERNATIVE MEASURES  |
| Damage to airport, interference with facility,  | Admission of responsibility not admissible,   |
| 77(f)   | 717(3)  |
| Damage to facilities, 77(f)   | Definitions, 716  |
| Disruption of service, 77(f)  | Not bar to subsequent proceedings, 717(4)   |
| Endangering safety, 77  | Prerequisites to use, 717 Records of involvement in alternative                             |
| International civil aviation, 7(2)(d), 77(b)  | measures —  |
| Violence using weapon, 77(b)  | application, 717.1  |
| ALBERTA   | disclosure, 717.4   |
| Appeal court defined for —  | government records, 717.3(1)  |
| court of appeal, 2  | police records, 717.2   |
| place of hearing, 814(1)  | private records, 717.3(2)   |
| proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, 111                                       | When not available, 717(2)  |
| summary conviction appeals, 812   | Young persons, YC 8-12  |
| Attorney General, defined, 2  | AMENDMENTS Co. INDICTMENTS AND  |
| Chief justice defined for —   | AMENDMENTS. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS—Amendments                                     |
| emergency authorizations for interception of  | INTORWATIONS—Amendments   |
| private communications, 188(4)  | AMMUNITION. See WEAPONS   |
| judicial review of ineligibility for parole,  | ANDALLO   |
| 745.6(1)  | ANIMALS   |
| Court defined for —   | Abandonment, 446(1)(b)  |
| appeals, 2  | Arena for fighting, 447 Bestiality, 160   |
| criminal jurisdiction, 2 seizure warrants for hate propaganda                         | Captivity, 445.2  |
| publications, 320(8)  | Cattle —  |
| seizure warrants for obscene publications and   | defacing brand, 338(1)(b)   |
| child pornography, 164(8)(b)  | definition, 2   |
| superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2  | fraudulent taking, 338  |
| Court of appeal defined, 2  | theft, 338(2)   |
| Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2   | Causing unnecessary suffering to, 446   |
| Judge defined for —   | Cockpit, keeping, 447   |
| emergency authorizations for interception of  | Cruelty to, 446, 447  |
| private communications, 188(1), 552   | Dolphins, 445.2   |
| Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused  | Fighting, 160   |
| Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493 Part XIX, Indictable Offences—Trial Without | Injuring or endangering, 445, 445.01<br>Justification or excuse and colour of right, 429(2) |
| Jury, 552   | Law enforcement and service animals —   |
| Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII,                                       | killing or injuring, 445.01, 718.03   |
| 533   | Neglect while conveying, 446  |
| Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period,                                   | Ownership or custody while prohibited,  |
| 745.6   | 447.1(1)(a)   |
| Summary conviction appeals —  | Restitution for reasonable costs of care,   |
| appeal court defined, 812(1)(d)   | 447.1(1)(b)   |
| place of hearing, 814(1)  | Whales, 445.2   |
| Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2                                    | Wild animal, special property in, when in   |
| ALCOHOL. See also BLOOD SAMPLES;  | captivity, 322(5)   |
| BREATHALYZER; MOTOR VEHICLES;   | ANTIQUE FIREARM   |
| OVER 80   | Definition, 84(1), (3), (3.1)   |
| Abstention during conditional sentence,   | APPEAL COLUMN C. APPEALC  |
| 742.3(2)(a)   | APPEAL COURT. See APPEALS   |
| Intoxication, when no defence, 33.1   | APPEALS. See also SUMMARY   |
| ALIBI DEFENCE   | CONVICTION APPEALS  |
| Common law defences preserved, 8(3)   | Abuse of process. See ABUSE OF PROCESS  |
|   | Accused may appeal against —  |
| ALIEN   | conviction, 675(1)(a)(i)  |
| Assisting enemy alien, 50(1)  | period of ineligibility for parole, 675(2)  |
| Consent to prosecution —  | verdict of not criminally responsible on  |
| non-citizen, of, 7(7)   | account of mental disorder or unfitness to  |
| off-shore offences, re, 477.2, 477.3(2)<br>Evidence of overt acts, 55                 | stand trial, 675(3)   |
| EVICENCE OF OVERT ACTS, 33  |   |

#### **APPEALS** — Continued **APPEALS** — Continued Amendments. See Powers of appellate court, Grounds of appeal. See also Questions of law, infra Appeal court miscarriage of justice, 686(1)(a)(iii), (2) defined, 2, 673, 812 no substantial wrong or miscarriage of justice, firearms appeals, 111(8) 686(1)(b)(iii) Appellant's rights. See also Right of appeal unreasonable verdict, 686(1)(a)(i), (2) against, infra wrong decision on question of law, attend hearing, 688(1), (2) 686(1)(a)(ii), (2) present written argument, 688(3) Habeas corpus Application for leave to appeal. See Leave to granting of writ, no appeal, 784(4) appeal, infra hearing of appeal, 784(6) Attorney General judgment issued on return of writ, 784(5) right of, to appeal, 676, 693 refusal of application, 784(3) Indictment defined, 673 rights on appeal, 696 Ineligibility for parole. See PAROLE Bail pending appeal, 679 Bail review. See JUDICIAL INTERIM Insanity. See MENTAL DISORDER—Appeals Issues not raised at trial. See Grounds of appeal, RELEASE Certiorari, mandamus and prohibition, appeal Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL from grant or refusal, 784(1), (2) INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM Contempt of court, 10 Costs, order re, 676.1, 813(a)(i), 830(1) **CUSTODY** Judicial notice. See JUDICIAL NOTICE Counsel, appointment of court of appeal, by, 684 Jurisdiction. See Grounds of appeal, supra; Supreme Court of Canada, by, 694.1 Questions of law, infra; JURISDICTION; QUESTION OF FACT/LAW Court of appeal defined, 673 Jury trial, where requested by successful appellant, 686(5)(a) dissenting judgment, 677 review of decision of single judge, 680 Leave to appeal Crown appeals against. See also QUESTION OF on any ground that appears to be sufficient to FACT/LAW court, 675(1) acquittal, without leave, 676(1)(a), (2) refusal of, by single judge and appeal to court, order quashing indictment, 676(1)(b), (c) period of ineligibility for parole, 676(4) sentence appeals, 675(1)(b) sentence, with leave, 676(1)(d) Supreme Court of Canada. See Supreme verdict of unfitness to stand trial, 676(3) Court of Canada, appeals to, infra Dangerous offender appeals, 759 Mental disorder. See MÊNTAL DISORDER Detention of things seized, order for, 490(7) Miscarriage of justice. See Grounds of appeal, Discharge, appeal from, 730(3) Dismissal, specifying grounds of dissent, 677 New trial. See Powers of appellate court, infra Dismissal of appeal from conviction No substantial wrong or miscarriage of justice, conviction proper on another count, 686(1)(b)(iii) 686(1)(b)(i) Non-publication ban. See PUBLICATION no substantial wrong or miscarriage of justice, BAN Notice of appeal. See also Procedure, infra; 686(1)(b)(iii) DOCUMENTS; FORMS AND no unreasonable verdict or wrong decision in law, 686(1)(a), (b)(ii) **SCHEDULES** extension of time for, 678(2) Dissent in court of appeal basis for appeal to Supreme Court of Canada, jury trial may be requested in, 686(5)(a) 691(1)(a), 693(1)(a) substitutional service, 678.1 grounds of, to be specified, 677 Supreme Court of Canada, 694 Election re new trial, 686(5), (5.01) time for, 678(1) Error of law. See Questions of law, infra; Old appeal procedure abolished, 674 QUESTION OF FACT/LAW Order for compensation or restitution. See also Evidence, 683(1)(d) SENTENCE—Compensation and restitution, Extension of time to appeal, 678(2) Restitution orders Extraordinary remedies. See CERTIORARI; annulment or variation by court of appeal, HABEAS CORPUS; MANDAMUS; 689(2)**PROHIBITION** suspension pending appeal, 683(5), 689(1) Fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL Orders and obligations to register under Sex Offender Information Registration Act, DISORDER—Appeals; Fitness to stand trial 490.014, 490.017, 490.024, 490.029, 490.02906, Fresh evidence on appeal, 683(1)(d) Frivolous appeal, summary determination by 490.0291, 490.02914 registrar, 685 Parole ineligibility. See PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole

| APPEALS — Continued  | APPEALS — Continued  |
|--|--|
| Powers of appellate court —  | Questions of law — Continued   |
| affirm sentence of trial court, 686(3)(a)                                      | right of appeal of person convicted,   |
| allowing appeal, 686(1)(a), (2), (4)(b), (6)                                   | 675(1)(a)(i)   |
| amend indictment, 683(1)(g)  | sexual activity, admissibility re sexual offences,   |
| annul or vary order or restitution, 689(2). See                                | 278.97   |
| also SENTENCE—Compensation and   | Supreme Court of Canada, 691(1)  |
| restitution, Restitution orders  | Re-election re new trial, 686(5)   |
| assignment of counsel to appellant, 684  | References by Minister of Justice, 690   |
| civil matters, powers in civil appeals, 683(3) commissioner's report 683(1)(f) | Release pending appeal. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE                                    |
| direction re court to hold new trial, 686(5)                                   | application of s. 525, 679(6)  |
| dismiss appeal, 686(1)(b), (c), (3), (4)                                       | conviction, from, 679(1)(a), (3)   |
| election re new trial, 686(5)  | orders that may be made, 679(5)  |
| evidence and witnesses, 683(1), (2)  | review, 680  |
| inquiries and reports references, 683(1)(e)                                    | sentence, from, 679(1)(a), (4)   |
| insanity. See MENTAL DISORDER  | Supreme Court of Canada, to, 679(1)(c), (3)  |
| judgment or verdict or acquittal, 686(2)(a)                                    | undertaking, Form 12   |
| new trial, 686(2)(b), (5), (6). See also                                       | written notice of application required, 679(2)   |
| INDICTMENTS AND  | Release pending new trial, 679(7)  |
| INFORMATIONS; TRIAL  | Remand for assessment. See MENTAL  |
| order suspending fine, 683(5), (6)   | DISORDER   |
| order that justice requires, 686(8)  | Remote appearance by accused, 715.23-715.24  |
| order the conclusion required by verdict and                                   | Report by trial judge, 682   |
| pass sentence, 686(1)(c)   | Right of appeal against —  |
| procedure and process, 683(3), (4)   | acquittal, 676(1)(a), (2)  |
| process of, exercised anywhere in Canada,                                      | conviction — with leave, 675(1)(a)(ii), 675(1)(a)(iii)                                       |
| 683(4)<br>production, 683(1)(a). <i>See also</i>                               | with leave, $675(1)(a)(ii)$ , $675(1)(a)(iii)$   |
| DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY   | order —  |
| psychiatric assessment. See MENTAL   | quashing indictment, 676(1)(b), (c)  |
| DISORDER; YOUTH CRIMINAL   | respecting offence-related property,   |
| JUSTICE ACT  | 490.1(3), 490.6  |
| sentence appeal, 687   | respecting proceeds of crime, 462.44   |
| set aside conviction and find appellant unfit to                               | respecting property obtained by crime,   |
| stand trial or not criminally responsible on                                   | 491.1, 673   |
| account of insanity, 686(1)(d)   | period of ineligibility for parole, 675(2), (4)  |
| substitute verdict and impose sentence,  | refusal of leave by single judge, 675(4)   |
| 686(1)(c), 688(3)  | sentence, with leave, 675(1)(b), (2), (2.1),   |
| summary determination of frivolous appeals, 685                                | 676(1)(d), (4), (5)  |
| Supreme Court of Canada. See Supreme   | verdict of not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder, 675(3). <i>See also</i> |
| Court of Canada, <i>infra</i>  | MENTAL DISORDER  |
| suspending fines, forfeitures, restitutions and                                | verdict of unfitness to stand trial, 675(3),   |
| surcharges, pending appeal, 683(5), 689  | 676(3). See also MENTAL DISORDER   |
| unfitness. See MENTAL DISORDER   | Right to attend, 688(1), (2)   |
| witnesses, 683(1)(b)   | Right to present written argument, 688(3)  |
| Powers of federal minister of justice, 690                                     | Rules of court re, 482   |
| Presence of appellant/respondent, 683(2.1), (2.2),                             | Sentence —   |
| 688  | appeal from, 675(1)(b), (2), (2.1), 676(1)(d),   |
| Procedure, 678-687. See also Powers of appellate                               | (4), (5)   |
| court, supra   | definition, 673, 785   |
| Proceeds of crime, forfeiture order, 462.44                                    | impose, in absence of appellant, 688(4)  |
| Proviso, 686(1)(b)(iii). See also Grounds of appeal, supra                     | powers of court on appeal against sentence, 687  |
| Publication ban. See PUBLICATION BAN   | substitute verdict and impose sentence,  |
| Questions of law. See also QUESTION OF   | 686(1)(c), 688(3)  |
| FACT/LAW   | Service of notice of appeal —  |
| Crown appeals, 676(1)(a)   | extension of time for, 678(2)  |
| determination re complainant's sexual activity,                                | substitutional service, 678.1  |
| 278.97   | to be given as directed by rules, 678(1)   |
| determination re record of personal  | where respondent cannot be found, 678.1  |
| informations, 278.91   | Sex offender information —   |
| mental disorder disposition or placement                                       | exemption order, 490.024, 490.025, 490.02906   |
| decision, 672.72(1)  |  |

| APPEALS — Continued  | APPEARANCE — Continued  |
|--|---|
| Sex offender information — Continued   | Compelling appearance of accused, 572   |
| obligation to comply with Sex Offender   | Default of appearance, procedure, 622   |
| Information Registration Act, 490.019  | First appearance, preliminary inquiry   |
| order to comply with Sex Offender  | commences. See PRELIMINARY  |
| Information Registration Act, 490.014  | INQUIRY—Jurisdiction  |
| termination order —  | Judge defined for Part XVI, 493   |
| obligation to comply with Sex Offender   | Notice. See APPEARANCE NOTICE   |
| Information Registration Act, 490.029,   | Organizations —   |
| 490.0291, 490.02914  | agent, by, 800(3)   |
| order to comply with Sex Offender  | appearance and plea by counsel, 620   |
| Information Registration Act, 490.017<br>Stated case. <i>See</i> SUMMARY CONVICTION      | preliminary inquiry, at, 538  |
| APPEALS—Summary appeal on transcript or  | trial by provincial court judge, at, 556 Probation order, modification of, compelling |
| agreed statement of fact   | appearance of accused for, 732.2(6)   |
| Stay pending appeal —  | Summary conviction proceedings —  |
| driving prohibition, 680   | appearance by —   |
| fine, 683(5)(a)  | both parties, trial to proceed, 800(1)  |
| forfeiture, 683(5)(b)  | corporate defendant, 800(3)   |
| proceeds of crime forfeiture order, 462.45   | counsel or agent, 800(1)  |
| restitution, 683(5)(c)   | compelling personal appearance, 800(2)  |
| victim fine surcharge, 683(5)(d)   | ex parte procedure, 803(2), (3)   |
| Substituted verdict. See Powers of appellate   | failure to appear, 803(2)-(4)   |
| court, supra   | non-appearance of —   |
| Substitutional service of notice of appeal, 678.1  | defendant, 803(2), (3)  |
| Summary conviction appeals. See SUMMARY  | prosecutor, 799, 803(4)   |
| CONVICTION APPEALS   | prosecutor, failure to appear, 799, 803(4)  |
| Summary determination of frivolous appeals,  | Television or other means, $537(1)(j)$ , $650(1.1)$ ,                                 |
| 685  | (1.2)   |
| Supreme Court of Canada, appeals to —  | Young persons, statement of right to counsel to                                       |
| accused, by —  | be included in process compelling appearance,   |
| acquittal set aside and judge dissents, 691(2)   | YC 25(9)  |
| conviction sustained, with leave, 691(1)(b) dissent in law in court of appeal, 691(1)(a) | APPEARANCE NOTICE   |
| verdict of not criminally responsible on   | Cancellation of by justice, 508(1)(b), (c)  |
| account of mental disorder affirmed,   | Confirmation of by justice, 508(1)(b)   |
| 692(1). See also MENTAL DISORDER   | Contents, 500, 501(1)-(3)   |
| appeal by Crown, 693, 696  | Continuation of, pending granting of discharge,                                       |
| appellant's right to attend, 694.2   | 730(2)  |
| assignment of counsel, 694.1   | Definition, 2   |
| dissent in court of appeal, grounds of to be   | Duration, 730(2)  |
| specified, 677   | Failure to appear on —  |
| habeas corpus proceedings, in, 784   | generally, 512.2  |
| notice of appeal, 694  | offence, and proof by certificate, 145(5), (8)-(11)                                   |
| powers of court of appeal, 695(1)  | summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3)   |
| question of law, 691   | warrant re fingerprinting, 502  |
| Time to appeal, 678  | Form, Form 9  |
| Transcripts, 682(2)-(5)<br>Trial court defined, 673                                      | Issued by peace officer —   |
| Trial de novo. See SUMMARY CONVICTION  | after arrest without warrant, 497   |
| APPEALS  | person not yet charged with an offence,   |
| Trial judge's report, 682(1)   | Form 9  |
| Trial without jury, new trial ordered, 686(5)  | where not arrested, 496   |
| Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 37  | Issued on holiday, valid, 20  |
|  | Period in force, 523(1), (1.1)  |
| APPEARANCE. See also APPEARANCE  | Proof by oral evidence of issuing officer, 501(5)                                     |
| NOTICE; JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE;  | Right to counsel statement to be included re  |
| RELEASE FROM CUSTODY   | young persons, YC 25(9)   |
| Accused required to appear —   | Signing by accused, 501(4)  |
| offences not in a province, 477.4(2), 481  | Vacating previous order, 523(2)   |
| Act committed outside Canada, appearance at  | APPEARANCE OF JUSTICE. See CHARTER  |
| trial, 7(5.1)<br>Agents —  | OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing,  |
| corporations, 800(3)   | Fundamental justice; JUDGES—Adjudication  |
| summary conviction proceedings, 800(2), (3)  | •   |
|  |   |

| BREATHALYZER  | Private person, 494  |
|---|--|
| ADDITDADY DETENTION OD  | Protection of persons acting under authority,                      |
| ARBITRARY DETENTION OR IMPRISONMENT, CH 9. See also                         | 25(3), (4), 28, 32(3)  |
| CHARTER OF RIGHTS   | Reasonable and probable grounds —                                  |
| CHARTER OF RIGHTS   | about to commit, 495(1)(a)   |
| <b>ARMED FORCES</b> . See CANADIAN FORCES                                   | arbitrary detention or imprisonment, CH 9,                         |
| ARRAIGNMENT. See PLEAS;   | citizen in hot pursuit, 494(1)(b) police powers, 495               |
| TRIAL—Arraignment and plea  | Reasons for arrest, 29(2), CH 10(a)                                |
| TRIAL—Attaignment and pica  | Release from custody, 497, 503                                     |
| ARREST. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS—   | Resisting —  |
| Arbitrary detention or imprisonment, Arrest                                 | assault with intent, 270(2)  |
| or detention; RESISTING ARREST  | Right to counsel —   |
| Arbitrary detention or imprisonment, CH 9                                   | informing of right on arrest or detention, CH                      |
| Arrest of accused on release. See JUDICIAL                                  | 10(b)  |
| INTERIM RELEASE   | statement of right in warrant for young                            |
| Arrest without warrant re out-of-province                                   | person, YC 25(9)   |
| offence, 503(3) Assault with intent to resist arrest, 270                   | Search and seizure, CH 8   |
| Bench warrant, 597  | Security guard, 494  |
| Breach of peace, 31(1)  | Surrender to peace officer, 30, 31, 494(3)                         |
| Charter of Rights, CH 10  | Taking arrested person before justice, 503(1), (3),                |
| Citizen's arrest, 494   | 515, 706   |
| Common gaming house, keeper or person in,                                   | Territorial jurisdiction, 477.3, 495(1)(c), 503(3),                |
| 199(2)  | 504(a), 514, 703<br>Warrant, Form 7                                |
| Conditional release of accused, 503   | after indictment —   |
| Consent of Attorney General re offences on ship                             | filed, 578(1)(b)   |
| registered outside Canada, 477.3(3)   | preferred, 597   |
| Criminal offence, arrest for, 495(1)(b)                                     | arrest of accused on release. See JUDICIAL                         |
| Delivery to peace officer by citizen, 30, 31(2),                            | INTERIM RELEASE  |
| 494(3)  | committal warrant, execution, 744                                  |
| Discharging air gun with intent to prevent, 244.1                           | contents, 511(1), 513  |
| Discharging firearm with intent to prevent, 244                             | copy of telecommunication writing, affidavit                       |
| Duty not to arrest, 495(2), (3)   | or warrant, 528(1.1)   |
| Duty to inform person arrested, 29(2), (3), CH                              | defaulting witness, 704-706  |
| 10(a), (b)  | definition, 493  |
| Entry of dwelling-house to effect arrest—authorization, 529                 | directed to whom, 513  |
| conditions in warrant, 529.2  | duty to have and produce warrant, 29(1), (3)                       |
| telewarrant, 529.5  | duty to relate particulars, 29(2)                                  |
| warrant, 529, 529.1   | endorsement of warrant, 528  |
| without announcement, 529.4   | backing of warrant, 528<br>other provinces, in, 528(1)             |
| without warrant in exigent circumstances,                                   | execution, 514   |
| 529.3   | another jurisdiction after endorsement, in,                        |
| Excessive force, 26   | 528  |
| Execution of duty, failure to assist officer, 129(b)                        | anywhere in Canada/province, 514(1)(b),                            |
| Failure to assist public or peace officer, 129(b)                           | 703  |
| Finds committing —  | form, Form 7   |
| citizen's arrest, 494(1)(a), (2)  | issuing, 507(1), 508(1)(b)(ii), 512, 513                           |
| police powers, 495(1)(b)  | material witness, 698, 704-706                                     |
| Force, use of, 25(4), 26, 27, 32  | production, 29   |
| Found. See Territorial jurisdiction, infra<br>Fresh pursuit, 494(1)(b)(ii). | protection —   |
| Hot pursuit, 477.3, 494(1)(b)(ii).  | arresting wrong person, re, 28(1)                                  |
| Identification, arrest for, 495(2), (3)                                     | persons assisting, of, 25(2), 28(2)(a), 31,                        |
| Informing of reasons for, 29(2), CH 10(a)                                   | 32(3)  |
| Jurisdiction. See Hot pursuit, supra; Territorial                           | prison keeper, of, 28(2)(b)  |
| jurisdiction, <i>infra</i> ;  | right to counsel, statement of right in warrant                    |
| JURISDICTION—Territorial  | for young persons, YC 25(9) summary conviction proceedings, 788(2) |
| Material witnesses, 698, 704-706  | territorial jurisdiction —   |
| Mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER  | anywhere in Canada, 703(1)   |
| Mistake, 28   | throughout the province, 703(2)                                    |
| Outside Canada, 477.3   | valid until executed, 511(2)                                       |
| Police officer, 495   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                              |

ARREST — Continued

APPROVED SCREENING DEVICE. See

|  | LT  |
|--|---|
| Warrant — Continued Aggravated, 268  | 70(1)(1)  |
| young persons, suspension of conditional Assault with intent to resist arrest, 129, 2  | 2/U(1)(b)   |
| supervision, YC 107  Warrantless — Bodily harm, defined, 2  Causing bodily harm, 267(b)  |   |
| Warrantless — Causing bodily harm, 267(b) about to commit, 495(1)(a) Compulsion no defence, 17   |   |
| arrest by — Consent, 265(3), (4)   |   |
| anyone, 494(1) Conscitt, 203(3), (4) Definition, 265   |   |
| owner, 494(2) Drunkenness, when no defence, 33.1   |   |
| breach of the peace, 30, 31  Honest belief, defence of, 265(4)   |   |
| citizen's arrest, 30, 31, 494 Impeding legal process, 270(1)(c)  |   |
| common gaming house, 199(2)  Included offences. See INCLUDED   |   |
| contravention of assessment order or OFFENCES  |   |
| disposition, 672.91 Internationally protected person —   |   |
| criminal offence, 494(1)(b), (2), 495(1)(b) outside Canada, 7(3)   |   |
| duty not to arrest, 495(2), (3) threat of assault, 424   |   |
| duty to deliver arrested person to peace officer, Intoxication, when no defence, 33.1  |   |
| 494(3) Offence, 266  |   |
| impractical to inform of reason for arrest, Police or peace officer, 129, 270(1)(b)  |   |
| 29(2) assault with intent to resist arrest, 270  | )(1)(b)   |
| indictable offence, 494(1)(a), 495(1)(a) execution of duty, 270(1)(a)  |   |
| out-of-province offence, 503(3), (3.1)  Prize fight, 83  |   |
| peace officer, arrest by, 31, 495 Self-defence, 34-37  | 22.1  |
| prevent commission of offence, 27 Self-induced intoxication, when no defer   |   |
| property, arrest, 494(2) Sexual assault. See SEXUAL ASSAUL   | 1   |
| release of accused, 497, 503 Weapon, with, 267(a) riots, suppression of, 32  |   |
| young persons, suspension of conditional ASSESSMENT. See MENTAL DISOR  | RDER  |
|  |   |
| Without woment Co. Womentless suns   |   |
|  | warrant,  |
| Witnesses 704-706  |   |
| Witnesses, 704-706 487.02  |   |
| Wrong person, 28  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE   | NCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  | NCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  | NCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2)  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED   | NCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED  OFFENCES  |   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of Canada, atte | 51  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition — arson, 433-436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2   | 51  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition — arson, 433-436 property, 428, 433-436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2)  | 51  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition — arson, 433-436 property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —   | 51  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)   | 51  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2)   | 61<br>other   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN   | 61<br>other   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDE Definition, 24(1), 24(2)   | 61<br>other   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1)   | 61<br>other   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6  | 51 other NCES   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2)  Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER  | 51 bother  NCES   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434 violation of fire prevention law, 436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDefinition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2)  | 51 bother  NCES   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attrempt charged, full offence proved, 66 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2) Murder, 239  | 51 bother  NCES   |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6e Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDE Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2) Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139  | SCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433 presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2) property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434 violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attrempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2 Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code  | SCES  |
| Wrong person, 28  ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officier, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDED of the proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER of Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2) Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code Attorney General of Canada, 2   | other  NCES  60  8  )   |
| ARSON  Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2) property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)  OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN     piudicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN     piudicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2 Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code     Attorney General of Canada, 2 Outside Canada re aircraft, airports, 7(2 Overt act, 24(2)  | other  NCES  60  8  )   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —         accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1)  ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDED Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt so than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDED Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDENDED Definition —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDED Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFENDED Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     jud | MCES  60 8 1) de, 2)(e)   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1) Property —  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, attempt proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Murder Ciminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Murder Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Manslaughter. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2 Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney | MCES  60 8 1) de, 2)(e)   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2) deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1) Property —     definition of, 428, 433-436  ASSISTING. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attorney General of Canada, attempts of Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFE Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, 2 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See MANSLAUGHTER Mere preparation, question of law, 24(2) Murder, 239 Obstruct justice, 139 Offences other than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by | MCES  MCES  60  k )  de, (2)(e)   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1) Property —     definition of, 428, 433-436     ownership of, 433-436  | MCES  MCES  60  k )  de, (2)(e)   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Cefinition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1) Property —     definition of, 428, 433-436     ownership of, 433-436 Sentence, 433-436 Sentence, 433-436 Sentence, 433-436 Sentence, 433-436 Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) ATTEMPTS. See also INCLUDED OFFENCES Actus reus, 24(2) Attempt charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, attempts of than under Criminal Code, 2 Autrefois convict, 661(2) Corruption by —     judicial officer, 119(1)     municipal official, 123(2) Counselling. See PARTIES TO OFFEN Definition, 24(1), 24(2) Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) Full offence charged, full offence proved, 6 Attorney General of Canada, 2 Outside Canada re aircraft, airports, 7(2 Overt act, 24(2) Sentence —     indictable offence where punishment in provided, 463(a), (b), (d)     summary conviction offence, 463(c), ( Utter forged document, 368(1)(b)   | MCES  MCES  60  k )  de, (2)(e)   |
| ARSON Colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Compulsion, duress, no defence, 17 Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2) Definition —     arson, 433-436     property, 428, 433-436 Fraudulent purpose, arson for, 435 Mens rea, 433     presumption against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     property —     accused owns, 434.1     fraudulent purpose, for, 435     not wholly owned by accused, 434     violation of fire prevention law, 436 Negligence, arson by, 436 Ownership, 433-436 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1 Presumption —     against holder or beneficiary of insurance, 435(2)     deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, 429(1) Property —     definition of, 428, 433-436     ownership of, 433-436  | SICES  GOULD TO THE TOTAL TO |

| ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL. See also PROSECUTOR Abuse of process. See Stay of proceedings, infra Acting Attorney General, 2 Appeals. See also APPEALS; SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS indictable offences, 696 | ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL — Continued Summary conviction appeals, 839(5). See also SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS AUDIOCONFERENCE. See also AUDIO LINKS; VIDEOCONFERENCE; VIDEO LINKS |
|--|--|
| summary conviction offences, 813, 839(5) Attorney General of Canada — attempts, conspiracy, counselling, offences  | Definition, 2  |
| other than under Criminal Code, 2 intervention by, 579.1   | AUDIO LINKS. See also VIDEO LINKS<br>Evidence deemed to be given in judicial<br>proceedings, 136(1.1)  |
| territories, with respect to, 2  | Evidence may be received on consent, 714.8   |
| Consent to —   | Party calling witness to pay costs associated with   |
| institute proceedings. <i>See</i> prosecute, <i>infra</i> prefer direct indictment, 577  | technology, 714.7  |
| prosecute. See also INDICTMENTS AND  | Witness inside Canada —  |
| INFORMATIONS   | judge may make order, 714.3<br>subpoena may issue, 700.1   |
| abduction, where no custody order, 283(2)  | Witness outside Canada —   |
| advocating genocide, 318(3)  | evidence deemed to be given in Canada, 714.6   |
| fraudulent concealment of title documents, 385   | evidence may be received, 714.4  |
| hate propaganda, 319(6)  | evidence to be given under oath, etc., 714.5   |
| non-citizen for offence on territorial sea,  | AUTOMOBILE. See also AUTOMOBILE  |
| 477.2(2)   | MASTER KEY; MOTOR VEHICLES   |
| nudity, 174(3)   | Theft of, 333.1  |
| obscenity, if forfeiture ordered, 164(7) offences in or on territorial seas, 477.2   | Vehicle identification number, tampering with, 353.1   |
| preferring indictment, 574(3), 577   |  |
| recognizance, where fear of criminal   | AUTOMOBILE MASTER KEY  |
| organization offence, 810.01(1)  | Definition, 353(5)<br>Licence to sell, purchase, have in possession,   |
| terrorism offences, 83.24<br>terrorism recognizance, 83.3(1), 810.011(1)   | 353(2)   |
| war crimes, WC 9(3)  | Offence, failure to comply, 353(4)   |
| recommence proceedings dismissed for want of   | Purchase, have in possession without licence,  |
| prosecution, 485.1   | 353(1)<br>Records, keeping and producing, 353(3)   |
| trial without jury, superior court, 473<br>Counsel instructed by him for the purpose,  | Selling, offering, advertising without licence,  |
| 579(1)   | 353(1)   |
| Definition, 2  | AUTREFOIS ACQUIT, 607-610. See also RES  |
| Intervention by Attorney General of Canada,  | JUDICATA   |
| 579.1, 795<br>Jurisdiction, concurrent, 2.3  | AUTREFOIS CONVICT, 607-610. See also   |
| Preferring indictment, 574, 577  | RES JUDICATA   |
| Proceeds of crime —  | DAM C HIDICIAI INTERIM RELEACE   |
| application for —  | BAIL. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE   |
| disclosure of income tax information, 462.48 in rem forfeiture hearing, 462.38 restraint order, 462.33   | BAILEE, THEFT OF THINGS UNDER<br>SEIZURE, 324  |
| copies may be made by Attorney General   | BANK ACT, FRAUDULENT RECEIPTS  |
| before return, 462.46  | UNDER, 390   |
| forfeiture of property on conviction, 462.37   | BANK NOTE, 2. See also CURRENCY  |
| regulations may be made by Attorney General for forfeited property, 462.5  | OFFENCES   |
| residual disposal of property seized or dealt with pursuant to special warrants or   | BEING AT LARGE   |
| restraint orders, 462.43   | Failure to —   |
| search warrant application, 462.32   | attend court, 145(2), (8)-(11)   |
| undertakings by Attorney General, 462.33(6)  | comply, 145(3), (8), (10), (11)<br>Lawful excuse, without, 145(1)(b)   |
| Requirement of jury trial, 568, 569  |  |
| Solicitor General, 2<br>Stay of proceedings, 579, 579.1(2), 795  | BENCH WARRANT, 597. See also ARREST  |
| counsel instructed for the purpose, 579(1)   | BENEFIT. See also CORRUPTION   |
| recommencement of proceedings, 579(2)  | Conferring on official, 121 Influencing appointment of office to obtain, 125   |

**BENEFIT** — Continued **BETTING HOUSE**. See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY Municipal corruption, 123 Secret commission, 426 HOUSE; LOTTERIES BENEFIT OF LESSER PUNISHMENT, **BIGAMY** Defences, 290(2) CH 11(i). Definition, 290(1) **BESETTING**, 423(1)(f), (2) Form of marriage defined, 214 Former marriage BESTIALITY, 160. See also SEXUAL acts of accused not to invalidate, 290(5) **OFFENCES** deemed valid until proved invalid, 290(4) **BETTING.** See BETTING AND GAMING Incompetence to marry, no defence, 290(3) OFFENCES: DISORDERLY HOUSE: Marriage certificate as evidence, 291(2) KEEPER; LOTTERIES Punishment, 291(1) BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES. See **BILL OF INDICTMENT.** See INDICTMENTS also DISORDERLY HOUSE; KEEPER; AND INFORMATIONS **LOTTERIES** BINDING OVER TO KEEP THE PEACE, Bet, defined, 197(1) 810(3), 810.1. See also PEACE BOND Betting, pool-selling, book-making, etc., 202 Book-making **BLACKMAIL**. See EXTORTION exemptions to offences, 204(1) BLOOD SAMPLES. See also offences, 199 BREATHALYZER; OVER 80 punishment, 202(2) Cheating at play, 209 Admissibility of test results, 320.31 Common betting house -Approved container defined, 320.11 definition, 197(1) Certificate of analysis, 320.32 Demand for, 320.28(1)(a)(ii), (1)(b), (2)(b) exemptions, 204(1) found in, 201(2)(a), 204(1) Presumption, blood alcohol concentration, keeper, 197(1), 201(1), 204(1) 320.31(4) keeping, 201(1), 204(1) Procedure for taking, 320.28(6), (7) permitting use, 201(2)(b), 204(1) Qualified medical practitioner certificate of re blood sample, 320.32 search warrant re suspected offence, 199(1) Common gaming house defined, 320.11 definition, 197(1), (2) no criminal or civil liability, 320.37 taking samples, 320.28(1)(a)(ii), (2)(b), (4)(b) exception re social club, 197(2), (3) exemptions, 204(1) Qualified technician, 320.29 keeper, 197(1), 201(1), 204(1) Refusal to provide sample, offence, 320.15 keeping, 201(1), 204(1) Release of specimen for testing, 320.28(10) owner permitting use, 201(2)(b) Testing for drugs, 320.3 part of game played elsewhere, effect, 197(4) Warrant to obtain, 320.29 person found in, 201(2)(a) BOAT. See SHIPS search warrant re suspected offence, 199(1) stake held elsewhere, effect, 197(4) BODILY HARM. See also ASSAULT used on one occasion only, 197(4) Acceleration of death by bodily injury, 226 Equipment. See Gaming equipment, infra Assault causing bodily harm, 267(b), 272(1)(c) Exception re agricultural fair, 206(3) Causing bodily harm Exemptions re intent, with, 244, 244.1 international cruise ship, 207.1 unlawfully, 269 pari-mutual system, 204 Compulsion by threats no defence, 17 Game defined, 197(1) Criminal negligence causing, 221 Gaming equipment, defined, 197(1) Death. See also DEATH Keeper, 197(1), 201(1) treatment of injury, from, 225 Keeping, 201(1), 204(1) Definition of bodily harm, 2 Lotteries and games of chance, 206 Included offences, 662(5) Off-track betting, 203 Setting trap to cause, 247 Permitted lotteries, 207 Sexual assault causing bodily harm, 272(1)(c) Placing bets on behalf of others, 203 Sovereign, bodily harm Pool-selling evidence of overt acts, 55 exemptions, 204(1) indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4) offences re, 202(1) Unlawfully causing bodily harm. See Causing punishment, 202(2) bodily harm, supra search warrant re, 199(1)

Race meetings, 204

### **BOOK-MAKING.** See BETTING AND **GAMING OFFENCES**

**BOUNDARIES**. See also JURISDICTION Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2)

Interference with boundary lines, 442 exception re surveyors, 443(2) international marks, 443(1)

#### **BOXING**

Prize fights prohibited, 83(1) Defence for certain boxing contests, 83(2)

## BREACH OF CONTRACT. See CRIMINAL BREACH OF CONTRACT

### BREACH OF PEACE

Arrest for, 31(1)

Peace officer receiving person arrested for, 31(2) Prevention by person witnessing, 30

## **BREACH OF PROBATION**. See also

SENTENCE-Probation Certificate of analyst re drugs, 729 Compliance with, 732.1(5) Jurisdiction, 733.1(2)

Offence, 733.1(1)

## **BREACH OF RECOGNIZANCE, 811**

### BREACH OF TRUST

Aggravating factor in sentencing, 718.2(a)(iii) Criminal breach of trust, 336 Public officer, by, 122

## BREAK-IN INSTRUMENTS. See BREAKING AND ENTERING

## BREAKING AND ENTERING

Break defined, 321

Break-in instruments, possession of, 351(1)

Breaking out, 348(1)(c)

Committing offence, and, 348(1)(b)

Entering

defined, 350(a)

dwelling house, 349

Forcible entry, 72, 73

Home invasion, 348.1

Place defined, 348(3)

Possession of instruments, for -

breaking into coin-operated or currency

exchange device, 352 house-breaking, 351(1)

Presumptions

breaking in/out, 348(2)

deemed to have broken and entered, 350(b) entering or being in dwelling house, 349(2)

## BREATHALYZER. See also BLOOD

SAMPLES; MOTOR VEHICLES; OVER 80

Analysis of sample -

admissibility in evidence, 320.31

certificate of analysis, 320.32

Certificate of analysis, 320.32

Definitions -

analyst, 320.11

### **BREATHALYZER** — Continued

Definitions — Continued

approved container, 320.11

approved instrument, 320.11 approved screening device, 320.11

qualified medical practitioner, 320.11

qualified technician, 320.11

Demand for breath sample -

breathalyzer demand, 320.28

evidence of failure to comply, admissible,

320.31(10)

failure to comply, 320.15

roadside screening demand, 320.27

Evidence of refusal to provide sample, 320.31(10)

Failure to provide breath sample, 320.15

Over 80, 320.14(1)(b)

Printout from approved instrument, 320.33

Refusal to provide sample, 320.15

Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Warning re evidence not required, 320.31(7)

## **BRIBERY**. See CORRUPTION

## **BRITISH COLUMBIA**

Appeal court defined for

court of appeal, 2

place of hearing, 814(3)

proceedings re firearms prohibition orders,

111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms

summary conviction appeals, 812

Attorney General, 2

Chief justice defined for -

emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(4). See also

INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE

COMMUNICATIONS—Emergency authorizations

judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6(3)(e). See also PAROLE—Ineligibility

for parole

Court defined for —

appeals, 2

criminal jurisdiction, 2

seizure warrants for hate propaganda publications, 320(8)(d). See also HATE

PROPAGANDA; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE** 

seizure warrants for obscene publications and child pornography, 164(8)(d). See also OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND SEIZURE

superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2

Judge defined for

emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552(e). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

judicial interim release, 493

Part XVI of Criminal Code, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE;

RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

Part XIX of Criminal Code, 552(e). See also INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; TRIAL—Judge alone trial

Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, 533. See also LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED

## **BRITISH COLUMBIA** — Continued

Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, 745.6. *See also* PAROLE

Summary conviction appeals — appeal court defined, 812(1)(c) place of hearing, 814(3)

### **BROADCASTING.** See PUBLICATION BAN

### **BROTHER**

Defined re incest, 155(4)

**BUGGERY**. See SEXUAL OFFENCES

## BUILDING

Arson, 433-436

Breaking and entering. See BREAKING AND ENTERING

Mischief, to property, 430 Occupant injuring building, 441

### **BULLION**

Conveying out of mint, 459(c)

## **BURDEN AND ONUS OF PROOF.** *See also* PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES

Balance of probabilities -

mental disorder, 16(2), 672.32(2). *See also* MENTAL DISORDER

presumption of fitness to stand trial, 672.22 Cattle, theft or fraudulent taking, 338(4). See

also ANIMALS Exceptions, proof of, 794, CD 48

Fitness to stand trial. See Balance of

probabilities—mental disorder, supra

Lumber, lawful possession, 339(5) Mental disorder. *See* MENTAL DISORDER

Mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER Negativing exceptions, 794

Proof on a balance of probabilities. *See* Balance of probabilities, *supra* 

Reverse onus, CH 11(d)

judicial interim release, 515(6), 522(2), 679 Sanity, 16(2), (3). See also MENTAL

DISORDER

Sentencing hearing, disputed facts, 724(3)(d), (e) Sufficiency of evidence to put accused on trial, fitness, 672.33(3). *See also* PRELIMINARY INQUIRY

Weapons, authorization, licence, registration certificate, 117.11

## **BURGLAR'S TOOLS**. See BREAKING AND ENTERING

## **BURGLARY**. See BREAKING AND ENTERING

### BURIAL

Neglect re, 182(a)

Registration of burial, defacing or falsifying, 377(1)(a), (b)

## BUSINESS RECORDS, CE 30. See also DOCUMENTS

BYLAWS. See STATUTES

#### CANADA EVIDENCE ACT

Adverse witnesses, CE 9. See also Prior

inconsistent statements Application of Act, CE 2

Attesting witness, CE 34

Books and documents. See Documentary evidence, infra

Business records. See Documentary evidence, infra

Canada Gazette, CE 21, 32(2)

Capacity to testify, CE 16, 16.1

Child witness, CE 16.1

Commission evidence, CE 43-51. *See also* COMMISSION EVIDENCE

Competence and compellability. See also Witnesses, infra; COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY

comment on failure to testify prohibited, CE 4(6). See also Self-incrimination, infra interest or crime, CE 3

marital communications privilege, CE 4(3)

oaths, CE 13-16, 53. See also COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY—Oath

solemn affirmation instead of oath, CE 14, 15, 53. See also COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY—Oath

spousal non-compellability to testify, common law exception, CE 4(5)

Convictions, cross-examination upon, CE 12. See also CONVICTIONS; CROSS-EXAMINATION

### Copies —

Acts of Parliament, CE 19

banking records, CE 29(1)

business records, CE 30(3), (12)

by-laws, CE 24

copies printed in Canada Gazette, CE 32(2)

corporation records, CE 24(b)

government and public documents, CE 19-28, 31(2)

microfilm and photographic documents, CE 31

notice of, CE 28

proof of handwriting, CE 33

public documents, CE 24, 25, 26, 28

Cross-examination. See also CROSS-

EXAMINATION

convictions, CE 12

prior inconsistent statements, CE 10, 11

Crown privilege, CE 37-39. See also Privilege, infra

Declarations. See Solemn declarations, infra

Disabled witness, CE 6, 6.1

Disclosure of government information, CE 37-39. See also Privilege, infra

Documentary evidence —

attesting witness, CE 34

books and documents —

admissibility, CE 25

bank records, CE 29

computer print-outs, CE 29(1)

copies of entries, CE 28

kept in office of Government of Canada, CE 26

notice of production of, CE 28

| CANADA EVIDENCE ACT — Continued  | CANADA EVIDENCE ACT — Continued  |
|--|--|
| Documentary evidence — Continued   | Judicial proceedings, evidence of proceedings,                         |
| business records, CE 30  | CE 23, 28. See also JUDICIAL   |
| admissibility rules, CE 30(11)   | PROCEEDINGS  |
| affidavit evidence, CE 30(6)   | Microfilmed records, CE 31. See also Copies,                           |
| copies, CE 30(3)   | supra  |
| defined terms, CE 30(12)   | Notarial acts in Quebec, CE 27   |
| inadmissible records, CE 30(10)  | Notice of copies, CE 28  |
| inference of non-occurrence, CE 30(2)  | Oaths. See also Competence and compellability,                         |
| notice of production, CE 30(7)   | supra  |
| ordinary course of business, made in, CE   | evidence of children, CE 16.1  |
| 30(1)  | received in foreign country, CE 53                                     |
| Canada Gazette, copies of, CE 32(2)  | solemn affirmation —   |
| certified copies, CE 24 electronic documents. <i>See</i> Electronic  | deponent, by, CE 15 instead of, CE 14                                  |
| documents, infra   | taken abroad, CE 53  |
| forged instrument, impounding of, CE 35  | witness of questionable capacity, CE 16, 16.1                          |
| Governor General's proclamations, etc., CE   | inquiry required, CE 16(1), 16.1                                       |
| 21   | promise to tell truth, CE 16(3), 16.1(6)                               |
| Imperial proclamations, etc., CE 20  | Officials outside Canada, CE 52-54                                     |
| judicial proceedings, evidence of, CE 23   | Photocopies. See Copies, supra; Documentary                            |
| lieutenant governor's proclamations, etc., CE  | evidence, <i>supra</i>   |
| 22   | Prior inconsistent statements. See also PRIOR                          |
| order signed by Secretary of State, CE 32(1)   | INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS  |
| photographic prints, CE 31   | oral, CE 11  |
| proof of handwriting of certifying person, CE  | written, CE 10   |
| 33   | Privilege —  |
| Queen's Printer, copies by, CE 19  | Cabinet, CE 39   |
| Documents, not in derogation of proof of, CE 36  | international relations. See national security,                        |
| Documents sworn outside Canada, CE 54  | infra  |
| Electronic documents —   | national defence. See national security, infra                         |
| best evidence rule satisfied, CE 31.2  | national security, CE 38-38.16, Schedule                               |
| burden of proof of authenticity, CE 31.1   | appeal to —  |
| definitions, CE 31.8   | Federal Court of Appeal, CE 38.09                                      |
| electronic signature regulations, CE 31.4  | Supreme Court of Canada, CE 38.1                                       |
| other rules not affected, CE 31.7  | application to Federal Court, CE 38.04                                 |
| presumption of integrity of system, CE 31.3 proof by affidavit, CE 31.6  | Attorney General may — apply to Federal Court respecting               |
| standards admissible, CE 31.5  | disclosure, CE 38.04   |
| Examination of witnesses in Canada, order for,   | authorize disclosure, CE 38.03   |
| CE 46-51   | be required to give notice, CE 38.07                                   |
| Expert witnesses, number of, CE 7. See also  | enter into disclosure agreement, CE                                    |
| EXPERT EVIDENCE  | 38.031   |
| Foreign country, evidence received in —  | issue fiat to assume prosecution, CE 38.15                             |
| classes of persons receiving, CE 52  | issue prohibition certificate, CE 38.13                                |
| documents, CE 54   | definitions, CE 38   |
| oaths, CE 53   | designated entities, CE Schedule                                       |
| Foreign courts. See Proceedings in foreign   | disclosure prohibited, CE 38.02  |
| courts, infra  | ex parte representations, CE 38.11(2)                                  |
| Government information, disclosure of —  | hearing to be in private, CE 38.11(1)                                  |
| national security/international relations  | judge may order disclosure, CE 38.06                                   |
| objection, CE 38, 38.16, Schedule  | military proceedings, CE 38.01(5), 38.13(2),                           |
| objection to, CE 37  | 38.131(3)  |
| Queen's Privy Council confidence objection,  | notice to Attorney General of Canada, CE                               |
| CE 39  | 38.01  |
| Government records, CE 24, 26, 28  | notice to Minister of National Defence, CE                             |
| Handwriting —  | 38.01(6)   |
| certification, CE 33   | prohibition certificate, CE 38.13                                      |
| comparison by witnesses, CE 8  | protection of right to fair trial, CE 38.14 protective order, CE 38.12 |
| Imperial proclamations, orders, treaties, proving, CE 20   | reference to Federal Court of Appeal, CE                               |
| Impounding of forged instrument, CE 35   | 38.08  |
| Insurance proofs, CE 42  | regulations, CE 38.16  |
| Judicial notice. See JUDICIAL NOTICE   | report to presiding officer, CE 38.05                                  |
| The state of the s | review of prohibition certificate, CE 38.131                           |

| CANADA EVIDENCE ACT — Continued                            | CANADA EVIDENCE ACT — Continued  |
|--|--|
| Privilege — Continued                                      | Witnesses — Continued  |
| Privy Council, CE 39                                       | previous statements of —   |
| specified public interest, CE 37                           | cross-examination re, CE 10  |
| appeal to —  | oral statements, CE 11   |
| court of appeal, CE 37.1                                   | CANADIAN FORCES. See also MILITARY   |
| Supreme Court of Canada, CE 37.2                           | Assisting deserter, 54   |
| protection of right to fair trial, CE 37.3                 | Counselling disloyalty, 62   |
| Proceedings in foreign courts —                            | Definition, 2  |
| application of Act, CE 43                                  | Exempted re weapons offences, 117.08, 117.1.                                   |
| construction of Act, CE 45                                 | See also WEAPONS   |
| defined terms, CE 44                                       | Governing law not affected, 5  |
| order for examination of witness in Canada —               | Inciting to mutiny, 53   |
| administering oath, CE 49                                  | Military justice participant defined, 423.1(4)                                 |
| enforcement of order, CE 47                                | Officers and non-commissioned members as                                       |
| expenses and conduct money, CE 48                          | peace officers, 2  |
| letters rogatory, enforcement of, CE 46,                   | Suppression of riot, 32(2)   |
| 51(2)  | Weapons offences, exceptions for, 92   |
| procedure, CE 46 refusal to answer/produce document, CE 50 |  |
| rules of court, CE 51(1)                                   | CAPTIVITY  |
| video links, CE 46   | Marine life, of. See CETACEAN  |
| Proclamations, orders, regulations, CE 21, 22              | CARELESS HANDLING OF FIREARM, 86,  |
| Provincial laws of evidence, CE 40                         | 87   |
| Public documents, CE 24, 25, 26, 28                        | 67   |
| Regulations, CE 21, 22                                     | CARRIAGE OF PROHIBITED GOODS   |
| Secretary of State of Canada, orders of, CE 32(1)          | Forfeiture order, 401(2)   |
| Self-incrimination, CE 5                                   | Obtaining by false representation, 401(1)                                      |
| comment on failure to testify prohibited, CE               | CACE MANAGEMENT  |
| 4(6)   | CASE MANAGEMENT  |
| convictions, cross-examination upon, CE 12                 | Adjudication of issues, 551.3  |
| Short title, CE 1  | admissibility of evidence, 551.3(1)(g)(ii)<br>Charter issues, 551.3(1)(g)(iii) |
| Solemn affirmation. See Oaths, supra                       | disclosure of evidence, 551.3(1)(g)(ii)  |
| Solemn declarations, CE 41, 42, 53, 54. See also           | expert evidence, 551.3(1)(g)(iv)   |
| SOLEMN DECLARATIONS  | severance, 551.3(1)(g)(vi)   |
| Statutory declaration, form of, CE 41                      | Appointment of case management judge, 551.1                                    |
| Witnesses —  | Case managment judge —   |
| adverse witnesses —  | adjudication of issues, 551.3  |
| cross-examination without proof of                         | appointment of, 551.1  |
| adversity, CE 9(2)   | joint hearing by, 551.7  |
| proof of statement of, CE 9(1)                             | powers of before trial on merits, 551.3  |
| competence of —  | referral of issues to during trial on merits,                                  |
| accomplice, of, CE 3                                       | 551.6  |
| interest/crime, by reason of, CE 3                         | role of, 551.2   |
| spouse —   | Court record, information to be included in,                                   |
| accused, of, CE 4  | 551.4  |
| child victims, CE 4(4)                                     | Decisions bind parties, after —  |
| comment by trial judge/prosecutor, CE                      | mistrial, 653.1  |
| 4(6)   | severance, 591(4.1), (4.2)   |
| common law competency, CE 4(5)                             | Joint hearing, 551.7   |
| communications during marriage, CE                         | Referral of issues during trial on merits, 551.6                               |
| 4(3)   | Rules for, 482.1   |
| failure to testify, CE 4(6)<br>deposition of, CE 10(2)     | Rulings binding, following —   |
| disabled person, CE 6                                      | mistrial, 653.1  |
| expert witnesses, calling of, CE 7                         | severance, 591(4.1), (4.2)   |
| handwriting comparison, re, CE 8                           | Severance, 551.3(1)(g)(vi)   |
| incriminating questions —                                  | Trial to be continuous, 551.5  |
| admissibility of answer, CE 5(2)                           | CATTLE. See ANIMALS  |
| obligation to answer, CE 5(1)                              | CITTED Sec III III III   |
| mental capacity challenged, CE 16                          | CAUSE DISTURBANCE  |
| mute, evidence of, CE 6                                    | Discharging firearms, 175(1)(d)  |
| oaths of. See Oaths, supra                                 | Inference of disturbance, 175(2)   |
| previous convictions, examination re, CE 12                | Public place, in, 175(1)(a)  |

## CAUSING BODILY HARM. See BODILY HARM

## CERTIFICATES. See also DOCUMENTS

Analyst, of, CD 51

Citizenship certificate, fraudulent use, 58 Clerk of court, by, 145

Controlled substances certificate of analyst, CD 51

Convictions, 667(4). See also CONVICTIONS Counterfeit, examiner of, 461(2), (3) Declarations, CE 41, 42, 53, 54

Dismissal, summary conviction proceedings, 808(2)

Drugs, certificate of analyst, CD 51

Fail to appear, proof of facts, 145(9), (10), (11) Fail to comply, proof of facts, 145(9), (10), (11)

Fail to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act, 490.031(3), (4), (5)

Fingerprints, 667, Forms 44, 45. See also FINGERPRINTS

Firearms. See WEAPONS—Firearms, firearms acquisition certificate

Forms. See FORMS AND SCHEDULES

Marriage certificate as evidence, 291(2) government and public documents, CE 28 photographic evidence of property, 491.2(5)

Photographic evidence of property, 491.2(2), (3) Schedules. *See* FORMS AND SCHEDULES

Service of certificates, 4(6), (6.1), (7), 145(11) Solemn declarations, CE 41, 42, 53, 54. *See also* 

SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Summary conviction proceedings, certificate of dismissal, 808(2)

Territorial jurisdiction of states, 477.4(3), (4). See also JURISDICTION—Territorial

# **CERTIORARI**. See also EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES

Appeal from grant or refusal, 784(1), (2) Not required to review summary conviction, 833 Quash warrant of committal, 782. *See also* WARRANTS

Removal of conviction or order, when remedy not available, 776

Review of conviction order —

correction of sentence, 777(2)(a), (3) dismissal of motion to quash, effect, 780 invalid, when not to be held, 777(1)

irregularities, for, 777(1), 778

powers of judge, 777(1)

quashing conviction, order for protection of magistrate, 783

recognizance, order for, 779

remission of sentence, 777(2)(b), (3)

want of proof of order in council not ground for quashing, 781

Rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

## **CETACEAN**

Defined, 445.2(1) Exceptions, 445.2(2.1)-(4) Offence, 445.2(2) Punishment, 445.2(5)

**CHALLENGE**. See JURIES

### CHANGE OF VENUE. See also TRIAL

Authority to remove prisoner, 600 Defamatory libel, 478(2) Grounds for, 599(1) Language of accused, 530.2 Order for, 599

## CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY

Bad character evidence, 666

Complainant —

character re sexual offences, 276, 278.93-278.97

sexual activity -

application for hearing re admissibility on sexual offences, 278.93

charge to jury, 278.96

complainant not a compellable witness at hearing, 278.94(2)

factors to be considered re admissibility, 276(3)

form and content of application, 278.93(2) hearing to be granted if application and evidence satisfactory, 278.93(4)

inadmissible on sexual offences, 276(1)

jury and public to be excluded – application, during, 278.93(3) hearing, from, 278.94(1)

offence to violate publication ban, 278.95(2) publication ban re application and hearing, 278.95(1)

reasons for judgment at hearing, content of, 278.94(4)

recording of reasons for judgment at hearing, 278.94(5)

when admissible on sexual offences, 276(2) Credibility, protected statements, 672.21(3)(f).

See also PRIVILEGE

Dangerous offenders, character evidence, 757

Defamatory libel, 311

Good character evidence, 666

Impeaching credibility, CE 12

Modes of proof, specific instances of sexual activity, 276(2)

Previous convictions, 666, CE 12

Previous statements, cross-examination upon, CE 9(2), 10, 11

Reputation evidence, re sexual offences, 277 Statement during youth justice court assessment as prior inconsistent statement, YC 147(2)(f). See also PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

## CHARGED WITH AN OFFENCE. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS

## **CHARTER OF RIGHTS**

Aboriginal rights and freedoms, CH 25 Abuse of process, CH 7. *See also* Fundamental justice, *infra* 

Accused is not a compellable witness, CH 11(c). See also SELF-INCRIMINATION Amendments, constitutional, CH 52

Annual sitting of legislative bodies, CH 5

Application CII 20 22

Application, CH 30-33

equality rights, delay of application, CH 32(2)

| CHARTER OF RIGHTS — Continued   | CHARTER OF RIGHTS — Continued                               |
|---|---|
| Application — <i>Continued</i>  | Democratic rights, CH 3                                     |
| evidence. See Evidence, infra   | Demonstrably justified, CH 1                                |
| full answer and defence. See Fundamental  | Derivative evidence, CH 24(2)                               |
| justice, infra; TRIAL   | Detention, CH 9, 10   |
| government of Canada, CH 32(1)(a)   | Disability, CH 15   |
| legislative powers not extended, CH 31  | Disclosure and discovery. See Fair and public               |
| override provision, CH 33   | hearing, infra; Fundamental justice, infra;                 |
| provinces, CH 32(1)(b)  | DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY                                    |
| reading down. See Supremacy clause, infra                                       | Discrimination, CH 15                                       |
| reasonable limits. See Reasonable limits, infra                                 | Double jeopardy, CH 11(h). See also DOUBLE                  |
| territories, CH 30, 32(1)(a)  | JEOPARDY; PLEAS; RES JUDICATA                               |
| Arbitrary detention or imprisonment, CH 9. See                                  | Economic rights, CH 7                                       |
| also Arrest or detention, infra   | Enforcement, CH 24. See also Exclusion of                   |
| dangerous offenders. See DANGEROUS  | evidence, <i>infra</i> ; Remedies, <i>infra</i>             |
| OFFENDERS   | Equality rights, CH 15                                      |
| reverse onus, CH 11(d). See also JUDICIAL                                       | counsel of one's choice. See RIGHT TO                       |
| INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM   | COUNSEL   |
| CUSTODY   | court costs. See Remedies, infra                            |
| Arrest or detention, CH 10. See also Arbitrary                                  | non-publication order. See PUBLICATION                      |
| detention or imprisonment, supra  | BAN   |
| Benefit of lesser punishment, CH 11(i)  | sexual activity of complainant, admissibility re            |
| Charged with an offence, CH 11  | sexual offences, 276(3)(f)                                  |
| accused is not a compellable witness, CH 11(c).  See also SELF-INCRIMINATION    | Evidence — exclusion of evidence, CH 24(2)                  |
|   | fair and public hearing, CH 11(d)                           |
| benefit of lesser punishment, CH 11(i)  | presumption of innocence, CH 11(d)                          |
| compelled to be a witness, CH 11(c). See also SELF-INCRIMINATION                | reasonable limits, CH 1                                     |
| double jeopardy, CH 11(h). See also   | Exclusion of evidence, CH 24(2)                             |
| DOUBLE JEOPARDY; PLEAS; RES   | bring the administration of justice into                    |
| JUDICATA  | disrepute, CH 24(2)   |
| fair and public hearing, CH 11(d). See also                                     | causation, causal link necessary, CH 24(2). See             |
| Fundamental justice, <i>infra</i> ; TRIAL—Fair                                  | also Remedies, infra  |
| trial   | derivative evidence, CH 24(2)                               |
| independent and impartial tribunal, CH 11(d)                                    | right to silence. See SELF-                                 |
| informed of the offence, CH 11(a)   | INCRIMINATION   |
| jury trial, right to, CH 11(f). See also  | self-incrimination. See SELF-                               |
| TRIAL—Jury trial  | INCRIMINATION   |
| presumption of innocence, CH 11(d)  | Fair and public hearing, CH 11(d). See also                 |
| reasonable bail, CH 11(e)   | FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE                                     |
| retrospectivity, CH 11(g)   | confrontation, CH 11(d)                                     |
| reverse onus, CH 11(d)  | publication ban. See Freedom of-press and                   |
| right to confrontation, CH 11(d)  | other media, infra  |
| right to counsel, CH 10(b), YC 11, 25, 107,                                     | right to —  |
| 146. See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL  | call witnesses, CH 11(d)                                    |
| trial within a reasonable time, CH 11(b)  | confrontation, CH 11(d)                                     |
| Citation of Charter by name, CH 34  | counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL                               |
| Compelled to be a witness, CH 11(c). See SELF-                                  | Fair trial. See Fair and public hearing, supra;             |
| INCRIMINATION   | Fundamental justice, <i>infra</i> ; FULL ANSWER             |
| Confrontation, CH 11(d)   | AND DEFENCE   |
| Constitutional amendments, CH 52  | Free and democratic society, CH 1                           |
| Court of competent jurisdiction, CH 24(1). See also COURTS: JURISDICTION—Courts | Freedom of —<br>assembly, CH 2(c)                           |
| inherent jurisdiction. See JURISDICTION   |   |
| Nunavut Court of Justice, 573   | association, CH 2(d). See also press and other media, infra |
| search and seizure. See SEARCH AND  | conscience and religion, CH 2(a)                            |
| SEIZURE   | expression, CH 2(b)   |
| standing, CH 24   | press and other media, CH 2(b)                              |
| Cruel and unusual treatment or punishment,                                      | Fundamental freedoms, CH 2                                  |
| CH 12   | Fundamental justice, CH 7                                   |
| constitutional right, CH 12   | reading down, CH 52   |
| psychiatric or other treatment not to be  | reverse onus, CH 11(d)                                      |
| directed, 672.55(1). See also MENTAL  | right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL                      |
| DISORDER  | sections 8 to 13 do not exhaust s. 7 rights, CH             |
| Cultural heritage, CH 27  | 7   |

| CHARTER OF RIGHTS — Continued   | CHARTER OF RIGHTS — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Fundamental justice — Continued   | Res judicata, CH 11(h). See also DOUBLE  |
| self-incrimination. See SELF-   | JEOPARDY; RES JUDICATA   |
| INCRIMINATION   | Retrospectivity, CH 11(g)  |
| Habeas corpus, CH 10(c). See also HABEAS  | Reverse onus, CH 11(d). See also MENTAL  |
| CORPUS  | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility   |
| Independent and impartial tribunal, CH 11(d)                                    | Right to —   |
| Informed of —   | confrontation, CH 11(d). See also Fair and   |
| offence, CH 11(a)   | public hearing, supra  |
| reason for arrest or detention, CH 10   | counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL  |
| Interpretation —  | interpreter, CH 14   |
| amendments, constitutional, CH 52   | silence. See SELF-INCRIMINATION  |
| declaration of invalidity, CH 52  | vote, CH 3   |
| proportionality, CH 1   | work, CH 6, 7  |
| rational relationship, CH 1   | Rights guaranteed equally to both sexes, CH 28 Rights respecting certain schools preserved, CH |
| reading down, CH 52<br>severance of invalid part, CH 52                         | 29   |
| valid governmental objective, CH 1  | Rulings by case management judge, 551.3  |
| Interpreter, right to, CH 14  | Schools, CH 29   |
| Jury trial, right to, CH 11(f)  | Self-incrimination. See SELF-  |
| Language rights, CH 23  | INCRIMINATION  |
| Legislative —   | Silence. See SELF-INCRIMINATION—Right  |
| bodies, CH 4, 5   | to silence   |
| override, CH 23   | Speedy trial, CH 11(b)   |
| powers not extended by Charter, CH 31   | Striking down, CH 52   |
| Lesser punishment, CH 11(i)   | Supremacy clause, CH 52 (Constitution Act,   |
| Life, liberty and security, CH 7. See also                                      | 1982)  |
| Fundamental justice, <i>supra</i>   | constitutional exemption, CH 52  |
| right to —  | declaration of invalidity, CH 52   |
| silence. See SELF-INCRIMINATION   | reading down legislation, CH 52  |
| work, CH 6  | severance of invalid part, CH 52   |
| self-incrimination. See SELF-   | Territories, CH 30, 32(1)(a)   |
| INCRIMINATION   | Trial within a reasonable time, CH 11(b)   |
| sexual activity of complainant, admissibility re                                | Voting rights, CH 3  |
| sexual offences, 276(3)(f)  | CHEATING AT PLAY, 209. See also  |
| Maximum sitting of legislative bodies, CH 4                                     | BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES  |
| Minority language educational rights, CH 23                                     | BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES  |
| Mobility rights, CH 6   | CHEQUE. See also FALSE PRETENCES;  |
| Multicultural heritage, CH 27. See also Freedom                                 | FRAUD  |
| of expression, infra  | Definition, 362(5), 364(3)   |
| Natural justice. See Fair and public hearing, infra; Fundamental justice, infra | Presumption of false pretence, 362(4)  |
| Notwithstanding clause, CH 33   | CHILD. See also CHILD ABUSE; SEXUAL  |
| Official languages of Canada, CH 16-22  | OFFENCES; YOUTH CRIMINAL   |
| Other rights and freedoms not affected by                                       | JUSTICE ACT  |
| Charter, CH 26  | Abandoning, 218  |
| Override provision, CH 33   | Abduction, under fourteen, 281-286   |
| Presumption of innocence, CH 11(d). See also                                    | Abuse of offender's, constituting aggravating  |
| PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE;   | factor on sentencing, 718.2(a)(ii.1)   |
| REVERSE ONUS  | Age, proving, 658, YC 148  |
| Protection of privacy. See Remedies, infra;                                     | Arranging to commit offence by   |
| INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE   | telecommunication, 172.2   |
| COMMUNICATIONS; SEARCH AND  | Ban on publication of identity, 486.4. See also  |
| SEIZURE   | PUBLICATION BAN—Young person   |
| Reading down, CH 52   | Child pornography, 163.1   |
| Reasonable bail, CH 11(e)   | Concealing body, 243   |
| Reasonable limits, CH 1   | Consent of child —   |
| Remedies, CH 24   | defence, 150.1(2)  |
| bring the administration of justice into  | no defence, 150.1(1), 286  |
| disrepute, CH 24(2)   | Correction using reasonable force, 43  |
| causation, CH 24(2)   | Corroboration. See Evidence, infra   |
| reading down, CH 52   | Corrupting children, 172   |
| reasonable limits, CH 1   | Definition, re offences against the person, 214  |
| severance of invalid part, CH 52  | Evidence. See also EVIDENCE  |
| striking down, CH 52  | competence and compellability, CE 16, 16.1   |

| CHILD — Continued   | CHILD ABUSE — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Evidence — Continued  | Defences, 150.1  |
| corroboration warning abrogated, 659  | Failing to provide necessaries, 215  |
| counsel to be appointed to cross-examine, 486.3   | Guardian procuring sexual activity, 170<br>Householder permitting sexual activity, 171   |
| exclusion of public, 486  | Incest, 155  |
| oaths, CE 16, 16.1  | Invitation to sexual touching, 152   |
| proof of age, 658   | Luring by telecommunication, 172.1   |
| screen may be used, 486.2   | Making arrangement with person to commit   |
| support person may be present, 486.1  | offence, 172.2   |
| testifying outside courtroom, 486.2   | Making sexually explicit material available to   |
| videotaped, 715.1   | child, 171.1   |
| young person's statements, YC 146, 147  | Parent procuring sexual activity, 170  |
| Exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)   | Prohibition order, 161   |
| Fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811<br>Human being, when becoming, 223(1)  | Protection while testifying — accused not to cross-examine, 486.3  |
| Injury before or during birth causing death,  | ban on publication of identity, 486.4  |
| 223(2)  | capacity to testify, CE 16.1   |
| Killing of, 223(2), 233, 237, 238   | exclusion of public, 486   |
| Luring by telecommunication, 172.1  | failing to comply with non-publication order,  |
| Making arrangement with person to commit  | 486.6  |
| offence, 172.2  | support person, 486.1  |
| Making sexually explicit material available to  | testimony outside court, 486.2   |
| child, 171.1  | Sentencing —   |
| Necessaries for, duty to provide, 215. See also PARENT  | aggravating factor, 718.2(a)(ii.1) objectives of sentencing, 718.01  |
| Pornography, 163.1. See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY  | profiting from child pornography aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  |
| Removal of child from Canada for a sexual   | Sexual exploitation, 153   |
| purpose, 273.3  | judge may infer exploitative relationship,   |
| Sexual activity —   | 153(1.2)   |
| child pornography, 163.1. See also CHILD  | Sexual interference, 151   |
|   |  |
| PORNOGRAPHY   | CHILD DODNOCD ADILY 1/2 1  |
| corrupting children, 172  | CHILD PORNOGRAPHY, 163.1   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or   |
| corrupting children, 172<br>exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)<br>fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  |
| corrupting children, 172<br>exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)<br>fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811<br>householder or occupier permitting sexual  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or<br>witness, 486.4<br>Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order  |
| corrupting children, 172<br>exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)<br>fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811<br>householder or occupier permitting sexual<br>activity, 171   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  |
| corrupting children, 172<br>exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)<br>fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811<br>householder or occupier permitting sexual<br>activity, 171<br>incest, 155  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or<br>witness, 486.4<br>Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order<br>made, 164(7)  |
| corrupting children, 172<br>exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2)<br>fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811<br>householder or occupier permitting sexual<br>activity, 171   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4 Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7) Closing Internet site, 164.1 Defence — artistic merit, 163.1(6)   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity,   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —    artistic merit, 163.1(6)    educational, scientific or medical purpose,  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4 Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7) Closing Internet site, 164.1 Defence — artistic merit, 163.1(6) educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —    artistic merit, 163.1(6)    educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)    mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2) CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —  artistic merit, 163.1(6)  educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)  mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2  relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2) CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —  artistic merit, 163.1(6)  educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)  mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2  relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183   |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2) CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity — court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2  | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity — court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))  Review Board proceedings, in, 672.501(2)  |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2 making sexually explicit material available to   | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity — court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))     Review Board proceedings, in, 672.501(2)  Question of law whether advocating sexual                        |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2 making sexually explicit material available to child, 171.1                              | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity —     court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))     Review Board proceedings, in, 672.501(2)  Question of law whether advocating sexual activity, 163.1(7) |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2 making sexually explicit material available to child, 171.1 Child pornography. See CHILD | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity — court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))     Review Board proceedings, in, 672.501(2)  Question of law whether advocating sexual                        |
| corrupting children, 172 exposure of genitals to person under 14, 173(2) fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811 householder or occupier permitting sexual activity, 171 incest, 155 parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 removal of child from Canada for a sexual purpose, 273.3 sexual exploitation, 153 sexual interference, 151 sexual touching, 152 Under twelve, no conviction, 13 Videotaped evidence, 715.1 Witness, 486, CE 16.1 Young person defined, 153(2)  CHILD ABUSE. See also CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES Abandoning child, 218 Arranging to commit offence by telecommunication, 172.2 Bestiality in presence of child, 160(3) Child luring, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2 making sexually explicit material available to child, 171.1                              | Ban on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4  Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order made, 164(7)  Closing Internet site, 164.1  Defence —     artistic merit, 163.1(6)     educational, scientific or medical purpose, 163(6)     mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)     serving the public good, 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7)  Definition, 163.1  Distribution or sale of, 163.1(3)  Enterprise crime offence proceeds of crime, 462.3  Forfeiture of materials, 164.2     relief from forfeiture, 164.3  Intent to profit aggravating factor, 163.1(4.3)  Making child pornography, offence, 163.1(2)  Mistake as to age no defence, 163.1(5)  Offence for interception of private communications, 183  Possession of, 163.1(4)     for purpose of sale, 163.1(3)  Prohibition on publication of identity —     court proceedings, in, 486.3(4))     Review Board proceedings, in, 672.501(2)  Question of law whether advocating sexual activity, 163.1(7) |

#### **CHILDBIRTH**

Concealing body of child, 243 Infanticide definition, 233 punishment, 237 verdict of jury concealing body proved, 662(4) killing proved, no acquittal unless not wilful,

Killing unborn child in act of birth, 238 Neglect to obtain assistance during, 242

## CHILDREN'S EVIDENCE. See CHILD-Evidence; EVIDENCE

#### CHOKING

Attempt, to aid commission of offence, 246(a)

## CINEMATOGRAPHIC WORK

Unauthorized recording, 432 commercial purposes, for, 432(2) forfeiture of equipment, 432(3), (4)

### **CITIZEN**

Arrest without warrant by any person, 494 Offence committed by non-citizen on territorial sea, 477.2(2)

### CITIZENSHIP CERTIFICATE, 58(2)

Certificate of naturalization, 58(2) Fraudulent use, 58(1)

### CIVIL PROCEEDINGS

Arrest, peace officer deemed to be acting lawfully, 495(3) Commission evidence, 714 Disclosure of information re private communication, 193(2)(a) Fines, civil enforcement, 734.6, 735(2) Forfeiture, civil enforcement, 734.6 Protection of persons acting under authority, 25 Protection order, 783 Remedies preservation of civil remedies, 11 Restitution. See also SENTENCE

civil remedy not affected by restitution order, enforcing restitution order, 741(1)

Sentence. See Fines, supra; Restitution, supra Threat to institute not basis of extortion, 346(2)

## CIVIL REMEDIES. See CIVIL PROCEEDINGS—Remedies

## CIVIL RIGHTS. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS; CIVIL PROCEEDINGS

Civil remedies preserved, 11 Loss of, for certain convictions, 750

Obstructing from performing service, 176(1)

## **CLERK OF THE COURT**

Appeal court, clerk of definition re summary conviction proceedings,

Certificate of, re failure to appear or comply, 145(9)-(11)

## **CLERK OF THE COURT** — Continued

Definition, 2

Entering stay directed by Attorney General, 579

### COASTAL WATERS OF CANADA

Definition, 339(6)

Offences in, above or beyond continental shelf, 477.1

## **COCKPIT**

Building or keeping, 447(1) Offence, 447(2)

COIN. See COIN-OPERATED DEVICE; **CURRENCY OFFENCES** 

## COIN-OPERATED DEVICE

Possession of instruments for breaking into, 352

## COLLATERAL FACTS RULE

Cross-examination upon previous convictions, CE 12

Exceptions -

convictions, CE 12 prior inconsistent statements, CE 9, 10, 11

## **COLOUR OF RIGHT. See DEFENCES**

#### COMMISSION

Rebuttal evidence, 666

Evidence on commission, 709-713.1 Secret commissions, 426

## COMMISSION EVIDENCE, 709-713.1

Application, 710(1), 712(1) Evidence of medical practitioner, 710(2) Oath, affirmation, CE 53 Order appointing commissioner, 709, 710, 712 Presence of accused when taken, 713(1) Procedure as in civil cases, 714 Reading in commission evidence at proceedings

witness ill, conditions, 711 witness out of Canada, 712(2) Return of evidence, provision in order, 713(2) Witness unable to attend, 709, 710

## **COMMITTAL. See PRELIMINARY** INQUIRY; WARRANTS

## **COMMON BETTING HOUSE.** See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY HOUSE; KEEPER

## **COMMON GAMING HOUSE.** See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES: DISORDERLY HOUSE; KEEPER

## **COMMON INTENTION.** See PARTIES TO OFFENCES

## COMMON LAW

Competence and compellability, CE 4(5) Defences preserved, 8(3) No conviction for offences at common law, 9 Partner, defined, 2

### **COMMON NUISANCE**, 180

**COMMUNICATIONS**. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

**COMPANY.** See ORGANIZATIONS

COMPELLING APPEARANCE AND INTERIM RELEASE. See APPEARANCE; JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE

COMPENSATION. See SENTENCE—Restitution orders

## COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY

Accomplice, CE 3 Accused, CE 4 Affirmation, CE 14, 15

Child, CE 16.1

Complainant not a compellable witness re admissibility of sexual activity, 278.94(2)

Marital communications, CE 4(3)

Mental competence, CE 16

Not incompetent by reason of interest or crime, CE 3

Oath. See also CANADA EVIDENCE ACT affirmation, CE 14, 15

Canadian officials outside Canada, CE 53 false, indictment for making, 585

witnesses swearing oath or affirming, CE 13-16 Sexual offences, complainant not compellable re other sexual activity, 278.94(2)

Spouse of accused, CE 4

Witness whose capacity is challenged, CE 16, 16.1

## **COMPLAINANT**. See also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY

Character re sexual offences, 276, 278.93-278.97 Consent of complainant —

assault, 265(4)

sexual assault -

belief in consent not a defence, 273.2 meaning of consent, 273.1 no consent obtained in certain circumstances, 273.1(2)

Defined, 2

Evidence of other sexual conduct, 276, 278.93-278.97

Identity, no publication, 486.4(3), (4)

Mental or physical disability, testifying outside courtroom, 486.2

Mistake as to age, 150.1

Recent complaint rules abrogated, 275

Reputation evidence concerning, 277

Testifying outside court room, 486.2

Videotaped evidence, 715.1, 715.2

## COMPOUNDING INDICTABLE OFFENCE, 141

## COMPULSION

Spouse, of, 18

Threats, by, 17

### COMPUTERS

Definitions, 342.1(2), 430(8)

Device to obtain unauthorized use, 342.2

## **COMPUTERS** — Continued

Documents -

banking records, CE 29

business records, CE 30 microfilmed records, CE 31

Luring child, 172.1

Mischief in relation to data, 430(1.1), (5)

Unauthorized use of, 342.1(1)

#### **CONCEALED WEAPON.** See WEAPONS

#### CONCEALMENT

Body of child, 243

Compounding indictable offence, 141

Fraudulent, 341

Indictable offence, concealment of, 141

Property, of, to defraud creditors, 392 Title documents, 340, 385

CONDITIONAL DISCHARGE, 730. See also

## SENTENCE—Discharges

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE OF IMPRISONMENT, 742-742.7. See also SENTENCE

## CONFESSIONS. See also ADMISSIONS;

STATEMENTS; STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED

Offence to publish or broadcast confession or admission, 542(2)

Preliminary inquiry, 542(1)

Ruling by case management judge, 551.3

Voluntariness, young person, YC 146

## **CONFINEMENT**. See FORCIBLE CONFINEMENT

## CONSENT. See also DEFENCES; SEXUAL ASSAULT

Assault, 265(3), (4)

Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES

Child's consent —

defence, 150.1(2)

no defence, 150.1(1), 286

Death, to, no defence, 14

Definition, 265(3), 273.1

Honest belief in consent, 265(4), 273.2

Interception of private communications, consent to interception, 184.2

Sexual exploitation of disabled complainant, 153.1(2)-(6)

Sexual offences, 273.1, 273.2

## **CONSENT JURISDICTION**. See JURISDICTION

## CONSENT TO PREFER INDICTMENTS. See INDICTMENTS AND

INFORMATIONS—Preferring

### CONSENT TO PROSECUTE. See ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL

## CONSPIRACY

Acquittal or conviction outside Canada, effect, 465(7)

#### **CONSPIRACY** — Continued CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES Attorney General of Canada, conspiracies other ACT — Continued than under Criminal Code, 2 Adjudications — Continued powers, CD 39 Commit, to indictable offence, 465(1)(c) Administration and compliance, CD 30-32 offence in Canada while outside Canada, certificate of designation, CD 30 designation of inspectors, CD 30 summary conviction offence, 465(1)(d) obstructing inspector, CD 32 Exceptions powers of inspector, CD 31 trade union, 466(2) Administrative orders of contraventions of workmen, 467(1) designated regulations, CD 33-43, 46 False prosecution, 465(1)(b) designation of regulations, CD 33 Fixed platforms, 7(2.1) determination by adjudicator, CD 41 High treason, 46(2)(c), (e) effect of order, CD 42 Murder, 465(1)(a) hearing by adjudicator, CD 36 Nuclear material outside Canada, 7(3.2)-(3.6) hearing procedure, CD 40 interim order re suspected contravention, CD Offences other than under Criminal Code, Attorney General of Canada, 2 35 Outside Canada re aircraft, airports, 7(2)(e) notice to appear, CD 37 Prosecute falsely, to, 465(1)(b) offence of contravention of order, CD 43 Punishment, 465 powers of adjudicator, CD 39 Restraint of trade, 466, 467 proof of service, CD 38 Amendment of Schedule, CD 60 Seditious, definition, 59(3) Sentence, 465 Analysis, CD 44-45 Territorial jurisdiction, 465(5), (6) certificate of analyst, CD 45, 51 Trade combination defined, 467(2) designation of analyst, CD 44 Treason, as overt act of conspiracy, 46(4) Appeals orders respecting property, re, CD 20 CONTEMPT OF COURT Application Appeal from summary conviction for, 10 in rem forfeiture, for, CD 17 Jurisdiction to punish for, 9, 484 made by person claiming interest in forfeited Preserving order in court, 484 property, CD 20 Witness, contempt by restraint order, for, CD 14 failure to attend or remain, 708(1) return of controlled substances, for, CD 24 form of conviction. Form 38 Assistance and use of force, CD 12 preliminary inquiry, at, 545, Form 20 Burden of proving exception, CD 48 punishment, 708(2) Certificate refusal to be sworn, 545 analyst, of, CD 45, 51 warrants of committal, Form 20, 25 designation of inspector, of, CD 30 Youth justice court contempt power, YC 15 issued pursuant to regulation, CD 50 appeal, YC 37(2), (3) Continuity of possession, CD 53 Contravention of Act or designated regulation, **CONTRACT** CD 34, 43 Criminal breach of, 422(1) Copies of records, books, documents, CD 49, 54, Effect of conviction upon power to contract, 750(3)-(5) Criminal Code, applicable re offence-related CONTRACTOR property (ss. 489.1 and 490), CD 15 Definitions, CD 2 Effect of conviction, 750(3), (4), (5) Delegation of powers of Minister, CD 57 Subscribing to election fund, 121(2), (3) Designation of analyst, CD 44 **CONTRADICTORY EVIDENCE**. See also Designation of inspectors, CD 30 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT; Designation of regulations, CD 33 **PERJURY** Detention, CD 11 Giving, 136 Determination by adjudicator, CD 41 Proof of earlier trial, 136(2.1) Disposal of controlled substances, CD 24-29 application for return of substance, CD 24 CONTRAVENTIONS ACT destruction of plant, CD 29 Cross-examination on criminal record, CE 12 disposal by Minister where no application, CD Fail to comply, 145(8) CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES disposal with consent, CD 28 following prodecures, CD 27 ACT. See also DRUGS security, health or safety hazard, CD 26 Adjudications, CD 34-42 determination, CD 41, 42 Disqualifications, CD 55 Documents, CD 49, 54, 59 hearing, CD 34, 36, 40 notice to appear, CD 37 Double doctoring, CD 4(2)

#### CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT — Continued ACT — Continued Enforcement, CD 11 Proceeds of crime - Continued application in rem forfeiture, CD 17 Evidence and procedure, CD 47-54 burden of proving exception, CD 48 application made by person claiming interest certificate issued pursuant to regulations, CD in forfeited property, CD 20 Criminal Code, applicable re offence-related continuity of possession, CD 53 property (ss. 489.1 and 490), CD 15 copies of records, books or documents, CD 49, notice requirements re property orders, CD 19 order of forfeiture of property on conviction, limitation, CD 47 CD 16 negativing exception, not required, CD 48 restraint order, CD 14, 15 proof of notice, CD 52 suspension of order respecting property venue, CD 47(2) pending appeal, CD 22 voidable transfers, CD 18 Exemption by Minister, CD 56 Production of substance, CD 7 Exemptions, CD 55 Exporting, CD 6 Proof of notice, general, CD 52 False or deceptive statements, CD 59 Proof of service re contravention of designated Forfeiture of offence-related property, CD 16-23 regulations, CD 38 Punishment, CD 4-10, 32, 43, 46, 59. See also Health and safety hazard, CD 26 Hearing by adjudicator, CD 36, 40 Sentence, infra Importing and exporting, CD 6 Regulations, CD 33-43, 46, 50, 55-59. See also Information for search warrant, CD 11 Administrative orders of contraventions of Inspectors, CD 30-32 designated regulations, supra; Evidence and certificate of designation, CD 30 procedure, supra designation of inspector, CD 30 certificate issued pursuant to regulations, CD obstructing inspector, CD 32 powers of inspector, CD 31 designation of powers, duties and functions of Interim order re suspected contravention of Minister or Solicitor General, CD 57 designated regulation, CD 35, 42 exemption by Minister, CD 56 Interpretation, CD 3 false or deceptive statements, CD 59 Limitation period, CD 47 paramountcy, CD 58 Management order, CD 14.1 penalty for contravention, CD 46 Negativing exception, not required, CD 48 scope of regulations, CD 55 Notice re property orders, CD 52 Restraint orders, CD 14, 15 Notice to appear re contravention of designated Schedule regulation, CD 37 Act, to the, CD 60 amendments, CD 60 Obstructing inspector, CD 32 Offences, CD 4-7, 32, 43, 46, 59 Search and seizure, CD 11-22, 31 contravention of order re contravention of appeal from order for in rem forfeiture, CD 21 designated regulations, CD 43 application by person claiming interest in double doctoring, CD 4(2) forfeited property, CD 20 false or deceptive statements, CD 59 application for in rem forfeiture, CD 17 importing and exporting, CD 6 assistance and use of force, CD 12 obstructing inspector, CD 32 Criminal Code, applicable re offence-related penalty where punishment not otherwise property (ss. 489.1 and 490), CD 13, 15 provided, CD 46 forfeiture of offence-related property, CD 16 notice, CD 19, 19.1 possession of substance, CD 4 production of substance, CD 7 powers of inspector, CD 31 trafficking in substance, CD 5 restraint orders, CD 14 Order of forfeiture of property, CD 16 suspension of order pending appeal from in Orders re contravention of designated rem forfeiture, CD 22 regulations, CD 35, 42 voidable transfers, CD 18 Paramountcy of Act and regulations, CD 58 Security, health and safety hazards, CD 26 Possession, continuity, CD 53 Sentence, CD 4-10, 46, 59 Possession of substance, CD 4 false or deceptive statements, CD 59 Powers of importing and exporting, CD 6 adjudicator, CD 39 penalty where punishment not otherwise inspector, CD 31 provided, CD 46 Minister or Solicitor General, may be possession of substance, CD 4 production of substance, CD 7 designated, CD 57 sentencing, factors to be considered, CD 10 Procedure. See Evidence and procedure, supra Proceeds of crime, CD 14-22. See also trafficking, in substance, CD 5 PROCEEDS OF CRIME Suspension of order respecting property pending

appeal, CD 22

appeals re orders respecting property, CD 21

#### CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES **CONVICTIONS** — Continued ACT — Continued Certificate of conviction — Continued Trafficking, in substance, CD 5 proof of conviction, 667 Venue, CD 47(2) Certiorari, when not reviewable by, 776 Voidable transfer of offence-related property, Character evidence, convictions as reply CD 18 evidence, 666 Child under 12, no conviction of, 13 CONVERSION Conviction barred by mental disorder, 16(1). See Constitutes theft, 322(1) also MENTAL DISORDER-Criminal Theft by conversion, 330-332 responsibility Trustee, by, 336 Convictions not to be mentioned indictment, in, 664 CONVERSION THERAPY information, in, 789(2) Definition, 320.101 Cross-examination upon, CE 12 Punishment -Disabilities resulting from causing another person to undergo, 320.102 contract disability, government contracts, material benefit, 320.104 750(3), (4) promoting or advertising, 320.103 order of restoration of capacities, 750(5) **CONVEYANCES**. See also Parliament or legislatures, cannot sit or vote, BREATHALYZER; CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE; IMPAIRED DRIVING public employment lost, 750(2) AND OVER 80; MOTOR VEHICLES; public office cannot hold, 750(2) OVER 80 Approved screening device, 320.27 loss of, 750(1) Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES removal of disability where conviction set Breath test provisions, 320.27, 320.28. See also aside, 750(6) **BREATHALYZER** restoration of privileges, 750(4), (5) Dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 Evidence of conviction included offence re charges of criminal accused adduces character evidence, if, 666, negligence, 662(5) Definition, 320.11 principal at trial of accessory after the fact, of, Demand for 657.2(2)bodily substances, 320.27(1)(c), 320.28(4) thief at trial for possession of stolen goods, of, breath sample, 320.27(1)(b), (2), 657.2(1) 320.28(1)(a)(i), (3) Evidentiary use, 666, CE 12 coordination tests, 320.27(1)(a) Examination re previous, CE 12 Driving while Fingerprints, certificate of examiner, Forms 44, disqualified, 320.18 impaired, 320.14(1)(a). See also DRUGS; Form of, 667, Form 35 **IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80** Good character evidence, rebuttal by proof of over 80, 320.14(1)(b) convictions, 666 Failing to stop after accident, 320.16 Insanity, no conviction if not criminally Failure to comply with demand for breath responsible on account of mental disorder, sample, 320.15 16(1). See also MENTAL Flight from peace officer, 320.17 DISORDER—Criminal responsibility Ignition interlock, 320.18(2), 320.24(10) Mental disorder, insanity, no conviction if not Impaired driving, 320.14(1)(a). See also criminally responsible on account of mental IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80 disorder, 16(1). See also MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal responsibility prohibition order upon conviction, 320.24 Motor vehicle offences. See BREATHALYZER: Impairment by drugs CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE; IMPAIRED evaluating officer defined, 320.11 operating conveyance while impaired by drug, DRIVING AND OVER 80; OVER 80 320.14(1)(a) Pardons and remissions. See PARDON operating conveyance with excess blood drug Previous conviction for use of firearm while committing indictable offence, 85(1), (2). See concentration, 320.14(1)(c), (4) operating conveyance with excess alcohol also WEAPONS-Firearms Procuring conviction and death by false evidence combined with drug, 320.14(1)(d) is not homicide, 222(6) prohibition order upon conviction, 320.24 refusal to comply with demand, 320.15 Proof of previous convictions, 570(4), 667 certificate of fingerprint examiner, Forms 44, CONVICTIONS Autrefois convict. See RES cross-examination upon, 667(3), CE 12 JUDICATA—Autrefois acquit/convict notice to accused re intention to produce, Certificate of conviction 667(4)

cross-examination on convictions, CE 12

### **CONVICTIONS** — Continued

Quashing, order for protection of provincial court judge, 783

Rebuttal evidence, re good character evidence, 666

Sentence. See SENTENCE

Warrant of committal on, Form 21

Young persons. See YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

## COORDINATION TESTS. See also IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80; OVER 80

Demand to perform, 320.27(1)(a) Refusal to comply with demand, 320.15

## **COPIES**. See CANADA EVIDENCE ACT—Copies

#### CORONERS

Inquisition, no person to be tried on, 576(3) Misconduct in executing process, 128

## **CORPORATIONS.** See ORGANIZATIONS

# CORRECTION OF CHILD, USE OF FORCE JUSTIFIED, 43

## CORROBORATION

Children's evidence, warning abrogated, 659 High treason, 47(3)

Perjury, 131-133

Procuring feigned marriage, 292(2)

Sexual offences, corroboration not required, 274 Treason, 47(3)

## CORRUPTING CHILDREN, 172. See also CHILD; CHILD PORNOGRAPHY

## CORRUPTING MORALS. See CHILD; CORRUPTING CHILDREN; CORRUPTION

## CORRUPTION

Appointments and resignations —

influencing, 125

selling or purchasing, 124

Breach of trust by public officer, 122

Bribery -

coroner, 128

government employees, ministers, etc., 121(1),

judicial officers, 119

municipal officials, 123

obstructing justice as, 139

officers, bribery of, 120

peace officer, court official, etc., 120, 128,

Child, corruption of, 172. See also CHILD; CHILD PORNOGRAPHY

Corruptly taking reward for recovery of goods, 142

Disobeying order of court, 127

Disobeying statute, 126

Effect of conviction, 750(3)-(6)

Frauds on government, 121

Influencing or negotiating appointments or dealing in offices, 125

Military stores. See Public stores

## **CORRUPTION** — Continued

Misconduct of officers executing process, 128

Municipal corruption, 123

Personating peace officer, 130

Public stores -

applying or removing marks without

authority, 417

distinguishing mark on public stores, 416

evidence of enlistment, 421

military stores, dealing in, 420

selling defective stores to Her Majesty, 418 unlawful use of military uniforms or

certificates, 419

Reward -

taking for recovery of stolen goods, 142

Secret commissions, 426

Selling or purchasing office, 124

### COSTS

Adjournment due to amendment, 601(5)

Appeal, 676.1, 813(a)(i), 830(1)

Charter of Rights remedies, CH 24

Defamatory libel, 751

Enforcement of order, 751.1

None allowable against complainant or person affected by personal information records,

278.4(3), 278.6(3)

None allowable on appeal on indictment, 683(3) Remission of penalty by Governor in Council,

costs of proceedings, 748.1(2)

Summary conviction appeals, 826, 827, 839(3),

Form 42. See also SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS

Summary conviction proceedings —

definition, 809(5)

imprisonment in default of payment, 809(4).

See also SENTENCE—Imprisonment order to be set out in conviction or order of

dismissal, 809(2) part of fine or money payment ordered, 809(3)

power of court to award, 809(1) schedule of, 840

Undertaking re proceeds of crime orders, 462.32(6), 462.33(7)

## COUNSEL. See also MENTAL DISORDER; RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Appointed —

court of appeal, by, 684

cross-examine witness, to, 486.3. See also

WITNESSES—Protecting witnesses;

EXCLUSION OF THE PUBLIC

Supreme Court of Canada, by, 694.1

Closing address, 651

Definition, 2

Lawyer defined re seizure of documents, 488.1(1)

Opening address, 651(2)

Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Solicitor-client privilege, 488.1

Stay of proceedings, counsel instructed for the purpose, 579

## **COUNSELLING, AIDING SUICIDE**, 241

## **COUNSELLING OFFENCE**. See also PARTIES TO OFFENCES

Act, by —

fixed platform or ship, on, 7(2.1), (2.2) outside Canada, 7(2)-(3)

Attorney General of Canada, counselling other than under Criminal Code, 2

Counselling includes procuring, 22(3)

Definition of "counsel", 22(3)

Liability although principal cannot be convicted, 23.1

Offence not committed, punishment where not provided, 464

Offence that is committed, 22

Offences other than under Criminal Code, Attorney General of Canada, 2

Parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170 Party to offences by counselling, 22

Sexual touching, 152 Suicide, 241

Suicide, 241

## COUNTERFEIT MONEY. See COUNTERFEITING; CURRENCY

OFFENCES

COUNTERFEITING. See also CURRENCY

OFFENCES

Government mark, etc., 376(2), (3) Instruments for making or dealing in, 458 Making counterfeit money, 449

Possession, etc., of counterfeit money, 450

Slugs or tokens, 454

Stamps, 376(1), (3)

Uttering, etc., counterfeit money, 452 Uttering coin, 453

## **COUNTS**. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

Alternative counts, 590

Amending, 590(2), 601

Definition, 2

High treason, 582

Joinder, 589, 591, 592, 593. See also

INDICTMENTS AND

INFORMATIONS—Joinder and severance

Murder, 582, 589. See also MURDER

No mention to be made of previous

conviction -

indictment, in, 664,

information, in, 789(2)

Overt acts, when to be stated in indictment, 55, 581(4)

Particulars, 587

Severance, 590

ruling by case management judge, 551.3 Sufficiency, 581, 583, 584, 585, 586

## COURTS APPEAL, 2. See also APPEALS; COURTS

# **COURT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION**, 2, 469, 470. *See also* COURTS

## COURT OF RECORD

Common law contempt power, 9 Trial by judge without jury, 559

### **COURT ORDER**

Disobeying, 127

COURTS. See also ALBERTA; BRITISH COLUMBIA; CASE MANAGEMENT; EXCLUSION OF THE PUBLIC; JURISDICTION; MANITOBA; NEW BRUNSWICK; NEWFOUNDLAND; NORTHWEST TERRITORIES; NOVA SCOTIA; NUNAVUT; ONTARIO; PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND; QUEBEC; SASKATCHEWAN; YUKON TERRITORY

Appeal court defined for firearms prohibition orders, 111 summary conviction appeals, 812 Chief justice defined for —

emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(4) review of eligibility for parole applications, 745.6

Court defined for -

seizure warrant for hate propaganda publications, 320(8)

seizure warrant for obscene publications, 164(8)

Court of appeal —

appeal to, indictable offences. *See* APPEALS; SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS definition, 2

mental disorder jurisdiction. *See* MENTAL DISORDER—Appeals

power to make rules, 482

Court of competent jurisdiction, CH 24(1)

Court of criminal jurisdiction —

definition, 2

indictable offences, 469

power to make rules, 482

Court order, disobeying, 127

Definitions —

dangerous offenders, 752

sentencing, 716

Judge defined for —

emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552

Part XVI of Criminal Code, 493

Part XIX of Criminal Code, 552

Jurisdiction. See JURISDICTION

Mental disorder jurisdiction, 672.1. See also MENTAL DISORDER

Nunavut Court of Justice, 573

Open court. See also EXCLUSION OF THE PUBLIC

all proceedings to be in open court, 486(1) complainant may testify outside courtroom or behind a screen, 486.2

exclusion of the public in certain cases, 486 in camera hearing re admissibility of other sexual activity of complainant, 278.94(1)

videotaped evidence of complainant under 18 years, 715.1

witness testifying outside court or behind a screen, 486.2

### **COURTS** — Continued

Summary conviction proceedings, mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER—Summary conviction

Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2

## CREDIBILITY. See CHARACTER AND **CREDIBILITY**

## CREDIT. See also CREDIT CARD Obtaining by false pretence or fraud, 362(1)(b),

## CREDIT CARD

Definition, 321

Instruments for forging or falsifying, 342.01 Theft, forgery, etc., 342(1) bringing into Canada, 357

territorial jurisdiction, 342(2) when offence complete, 358

#### CREDITORS

Disposal of property to defraud, 392

## **CRIME COMIC**

Definition, 163(7)

### CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY. See also WAR CRIMES

Authorization to intercept private communications may be obtained, 183 Autrefois plea See also RES JUDICATA autrefois convict not available where previous trial in absentia, 607(6) Parole ineligibility for murder, 745(b.1) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction must try,

468, 469 CRIMINAL BREACH OF CONTRACT, 422

Criminal breach of trust, 336

Exception, 422(2)

Institution of proceedings, 422(3)

Trust by public officer, 122

## CRIMINAL CODE

Application in Canada, 8(1) Forms and schedules. See FORMS AND SCHEDULES—Criminal Code Forms Words in parenthesis, 3

CRIMINAL HARASSMENT, 264. See also INTIMIDATION; STALKING; WATCH AND BESET

Accused not to cross-examine victim, 486.3(4)

CRIMINAL INFORMATION. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS None to be laid or granted, 576(2)

## **CRIMINAL INTEREST RATE, 347**

Non-publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4

Payday loan, when no offence, 347.1

## CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE

Causing bodily harm, 221 death, 220, 222(5)(b)

### **CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE** — Continued

Definitions -

bodily harm, 2

criminal negligence, 219

death, 224-228

Firearm used, minimum four years'

imprisonment, 220(a)

Homicide, 222(5)(b), 234

Included offences; conviction for dangerous operation of aircraft, motor vehicle or vessel, 662(5)

Killing by influence on the mind, 228

Life imprisonment, 220

Manslaughter, 234

### CRIMINAL ORGANIZATION

Committing, defined, 467.1(3)

Committing offence for, 467.12

Conditional sentence not available, 742.1

Criminal organization, defined, 467.1

Criminal organization offence, defined, 2

Facilitation, defined, 467.1(2)

Firearms, using, 239, 244, 272, 273, 279, 279.1, 344, 346

First degree murder where death caused for benefit of, 81, 231(6.1)

Forfeiture of offence-related property. See OFFENCE-RELATED PROPERTY

Instructing commission of offence for, 467.13

Participation in activities, of, 467.11

Possession of explosives for benefit of, 82(2), 82.1

Recognizance where fear of offence, 810.01

Sentencing -

deemed aggravating factor, 718.2(a)(iv)

parole ineligibility, 743.6

sentences to be served consecutively, 467.14

Serious offence, defined, 467.1(1)

Victim of -

publication ban, 486.5

Wiretap authorization, 183

Witnesses

procedure while testifying, 486.1-486.4 publication ban, 486.5

## **CRIMINAL RECORD.** See CONVICTIONS

## CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY. See also MENTAL DISORDER

Child under twelve, 13

One party cannot be convicted, where, 23.1

## CROSS-EXAMINATION

Accused not to cross-examine witness, counsel appointed, 486.3

Affidavits, 4(7). See also AFFIDAVITS

Business documents, CE 30(9)

Convictions, 666, CE 12

Declarations, 4(7)

Judicial interim release, 518

Prior inconsistent statements, CE 10

adverse witnesses, CE 9

proof of, where witness denies, CE 11

written, CE 9(2), 10

| CROWN. See also ATTORNEY GENERAL/  | CURRENCY OFFENCES — Continued                              |
|--|--|
| SOLICITOR GENERAL; PROSECUTOR  | Counterfeit money — Continued                              |
| Appeal. See also APPEALS   | seizure by peace officer, 462(2)                           |
| extraordinary remedies, 784  | uttering, 452(a)   |
| indictable proceedings, 676, 693   | when offence complete, 461(1) Counterfeit token of value — |
| summary conviction proceedings, 813, 830, 839                            | dealing in, 460(1)(b), (2)                                 |
| Privilege —  | definition, 448  |
| confidence of the Queen's Privy Council,                                 | property of the Crown, 462(1)                              |
| CE 39  | seizure by peace officer, 462(2)                           |
| disclosure of government information,                                    | Current, definition of, 448                                |
| CE 37-37.3   | Gold or silver clippings, bullion etc., unlawful           |
| international relations or national defence                              | possession of, 451   |
| or security, CE 38-38.16   | Instruments for —  |
| Public stores —  | coining, conveying out of mint, 459                        |
| corporate officers, offences by, 418(2)                                  | counterfeiting, 458  |
| effect of conviction, 750(3)-(6)   | Slugs and tokens, manufacture/possession of for            |
| governor in council prescribing distinguishing                           | fraudulent purpose, 454                                    |
| marks for, 416   | Uttering —   |
| offences, 417, 418   | clipped coin, 455(b)                                       |
| presumptions, 421  | coin not current, 453(a)                                   |
| CROWN ATTORNEY. See ATTORNEY   | counterfeit money, 452<br>definition, 448                  |
| GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL;   | metal resembling coin, 453(b)                              |
| PROSECUTOR   | metar resembling com, 433(b)                               |
| CROWN PRACTICE. See ATTORNEY   | CUSTODY. See ESCAPE FROM LAWFUL                            |
| GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL;   | CUSTODY; JUDICIAL INTERIM                                  |
| DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY;  | RELEASE; RELEASE FROM CUSTODY                              |
| PROSECUTOR   | CUSTODY ORDER. See also ABDUCTION                          |
|  | Abduction in contravention of, 282                         |
| CRUEL AND UNUSUAL TREATMENT OR   | Consent of child no defence, 286                           |
| PUNISHMENT, CH 12  | Defence to protect from imminent harm, 285                 |
| CRUELTY TO ANIMALS. See also ANIMALS                                     | No belief in validity of, 282(2)                           |
| Abandonment, 446(1)(b)   | Whether custody order or not, 283(1)                       |
| Arena for fighting, 447  | CUSTOMS AND EXCISE   |
| Causing unnecessary suffering, 445.1                                     | Officers as peace officers, 2                              |
| Injuring or endangering —  | Officers as peace officers, 2                              |
| animals, 445   | DAMAGES FOR ILLEGAL WIRETAPPING,                           |
| Keeping cockpit, 447   | 194  |
| Neglect while conveying, 446(1)(a)                                       | DAMAGING DOCUMENTS, 377. See also                          |
| Offences, 446  | DOCUMENTS  |
| Prohibition order, 447.1(1)(a) Restitution for reasonable costs of care, |  |
| 447.1(1)(b)  | DANGEROUS ACTS   |
| 447.1(1)(0)  | Administering surgical or medical treatment, 216           |
| CURRENCY OFFENCES. See also  | Duty of persons undertaking acts dangerous to              |
| COUNTERFEITING   | life, 216  |
| Bank note —  | DANGEROUS DRIVING. See                                     |
| exemptions, 457(2), (4)  | CONVEYANCES  |
| printing anything in likeness of, 457(1), (3)                            |  |
| Bullion, conveying out of mint, 459(c)                                   | DANGEROUS OFFENDERS. See also LONG-                        |
| Certificate of examiner of counterfeit, 461(2), (3)                      | TERM OFFENDERS   |
| Coin — clipping and uttering, 455  | Appeal against — dismissal of application —                |
| conveying out of mint, 459(c)  | powers of court of appeal, 759(4)                          |
| defacing and uttering, 456   | procedure, 759(1)  |
| uttering when not current, 453(a)  | right of Attorney General, 759(2)                          |
| Counterfeit money —  | sentence imposed on appeal —                               |
| advertising and dealing in, 460(1)(a), (2)                               | commencement, 759(6)                                       |
| definition, 448  | effect, 759(4)   |
| export, etc., 452(b)   | sentence —   |
| making, 449  | powers of court of appeal, 759(3)                          |
| possession, etc., 450  | procedure, 759(7)  |
| property of the Crown, 462(1)  | right of appeal, 759(1)                                    |
|  | 1  |

| DANGEROUS OFFENDERS — Continued   | <b>DEATH</b> — Continued   |
|---|--|
| Application for finding of dangerous offender —   | Threatening death, 264.1   |
| admissions by offender, effect of, 754(3). See  | Treatment of dangerous injury, from, 225   |
| also JUDICIAL   | DECLARATIONS. See SOLEMN   |
| PROCEEDINGS—Reading in;   | DECLARATIONS. See SOLEMIN<br>DECLARATIONS  |
| STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED   | DECEMENTIONS   |
| character evidence, 757   | DEED   |
| conditions for finding, 753   | Fraudulent concealment, 385(1)(a)  |
| court defined, 752  | DEELMATORY LIBER C. J. HATE  |
| may be treated as long-term offender  | DEFAMATORY LIBEL. See also HATE  |
| application, 753(5)   | PROPAGANDA   |
| presence of offender at hearing, 758<br>proof of consent of Attorney General, 754(4)  | Answers to inquiries where inquirer has interest, 313  |
| Dangerous mentally disordered accused. See  | Belief in truth and public interest, 309   |
| MENTAL DISORDER   | Book seller, responsibility of, 304  |
| Finding by court —  | Costs to successful party, 751, 751.1  |
| conditions for, 753   | Court proceedings, publishing of, 305  |
| disclosure to Correctional Service, 760   | Definition, 298  |
| Sentence, 753   | Extortion by, 302  |
| appeal from, 759(4), (6)  | Fair comment —   |
| review by Parole Board of Canada, 761   | public person, on, 310(a)  |
| Serious personal injury offence defined, 752  | work of art, on, 310(b)  |
| Young person, YC 74   | Fair reports —   |
| DANGEROUG OPERATION G   | court proceedings, 307   |
| DANGEROUS OPERATION. See  | parliamentary proceedings, 307   |
| CONVEYANCES   | public meetings, 308   |
| DATA. See also COMPUTERS  | Freedom of the press and other media, CH 2(b)  |
| Definition, 342.1(2), 430(8)  | Giving information to person interested, 314   |
| Fraudulenting obtaining, 342.1(1)   | Newspaper —  |
| Mischief in relation to, 430(1.1), (5), (5.1)   | definition, 297  |
|   | place of trial of person charged, 478(2)   |
| DATE OF BIRTH. See AGE  | proprietor, responsibility, 303(2)   |
|   |  |
| DAV   | seller, responsibility, 303(3)   |
| DAY Definition 2  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306   |
| DAY<br>Definition, 2  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612   |
| Definition, 2 DE FACTO AUTHORITY  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306<br>Plea of justification, 611, 612<br>effect where accused convicted, 612(3)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY  Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306<br>Plea of justification, 611, 612<br>effect where accused convicted, 612(3)<br>required for inquiry into truth of statements,  |
| Definition, 2 <b>DE FACTO AUTHORITY</b> Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74)  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306<br>Plea of justification, 611, 612<br>effect where accused convicted, 612(3)<br>required for inquiry into truth of statements,<br>612(1)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY  Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584  |
| Definition, 2 <b>DE FACTO AUTHORITY</b> Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74)  Obedience to law, no offence, 15  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY  Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74)  Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY  Interference with, 182(b)   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication —  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY  Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74)  Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY  Interference with, 182(b)  Neglect re burial, 182(a)  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE;   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication —  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER;  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by —  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b)   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by— act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by— act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See   |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY  Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74)  Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY  Interference with, 182(b)  Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE;  INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER;  MURDER  Acceleration by bodily injury, 226  Caused by —  act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224  criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b)  dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225  dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13  frightening, 228  homicide, 222(1), (6)   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) impaired operation of conveyance, 320.14  | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2) arson, 429(2)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) impaired operation of conveyance, 320.14 influence on the mind, 228 Consent to death, effect of, 14 Definition, 224-228   | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2) arson, 429(2) boundaries, interference with, 429(2)  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) impaired operation of conveyance, 320.14 influence on the mind, 228 Consent to death, effect of, 14 Definition, 224-228 Medical assistance, exemption for, 227                                      | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2) arson, 429(2) boundaries, interference with, 429(2) harbours, removing natural bar, 440                  |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) impaired operation of conveyance, 320.14 influence on the mind, 228 Consent to death, effect of, 14 Definition, 224-228 Medical assistance, exemption for, 227 Might have been prevented, that, 224 | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2) arson, 429(2) boundaries, interference with, 429(2) harbours, removing natural bar, 440 mischief, 429(2) |
| Definition, 2  DE FACTO AUTHORITY Obedience to, no defence for war crimes and crimes against humanity, 7(3.74) Obedience to law, no offence, 15  DEAD BODY Interference with, 182(b) Neglect re burial, 182(a)  DEATH. See also HOMICIDE; INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Acceleration by bodily injury, 226 Caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) impaired operation of conveyance, 320.14 influence on the mind, 228 Consent to death, effect of, 14 Definition, 224-228 Medical assistance, exemption for, 227                                      | Parliamentary papers defamatory matter in, 306 Plea of justification, 611, 612 effect where accused convicted, 612(3) required for inquiry into truth of statements, 612(1) Proof of offence, innuendo not necessary, 584 Proof that publication by order of Parliament or legislature, 316 Publication — good faith to redress wrong, in, 315 invited by person affected, 312(a) necessary to refute other libel, 312(b) Publishing defined 299 Punishment, 300, 301 Special verdict, 317 Truth as defence, 311 Verdicts available to jury, 317 Wording of indictment, 584  DEFENCE OF PROPERTY. See DEFENCES  DEFENCES. See also WAR CRIMES Age. See Mistake of fact/law, infra Artistic merit, child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY Colour of right, 429(2) arson, 429(2) boundaries, interference with, 429(2) harbours, removing natural bar, 440                  |

| <b>DEFENCES</b> — Continued   | DEFENCES — Continued  |
|---|---|
| Common law, preservation of defences, 8(3)                                | Lawful justification or excuse — Continued  |
| Compulsion by threats, 17   | common law defences preserved, 8(3)   |
| Consent —   | defamatory libel, plea of justification, 611, 612                                 |
| abduction, 286  | occupant injuring building, 441   |
| assault, 265  | Medical purpose, child pornography, 163.1(6).                                     |
| belief in consent is not a defence re sexual                              | See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY  |
| assault, 273.2  | Mental disorder. See MENTAL   |
| child, 150.1(2)   | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility  |
| death, 14   | Mistake of fact/law —   |
| definition, 265(3), 273.1   | age —   |
| drunkenness causing mistaken belief in                                    | child pornography, 163.1(5)   |
| consent, 273.2(a)(i)  | sexual offences, 150.1(4), (5)  |
| failure to take reasonable steps to ascertain                             | consent, sexual assault, 273.1, 273.2, 276  |
| consent re sexual assault, 273.2(b)                                       | law, 19   |
| honest belief in consent, 265(4)  | Motive. See MENS REA  |
| mistake as to age, 150.1(4)   | Necessity —   |
| no consent obtained re sexual assault, where,                             | common law defences preserved, 8(3)   |
| 273.1(2), (3)   | Non-resistance to kidnapping, hostage taking,                                     |
| person having lawful possession of person                                 | 279(3), 279.1(3)  |
| under 14, 284   | Obedience to de facto authority, 15   |
| removal of consent defence re sexual offence,                             | Obscenity, defence of public good, 163(3), (4)                                    |
| 150.1   | Prevent commission of offence, 27   |
| sexual assault, 265(3), 273.1, 273.2                                      | aircraft, on, 27.1  |
| sexual exploitation of disabled, 153.1(2)-(6)                             | Property —  |
| victim under 14, of, 150.1(1), (2)  | defence of property, 35   |
| wilful blindness causing mistaken belief in                               | destruction or damage —   |
| consent re sexual assault, 273.2(a)(ii)                                   | partial interest, no defence, 429(3)(a) total interest no defence where intent to |
| Correction of child, use of force justified, 43<br>Defence of another, 34 | defraud, 429(3)(b)  |
| Defence of property, 35   | Protection of young person, 285   |
| Destruction of property —   | Provocation, 36, 232  |
| partial interest, no defence, 429(3)(a)                                   | Public good, serving —  |
| total interest no defence where intent to                                 | child pornography, 163.1(6), (7). See also  |
| defraud, 429(3)(b)  | CHILD PORNOGRAPHY   |
| Drunkenness —   | obscenity, 163(3)-(5). See also OBSCENITY   |
| common law defences preserved, 8(3)                                       | Public office. See PUBLIC   |
| consent, mistaken belief in consent re sexual                             | OFFICER—Justification for committing  |
| assault, 273.2(a)(i)  | criminal acts or omissions  |
| self-induced intoxication, 33.1   | Rights after committal for trial, 603   |
| Duress, 17  | Scientific purpose, child pornography, 163.1(6).                                  |
| Duty not to arrest, 495(2)  | See also CHILD PORNOGRAPHY  |
| Educational, scientific or medical purpose, re                            | Self-defence, 34  |
| child pornography, 163.1(6). See also CHILD                               | defence of another, 34  |
| PORNOGRAPHY   | excessive force, 26   |
| Entrapment —  | preventing assault, 34  |
| common law defences preserved, 8(3)                                       | trespasser, 35  |
| Full answer and defence, 276(3)(a), 650(3), 802(1)                        | Serving the public good. See Public good,   |
| Good faith, sedition, 60  | serving, supra  |
| Hostage taking, non-resistance, 279.1(3)                                  | Statement during criminal investigation, 134(2).                                  |
| Ignorance of law no defence, 19   | See also PERJURY  |
| Insanity, 16. See also MENTAL   | Truth —   |
| DISORDER—Criminal responsibility  | defamatory libel, 311   |
| Intoxication. See Drunkenness, supra                                      | wilfully promoting hatred, 319(3)   |
| Justification —   | DEED WINDING CREDITIONS   |
| committing criminal acts, 25.1-25.4                                       | DEFRAUDING CREDITORS  |
| use of force to prevent offence, 27                                       | Destroying or altering books with intent, 397(2)                                  |
| Lawful excuse. See also Lawful justification or                           | Offence, 392  |
| excuse; infra   | <b>DEPOSITIONS</b> . See PRELIMINARY  |
| break-in instruments, possession of, 351(1)                               | INQUIRY   |
| entering or being in dwelling house, 349(2)                               |   |
| harbours, removing natural bar, 440                                       | DERIVATIVE EVIDENCE   |
| Lawful justification or excuse —  | Charter violation, CH 24(2). See also   |
| arson, 429(2)   | CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Exclusion of  |
| boundaries, interference with, 429(2)                                     | evidence  |

#### DESERTION

Canadian Forces, 54 RCMP, 56

**DESIGNATED COUNSEL**, 650.01

DESIGNATED OFFENCE. See
DESIGNATED SUBSTANCE OFFENCE

#### DESIGNATED SUBSTANCE OFFENCE

Definition, 462.48(1), CD 2

Disclosure of Income Tax Act information concerning, 462.48

Offence related property — definition, CD 2

seizure and forfeiture. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME—Drug offences

Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME—Drug offences

### **DESTROYING DOCUMENTS OF TITLE, 340**

## DESTROYING IDENTITY OR TRAVELLING DOCUMENTS, 279.03

**DESTROYING PROPERTY**. See ARSON; MISCHIEF; PROPERTY

#### DETENTION

Discharging air gun with intent to prevent, 244.1 Discharging firearm with intent to prevent, 244 Rights upon, CH 10. See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL

**DETENTION ORDER**. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

## **DIAMOND**. See VALUABLE MINERAL

**DIRECT INDICTMENT**, 577. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment

### DISABILITY

Accommodating juror with physical disability, 627, 631(4)

Accommodating witness with disability, 486.1, 486.2, 715.2, CE 6, 6.1, 16

Sexual exploitation of person with mental or physical disability, 153.1 consent defence, 153.1(2)-(6)

Videotaped evidence, 715.2

## **DISARMING PEACE OFFICER**, 270.1

**DISCHARGES**. See SENTENCE

DISCHARGING AIR GUN WITH INTENT, 244.1

## DISCHARGING FIREARM WITH INTENT, 244

## DISCIPLINE

Child, of, 43

Ship's master maintaining, 44

## DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY. See also CASE MANAGEMENT

After order to stand trial or at trial, 603 Alternative measures, records, 717.4, 721(3)(c) Assessment reports, 672.2(4). See also MENTAL DISORDER—Assessment orders

Breathalyzer. See BREATHALYZER

Business records, CE 30(5), (7)

Case management judge may make order, 551.3 Discretion of trial judge, CE 10, 30(5)

Effect of orders made in case management, 591(4.2)

Government information, CE 37-39. *See also* PRIVILEGE—Crown privilege Interception of private communications, 189(5),

190 Mental disorder disposition information, 672.51.

Mental disorder disposition information, 672.51.

See also MENTAL

DISORDER—Disposition information Personal information records —

appeal, determination deemed question of law for purposes of, 278.91

application by accused for production, 278.3 conditions to be attached to production order, 278.7(3)

disclosure obligation on prosecutor, 278.2(3) in camera hearing —

determine production to accused, to, 278.6 determine production to judge, to, 278.4 no costs order against person affected or custodian of record, 278.4(3)

person affected and custodian of record not compellable, 278.4(2)

judge may order production – accused, to, 278.7

prosecutor, to, 278.7(4)

no application for disclosure at preliminary inquiry, 278.3(2)

person affected may waive application, 278.2(2)

prohibition on production at trial of certain offences, 278.2

publication of proceedings prohibited, 278.9 reasons to be given for order, 278.8 record defined, 278.1

record to be sealed if production refused, 278.7(6)

test to be applied to determine production, 278.5, 278.7

Preliminary inquiry, 603

Production -

preliminary inquiry, 603

witnesses' statements, CE 10

Protection of privacy, 189(5), 190

Release of specimen for testing, 320.28(10)

Release of exhibits for testing, 605

Right of accused, 603, 605

Right to full answer and defence, 650, 802

Statement of accused, 603

Statements, for cross-examination, CE 10

## DISCRETION

Assessment orders. See also MENTAL DISORDER

#### **DISCRETION** — Continued DNA ANALYSIS — Continued Assessment orders — Continued DNA data bank — Continued extending term of, 672.15 limitation on use of bodily substances and analysis results, 487.08(1.1) varying terms re release or detention, 672.18 Sexual activity of complainant, admissibility on no order to be made where DNA profile in sexual offences, 276(3) data bank, 487.053 Weapons prohibition, 109-111 order to take samples from convicted person, 487.051 DISEASE OF THE MIND. See also MENTAL peace officer to make report to court, 487.057 DISORDER protection from criminal and civil liability, Definition of mental disorder, 2 487.058 terms and conditions of authorization or DISFIGURE order, 487.06 Discharging air gun with intent to, 244.1 transmission of results to data bank, 487.071 Discharging firearm with intent to, 244 when collection to take place, 487.056 **DISGUISE WITH INTENT, 351(2)** Execution of warrant, 487.07 Information for warrant, 487.05 **DISGUSTING OBJECT**. See also Investigative procedures permitted, 487.06 **OBSCENITY** Limitations on use of bodily substances, 487.08 Exhibiting disgusting object, 163(2)(b), 169 Protection from criminal and civil liability, 487.058 **DISOBEYING COURT ORDER, 127** Terms and conditions of warrant, 487.06 **DISOBEYING STATUTE**, 126 DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE **DISORDERLY HOUSE.** See also BETTING Attesting witness, CE 34 AND GAMING OFFENCES—Common Books and documents admissibility, CE 25 betting house, Common gaming house; KEEPER; LOTTERIES; PROCURING bank records, CE 29 Definition, 197(1) computer print-outs, CE 29(1) copies of entries, CE 28 Keeper defined, 197(1) Search warrant, 199(1). See also SEARCH AND Government of Canada, kept in office of, **SEIZURE** CE 26 Seizure powers, 199 notice of production of, CE 28 Business records, CE 30 DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY TO DEFRAUD admissibility rules and, CE 30(11) CREDITORS, 392 affidavit evidence, CE 30(6) copies, CE 30(3) **DISPOSITIONS.** See MENTAL DISORDER; defined terms, CE 30(12) SENTENCE; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT DISTINGUISHING MARKS Offences, 417 Presumptions, 421 Public stores owned by Crown, 416 DISTURBANCE, 175. See also CAUSE

**SEIZURE** 

YC 119(6) DNA data bank -

inadmissible records, CE 30(10) inference of non-occurrence, CE 30(2) notice of production, CE 30(7) ordinary course of business, made in, CE 30(1) Canada Gazette, copies of, CE 32(2) Certified copies, CE 24 Electronic documents authentication of, CE 31.1 DISTURBANCE best evidence rule and, CE 31.2 definitions re, CE 31.8 **DIVERSION**. See ALTERNATIVE electronic signatures, presumptions re, CE 31.4 MEASURES; SENTENCE presumption of integrity, CE 31.3 proof by affidavit, CE 31.6 DNA ANALYSIS. See also SEARCH AND rules of law applicable to, CE 31.7 Collection of additional samples, 487.091 standard procedure or usage, evidence of, Definitions, 487.04 CE 31.5 Destruction of bodily substances, 487.09 Forged instrument, impounding of, CE 35 Governor General's proclamations, etc., CE 21 Disclosure of results where young person, Imperial proclamations, etc., CE 20 Judicial proceedings, evidence of, CE 23 Lieutenant governor's proclamations, etc., CE 22 appeal from decision requiring taking of Order signed by Secretary of State, CE 32(1) samples, 487.054 Photographic prints, CE 31 authorization to take samples from persons serving sentence, 487.055 Proof of handwriting of certifying person, CE 33 duty to inform offender, 487.07 Queen's Printer, copies by, CE 19 further samples may be authorized, 487.091

**DOCUMENTS**. See also AFFIDAVITS; DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE; DOCUMENTS OF TITLE; FALSE DOCUMENT; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Affidavits. See AFFIDAVITS Affirmation. See AFFIRMATION Age, date of birth, 658, YC 148. See also AGE Banking records, CE 29 Business records, CE 30 Canada Evidence Act not in derogation of proof of documents, CE 36. See also CANADA EVIDENCE ACT Canada Gazette, copies printed in, CE 32(2) government and public documents, CE 19-28, 31(2) microfilm and photographic documents, CE 31 notice of, CE 28 pre-sentence report, copy to accused, 721(5) proceeds of crime, copies of documents, 462.46 proof of handwriting, CE 33 public documents, CE 24 weapons authorization, licence or registration certificate, 117.12(2) Canadian officials certifying documents outside Canada, CE 52-54 Certificate of conviction, 667. See also CERTIFICATES; CONVICTIONS Certificate of weapons analyst, 117.13 Concealing identity or travelling documents, 279.03 Copies. See also CANADA EVIDENCE ACT Acts of Parliament, CE 19 banking records, CE 29(1) business records, CE 30(3), (12) by-laws, CE 24 Cross-examination, upon affidavits, solemn declarations, 4(7). See also AFFIDAVITS; CROSS-EXAMINATION; SOLEMN **DECLARATIONS** Crown privilege, CE 37-39. See also **PRIVILEGE** Damaging election documents, 377 Damaging register, 378 Date of birth, 658, YC 148 Declarations. See SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Definition, 321 Destroying documents of title, 340 identity or travelling documents, 279.03 Drawing without authority, 374 Election document damage or alteration, 377(1)(c), (d) definition, 377(2) Electronic, 841-847 Execution, use, etc., with intent to defraud, 374 False, defined re offences against property rights, 321 Falsification, 397 Fraudulent concealment of title documents, 385 Government records, CE 24, 25, 26, 28 Instruments. See INSTRUMENTS

**DOCUMENTS** — Continued Judicial proceedings, evidence of, CE 23, 28. See also JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS Medical practitioner's evidence for assessment order, 672.16(1)(a), (2). See also MENTAL DISORDER Microfilmed records, CE 31 Notarial act or instrument in Quebec, CE 27 Notice of government or public documents, CE Order signed by Secretary of State of Canada, CE 32 Photographic documents, CE 31 Photographic evidence of property, 491.2 Privilege. See also PRIVILEGE Crown privilege, CE 37-39 solicitor-client privilege claimed, 488.1 Proof of handwriting of person certifying, CE 33 Public documents, CE 24, 25, 26, 28 Records, alternative measures, 717.1-717.4 Service, proof of, 4(6), (6.1), (7) Solemn affirmation. See AFFIRMATION Solemn declarations. See SOLEMN **DECLARATIONS** Solicitor-client privilege claimed, 488.1. See also PRIVILEGE Testamentary instrument. See TESTAMENTARY INSTRUMENT Title. See DOCUMENTS OF TITLE Valuable security. See VALUABLE SECURITY Warrant of committal as evidence, 570(5), (6), 806(2), (3), Form 21 Weapons analyst's certificate, 117.13 Weapons authorization, licence, registration certificate as evidence of contents, 117.12 Witholding identity or travelling documents, **DOCUMENTS OF TITLE**. See also **DOCUMENTS** Destruction, cancellation, etc., 340 Fraudulent concealment, 385 Goods, document of title to, defined, 2 Lands, document of title to, defined, 2 DOLPHINS Captivity of. See CETACEAN

**DOUBLE DOCTORING**, CD 4(2). See also

**DOUBLE JEOPARDY**. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS; PLEAS; RES JUDICATA Autrefois acquit/convict, 607-610 Charter of Rights, CH 11(h) Offences under more than one Act, 12

DRAWING DOCUMENT WITHOUT **AUTHORITY**. See DOCUMENTS

DRIFT TIMBER. See LUMBER

### DRILLING

Unlawful, 70

Judicial document, destruction, etc., 340

#### DRIVING OFFENCES. See DUTY TO SAFEGUARD OPENING IN ICE, BREATHALYZER; IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80; MOTOR VEHICLES; **DWELLING-HOUSE** OVER 80 Breaking and entering, 348 DRUGS. See also CONTROLLED DRUGS Defence of, against unlawful entry or trespasser, AND SUBSTANCES ACT; PROCEEDS OF CRIME; STUPEFYING DRUG Definitions -Abstention during conditional sentence, general, 2 742.3(2)(a) search for weapons, 117.02 Administering Entering or being unlawfully in, 349 drug to animal, 445.1(1)(c) Home invasion, 348.1 noxious thing to any person, 245 Occupant injuring building, 429(2), 441 Controlled substances. See CONTROLLED Right to enter if entitled to possession, 35(1) DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT **ELECTION AS TO MODE OF TRIAL. See** Designated drug offence. See PROCEEDS OF ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS CRIME—Drug offences Double doctoring, CD 4(2) ELECTION DOCUMENT Impairment by drugs -Damage or alteration, 377(1)(c), (d) demand to Definition, 377(2) perform coordination tests, 320.27(1)(a) **ELECTION FUND** provide blood, 320.28 operating conveyance while impaired by drug, Contractor subscribing to, 121(2), (3), 750(3)-(5) 320.14(1)(a) **ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS.** See also prohibition order upon conviction, 320.24 INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS; qualified NUNAVUT medical practitioner, 320.11 Absconding accused, election deemed to be technician, 320.27 waived, 598 refusal to comply with demand, 320.15 Absolute jurisdiction of provincial court judge, samples of blood to be taken by or at direction election during trial in certain cases, 555(2), (3) of qualified medial practitioner, 320.28 After electing trial by judge and jury, 561, 561.1, Importing and exporting controlled drug or 562, 562, 1 substance, CD 6 Appeals, election re new trial, 686(5), (5.01) Operating conveyance while impaired by drugs, Attorney General overriding, 568, 569 320.14. See also MOTOR VEHICLES Possession of controlled drug or substance, judge of Nunavut Court of Justice, 536, 555.1 CD 4 justice, 536(2)-(4), 566 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME provincial court judge, 554, 555 Schedules I-VIII drugs, CD Schedules Consent by Crown to re-election, 561, 561.1 Trafficking in controlled drug or substance, CD Deemed made in certain cases, 565, 567.1, 598 During trial, in certain cases, 555(2), (3), 555.1 Warrants. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE Judge alone, 536(2), 555(3), 566(2). See also Re-DRUNKENNESS election, infra Common law defences preserved, 8(3) Jury election deemed waived by absconding Consent, mistaken belief in consent re sexual accused, 598 assault, 273.2(a)(i) Jury trial required by Attorney General, 568, 569 Overriding of election by Attorney General, 568, Self-induced intoxication, 33.1 569 **DUAL STATUS OFFENDERS.** See MENTAL Preliminary inquiry -DISORDER provincial court judge may decide to hold, 555(1)-(1.2) DUE PROCESS, CH 7. See also CHARTER re-election after completion of, 561(1), 562 OF RIGHTS—Fundamental justice re-election before completion of, 561(1)(a), (b), DURESS, 17 Provincial court judge, 536(2), 554, 555(2), (3), **DUTY OF CARE RE EXPLOSIVES**. See 561, 562, 563 **EXPLOSIVES** Re-election consent of Crown required, when, 561, 561.1 **DUTY OF PERSONS** electing trial by judge and jury, after, 561, Directing work, 217.1 561.1, 562, 562.1 Provide necessaries, to, 215 trial by provincial court judge, for, 561, 562, Undertaking -563 dangerouse acts, 217 Right of Attorney General to require trial by surgical or medical treatment, 216 judge and jury, 568, 569

#### ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS —

Continued

Several accused making different elections, 567,

Testamentary instrument, 555(2), (3)

Trial by

judge alone, form of indictment, 566(2), 566.1 judge alone, Superior Court, on consent, 473 provincial court judge, 536(2), 554, 561

Trial without consent, no re-election at, 598

Writing, in, without attendance of accused, 536.2 Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 67

prosecutor seeking adult sentence, where, YC 67(1)(b), (3)(b)

young person charged with murder, YC 67(1)(c), (3)(c)

young person charged with presumptive offence, YC 67(1)(a), (3)(a)

young person's status uncertain, YC 67(1)(d), (3)(d)

### **ELECTRICITY**

Theft of, 326

Theft of telecommunication service, 326

## ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS, 841-847. See also CANADA EVIDENCE

ACT-Electronic documents

Electronically transmitted summons, warrant, subpoena, 708.1

## ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE**

## EMBEZZLEMENT. See THEFT

## **EMPLOYMENT**

Offences against employee re joining union, 425 Records, falsification, 398

## ENDANGERING LIFE

Abandoning child, 218

Administering noxious thing with intent, 245

Discharging with intent

air gun, 244.1

firearm, 244

Medical or surgical treatment, duty re, 216

Mischief, 430(2)

Omission by duty to act, 217, 217.1

## **ENEMY ALIEN**

Assisting to leave Canada, 50(1)

Evidence of overt acts, 55

Indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4)

## ENGLISH CRIMINAL LAW

Application, 8(2)

Defences, 8(3)

Juries, powers of court prior to April 1, 1955, preserved, 672

Offences not applicable, 9

## **ENTRAPMENT**

Common law defences preserved, 8(3)

## ESCAPE FROM LAWFUL CUSTODY

Assisting prisoner of war, 148

Offence of, 145(1)

Permitting or assisting, 146, 147

Prison breach, 144

Service of term for remnant, 149

ESTREAT, 770 to 771. See also

RECOGNIZANCE-Forfeiture on default

### **EVERY ONE**

Definition, 2

### EVIDENCE. See also CASE MANAGEMENT; DISABILITY; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Admissions. See ADMISSIONS

Adverse witnesses, CE 9. See also ADVERSE WITNESSES; AGE; WITNESSES; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Age, proof of, 658, YC 148

Alternative measures, statements not admissible, 717(3)

Appeals, 683(1)(d)

Banking records, CE 29

Burden and onus of proof. See BURDEN AND ONUS OF PROOF

Business records, CE 30

Canada Evidence Act. See CANADA EVIDENCE ACT

Canadian officials certifying documents outside Canada, CE 52-54

Certificates. See CERTIFICATES

Character and credibility. See CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY

Charter of Rights. See CHARTER OF

RIGHTS—Evidence, Exclusion of evidence

Children, CE 16, 16.1

Children and young persons, proof of age, 658, YC 148. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Collateral facts rule -

cross-examination upon previous convictions, CE 12

exceptions -

convictions, CE 12

prior inconsistent statements, CE 9, 10, 11 rebuttal evidence, 666

Commission evidence. See COMMISSION **EVIDENCE** 

Competence and compellability. See

COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY

Confessions. See ADMISSIONS;

STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED;

VOLUNTARINESS

Confidential communications. See PRIVILEGE Contradictory evidence. See also PERJURY giving, 136

proof of earlier trial, 136(2.1)

Convictions. See CONVICTIONS;

FINGERPRINTS

Copies. See DOCUMENTS

Corroboration. See CORROBORATION

Cross-examination. See CROSS-

**EXAMINATION** 

**EVIDENCE** — Continued **EVIDENCE** — Continued Definition, for offences against administration of Prior inconsistent statements. See PRIOR justice, 118. See also GOVERNMENT INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS Depositions. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY Private communications. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS Derivative evidence, CH 24(2) Discretion. See DISCRETION Privilege. See CANADA EVIDENCE Documents. See DOCUMENTS ACT—Privilege; PRIVILEGE Evidence to the contrary. See PRESUMPTIONS Proceedings in courts out of Canada, CE 43-51 AND INFERENCES Protection of privacy. See INTERCEPTION OF Exclusion of evidence. See CHARTER OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS RIGHTS; INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Provincial laws of evidence, applicability, CE 40 Psychiatric evidence. See EXPERT EVIDENCE; COMMUNICATIONS-Admissibility of communications MENTAL DISORDER—Assessment orders Exhibits Reading in evidence release for scientific testing, 605 commission evidence, 711, 712(2) evidence from previous hearing, 715, 822(5) right of accused to see, 603 videotapes, 715.1 trial de novo, reading in of trial evidence, Expert evidence. See EXPERT EVIDENCE 822(5)Fabrication of, sufficiency of indictment for. See Reasons for rulings. See REASONS FOR INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS **DECISION** Fingerprints. See CONVICTIONS; Rebuttal evidence, 666 FINGERPRINTS Records, alternative measures, 717.1-717.4. See also CONVICTIONS; YOUTH CRIMINAL Firearm, obliterated serial number, 108(4). See also WEAPONS-Firearms JUSTICE ACT Reply evidence, 666 Fresh evidence, 683(1)(d) Reputation evidence. See CHARACTER AND Handwriting certification re Canada Evidence Act, CE 33 **CREDIBILITY** Right to silence. See SELF-INCRIMINATION comparisons by witnesses, CE 8 Hearsay. See HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS Search and seizure. See SEARCH AND **SEIZURE** Identification of accused, CE 6.1 Inferences. See PRESUMPTIONS AND Sexual conduct, restriction on questioning. See **INFERENCES** CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY Interception of private communications. See Silence. See SELF-INCRIMINATION—Right INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE to silence COMMUNICATIONS Similar fact evidence -Judicial interim release, 518. See also JUDICIAL sexual activity of complainant with others, 276 INTERIM RELEASE young persons, violent patterns evidence, in Judicial notice. See JUDICIAL NOTICE continuation in custody hearings, YC 98(4) Judicial proceedings. See JUDICIAL Statements. See ADMISSIONS; **PROCEEDINGS STATEMENTS** Statements of the accused. See ADMISSIONS; Knowledge presumed re obliterated serial number STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED firearms, 108(4) Statements of the accused at preliminary inquiry, vehicles, 354(2), (3) use at trial, 541(3), 657 Minerals, theft of, presumption, 396(2) Statutory declarations. See SOLEMN Mute person, manner of giving evidence, CE 6 DECLARATIONS; STATUTES Oaths. See CANADA EVIDENCE Stolen property proved by theft conviction, 657.2(1) ACT—Competence and compellability; COMPETENCE AND Sufficiency of evidence, preliminary inquiry, COMPELLABILITY—Oaths 548(1)(a) Opinion. See EXPERT EVIDENCE Taking of evidence, 540 Ownership. See INDICTMENTS AND Vehicle INFORMATIONS—Sufficiency; identification number obliterated, 354(2), (3) **OWNERSHIP** Videotapes, 715.1 Photocopies. See DOCUMENTS complainant testifying outside the courtroom, Physical disability, CE 6 486.2 Preliminary inquiry. See JUDICIAL complainant under 18, evidence of, 715.1 PROCEEDINGS; PRELIMINARY complainant with disability, evidence of, 715.2 Voir dire. See VOIR DIRE; Presumptions. See PRESUMPTION OF VOLUNTARINESS Voluntariness. See STATEMENTS OF THE INNOCENCE; PRESUMPTIONS AND ACCUSED; VOLUNTARINESS **INFERENCES** Previous statements, cross-examination upon. Wiretap. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE See ADVERSE WITNESSES; PRIOR COMMUNICATIONS INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS Witnesses. See WITNESSES

### **EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY.** See PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES

### **EXCAVATION**

Failure to safeguard, 263(2), (3)

### EXCEPTION

No need to negative in information, 794(1) Onus of proof re exception, exemption, excuse, 794(2)

### EXCESSIVE FORCE

Criminal responsibility for, 26

### **EXCHEQUER BILL**

Definition, 321

Exchequer bill paper, definition, 321

### EXCISE OFFICER

Peace officer as, 2

### **EXCLUSION OF THE PUBLIC.** See also COURTS; PUBLICATION BAN

All proceedings in open court, 486(1)

Complainant

sexual activity, admissibility on sexual offences, 276, 278.93-278.97

testifying outside court room or behind a screen, 486.2

Exclusion of the public in certain cases, 486 In camera hearing re admissibility of other sexual activity of complainant, 278.93(3), 278.94(1)

Protecting witnesses. See also WITNESSES complainant, 486

support person for witness, 486.1

witnesses under 18, 486

young person, YC 132 Videotaped evidence of. See also VIDEOTAPED EVIDENCE

complainant under 18 years, 715.1 disabled witness, 715.2

Witness testifying outside court or behind a screen, 486.2

Youth justice court, YC 132. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

### **EXCUSE**. See also DEFENCES

No need to negative in information, 794(1) Onus of proof re exception, exemption, excuse, 794(2)

War crimes. See WAR CRIMES

### **EXEMPTION**

No need to negative in information, 794(1) Onus of proof re exception, exemption, excuse, 794(2)

### **EXHIBITS**

Release for scientific testing, 605 Right of accused to see, 603 Videotapes, 715.1. See also VIDEOTAPED **EVIDENCE** 

### EXPERT EVIDENCE

Business documents, CE 30(6), (9) Case management judge may make ruling, 551.3 Number of expert witnesses, CE 7

### **EXPERT EVIDENCE** — Continued Psychiatric assessment. See MENTAL

DISORDER

Report admissible, 657.3

### **EXPLOSIVES**

Care and control, breach of duty re, 79, 80 Causing injury with intent, 81

Explosive substance defined, 2, 431.2(1)

First degree murder, 81, 231(6.1)

Prohibition orders, 109

Public places, 431.2

Seizure under warrant on suspicion, 492

Taking on aircraft, 78

Transportation systems, 431.2

Unlawful possession, 82

### EXPOSURE, INDECENT EXPOSURE, 173(2).

See also SEXUAL OFFENCES

### EXTENSION OF TIME

Indictable appeals, 678(2)

Summary conviction appeals, 815(2), 838

### EXTORTION

Blackmail, 346

Criminal interest rate, 347

Defamatory libel, by, 302

Definition, 346(1)

Punishment, 346(1.1)

Restriction on publication of identity of complainant or witness, 486.4

Threat to institute civil proceedings, 346(2)

### EXTRA-JUDICIAL PROCEEDING

False statement in, 134

### **EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES.** See also CERTIORARI; HABEAS CORPUS; MANDAMUS; NUNAVUT; **PROHIBITION**

Application of Part XXVI, 774

Certiorari

appeal to court of appeal, 784(1)

certain irregularities not rendering order invalid, 777(1), 778

conviction or order not reviewable, 776 court required to take judicial notice, 781

defect in form not rendering warrant of committal void, 782

effect of order dismissing application, 780 judge may correct illegal sentence, 777(2) not required to review summary conviction,

privative clause, 776, 777(1), 782

procedendo not required, 780

recognizance, defendant may be required to enter into, 779

remedial orders, 777

Habeas corpus -

appeals

heard expeditiously, to be, 784(6)

judgment on return of writ of habeas corpus to court of appeal and Supreme Court of Canada, from, 784(5)

no appeal from granting of writ of habeas corpus, 784(4)

### **EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES** — Continued

Habeas corpus — Continued

appeals — Continued

refusal of writ of habeas corpus to court of appeal and Supreme Court of Canada, from, 784(3)

defect in form not rendering warrant of committal void, 782

guarantee to, CH 10(c)

multiple applications prohibited, 784(3) Nunavut, 573.2

Judge may make order for further detention without determining legality of detention, 775

appeal from grant or refusal, 784(1), (2) rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

Nunavut, 573.1

Procedendo -

not required upon dismissal of application to quash, 780

Prohibition -

appeal from grant or refusal, 784(1), (2) application of Part XXVI, 774 rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

Protection order for provincial court judge or justice, 783

Rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

### EXTRATERRITORIALITY. See

JURISDICTION—Territorial

FABRICATING EVIDENCE, 137. See also INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

Definition and offence, 137 Indictment for, wording, 585 Perjury. *See* PERJURY

### **FACTOR**

Pledging goods, when not theft, 325. See also THEFT

### FAIL TO APPEAR

Certificate, proof of facts by, 145(9), (10), (11) Court appearance, 145(2), (3), (4), (5), (6)

### FAIL TO COMPLY, 145(3)-(10)

Certificate, proof of facts by, 145(9), (10), (11) Condition in appearance notice or promise to appear, with, 145(3)-(6)

Condition in undertaking or recognizance, with, 145(3), (4), (5)

### FAIL TO STOP VEHICLE, VESSEL, AIRCRAFT. See AIRCRAFT; CONVEYANCES; MOTOR VEHICLES

FAILURE OR REFUSAL TO PROVIDE BLOOD SAMPLE, 320.15. See also BLOOD SAMPLES

FAILURE OR REFUSAL TO PROVIDE BREATH SAMPLE, 320.15. See also BREATHALYZER

FAILURE TO ATTEND COURT. See FAIL TO APPEAR

#### FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH PROBATION

**ORDER**. See also SENTENCE—Probation Certificate of analyst re drugs, 729 Compliance with s. 732.1(6) Jurisdiction, 733.1(2) Offence, 733.1(1)

FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH SEX OFFENDER INFORMATION REGISTRATION ACT OBLIGATION OR ORDER, 490.031

### FAILURE TO PROVIDE NECESSARIES, 215

**FAIR TRIAL**, CH 11(d). *See also* CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing

### FALSE ACCUSATION

Public mischief, 140

### FALSE AFFIDAVIT OR DECLARATION, 134, 138. See also AFFIDAVITS; PERJURY; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS

FALSE DOCUMENT. See FORGERY

FALSE EVIDENCE. See FABRICATING EVIDENCE; FALSE STATEMENT; PERJURY

### FALSE FIRE ALARM

Colour of right defence, 429 Offence, 437

### FALSE MESSAGE

Sending to injure or alarm, 372(1)

# FALSE OATH. See also COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY—Oath Indictment for making, wording, 585

### **FALSE PERSONATION**. See PERSONATION

### FALSE PRETENCES. See also FRAUD

Cheque defined, 362(5)

Cheque dishonoured, presumption from, 362(4) Definition, 361

Financial statement re false pretence — making with intent, 362(1)(c) obtaining with knowledge of, 362(1)(d)

Indictment, sufficiency, 586

Obtaining —

credit by, 362(1)(b)

goods by, 362(1)(a)

Presumption from dishonour of cheque, 362(4)

Punishment, 362(2), (3)

Value over/under \$5,000, 362(2)

### FALSE PROSECUTION

Conspiracy re, 465(1)(b) Obstructing justice, 139 Public mischief, 140

### FALSE PROSPECTUS, 400

Deemed aggravating factor, 380.1

#### FALSE RETURN BY PUBLIC OFFICER, 399

### FALSE STATEMENT. See also FALSE

PRETENCES; PERJURY Extra-judicial proceedings, 134

Fabricating evidence, 137 False affidavit, 134, 138

Indictment for, wording, 585

### FALSIFYING EMPLOYMENT RECORD,

398. See also EMPLOYMENT

**FARES**. See also FRAUD Fraud in relation to, 393

#### FAIILT

Proof of for organization, 22.1, 22.2

### FEAR OF INJURY TO PERSON OR PROPERTY, 810, 811

### FEAR OF SERIOUS PERSONAL INJURY OFFENCE, 810.2

### FEAR OF SEXUAL OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD

Breach of recognizance, offence, 811 Information laid, 810.1(1)

Parties caused to appear, 810.1(2)

Procedure, 810(5), 810.1(5)

Recognizance —

failure or refusal to enter recognizance, 810(4), 810.1(5), Form 23

terms and conditions, 810.1(3) varying, 810.1(4)

FEEBLE-MINDED PERSON. See MENTAL DISORDER

FEES AND ALLOWANCES. See COSTS

FEIGNED MARRIAGE, PROCURING, 292

### FIERI FACIAS. See

RECOGNIZANCE—Forfeiture on default

### FINANCIAL STATEMENT

False pretence re, 362(1)(c), (d), (3)

FINES, 734-737. See also SENTENCE

### **FINGERPRINTS**

Certificates of examiner, Forms 44, 45
Fail to appear, fail to comply, Identification of
Criminals Act, as required by process to
appear for fingerprinting, 145(4)-(10)

Identification of Criminals Act, 145(4)-(10), 501(3)

Proof of previous conviction, for, 667 Warrant to obtain, 487.092

Young persons, YC 113, 115

FIRE. See ARSON

### FIRE ALARM

False alarm —

defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2)

offence, 437

#### FIREARMS. See WEAPONS

FIREARMS OFFICER. See also WEAPONS

Definition, 84

Reference to court by, 111, 117.011(1)

### FIRST DEGREE MURDER. See MURDER

FISHERY GUARDIAN. See FISHERY OFFICER

### FISHERY OFFICER

Fishery guardian as peace officer, 2 Peace officer as, 2

### FITNESS TO STAND TRIAL. See MENTAL DISORDER—Fitness to stand trial

### FIXED PLATFORMS

Definition, 78.1(5)

Endangering safety, 78.1(2)

Offences against, 7(2.1), (2.2)

Seizing control, 78.1(1)

Threats causing death or injury, 78.1(4)

### **FOLLOWING PERSON**. See INTIMIDATION; STALKING

#### FORCE

Excessive, criminal responsibility for, 26

Justification of -

correction of child, 43

defence of property, 35

law enforcement, 25

preventing offences, 27 aircraft, on, 27.1

self-defence, 34

### FORCIBLE CONFINEMENT, 279(2)

Internationally protected person, outside Canada, 7(3), (5)-(7)

Non-resistance as defence, 279(3)

### **FORCIBLE DETAINER**, 72(2), (3), 73

**FORCIBLE ENTRY**, 72(1), (1.1), (3), 73. See also BREAKING AND ENTERING

### FORENSIC DNA ANALYSIS, 487.04-487.092, YC 119(6). See also DNA ANALYSIS

### **FORFEITURE**. See also OFFENCE-RELATED PROPERTY; PROCEEDS OF CRIME

Ammunition, 491

Appeals, powers of appellate courts. See also APPEALS

suspending fines, forfeitures, restitutions and surcharges, pending appeal, 462.45, 683(5), 689

Carriage of prohibited goods —

forfeiture order, 401(2)

Civil enforcement of forfeiture, 734.6

Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, CD 16-22

Default on recognizance -

committal of sureties when not satisfied, 773

effect, 771(3), (3.1)

execution by sheriff, 772

form of writ. Form 34

| FORFEITURE — Continued   | FORMS AND SCHEDULES — Continued   |
|--|---|
| Default on recognizance — Continued issue of writ, 771(3.1)                                  | Criminal Code forms, 849 Form 1, Information to obtain a search                         |
| proceeds, to whom payable, 491(3), 734.4,  | warrant, 487  |
| 771(4)   | Form 2, Information, 506, 788   |
| warrant of committal on, Form 27   | Form 4, Heading of indictment, 566, 566.1,  |
| Device to obtain computer service, 342.2(2), (3)   | 580, 591  |
| Explosive, upon conviction, 492<br>Instrument for forging credit card, 342.01(2), (3)        | Form 5, Warrant to search, 487 Form 5.01, Information to obtain a warrant to            |
| Obscene publications, 164(4)-(7)   | take bodily substances for forensic DNA   |
| Offence-related property. See OFFENCE-   | analysis, 487.05(1)   |
| RELATED PROPERTY   | Form 5.001, Preservation demand, 487.012(1)   |
| Proceeds —   | Form 5.002, Information to obtain a   |
| crime, of. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME   | preservation order, 487.013(2)  |
| payable, to whom, 491(3), 734.4<br>Property obtained by crime, 462.37, 491.1                 | Form 5.003, Preservation order, 487.013(4)<br>Form 5.004, Information to obtain a       |
| Recognizance. See Default on recognizance,   | production order, 487.014(2), 487.015(2),   |
| supra  | 487.016(2), 487.017(2), 487.018(3)  |
| Recovery, procedure, 734.6   | Form 5.005, Production order for documents,   |
| Remission by Governor in Council, 748.1  | 487.014(3)  |
| Restitution order in addition to forfeiture, priority, 740. <i>See also</i>                  | Form 5.006, Production order to trace a communication, 487.015(3)                       |
| SENTENCE—Restitution orders  | Form 5.007, Production order for transmission   |
| Return of weapons or ammunition to lawful  | data or tracking data, 487.016(3), 487.017(3)   |
| owner, 491(2)  | Form 5.008, Production order for financial  |
| Valuable minerals, 394(6), 394.1(4)  | data, 487.018(4)  |
| Weapons, 115, 117.03(3), 117.05(4), 491. See also  | Form 5.0081, Information to revoke or vary  |
| WEAPONS<br>Young persons, YC 42(2)(j)  | an order made under any of sections 487.013 to 487.018 of the Criminal Code, 487.019(3) |
|  | Form 5.009, Information to obtain a non-  |
| FORGERY  | disclosure order, 487.0191(2)   |
| Altering election document, 377(1)(d)<br>Complete, when, 366(3), (4)                         | Form 5.0091, Non-disclosure order,  |
| Credit card, 342   | 487.0191(3)   |
| Definition, 366(1), (2)  | Form 5.02, Warrant authorizing the taking of bodily substances for forensic DNA         |
| Exchequer bill, etc., use or possession, 369(a)  | analysis, 487.05(1)   |
| False document, defined, 57(4)(b), 321   | Form 5.03, Order authorizing the taking of  |
| Impounding forged instrument, CE 35<br>Inserting false entry in register, 377(1)(b)          | bodily substances for forensic DNA  |
| Instrument for forging credit card, 342.01   | analysis, 487.051(1), 487.051(2)  |
| Making false copy of register, record or   | Form 5.04, Order authorizing the taking of bodily substances for forensic DNA           |
| document, 378  | analysis, 487.051(3)  |
| Making false document defined, 366(2)  | Form 5.041, Order to a person to have bodily  |
| Medical assistance in dying, in relation to, 241.4 Passports, 57. See also PASSPORT OFFENCES | substances taken for forensic DNA analysis,   |
| Plates, dies, etc., making, using, etc., for purpose   | 487.051(4), 487.055(3.11)   |
| of, 369(b)   | Form 5.05, Application for an authorization to take bodily substances for forensic DNA  |
| Public seal of Canada or province, 369(b)  | analysis, 487.055(1)  |
| Punishment, 367  | Form 5.06, Authorization to take bodily   |
| Trade mark — definition, 406   | substances for forensic DNA analysis,   |
| offence, 407   | 487.055(1)  |
| possession of instruments for, 409   | Form 5.061, Summons to a person to have bodily substances taken for forensic DNA        |
| punishment and forfeiture, 412   | analysis, 487.055(4), 487.091(3)  |
| Uttering forged —  | Form 5.062, Warrant for arrest, 487.0551(1)   |
| document, 368<br>passport, 57  | Form 5.07, Report to a Provincial Court Judge   |
| passport, 57   | or the court, 487.057(1)  |
| FORM OF MARRIAGE   | Form 5.08, Application for an authorization to take additional samples of bodily        |
| Definition, 214  | substances for forensic DNA analysis,   |
| FORMS AND SCHEDULES. See also  | 487.091(1)  |
| CERTIFICATES; DOCUMENTS  | Form 5.09, Authorization to take additional   |
| Affidavits. See AFFIDAVITS Controlled Drugs and Substances Act. Schedules                    | samples of bodily substances for forensic   |
| Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, Schedules I-VIII  | DNA analysis, 487.091(1)<br>Form 5.1, Warrant to search, 487.1                          |
|  | ,   |

### FORMS AND SCHEDULES — Continued

Criminal Code forms — Continued

Form 5.2, Report to a justice, 489.1

Form 5.3, Report to a judge of property seized, 462.32

Form 6, Summons to a person charged with an offence, 493, 508, 512

Form 7, Warrant for arrest, 475, 493, 597, 800, 803

Form 7.1, Warrant to enter dwelling house, 529.1

529.1 Form 8. Warrant for committal, 493, 515

Form 9, Appearance notice issued by a peace officer to a person not yet charged with an offence, 493

Form 10, Promise to appear, 493

Form 11, Recognizance entered into before an officer in charge or other peace officer, 493 Form 11, Release Order, 2

Form 11.1, Undertaking given to a peace officer or an officer in charge, 493, 499, 503

Form 12, Surety Declaration, 515.1

Form 12, Undertaking given to a justice or a judge, 493, 679

Form 13, Undertaking by appellant (defendant), 816, 832, 834

Form 14, Undertaking by appellant (prosecutor), 817

Form 15, Warrant to convey accused before justice of another territorial division, 543

Form 16, Subpoena to a witness, 699

Form 16.1, Subpoena to a witness in the case of proceedings in respect of an offence referred to in subsection 278.2(1) of the Criminal Code, 278.3(5), 699(7)

Form 17, Warrant for witness, 698, 705 Form 18, Warrant to arrest an absconding witness, 704

Form 19, Warrant remanding a prisoner, 516, 537

Form 20, Warrant of committal of witness for refusing to be sworn or to give evidence, 545 Form 21, Warrant of committal on conviction, 570, 806

Form 22, Warrant of committal on an order for the payment of money, 806

Form 23, Warrant of committal for failure to furnish recognizance to keep the peace, 810, 810.1

Form 24, Warrant of committal of witness for failure to enter into recognizance, 550

Form 25, Warrant of committal for contempt, 708

Form 26, Warrant of committal in default of payment of costs of an appeal, 827

Form 27, Warrant of committal on forfeiture of a recognizance, 773

Form 28, Endorsement of warrant, 487, 528

Form 29, Endorsement of warrant, 507 Form 30, Order for accused to be brought

Form 30, Order for accused to be brought before justice prior to expiration of period of remand, 537

Form 31, Deposition of a witness, 540 Form 32, Recognizance, 493, 550, 679, 706, 707, 810, 810.1, 817

### FORMS AND SCHEDULES — Continued

Criminal Code forms — Continued

Form 33, Certificate of default to be endorsed on recognizance, 770

Form 34, Writ of fieri facias, 771

Form 34.1, Statement on restitution, 737.1(4)

Form 34.2, Victim impact statement, 722(4)

Form 34.3, Community impact statement, 722.2(2)

Form 35, Conviction, 570, 806

Form 36, Order against an offender, 570, 806

Form 37, Order acquitting accused, 570

Form 38, Conviction for contempt, 708

Form 39, Order for discharge of a person in custody, 519, 550

Form 40, Challenge to array, 629

Form 41, Challenge for cause, 639

Form 42, Certificate of non-payment of costs of appeal, 827

Form 43, Jailer's receipt to peace officer for prisoner, 734

Form 44, 667

Form 45, 667

Form 46, Probation order, 732.1

Form 47, Order to disclose income tax information, 462.48

Form 48, Assessment order of the court, 672.13

Form 48.1, Assessment order of the Review Board, 672.13

Form 48.2, Victim impact statement, 672.5(14) Form 49, Warrant of committal, disposition of detention, 672.57

Form 50, Warrant of committal, placement decision, 672.7(2)

Form 51, Notice of obligation to provide samples of bodily substance, 732.1(3)(c.2), 742.3(2)(a.2), 810(3.02)(c), 810.01(4.1)(g), 810.011(6)(f). 810.1(3.02)(i), 810.2(4.1)(g)

Form 52, Order to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act, 490.012

Form 53, Notice of obligation to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act, 490.019, 490.032

Form 54, Notice of obligation to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act, 490.02901-490.02903, 490.02905, 490.032

Deemed good and sufficient, 849(1)

Drugs -

Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, Schedules I-VIII

Fingerprints, Forms 44, 45

Firearms. See WEAPONS—Firearms—firearms acquisition certificate

Justice not required to affix seal to Form, 849(2) Warrant of committal. See also MENTAL

DISORDER disposition of detention, Form 49.

placement decision, Form 50.

Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 154, 155(a)

FRAUD, 380. See also FALSE PRETENCES Affecting market prices, 380(2) Arson for fraudulent purpose, 435 Concealment of title documents, 385

### FRAUD — Continued Disposal of goods on which money advanced, 389 property to defraud creditors, 392 Falsification of books and documents, 397 Fares 393 Food, beverage or accommodation, 364 Forfeiture order re minerals, 394(2) Fraud offence, 380 Fraudulent concealment, 341 Gaming in wares or merchandise, 383 Government, fraud upon, 121 Indictment sufficiency, 586 Mines, 396 Misleading receipt for property, 388 Obtaining credit by, 362(1)(b), (3) execution of valuable security, 363 food and lodging, 364 Offences in relation to officials, 121-123 Receipt under Bank Act, making or disposing, Registration of title to property, 386 Sale of real property, 387 Sentencing deemed aggravating factors, 380.1 Setting fire for fraudulent purpose, 435(1) Stocks, shares, etc., 380(2), 382, 382.1, 383, 384. See also STOCKS, SHARES, ETC. Transportation fraud, 393 Use of mails, 381

### FRAUD IN RELATION TO MINERALS. See also VALUABLE MINERAL

Offences, 394, 394.1 Search and seizure, 395

Valuable minerals, 394

### FRAUD IN RELATION TO MINES. See also VALUABLE MINERAL

Offences, 396(1) Proof of intent, 396(2) Search and seizure, 395

### FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT

Anything, 341 Identity or travelling documents, 279.03 Title documents, 385

### FRAUDULENT DISPOSAL OF GOODS ON WHICH MONEY ADVANCED, 389

### FRAUDULENT RECEIPTS UNDER BANK ACT, 390

### FRAUDULENT REGISTRATION OF TITLE, 386. See also DOCUMENTS OF TITLE

### FRAUDULENT SALE OF REAL PROPERTY, 387

**FREEDOMS**. See FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS

### FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing, Fundamental justice

# FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE — Continued Interception of private communications, opening of sealed packet, 187(1.4), (7). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS Right to make full answer and defence, 276(3)(a), 650(3), 802(1) Sexual activity of complainant, admissibility on sexual offences, 276

### **FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS**, CH 2. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS

Freedom of —
assembly, CH 2(c)
association, CH 2(d)
conscience and religion, CH 2(a)
expression, CH 2(b)
religion, CH 2(a)
speech, CH 2(b)
press and other media, the, CH 2(b)
thought, belief, CH 2(b)
Override provision, CH 33

### FUNDAMENTAL JUSTICE, CH 7. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS

Commission evidence, 713.1. See also COMMISSION EVIDENCE

# **GAMBLING**. See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY HOUSE; KEEPER; LOTTERIES

### **GAME**. See also BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; GAMING EQUIPMENT

Cheating at playing, 209 Common gaming house defined, 197(1), (4) exemptions, 204-207.1 offences, 201 Defined, 197(1)

### GAMING EQUIPMENT. See also BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES Defined, 197(1)

### **GAMING HOUSE**. See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES

### **GAMING OFFENCES**. See BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES

GAOL. See SENTENCE—Imprisonment

**GAZETTE**. See JUDICIAL NOTICE; STATUTES

### **GENERAL WARRANT**, 487.01. *See also* SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants

### **GENOCIDE**. See also HATE PROPAGANDA; WAR CRIMES

Advocating, 318 Committing, WC 4, 6

### GOODS

Definition, 379
Obtaining by false pretence, 362(1)(a)
Prohibited, obtaining carriage by false representation, 401

#### **GOVERNMENT**

Definition, 118

Evidence, definition, 118

Fraud upon, 121

Government mark

counterfeiting, 376(2)

definition, 376(3)

New Brunswick, English and French linguistic equality, CH 16.1(2)

Records, CE 24, 25, 26, 28

### **GRAND JURY ABOLISHED**, 576(2)

### **GROSS INDECENCY**. See INDECENCY

### **GUARDIAN**

Abduction by, 282-286

Definitions -

offences against person and reputation, 214 sexual offences, 150

Duty to provide necessaries, 215

Procuring sexual activity, 170

Sexual exploitation, 153

### **GUILTY PLEA**. See also PLEAS

Called upon to plead, when, 606(1)

Included or other offence, 606(4)

Inquiry by judge, 606(1.1)

Judicial interim release, 518(2)

Other offences, 606(4)

Summary conviction proceedings, 801 Transfer of charges, 478, 479

### GUNS. See WEAPONS

### HABEAS CORPUS. See also

### EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES

Appeals -

hearing of, 784(6)

judgment issued on return of writ, 784(5) none from grant of writ, 784(4)

refusal of application, 784(3)

Guarantee to, CH 10(c)

Multiple applications prohibited, 784(3)

Nunavut, 573.2

Rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

Warrant of committal, quashing not available,

### HANDGUNS. See WEAPONS

### HANDWRITING

Certifications re Canada Evidence Act, CE 33 Comparisons by witnesses, CE 8

### HARASSMENT. See also INTIMIDATION; STALKING; WATCH AND BESET

Criminal, 264

Repeated telephone calls, by, 372(3)

### **HARBOUR**

Removing natural bar, 440

### HATE LITERATURE. See HATE **PROPAGANDA**

### HATE PROPAGANDA

Advocating genocide, 318 Communicating defined, 319(7)

### HATE PROPAGANDA — Continued

Definition, 320(8)

Deleting from computer system, 320.1

Forfeiture of material, 319(4)

Genocide defined, 318(2)

Holocaust denial, 319(2.1)

Identifiable group defined, 319(7)

Inciting hatred, 319(1)

Public incitement of hatred, 319

Public place defined, 319(7)

Search and seizure, exceptions, 319(5)

Seizure of publications. See also SEARCH AND

SEIZURE—Warrants

forfeiture proceedings, 320(2)-(7)

return of material, 320(5)

warrant for, 320(1)

Sentence

motivation by hate aggravating factor,

718.2(a)(i)

Statements defined, 319(7)

### HATRED. See also HATE PROPAGANDA

Aggravating factor on sentencing, 718.2(a)(i) Inciting, 319

### HEARINGS

Expert evidence -

business documents, CE 30(6), (9)

number of expert witnesses, CE 7

Government records, CE 24, 25, 26, 28

Prior inconsistent statements —

adverse witnesses, CE 9

cross-examination upon

one's own witness, CE 9

opponent's witness, CE 10

proving statement, CE 11

Public documents, CE 24, 25, 26, 28

### **HEARSAY**. See HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS

### HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS

Admissions. See ADMISSIONS

Affidavits. See AFFIDAVITS

Age. See AGE

Banking records. See DOCUMENTS

Business records. See DOCUMENTS

Canada Evidence Act. See CANADA

EVIDENCE ACT Certificates. See CERTIFICATES

Commission evidence. See COMMISSION EVIDENCE

Confessions. See STATEMENTS OF THE

ACCUSED; VOLUNTARINESS; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Convictions. See CONVICTIONS

Date of birth. See AGE

Documents. See DOCUMENTS

Expert evidence

business documents, CE 30(6), (9)

number of expert witnesses, CE 7

psychiatric assessment. See MENTAL DISORDER

report admissable, 657.3

Government records, CE 24, 25, 26, 28

Historical events. See JUDICIAL NOTICE

| HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS — Continued Interception of private communications. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS Judicial notice. See JUDICIAL NOTICE Judicial proceedings. See JUDICIAL  | HIJACKING. See also AIRCRAFT<br>Aircraft, 76<br>Consent to prosecution of non-citizen, 7(7)<br>First degree murder, 231(5)<br>Outside Canada, 7<br>Use of force to prevent, 27.1   |
|--|--|
| PROCEEDINGS Prior inconsistent statements — adverse witnesses, CE 9  | HOAX<br>Terrorist offence, 83.231  |
| cross-examination upon — one's own witness, CE 9 opponent's witness, CE 10 proving statement, CE 11 statement during youth court assessment, YC 147(2) Prior testimony, 715, 822(5) Psychiatric evidence. See MENTAL DISORDER Public documents, CE 24, 25, 26, 28 Reading in evidence — commission evidence, 711, 712(2). See also COMMISSION EVIDENCE evidence from previous hearing, 715, 822(5) trial de novo, reading in of trial evidence, 822(5) Records. See DOCUMENTS Sentencing hearing, 723(5), 724(1) Solemn declarations. See SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Statements. See STATEMENTS; STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT Statements of the accused. See STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT | HOLIDAY Acts done on, validity, 20 Taking verdict on Sunday, 654  HOMICIDE. See also DEATH; INFANTICIDE; KILLING CHILD; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER; PAROLE Acceleration of death by bodily injury, 226 Attempt murder, 239 Consent to death, effect of, 14 Culpable — definition, 222(4) how committed, 222(5) Dead body — interference with, 182(b) neglect re burial, 182(a) Death caused by — act or omission, where preventable by other means, 224 criminal negligence, 220, 222(5)(b) dangerous injury, where treatment the immediate cause, 225 frightening, 228 homicide, 222(1), (6) influence on the mind, 228 Definition, 222 |
| Statutes. See STATUTES Young persons, inadmissible evidence admissible, YC 150   | death, of, 224-228<br>Infanticide —<br>definition, 233   |
| HER MAJESTY Acts intending — alarm, to, 55 bodily harm, 55. See also BODILY HARM   | punishment, 237 verdict of jury — concealing body proved, 662(4) killing proved, no acquittal unless not wilful, 663   |
| HER MAJESTY'S FORCES. See also<br>CANADIAN FORCES<br>Definition, 2   | Killing by influence on the mind, 228<br>Killing during birth, 238<br>Kinds of, 222(2)<br>Manslaughter. <i>See also</i> MANSLAUGHTER   |
| HIDING TOOLS, ETC.<br>Intimidate, to, 423(1)(d)  | definition, 222, 234 included offences, 662(5) internationally protected person, outside   |
| HIGH TREASON Conspiracy to commit as treason, 46(2)(c) Corroboration of single witness, 47(3) Definition, 46(1), (3) Evidence of overt acts, 55 Indictment — offence must be specifically charged, 582 overt acts to be stated, 581(4) Punishment, 47(1), (4) Sentence, 745(a) HIGHWAY Blocking or obstructing to intimidate, 423(1)(g)  | Canada, 7(3), (5)-(7) punishment, 236 Murder. See also MURDER accessory after the fact to, 240 attempt murder, 239 causing death committing specified offences, 231(5) classification of, 231(1) compulsion by threats no defence, 17 constructive murder, 229, 231 definition, 229 first degree —   |
| Definition, 2  | causing death committing specified offences, 231(5) contract killing, 231(5)   |

#### **HOMICIDE** — Continued

Murder — Continued

first degree — Continued

indictment, offence must be specifically charged, 582

killing peace officer or prison guard, 231(4) planned and deliberate, 231(2), (3)

sentence, 745(a) terrorist offence, 231(6.01)

verdict where second degree proved, 662(2) ineligibility for parole. See PAROLE

internationally protected person outside Canada, 7(3), (5)-(7)

provocation reducing murder to manslaughter, 232

punishment, 235. *See also* PAROLE; SENTENCE

second degree, 231(7)

ineligibility for parole. See PAROLE

threat of, against internationally protected person, 424

young person, YC 42(2)(q), (7), 67(1)(c), (3)(c).

See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ACT

Non-culpable not an offence, 222(3)

Parole ineligibility. See PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole

Procuring conviction and death by false evidence is not homicide, 222(6)

Provocation reducing murder to manslaughter, 232

# **HOSTAGE TAKING**. *See also* ABDUCTION; KIDNAPPING; TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

Causing death while committing, 231(5)(f)

Compulsion by threats no defence, 17 Defence, non-resistance, 279.1(3)

Definition, 279.1(1)

First degree murder, 231(5)(f)

Offences outside of Canada, 7(3.1)

Punishment, 279.1(2)

Threat of, against internationally protected person, 424

### **HOUSE-BREAKING**. See BREAKING AND ENTERING

### HOUSEHOLDER OR OCCUPIER PERMITTING SEXUAL ACTIVITY, 171.

See also SEXUAL OFFENCES

### **HUMAN BEING**

Child becomes, when, 223(1). See also INFANTICIDE

### **HUMAN ORGANS**

Trafficking in, 240.1

### **HUMAN TRAFFICKING**. See TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

### **HUSBAND AND WIFE**. See also MARRIAGE; SPOUSE

Bigamy, 290, 291. *See also* BIGAMY Compulsion by spouse, no presumption of, 18 Correcting child. 43

#### **HUSBAND AND WIFE** — Continued

Duty to provide necessaries of life, 215 Polygamy, 293

Spouse may be charged with sexual offences, 278. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES

#### ICE

Opening in, failure to safeguard, 263(1), (3)

**IDENTIFICATION**. *See* FINGERPRINTS; HANDWRITING; WITNESSES

#### IDENTITY DOCUMENTS

Definition, 56.1(3)

Offences re, 56.1(1)

exceptions, 56.1(2)

Punishment, 57(4)

### **IDENTITY THEFT**, 402.2

Identity fraud, 403

Identity information defined, 402.1

### IGNORANCE OF LAW

No defence, 19. See also DEFENCES

# ILLICIT DRUG USE. See CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT; DRUGS; PROCEEDS OF CRIME

### **IMMORAL THEATRICAL PERFORMANCE**, 167, 169

### IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80. See also BREATHALYZER; MOTOR VEHICLES; OVER 80

Coordination tests —

demand to perform, 320.27(1)(a)

refusal to comply with demand, 320.15

Impaired operation, 320.14(1)(a)

Operation with excess blood alcohol, 320.14(1)(b)

Operate, definition, 320.11

Prohibition order, 320.24

Punishment, 320.19-320.23

Testing -

demand for, 320.27(1)(a)

refusal to comply with demand, 320.15

### **IMPEDING ATTEMPT TO SAVE LIFE, 262**

### **IMPERSONATION**

Intent, with, 403

Peace officer, 130

### **IMPORTING**

Controlled drug or substance, CD 6

Counterfeit money, 450

Presumption goods were produced in the country from which shipped, 414

Prohibited -

goods, obtaining carriage by false billing, 401 weapon, 95

Stolen goods, prohibited, 355.3

Things obtained by theft, possession, or a credit card offence, 357

### **IMPRISONMENT**. See PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole; SENTENCE

**INDICTABLE OFFENCES** — Continued

Accused — Continued

#### Hearing relegal fees, 462.34(5) insane. See MENTAL other sexual conduct, 278.93(3), 278.94(1) DISORDER—Criminal responsibility; personal information records, 278.4 Fitness to stand trial Trial, 486. See also TRIAL presence at trial, 650(1)-(2) Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 132 Acquittal, form of order, Form 37 Adjournment. See ADJOURNMENTS AND INCEST, 155. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES **REMANDS**; TRIAL Admissions by accused, 655. See also **INCHOATE CRIMES.** See ATTEMPTS; ADMISSIONS; JUDICIAL CONSPIRACY; COUNSELLING PROCEEDINGS—Reading in: OFFENCE; PARTIES TO STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED OFFENCES—Counselling—offence that is Amendment. See INDICTMENTS AND not committed INFORMATIONS **INCITING.** See also COUNSELLING Appeal. See APPEALS OFFENCE: PARTIES TO OFFENCES Attempt to commit, punishment, 463(a), (b), (d) Hatred, 319. See also HATE PROPAGANDA Change of venue. See TRIAL—Change of venue Compounding or concealing, 141 **INCLUDED OFFENCES**, 662. See also Consent to prosecute. See ATTORNEY TRIAL-Verdicts GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL Appeal of acquittal of greater offence. See Conspiracy to commit, 465(1)(c) APPEALS—Crown appeals against, Powers Continuous proceeding, 645(1) of appellate court—new trial Counselling, offence not committed, punishment, Attempt proved but full offence charged, 660 464(a) Autrefois acquit/convict, 609, 610. See also RES Date of trial, 560 **JUDICATA** Duty of accused to ascertain date of trial, 560(4) Breaking and entering, 662(6) Election for trial by accused. See ELECTIONS Criminal negligence, 662(5) AND RE-ELECTIONS Infanticide, 662(3) Empanelling jury. See JURIES Manslaughter, 662(3) Fixing date of trial, 560(1), (2) Murder, 662(2), (3) Form of indictment for trial by judge alone, Part only of offence charged, proved, 662 566(2), Form 4 Plea of guilty to included or other offence, Full answer and defence, 650(3). See also FULL 606(4), 801 ANSWER AND DEFENCE Young person charged with presumptive offence, Included offences. See INCLUDED YC 69 **OFFENCES** Intervention by Attorney General of Canada, **INCOME TAX.** See PROCEEDS OF CRIME 579.1, 795 INDECENCY. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES Jurisdiction absolute jurisdiction of -Act of, 173(1) exposing genitals to person under 16 years, judge of Nunavut Court of Justice, 553 provincial court judge, 553 173(2) Assault. See SEXUAL ASSAULT; SEXUAL superior court, 468, 469 **OFFENCES** accused electing provincial court judge, 554 Exhibition, 175(1)(b) adjournments, 669.1. See also Exposure ADJOURNMENTS AND REMANDS person under 16 years, to, 173(2) before jurors called, 645(5) prosecution of person 12 or 13 years, 150.1(3) continuation of proceedings, 669.2 court of criminal jurisdiction, 469, 470 Nudity, 174 Show, indecent, 163(2)(b), 169 over the person, 470 Telephone calls, 372(2) provincial court judge, 553, 554 Theatrical performance, 167, 169 superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 468 Jury, empanelling. See JURIES INDEPENDENT AND IMPARTIAL Mentally ill accused, remand for observation. TRIBUNAL, CH 11(d) See MENTAL DISORDER Mode of trial. See ELECTIONS AND RE-INDICTABLE OFFENCES. See also ELECTIONS INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS; Murder. See INDICTMENTS AND JURISDICTION; NUNAVUT; TRIAL INFORMATIONS; MURDER Accessory after the fact, punishment, 463(a), (b) Notice to accused of date of trial, 560(3)(a) Nunavut. See NUNAVUT at large, procedure, 597, 598 Organization. See also ORGANIZATIONS appearance and plea by counsel, 620 default of appearance, procedure, 622

IN CAMERA

| INDICTABLE OFFENCES — Continued   | INDICTABLE OFFENCES — Continued   |
|---|---|
| Organization — Continued  | Trial by judge and jury. See also   |
| notice of indictment, 621   | INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS;   |
| trial and conviction, 623   | TRIAL   |
| Pleas. See PLEAS  | compulsory, when, 471   |
| Preferring indictment for. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS—Preferring                | election deemed made, when, 565 jurisdiction before jurors called, 645(5) |
| indictment  | re-election by accused. See ELECTIONS                                     |
| Preliminary inquiry. See PRELIMINARY  | AND RE-ELECTIONS  |
| INQUIRY   | Trial by magistrate. See Trial by provincial court                        |
| Presence of accused, 650(1)-(2)   | judge, infra  |
| Pre-trial hearing, 625.1  | Trial by provincial court judge. See also                                 |
| Previous conviction. <i>See</i> CONVICTIONS<br>Producing accused for trial, 560(3)(b) | NUNAVUT; PROVINCIAL COURT   |
| Provincial court judge. See Trial by provincial                                       | JUDGE; TRIAL—Provincial court judge absolute jurisdiction, 553            |
| court judge, <i>infra</i> ; PROVINCIAL COURT  | accused put to election during trial, 555(2), (3)                         |
| JUDGE; TRIAL—Provincial court judge   | acquittal of accused, 570(2), (4)   |
| Record of proceedings, 624, 625   | adjournments, 571   |
| Remand for observation. See MENTAL  | after re-election by accused, 561, 562, 563                               |
| DISORDER  | compelling appearance of accused, 572                                     |
| Reservation of decision on questions raised, 645(4)                                   | continuance of trial as preliminary inquiry, 555(1.2)                     |
| Sentence. See SENTENCE  | continuation of proceedings, 669.2(2), (3)                                |
| Speedy trial. See Trial by judge alone, infra;  | conviction of accused, 570(1), (4), (5)                                   |
| TRIAL   | corporate accused, appearance, 556  |
| Stay of judgment, none for certain jury process                                       | discretion where several accused making                                   |
| irregularities, 670   | different elections, 567 election by accused during trial, 555(2), (3).   |
| Stay of proceedings and recommencement, 579, 579.1(2), 795                            | See also ELECTIONS AND RE-  |
| Transfer of charges, 478, 479   | ELECTIONS   |
| Trial by indictment. See INDICTMENTS AND  | jurisdiction —  |
| INFORMATIONS; TRIAL   | adjournments, 669.1(2)  |
| Trial by judge alone. See also INDICTMENTS  | following plea, 669.1(1)  |
| AND INFORMATIONS; TRIAL accused electing, 558. <i>See also</i> ELECTIONS              | where accused elects, 554(1) procedure, 572                               |
| AND RE-ELECTIONS  | provincial court judge defined, 2   |
| acquittal of accused, 570(2), (4)   | punishment, etc., 572   |
| adjournments, 571   | reading in evidence previously taken, 715. See                            |
| compelling appearance of accused, 527. See  | also JUDICIAL   |
| also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE;<br>RELEASE FROM CUSTODY                                | PROCEEDINGS—Reading in re-election by accused, 561-563.1. <i>See also</i> |
| conviction of accused, 570(1), (4), (5)   | ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS  |
| court of record, 559(1)   | taking of evidence, 557   |
| custody of records, 559(2)  | transmission of record, 570(3), 572                                       |
| date of trial, 560  | value of property shown over \$5,000,                                     |
| discretion where several accused making   | procedure, 555(2), (3) Trial without jury. See Trial by judge alone,      |
| different elections, 567<br>fixing date of trial, 560                                 | supra; Trial by provincial court judge, supra                             |
| judge defined, 552  | Verdict. See TRIAL  |
| preferring indictment, 566(2), (3). See also  | Witnesses. See EVIDENCE; WITNESSES  |
| INDICTMENTS AND   | INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS. See   |
| INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment  | also INDICTABLE OFFENCES;   |
| procedure, application of PARTS XVI, XVIII, XX and XXIII, 572                         | SUMMARY CONVICTION  |
| punishment, 572   | PROCEEDINGS; TRIAL  |
| reading in evidence previously taken, 715. See  | Accessory after the fact, 592   |
| also JUDICIAL   | After —   |
| PROCEEDINGS—Reading in  | issue of appearance notice, Form 2 release from custody, Form 2           |
| re-election by accused. <i>See</i> ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS                         | Amendments —  |
| reservation of decision on questions raised,  | adjournment if accused misled or prejudiced,                              |
| 645(4)  | 601(5)  |
| superior court, on consent, 473   | any stage of the proceedings, 601(3)                                      |
|   | application for, 601 conform with the evidence, 601(2)                    |
|   | 55  |

| Continued  | Continued  |
|--|--|
| Continued  Amondments Continued  | Continued  |
| Amendments — <i>Continued</i> considerations re discretion to amend, 601(4) court, definition, 601(10) | Joinder and severance — Continued consent of accused, 473(1.1), 566(3), 574(2), 589(b) |
| court of appeal, power to, 683(1)(g)   | consent of Attorney General, 473(1.1)  |
| defect on face, motion and order for, 601(1)   | delayed effect of order, 591(4.1), (4.2)   |
| endorsement of order, 601(7)   | each count may be treated as a separate  |
| limitation re overt acts as to certain offences,   | indictment, 591(2)   |
| 601(9)   | joinder of counts, 591(1)  |
| question of law, 601(6). See also QUESTION   | murder, 589  |
| OF FACT/LAW  | order for separate trials, 591(3)-(6)  |
| variance between indictment and evidence not   | possession charges, 593  |
| material, 601(4.1)   | Justice receiving information, 504, 810  |
| Attorney General. See ATTORNEY   | Laying information —   |
| GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL<br>Charging acts or omissions in the alternative,                            | alternative measures no bar to proceedings unless complied with, 717(4), (5)           |
| 590(1)(a)  | indictable offence, 504, 505, 506, Form 2  |
| Definitions —  | summary conviction offence, 788, Form 2. Se  |
| count, 2   | also SUMMARY CONVICTION  |
| indictment, 2  | PROCEEDINGS  |
| summary convictions, re, 785   | Murder. See also MURDER  |
| Direct indictment. See Preferring indictment,  | accused consent to adding other counts, 589(b  |
| infra  | first degree to be specially charged, 582  |
| Duplicity, not ground for objection, 590(1)(b)   | joinder with other offence, 589  |
| Elections. See ELECTIONS AND RE-   | Negativing exception, not required, 794(1)   |
| ELECTIONS  | Notice of to organization, 621   |
| Fear of sexual offence, recognizance, 810.1  | Nunavut, 566.1   |
| Form of, 566(1), 580, Form 4   | Omissions not grounds for objection, 583   |
| Headings, mistakes not material, 601(8)  | Overt acts, when to be stated in, 55, 581(4)   |
| High treason —   | Ownership of property, 588. See also OWNERSHIP   |
| specifically charged, to be, 582<br>statement of offence, 581(4)                                       | Particulars, order for, 587  |
| Information for indictable offence, 504, Form 2  | Preferring indictment —  |
| Information for search warrant. See also   | accused's consent to adding other charges,   |
| SEARCH AND SEIZURE   | 574(2), 589(b)   |
| blood samples, impaired operation. See   | charges consented to by accused, 574(2),   |
| BLOOD SAMPLES  | 589(b)   |
| child pornography, 164   | charges disclosed by the evidence at the   |
| DNA warrant, 487.05  | preliminary inquiry, 574(1)  |
| Form of, Form 1  | consent —  |
| gaming offences, 199   | judge, of, 574(3)  |
| general warrant, 487.01  | private prosecution, 574(3)  |
| hate propaganda, 320 motor vehicle offences, blood samples, 320.29                                     | required, when, 574(3)<br>direct indictment, 577                                       |
| obscene publications, 164  | discharged at preliminary inquiry, 577   |
| number recorder, 492.2   | inclusion of other charges, 574(2)   |
| proceeds of crime, 462.32  | no indictment to be preferred except as  |
| requirements for any offence, 487  | provided, 576(1)   |
| restriction on publication of contents, 487.2  | no reference to previous convictions, 664  |
| telephone number recorder, 492.2   | preferred indictment, 577  |
| telewarrant, 487.1   | preliminary inquiry not held, 577  |
| tracking warrant, 492.1  | prosecutor, after committal for trial, 574(1)  |
| valuable minerals, 395   | Private prosecuting, 507.1   |
| Inspection of indictment by accused, 603   | Re-elections. See ELECTIONS AND RE-  |
| Intervention by Attorney General of Canada,  | ELECTIONS 501(5)   |
| 579.1, 795. See also ATTORNEY  | Reference to section of statute, 581(5)  |
| GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL Joinder and severance —  | Severance. See Joinder and severance, supra  |
| any number of counts for any number of   | Single transaction only, 581(1) Statutes, reference to section, etc., 581(5)           |
| offences, 591(1)   | Stay of proceedings and recommencement, 579  |
| application and order for severance, 590(2),   | 579.1(2), 795  |
| (3), 591(3)-(6)  | Sufficiency —  |
| case management judge may make order,  | alternative matters charged in count not   |
| 551.3, 591(4.1)  | objectionable, 590(1)  |

### INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS —

Continued

Sufficiency — Continued

amendments. See Amendments, supra

details of circumstances, 581(3), 583

fabricating evidence, 585

fraud and false pretences, 586

headings, mistakes not material, 601(8)

libel, 584

making a false oath or statement, 585. See also COMPETENCE AND

### COMPELLABILITY—Oath

negativing exception, not required, 794(1) no reference to previous convictions, 664 ownership, 588

oyster bed, description in indictment, 323(2) perjury, 585

perjury, 383

procuring certain offences, 585

selling obscene book, 584

special property wordings, 323(1), 588

sufficient to inform the accused, 581(3)

treason and related offences, 581(4)

wording, 581(2)

words of the enactment, 581(2)(b)

Summary conviction offence. See SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS

Sureties to keep the peace, re threatening information, 810

Threatening, 810

Treason and related offences —

overt acts to be stated, 581(4)

Wordings, 581(2)

## INFANT. See CHILD; COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY—Child;

INFANTICIDE; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

### **INFANTICIDE**. See also HOMICIDE

Definition, 233

Punishment, 237

Verdict of jury -

concealing body proved, 662(4)

killing proved, no acquittal unless not wilful, 663

### INFORMANT. See COMPLAINANT; INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

### INFORMATION. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

### INFORMATION FOR SEARCH WARRANT.

See also SEARCH AND

SEIZURE—Warrants

Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES

Child pornography, 164

DNA warrant, 487.05

Entry warrant for arrest, 529, 529.1

Form of, Form 1

Gaming offences, 199

General warrant, 487.01

Hate propaganda, 320

Impression warrant, 487.092(1)

Motor vehicle offences, blood samples, 320.29

Obscene publications, 164

#### INFORMATION FOR SEARCH WARRANT

— Continued

Number recorder, 492.2

Precious metals, 395

Proceeds of crime, 462.32

Requirements for any offence, 487

Restriction on publication of contents, 487.2

Telephone number recorder, 492.2

Telewarrant, 487.1

Tracking warrant, 492.1

Valuable minerals, 395

#### **INOUEST.** See CORONERS

### **INSANITY**. See also MENTAL DISORDER Defence. 16

### **INSIDER TRADING**, 382.1

Aggravating factors for sentencing, 380.1

### INSTRUMENTS

Acknowledgment in false name, 405

Break-in instruments, 351

Burglar's tools, 351

Credit card, instrument to forge or falsify, 342.01 Unlawful use of computer, instrument to obtain, 342.2

#### **INSURANCE**. See also ARSON

Inference of intent against holder of, 435(2) Proofs, CE 42

INTENT. See MENS REA

### INTENTION IN COMMON, 21(2), 23.1

### INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

Access to sealed packet, 187. See also Sealed packet, infra

Admissibility of communications —

emergency authorizations, 188, 189

interception to prevent bodily harm, 184.1(2) judicial interim release hearing, 518(1)(d.1)

notice required, 189(5)

privileged communications, 189(6)

Affidavit in support of application for

authorization —

access to, 187

contents of, 185(1)

contents to be kept secret, 187

editing, 187(4)-(7)

Annual reports —

Minister of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness, 195(1)

provincial Attorneys General, 195(5)

Application for authorization. See also

Authorization, infra; Interception, infra;

Participant surveillance, infra

confidentiality of documents, 187

emergency, 188

procedure, 185

radio-based telephone communication,

184.5(2), 184.6

sealed packet, conditions for opening, 187

specially appointed judges, 188

Application to specially appointed judges, 188

| INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE  | INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE   |
|--|---|
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS</b> — Continued  | COMMUNICATIONS — Continued  |
| Authorization —  | Notification of interception to person affected —                                     |
| application, 185   | Continued   |
| basket clause, 186(4)(c)   | substitution of extended period on initial  |
| carried out anywhere in Canada, 188.1  | application, 185(2)-(4)   |
| conditions for granting, 184.2(3), 184.3(6),                                   | time for, 196   |
| 186(1)   | Number recorder —   |
| contents, 184.2(4), 186(4)   | defined, 492.2(4)   |
| defined, 183, 184.6  | telephone records, order for, 492.2(2)  |
| emergency authorizations, 188, 189   | warrant for, 492.2(3)   |
| execution in another province, 188.1   | Offences —  |
| installation and removal of device, 186(5.1), (5.2)                            | authorized interception offence defined, 183 disclosure of information, 193, 193.1    |
| renewal, 186(6), (7)<br>time-limit in relation to criminal                     | interception offences — exemption from offence, 184(2)                                |
| organizations, 186.1   | forfeiture of equipment, 192  |
| Cellular phone. See Radio-based telephone                                      | order for damages to person aggrieved, 194  |
| communication, infra   | private communications, 184, 184.5  |
| Civil or criminal liability —  | punishment, 184   |
| negated, 188.2   | radio-based telephone communications,   |
| punitive damages, 194(1)   | 184.5   |
| Consent to interception —  | possession of interception devices, 191   |
| exception to interception offence, 184(2)(a)                                   | Participant surveillance —  |
| given by one of several, sufficiency, 183.1                                    | assistance order, 487.02  |
| interception with consent, 184.2   | interception in exceptional circumstances,  |
| Damages for unlawful interception, 194   | 184.4   |
| Definitions, 183   | interception to prevent bodily harm, 184.1  |
| Derivative evidence. See Admissibility of                                      | interception with consent, 184.2, 184.3   |
| communications, supra  | telecommunication application, 184.3  |
| Designation of persons to intercept, 186(5)                                    | Possession of device for surreptitious  |
| Disclosure of information —  | interception, 191   |
| order for damages to person aggrieved, 194                                     | Private communication, defined, 183   |
| without consent, 193   | Privileged information inadmissible, 189(6). See                                      |
| Emergency authorizations, 188  | also PRIVILEGE  |
| Emergency interception without authorization, 184.4                            | Public switched telephone network, defined, 183 Radio-based telephone communication — |
| Forfeiture of equipment for interception, 192                                  | application for authorization, 184.5(2), 184.6  |
| Interception —   | defined, 183  |
| Admissibility of communications, supra   | disclosure of intercepted radio-based telephone communication, 193.1                  |
| agent of the state, defined, 184.1(4)  | private communication, included in definition,  |
| destruction of recordings and transcripts,                                     | 183<br>Saalad maakat  |
| 184.1(3)<br>intercept, defined, 183  | Sealed packet — conditions for opening, 184.3(3), 187(1.4), (7)                       |
| intercept, actined, 163<br>interception in exceptional circumstances,<br>184.4 | destruction of contents, 187(1.5)<br>editing of copies, 187(4)-(7)                    |
| interception to prevent bodily harm 184.1                                      | full answer and defence, 187(1.4)(b), (7)   |
| interception with consent, 184.2(1) —  | Solicitor's office or residence, 186(2), (3)  |
| application by telecommunication, 184.3  | Surreptitious entry, 186(5.1), (5.2)  |
| application for authorization, 184.2(2)  | Surreptitious interception —  |
| content and limitation of authorization,                                       | defences, 184(2)  |
| 184.2(4)   | possession of device for, 191   |
| judge to be satisfied, 184.2(3)  | prohibition on, 184(1)  |
| offences. See Offences, infra  | Unlawful disclosure of information, 193   |
| Notice to accused of intention to adduce —                                     | Unlawful possession of equipment, 191, 192  |
| further particulars ordered, 190   | Wilful interception, 184. See also Offences, supra                                    |
| requirement and content, 189(5)  | INTEDECT  |
| Notification of interception to person affected —                              | INTEREST  |
| extension of period for notification, 196(2), (5)                              | Criminal rate of, 347   |
| application to be accompanied by affidavit,                                    | INTERFERING   |
| 196(4)   | Boundary line, with, 442  |
| extension to be granted, 196(3)  | International boundary lines, with, 443   |
| requirement, 196(1)  | Marine signal, with, 439  |

INTERFERING — Continued Saving of wrecked vessel, with, 438 Transportation facilities, with, 248 Use of property, with intimidation, 423 mischief 430

### INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

Bribery of judges and officials, WC 18
Defined, WC 2
Giving contradictory evidence, WC 20
Fabricating evidence, WC 21
False affidavit, WC 22
Internationally protected persons includes judges and officials, WC 24
Intimidation in relation to proceeding, WC 23
Jurisdiction to try offences against, WC 25
Obstructing justice, WC 16
Obstructing official, WC 17
Perjury, WC 19

# Retaliation for testifying, WC 26 INTERNATIONAL MARITIME NAVIGATION

Offences against, 7(2.1), (2.2)

### INTERNATIONAL TRANSFER OF OFFENDERS ACT

Application to terminate Sex Offender Information Registration Act, 490.02912-490.02914

Notice of obligation to register, 490.02915 Offence to fail to comply, 490.031

### INTERNATIONALLY PROTECTED PERSON

Attack on premises, etc., of, 429(2), 431 Definition, 2, WC 24 Evidence of status, 7(10) Offences against, outside Canada, 7(3)-(7) Outside Canada, 7(3)-(7) Threat of attack, 424

### INTERNET

Arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2

Ban on transmission. *See PUBLICATION BAN Child luring*, 172.1

arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2

making sexually explicit material available to child, 171.1

Child pornography —

closing Internet sites, 164.1

intent to profit deemed aggravating sentencing factor, 163.1(4)

possession for purpose of transmission, 163.1(3)

prohibition on transmission of identity in court proceedings, 486.3(4)

prohibition on transmission of identity in Review Board proceedings, 672.501(2) transmission of, 163.1(3)

Failure to comply with non-transmission order, 486.6

Hate propaganda, deleting, 320.1

### **INTERNET** — Continued

Transmission of voyeuristic material, 162(4), (5) closing Internet sites, 164.1 public good defence, 162(6), (7)

### INTERPRETATION

Definitions, 2

Words and expressions in other Acts, 4(4)

### **INTERPRETERS**, CH 14

### INTIMATE IMAGES

Forfeiture, 164(4)

Non-consensual distribution, 162.1 Prohibition order, 162.2

Search and seizure, 164(1)(b)

### INTIMATE PARTNER

Definition, 2

### INTIMIDATION, 423(1). See also HARASSMENT; STALKING; THREATENING; THREATS

Employee, by employer, 425

Following, intimidation by, 423(1)(c), (e)

Health professional, 423.2

Impede administration of justice, to, 423.1

International Criminal Court, WC 23

Journalist, 423.1

Justice system participant, 423.1

Parliament or legislature, 51

evidence of overt acts, 55

indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4)

Watch and beset, 423(1)(f), (2)

### INTOXICATION

Common law defences preserved, 8(3) Consent, mistaken belief in consent re sexual assault, 273.2(a)(i)

Self-induced intoxication, 33.1

### INVASION OF PRIVACY. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

### **INVITATION TO SEXUAL TOUCHING**, 152. *See also* SEXUAL OFFENCES

### JOINDER. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS—Joinder and severance

Dividing count, 590

Joinder of accused charged with possession, 593 Joinder of counts, 591

Joinder of counts, 591

Joinder of counts where accused and Attorney

General consent to trial by judge alone, 473(1.1)

Murder, 589

Severance of counts, 591(3)-(6)

### **JOURNALIST**

Disclosure of sources, CE 39.1

Intimidation of, 423.1

Search warrant in relation to, 488.01, 488.02

### JOY RIDING

Motor vehicle or vessel, 335

| JUDGES. See also CASE MANAGEMENT;                       | JUDGMENT — Continued                                       |
|---|--|
| JUSTICES  | Dissenting judgment in court of appeal to specify          |
| Adjudication —  | grounds of dissent, 677                                    |
| summary conviction proceedings, 804. See also           | Reserving, 645(4)  |
| SUMMARY CONVICTION                                      | JUDICIAL DOCUMENT. See DOCUMENTS                           |
| PROCEEDINGS   | JUDICIAL DOCUMENTS   |
| Appointing counsel to cross-examine child               | JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE                                   |
| witness, 486.3. See also EXCLUSION OF                   | Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516                 |
| THE PUBLIC; WITNESSES—Protecting                        | Alarming Her Majesty, 522                                  |
| witnesses   | Alternative to physical presence, 515(2.2)                 |
| Bribery of, 119   | Appeals —  |
| Chief Justice —   | court of appeal, 679(1)-(7), (10)                          |
| chief justice defined for emergency                     | review of decision, 680                                    |
| authorizations for interception of private              | summary conviction appeals, 679(8), 816                    |
| communications, 188(4). See also                        | Supreme Court of Canada, 679(1)(c), (3), (7),              |
| INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE                                 | (8), (10)  |
| COMMUNICATIONS  | undertaking, Form 12                                       |
| parole, appropriate chief justice defined for           | Arrest of accused on release —                             |
| applications to review eligibility for parole,          | after release —  |
| 745.6(3). See also PAROLE—Ineligibility                 | superior court judge, by, 524(3)-(7), 680                  |
| for parole  | trial delayed, when, 525(5)-(7)                            |
| Definitions —   | hearing by justice, 524(3)(b)                              |
| proceeds of crime orders, 462.3                         | issue of warrant by justice, 524(1)                        |
| release from custody, 493                               | order for detention, 524(8)                                |
| trial without jury, 552                                 | peace officer without warrant, by, 524(2)                  |
| Discretion. See DISCRETION                              | release of accused, 524(9)-(11)                            |
| Dissenting judgment in court of appeal to specify       | Assessment order bars interim release or                   |
| grounds of dissent, 677                                 | detention order, 672.17. See also MENTAL                   |
| Duty to advise of right to counsel, YC 25. See          | DISORDER   |
| also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT                         | Bail review. See Review of detention, infra;               |
| Joinder and severance. See INDICTMENTS                  | Review of order, infra                                     |
| AND INFORMATIONS  | Communication with witness prohibited,                     |
| Judicial notice. See JUDICIAL NOTICE                    | 515(4)(d), (4.2)   |
| Jurisdiction. See also JURISDICTION                     | Conditional sentence of imprisonment, breach of            |
| adjournments, 669.1 appointment to another court, 669.3 | condition, 742.6. See also SENTENCE                        |
| continuation of proceedings, 669.2                      | Conditions, failure to comply with —                       |
| jury defects, judgment not to be stayed, 670            | cancellation, 524(3)                                       |
| powers of two justices, 483                             | circumstances, 523.1(2), 524(2)                            |
| preserving order in court, 484                          | detention, 524(4), 525                                     |
| procedural irregularities, jurisdiction not lost,       | dismissal of charge, 523.1(4)                              |
| 485   | generally, 523.1, 524                                      |
| trial by judge alone. See ELECTIONS AND                 | hearing, 524(1)  |
| RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE                                | judicial referral hearing, 523.1(1)                        |
| OFFENCES; TRIAL   | powers of judge/justice, 523.1(3), (5)                     |
| Nunavut Court of Justice. See NUNAVUT                   | reasons, 524(6)  |
| Reading the Riot Act, 67. See also RIOT                 | release, 524(7)  |
| Reasons for decision. See REASONS FOR                   | release order, 524(5)                                      |
| DECISION  | review, 524(9), (10), 525                                  |
| Reserving final decision on questions raised at         | Conditions of release, 515(4)-(4.3)                        |
| trial, 645(4)   | Defects in adjournment, remand, 485                        |
| Rules made by judges —                                  | Detention order — assessment order bars detention order or |
| applications and hearings for reduction of              | interim release, 672.17. See also MENTAL                   |
| ineligibility for parole, 745.6                         | DISORDER   |
| Sentencing. See also                                    | directions for expediting proceedings, 526                 |
| SENTENCE—Procedure—sentencing hearing                   | grounds for, 515(10)                                       |
| duty to consider all relevant information,              | non-communication order, 515(12), 522(2.1)                 |
| 726.1   | prosecutor shows cause, when, 515(5), (9)                  |
| reasons for, 726.2                                      | record of reasons, 515(9)                                  |
| HIDOMENIE C. I. DELCONICEOR                             | reverse onus, 515(6)-(8)                                   |
| JUDGMENT. See also REASONS FOR                          | review of order, 520, 521, 522(4), 525(1)-(4),             |
| DECISION  | 680  |
| Acknowledging in false name, 405                        | specific charges, on, 515(6), (9), (11)                    |
| Appeal from. See APPEALS                                | superior court judge, 522(1)                               |
|   | 1  |

| JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE — Continued   | JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE — Continued   |
|--|--|
| Detention order — Continued  | Review of order — Continued  |
| vacation of order, 523(2)  | application by accused — Continued   |
| warrant for committal, 519(3), 520(9)  | notice to prosecutor, 520(2)   |
| Directions for expediting proceedings, 526   | order for non-publication, 517, 520(9),  |
| Evidence, 518  | 521(10)  |
| Expediting proceedings, 525(9), 526  | powers of judge, 520(7)  |
| Firearms prohibition and surrender of  | presence of accused at hearing, 520(3), (5),   |
| documents, 515(4.1), (4.11), (4.12), (7), (8),   | (6)  |
| 522(3). See also WEAPONS—Firearms  | release of accused, 520(9)   |
| acquisition certificate Guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA                                | warrant for committal of accused, 520(9) application by prosecutor, 521                  |
| Inciting to mutiny, 522  | accused pleading guilty, release pending   |
| Inquiries by justice, 518(1)   | sentence, 521(10)  |
| Intimidating Parliament or legislature, 522  | adjournment of proceedings, 521(4)   |
| Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling   | further applications only with leave, 521(9)   |
| Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and   | inquiries by judge and evidence, 521(10)   |
| Interim Release, 493. See also RELEASE   | notice to accused, 521(2)  |
| FROM CUSTODY   | order for non-publication, 517, 520(9),  |
| Justice, by. See also Show cause hearing, infra  | 521(10)  |
| conditions may be ordered, 515(4)  | powers of judge, 521(8)  |
| release of accused, 519(1), (2), Form 39   | presence of accused at hearing, 521(3), (5)  |
| unconditional, 515(1)  | release of accused, 521(10)  |
| undertaking or recognizance, on, 515(2), (3)   | warrant for committal of accused, 521(6),  |
| Mental disorder. See MENTAL  | (7), (10)  |
| DISORDER—Enforcement of orders and   | further application only with leave, 520(8)  |
| regulations  | inquiries by judge and evidence, 520(9)  |
| Murder, 522<br>Ninety-day review, 525, 526   | notice to prosecutor, 520(2) order for non-publication, 517, 520, 521(10)                |
| Order for non-publication, 517, 520(9), 521(10)  | powers of judge, 520(7)  |
| Order for release, 515(2), (7), (8), 679, 680  | presence of accused at hearing, 520(3), (5), (6)   |
| Piracy, 522  | release of accused, 520(9)   |
| Piratical acts, 522  | trial delayed, where, 525  |
| Pending appeal on summary conviction, 816  | Secondary ground, 515(10)(b), 672.16(1)(c)   |
| Plea of guilty, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA   | Sedition offences, 522   |
| Presence by telecommunication device, 515(2.2)   | Show cause hearing, 515. See also Justice, by,   |
| Primary ground, 515(10)(a), 672.16(1)(c)   | supra; Detention order, supra; Review of   |
| Principles and consideration —   | detention, supra; Review of order, supra   |
| Aboriginal accused, 493.2  | adjournment, 516   |
| generally, 493.1, 493.2  | evidence at, 518   |
| restraint, 493.1   | order for non-publication, 517   |
| vulnerable populations, 493.2  | presence by telecommunication device,  |
| Prisoner, procuring attendance of, 527<br>Publication ban, 517, 520(9), 521(10). <i>See also</i> | 515(2.2) release of accused, 519   |
| PUBLICATION BAN  | reverse onus, 515(6), 522(2), 679  |
| Recognizance, 493, 515, 520(7), (8), 522(3), 523,  | Summary conviction appeal, 816   |
| 524, 525, 763. <i>See also</i> RECOGNIZANCE  | Superior court judge only, by, 522(1), (6). See  |
| Reverse onus, 515(6), 522(2), 679  | also Detention order, supra; Show cause  |
| Review of detention. See also Review of order,   | hearing, supra   |
| infra; Vacating order, infra   | detention order to be made, 522(2)   |
| detention order by superior court judge,   | release may be ordered, when, 515(2), (10)   |
| 522(4), 680  | Sureties, naming of, 515(2.1)  |
| 30-day review re summary conviction offence,   | Terms and conditions, 515(4)-(4.3)   |
| 525  | Treason, 522   |
| 90-day review re indictable offence, 525   | Undertakings, 493, 499, 515, 520(7), 520(8),   |
| Review of order, 520, 521, 522(4), 524(6), 680.  | 522(3), 523, 524, 525. See also  |
| See also Review of detention, supra; Vacating  | UNDERTAKINGS Veceting order 522(2) (2) See also Proving of                               |
| order, infra   | Vacating order, 523(2), (3). See also Review of detention, supra; Review of order, supra |
| adjournment of proceedings, 520(4) application by accused, 520                                   | Verdict of not criminally responsible on account   |
| accused pleading guilty, release pending   | of mental disorder, relevance to release on  |
| sentence, 520(9)   | other offences, 672.35(b). See also MENTAL   |
| adjournment of proceedings, 520(4)   | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility   |
| further application only with leave, 520(8)  | Warrants. See ARREST; WARRANTS   |
| inquiries by judge and evidence, 520(9)  |  |

| JURIES — Continued  Discharge of juror during trial — Continued power to discharge juror, 644(1)   |
|--|
| replacement of juror, 644(1.1) trial continues if ten jurors remain, 644(2) Disclosure of jury deliberations, 649 Empanelling — additional jurors, 631(2.2), 652.1 alternate jurors, 631(2.1), 642.1 calling jurors standing by, 641(1) challenge for cause. See Challenge for cause, supra death of juror during trial, 644(2) discharge of juror during trial, 644(2)  |
| excusing jurors, 631(3), 632<br>failure to comply does not affect validity of<br>proceedings, 643(3)   |
| jurors' names not disclosed, 631(3.1) jurors' names not published, 631(6) jurors' names on cards to be drawn, 631(3) jurors' names to be kept apart until verdict or discharge, 643(1) new jurors to be drawn before stand asides called again, if prosecutor requires, 641(2) other jurors becoming available, 641(2) peremptory challenges. <i>See</i> Peremptory challenges, <i>infra</i> same jury may try another issue on consent of prosecutor and accused, 643(2) sheriff, by, before swearing, 631  |
| stand asides to be sworn if no names remain to be called, 641(1) stand by jurors because of personal hardship, 633   |
| summoning additional jurors when panel exhausted, 642 Excusing jurors, 632 Given in charge to the jury — fitness to stand trial, 672.26. See also MENTAL DISORDER Hung jury, 653 Irregularities in process, no effect on verdict, 670, 671   |
| Judge alone trial. See TRIAL Jurisdiction before jurors called, 645(5) Jury panel — adding names to panel, 642(3) additional jurors, talesmen, 642 adjournment of court if no panel required, 474(1) challenge to the array, 629, 630 excusing jurors, 626(2), 632 exhausted, procedure, 642 quashing conviction, errors in jury summoning and empanelling, 670 Jury selection. See Challenge for cause, supra; Challenge to the array, supra; Empanelling, supra; Jury panel, supra; Peremptory challenges, infra; Qualifications to serve, infra; Stand by, infra; Swearing jurors, infra Jury trial. See TRIAL Number of jurors, 632, 643 Peremptory challenges. See also Challenge for cause, supra; Stand by, infra joint trial, 635(2) |
|  |

JURIES — Continued JURISDICTION — Continued Peremptory challenges — Continued Acquittal order of challenges, 635 insufficient evidence to put unfit accused on Perverse verdict. See TRIAL-Verdicts trial, 672.33(6) Polling the jury. See TRIAL—Verdicts Adjournments Powers of court preserved, 672 dismissal for want of prosecution, 485(3) Preferring direct indictment, 577. See also indictable offences, 669.1 **INDICTMENTS AND** procedural irregularities in, 485(1) INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment recommencement following dismissal, 485.1 summons or warrant, 485(2) Preserving of earlier powers of court re juries, 672 Pre-trial hearing required, 625.1(2) Aircraft. See AIRCRAFT Publication ban. See also PUBLICATION BAN Airport. See AIRPORT discharge of jury, 647(4) Appointment of judge to another court, 669.3 portion of trial where jury not present, 648 Assessment orders, 672.11-672.16. See also MENTAL DISÓRDER Qualifications to serve, 626. See also Empanelling, supra Consent of Attorney General re offences by noncitizens outside Canada, 477.2, 477.3(3) Refreshment for and lodging, 647(5) Replacement of juror, 644(1.1) Continuation of proceedings where judge unable Same jury may try another issue, by consent, to continue, 669.2 Court of criminal jurisdiction, 2, 469, 470 643(2), (3)Saving powers of court before April 1, 1955, 672 Courts. See also CHARTER OF Selecting jury. See Challenge for cause, supra; RIGHTS—Court of competent jurisdiction; **COURTS** Challenge to the array, *supra*; Empanelling, supra; Jury panel, supra; Peremptory appeal court defined for challenges, supra; Qualifications to serve, proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms supra; Stand asides, infra; Swearing jurors, summary conviction appeals, 812 infra Separation of jurors during trial, 647(1) appropriate chief justice defined for Sequestration, 647 applications to review eligibility for parole, Stand by. See also Challenge for cause, supra; 745.6. See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for Peremptory challenges, supra parole calling jurors who have stood by, 641(1) chief justice defined for emergency authorizations for interception of private judge may direct, 633 new jurors to be drawn before stand asides communications, 188(4). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE called again, if prosecutor requires, 641(2) personal hardship, 633 COMMUNICATIONS sworn if no names remain to be called, 641(1) court defined for Swearing jurors, 631(4). See also Empanelling, seizure of hate propaganda publications, supra 320(8). See also HATE Talesmen, 642 PROPAGANDA; SEARCH AND Trial to continue after discharge of juror, 644(2) **SEIZURE** Trial with jury. See TRIAL-Jury trial warrants of seizure of obscene publications, 164(8). See also OBSCENITY; Trial without jury, superior court, on consent, 473 SEARCH AND SEIZURE court of appeal defined, 2 failure to comply with empanelling procedure does not affect validity of proceedings, court of criminal jurisdiction, 2, 469, 470 judge defined for emergency authorizations for interception of trial continues if ten jurors remain, 644(2) Verdict. See TRIAL private communications, 188(1), 552. See View by jury, 652 also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS JURISDICTION. See also COURTS; Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of INDICTABLE OFFENCES: Accused Before a Justice and Interim INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS; Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT; INTERIM RELEASE: RELEASE JUDGES; JUSTICES; NUNAVUT; FROM CUSTODY PROVINCIAL COURT JUDGE; Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial SUPERIOR COURT OF CRIMINAL Without Jury, 552. See also JURISDICTION; SUMMARY INDICTABLE OFFENCES-Trial by CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS; judge alone, Trial by provincial court SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS judge; PROVINCIAL COURT JUDGE; TRIAL—Judge alone trial, Provincial

court judge

jurisdiction not limited by Criminal Code

territorial jurisdiction provisions, 477

provincial court judge, 553

469, 471, 473

superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 468,

| JURISDICTION — Continued  | JURISDICTION — Continued  |
|---|---|
| Courts — Continued  | Territorial — Continued   |
| superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined,                              | offence — Continued   |
| D S   | vehicle or vessel, in, 476(c)                                     |
| Defamatory libel, 478(2), (5)   | ships, 477-477.4<br>space station, 7(2.3)-(2.34)                  |
| Defects in earlier proceedings. <i>See</i> Loss of jurisdiction, <i>infra</i> | terrorism, 7(3.73)-(3.75)   |
| Guilty plea, transfer of charges, 478, 479. See                               | unorganized territory, 480  |
| also GUILTY PLEA  | warrant of arrest, 703. See also                                  |
| Jury defects. See also JURIES   | ARREST—Warrants   |
| failure to comply with empanelling procedure                                  | Transfer of charges, 478, 479                                     |
| does not affect validity of proceedings,                                      | War crimes, WC 8  |
| 643(3)  | Young persons, exclusive jurisdiction of youth                    |
| judgments not to be stayed, 670   | justice court, YC 14  |
| Loss of jurisdiction —  | JURY. See INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial                               |
| defects in earlier proceedings, 485, 670 juries. <i>See also</i> JURIES       | by judge and jury; JURIES; TRIAL—Jury                             |
| jury defects, judgment not to be stayed, 670                                  | trial   |
| jury empanelling does not affect validity of                                  | HIDW TRIAL C INDICTABLE   |
| proceedings, 643(3)   | JURY TRIAL. See INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial by judge and jury;      |
| no loss for breach of adjournment or remand                                   | JURIES; TRIAL—Jury trial  |
| provisions, 485(1)  | JORIES, TRIVE July than   |
| procedural irregularities, jurisdiction not lost,                             | JUSTICE SYSTEM PARTICIPANT  |
| 485   | Ban on publication of identity, 486.5                             |
| Mode of trial. See ELECTIONS AND RE-  | Definition, 2   |
| ELECTIONS Nunavut Court of Justice, 573                                       | Exclusion of public from courtroom, 486<br>Intimidation of, 423.1 |
| Other Acts of Parliament not limited by Criminal                              | Intillidation of, 423.1   |
| Code territorial jurisdiction provisions, 477                                 | JUSTICES. See also JUDGES;  |
| Over the person, 470  | JURISDICTION  |
| Plea of guilty. See Guilty plea, supra; GUILTY                                | Definition of justice, 2  |
| PLEA  | Election by accused before, 536(2)-(4)                            |
| Procedural irregularities, jurisdiction not lost,                             | Issuing process, 507 Jurisdiction. See also JURISDICTION          |
| 485   | adjournments, 669.1(2)  |
| Provincial court judge —  | continuation of proceedings, 669.2                                |
| absolute jurisdiction, 553<br>accused electing, 536(3), 554(1), 555(3)        | Notification of cancellation of appearance                        |
| deciding to hold preliminary inquiry instead of                               | notice, 508(1)(c)   |
| trial, 555  | Peace officer as justice, 2                                       |
| trial by, with consent of accused, 554  | Powers of —   |
| Recommencement where dismissal for want of                                    | may be exercised by judge of Nunavut Court                        |
| prosecution, 485.1  | of Justice, 573   |
| Superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2, 468,                              | preliminary inquiry, at, 537. See also<br>PRELIMINARY INOUIRY     |
| 469   | summary conviction proceedings, 788(2),                           |
| Territorial —   | 790(1). See also Summary conviction                               |
| arrest, search or seizure, and other powers, 477.3                            | proceedings, infra  |
| breach of probation, 733.1(2). See also                                       | two justices —  |
| BREACH OF PROBATION;  | manner of exercising power, 790(2)                                |
| SENTENCE—Probation  | may be exercised by judge or provincial                           |
| consent of Attorney General, 477.2, 477.3(3)                                  | court judge, 483  |
| credit card offences, 342(2)  | Reading the Riot Act, 67. See also RIOT                           |
| defamatory libel, 478(2), (5)   | Receiving information — appearance notice or release, after, 508  |
| economic zone, 477.1  | hearing informant and witnesses, 508                              |
| fixed platform, 7(2.1), (2.2), 477-477.4                                      | procedure after receiving, 507                                    |
| offence — aircraft in flight, in, 476(d)                                      | receivable, when, 504   |
| between territorial divisions, 476(a), (b)                                    | threatening, 810  |
| continental shelf, in, above or beyond, 477.1                                 | Subpoena, issuing, 698, 699                                       |
| elsewhere in province, 479  | Summary conviction proceedings. See also                          |
| mail being delivered, 476(e)  | SUMMARY CONVICTION  |
| not in a province, 481  | PROCEEDINGS   |
| outside Canada, jurisdiction for  | any justice may act before and after trial, 790(1)                |
| commencing prosecution, 477.4(1)  | one may act before trial, 788(2)                                  |

#### JUSTICES — Continued

Summary conviction proceedings — Continued two or more having jurisdiction, 790(2) Summons, issuing, 507, 512

Two or more justices having jurisdiction, 790(2) Warrant

accused evading service, where, 512(2)(c) attendance at new or continued trial, 507(8) authorization of release of accused, 507(6), (7) despite previous release, 512(1) failure to appear, after, 512(2)(a), (b) general power, 507(1)(b), (2), (4) signing in blank prohibited, 507(5) Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 20

### JUSTIFICATION. See also

DEFENCES—Lawful justification or excuse, Self-defence

Defamatory libel, special plea, 611, 612 Defence of, 27

JUVENILES. See YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

### KEEPING COMMON BETTING HOUSE,

201. See also BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY HOUSE; **KEEPER** 

### KEEPING COMMON GAMING HOUSE, 201.

See also BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY HOUSE; **KEEPER** 

### KEEPER. See also BETTING AND GAMING OFFENCES; DISORDERLY HOUSE; PROCURING

Arrest, 199(2) Common betting house, 201(1), 204(1) Common gaming house, 201(1) Disorderly house, definition, 197(1) Search and seizure, 199

### KIDNAPPING, 279(1), (1.1). See also ABDUCTION; HOSTAGE TAKING; TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

Causing death while committing, 231(5)(e) Hostage taking, 279.1

Imprisonment, four-year minimum to life if firearm used, 279(1.1)

Internationally protected person, outside Canada, 7(3), (5)-(7)

Non-resistance as defence, 279(3)

Threat of, against internationally protected person, 424

Trafficking in persons, 279.01

### KILLING CHILD. See also HOMICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER

Causing injury before or during birth, resulting in death, 223(2)

Child becomes human being, when, 223 Infanticide 233, 237 Newly born, by mother, 233, 237

Unborn, during birth, 238

### KNOWLEDGE. See MENS REA; POSSESSION

### LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED, 530-533

Accused fails to apply, 530(4)

Accused not represented, 530(3)

Change of venue when language not spoken in jurisdiction, 531

Duty of court

accused failing to apply, 530(4)

accused's language

English or French, 530(1)

neither English nor French, 530(2)

advise accused, to, 530(3)

Preliminary inquiry, 530.1

Procedure on preliminary inquiry or trial, 530.1 Regulations, power of Lieutenant Governor, 533 Saving of rights under provincial law, 532 Translation of documents, 530.01

Variation of order where bilingual trial preferable, 530(5)

### LANGUAGE OF TRIAL. See LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED

### LAUNDERING PROCEEDS OF CRIME,

462.31. See also PROCEEDS OF CRIME

### LAWFUL EXCUSE. See DEFENCES

### LAWYER, 488.1

#### LEGAL AID

Appeals, 684(2)

Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL Young persons, YC 25(3)-(6)

### LIBEL. See BLASPHEMOUS LIBEL; **DEFAMATORY LIBEL; SEDITIOUS** LIBEL

### LIFE

Endangering, 216-218

Imprisonment for life. See SENTENCE—Imprisonment

Necessaries of. See NECESSARIES OF LIFE

### LIFE IMPRISONMENT, 743.1, 745, 745.1. See also SENTENCE-Imprisonment; PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole

### LIMITATIONS

Summary conviction, 786(2) Treason in certain cases, 48

### LOANSHARKING, 347

### LOITERING

Private property, 177 Public place, 175(1)(c)

### LONG-TERM OFFENDERS

Appeal -

Attorney General, by, 759(2) effect of judgment of court of appeal, 759(5), offender, by, 759(1)

powers of court of appeal, 759(3), (4) procedure, 759(7)

| LONG-TERM OFFENDERS — Continued   | LOTTERIES — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Application for finding of long-term offender —   | Search warrants, 199(1)  |
| admissions by offender, effect of, 754(3)   | LUMBER   |
| character evidence, 757   | Burden of proof re marked lumber and                                   |
| conditions for finding, 753.1   | equipment, 339(5)  |
| consent of Attorney General required, 754(1)  | Costal waters of Canada, defined, 339(6)                               |
| court defined, 752<br>hearing by judge alone, 754(2)                                      | Definition, 339(6)   |
| notice to offender, 754   | Drift lumber, taking possession, etc., 339(1)                          |
| presence of offender at hearing, 758  | Equipment with brand mark, 339(4)                                      |
| proof of consent of Attorney General, 754(4)  | Presumption from brand mark, 339(4)                                    |
| Breach of order, 753.3  | Search by peace officer, 339(3)  |
| Commission of offence while under long-term   | Trading, etc., by second hand dealer, 339(2)                           |
| supervision, 753.4  | LURING CHILD, 172.1  |
| Dangerous offender application treated as long-   | ECKING CITIED, 172.1   |
| term offender application, 753(5), (6)  | MAGISTRATE. See PROVINCIAL COURT                                       |
| Disclosure to Correctional Service of Canada,   | JUDGE  |
| 760   | MAIL   |
| Finding of court, 753.1   | Stopping with intent to rob or search, 345                             |
| Long-term supervision —   | Theft from, 356  |
| appeal from decision, 759   | Use of —   |
| breach of order, 753.3<br>convicted of later serious personal injury                      | defraud, to, 381   |
| offence, where, 753.01  | obscene material, for, 168, 169  |
| dangerous offender, where found to be,  | DATA TRA   |
| 753(4)(b)   | MAIM<br>Discharging  |
| defined, 752  | Discharging — air gun with intent to, 244.1                            |
| interruption of, 753.4  | firearm with intent to, 244  |
| long-term offender, where found to be,  | meani with meant to, 211   |
| 753(4)(b)   | MANDAMUS. See also EXTRAORDINARY                                       |
| not to be imposed where serving life sentence,  | REMEDIES   |
| 755   | Appeal from grant or refusal of, 784(1), (2)                           |
| supervision in community, 753.2   | Rules of court re, 482(3)(c)   |
| No sentence of community supervision if serving life imprisonment, 753.1(5)               | MANITOBA   |
| Remand for assessment, 752.1  | Appeal court defined for —   |
| Sentence if finding not made, 753.1(6)  | court of appeal, 2   |
| Sentence to be imposed including community  | place of hearing, 814(1)   |
| supervision, 753.1(3), (3.1)  | proceedings re firearms prohibition orders,                            |
| Young person, YC 74   | 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms   |
| LONG TERM CUREDVICION C   | summary conviction appeals, 812  |
| LONG-TERM SUPERVISION. See<br>DANGEROUS OFFENDERS; LONG-                                  | Attorney General, 2 Chief justice defined for —                        |
| TERM SUPERVISION  | emergency authorizations for interception of                           |
|   | private communications, 188(4). See also                               |
| LOTTERIES. See also BETTING AND   | INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE  |
| GAMING OFFENCES   | COMMUNICATIONS   |
| Exceptions, 206(8), 207.1   | judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6.                    |
| Exemptions re international cruise ship, 207.1  | See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole                               |
| Foreign, printing advertising for, 206(7)   | Court defined for —  |
| Licences for — power to issue, 207(1)(d), (f)   | appeals, 2   |
| terms and conditions, 207(2)  | criminal jurisdiction, 2   |
| Lottery scheme defined, 207(4)  | seizure warrants for —   |
| Offences re, 206(1), (3), (4), 207(3)   | hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH |
| Pari-mutuel betting, 207(5)   | AND SEIZURE  |
| Permitted operation —   | obscene publications and child   |
| agricultural fair, 207(1)(c)  | pornography, 164(8)(b). See also                                       |
| charitable or religious organization, 207(1)(b)   | OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND  |
| government of province, 207(1)(a), (e)  | SEIZURE  |
| provincial licence, under, 207(1)(d)  | summary conviction appeal, 814(1)                                      |
| Printing cards, etc., when lawful, 207(1)(h)<br>Sale, etc., of property void, 206(5), (6) | superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2                             |
| Saic, etc., of property void, 200(3), (6)   | Court of appeal defined, 2   |
|   | Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2                              |

#### MANITOBA — Continued MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN DYING -Judge defined for -Continued emergency authorizations for interception of Forgery with relation to, 241.4 private communications, 188(1), 552. See MEDICAL OBSERVATION. See MENTAL also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE DISORDER COMMUNICATIONS Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused MEDICAL TREATMENT Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. Duty as to knowledge and skill, 216 See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; Protection of surgeon where operation RELEASE FROM CUSTODY reasonable, 45 Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE MENS REA Arson, 429, 433-436.1. See also ARSON OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; TRIAL—Judge alone trial Automatism. See MENTAL DISORDER Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, Belief. See Knowledge, infra; DEFENCES—Self-defence Drunkenness. See Knowledge, infra; Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, **DEFENCES** 745.6 Summary conviction appeals -Foreseeability. See also CRIMINAL appeal court defined, 812(1)(d) NEGLIGENCE; MURDER place of hearing, 814(1) ought to have known. See Knowledge, infra Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 wilfulness, breach of probation, 733.1(1). See also BREACH OF PROBATION; MANSLAUGHTER. See also CRIMINAL SENTENCE—Probation NEGLIGENCE; DEATH; HOMICIDE Intent Culpable homicide is manslaughter, 222 accused putting mental capacity in issue, Dangerous operation of aircraft, motor vehicle 672.12(3). See also MENTAL DISORDER or vessel, 662(5) motive. See Motive Definition, 222, 234 self-induced intoxication, 33.1 Failure to safeguard opening in ice resulting in Knowledge death, 263(3)(a) abduction, no belief in validity of custody Included offences, 662(5) order, 282(2). See also ABDUCTION Internationally protected person, outside age of victim, 150.1(4), (5) Canada, 7(3), (5)-(7) foreseeability. See Foreseeability, supra Minimum four years' imprisonment if firearm mistake of fact. See DEFENCES-Mistake of used, 236(a) fact/law Punishment, 236 murder, first degree, 231 ought to have known, murder, 229(c) MARINE SIGNAL self-defence, 34, 35 Interference with, 429(2), 439 wilful blindness MARRIAGE. See also HUSBAND AND child pornography, 163.1(5) WIFE; SPOUSE mistaken belief in consent re sexual assault, 273.2(a)(ii) Bigamy, 290, 291 Form of, defined, 214 sexual assault, re consent, 273.2(a) Peace bond where fear of forced marriage, 810.02 Mistake of civil law. See DEFENCES-Mistake Polygamy, 293 of fact/law Procuring feigned marriage, 292 Mistake of fact/law. See DEFENCES-Mistake Solemnization of fact/law contrary to law, 294 Motive obscenity, motive irrelevant, 163(5) pretence, 293 Murder, 229-231 MARRIED PERSON. See HUSBAND AND Negligence WIFE; MARRIAGE; SPOUSE arson, 436 criminal, 219 MASTER KEY. See AUTOMOBILE MASTER dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 KEY organization, 22.1 MASTER OF SHIP Organization, 22.1, 22.2 Possession of incendiary material, 436.1. See also Maintaining discipline, 44 **ARSON** MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN DYING Recklessness -Definitions, 241.1 arson, 429, 433-436.1 Eligibility, 241.2 careless handling of firearm, 86(2). See also Exemption from culpable homicide provisions, WEAPONS—Firearms criminal negligence, 219(1) Failure to comply with safeguards, 241.3 damage to property, 429, 430

| MENS REA — Continued  | MENTAL DISORDER — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Recklessness — Continued  | Appeals — Continued  |
| danger to life, mischief, 430(2)  | powers of court of appeal if appeal allowed,                                       |
| dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13   | 672.78(3)  |
| definition, 429   | prior disposition or release or detention in                                       |
| failure to take reasonable steps to ascertain   | effect during suspension of disposition or   |
| consent re sexual assault, 273.2(b)   | placement decision appealed from, 672.77   |
| murder, 229(b)<br>sexual assault, 273.2(a)  | stay of proceedings from, 672.852<br>summary conviction appeals —                  |
| sexual assault, 273.2(a)  | fitness and criminal responsibility, 813,  |
| MENTAL DISORDER   | 830(1)   |
| Accused, defined to include —   | powers of appeal court, 834(1)   |
| accused not criminally responsible, verdict of,   | verdicts, 822(1), 830(1)   |
| 672.1. See also Criminal responsibility, infra accused in summary conviction proceedings, | Supreme Court of Canada —  |
| 672.1. See also Summary conviction  | verdict of not criminally responsible, 692(1)                                      |
| proceedings, infra  | verdict of unfitness, 692(2)<br>transcript —                                       |
| assessment orders, accused convicted, detained  | based plus other evidence, 672.73(1)   |
| in a treatment facility, 672.11. See also   | provided by appellant, to be, 672.74(4)  |
| Protected statements, <i>infra</i>  | transmission of decision, exhibits and other                                       |
| credibility, protected statements, 672.21(3)(f).  | material to court of appeal, 672.74(2)   |
| See also Protected statements, infra; CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY;                          | verdict of —   |
| PRIVILEGE   | not criminally responsible on account of   |
| high-risk, 672.1  | mental disorder, 675(3), 686(4)<br>unfit to stand trial, 675(3), 686(4)            |
| party re mental disorder proceedings, 672.1   | Arrest for contravention of assessment order or                                    |
| perjury, protected statements, 672.21(3)(g).  | disposition, 672.91-672.94   |
| See also Protected statements, infra;   | Assessment orders —  |
| PRIVILEGE   | accused convicted, detained in a treatment   |
| protected statements not admissible without accused's consent, 672.21(2). <i>See also</i> | facility, 672.11   |
| Protected statements, infra   | application for, 672.11, 672.121   |
| Appeals —   | arrest for contravention of, 672.91-672.94 assessment defined, 672.1               |
| acquittal instead of verdict of unfitness, 686(7)   | assessment reports, 672.2  |
| allowing appeal against disposition or  | consent to longer term of order, 672.14(2)   |
| placement decision, 672.78(1)   | contents of order, 672.13  |
| appeal not to be dismissed for failure of others  | criminal responsibility, 672.11. See also  |
| to comply with section, 672.74(5) appeal under s. 830 means rights of appeal              | Criminal responsibility, <i>infra</i>  |
| under s. 813 abandoned, 836   | custody, 672.16  |
| applications to suspend or carry out  | detention in custody, 672.13(1)(b) detention under order, 672.16                   |
| dispositions or placement decisions, 672.76   | disposition other than criminal responsibility                                     |
| Attorney General may appeal verdict of  | or unfitness, 672.11. See also Dispositions,                                       |
| unfitness on question of law, 676(3)  | infra  |
| certiorari not required in order to remove any verdict, 833                               | extended order not to exceed 60 days,  |
| court of appeal re disposition or placement   | 672.15(2)  |
| decision, 672.72(1)   | extending order, 672.15(1) female charged with death of newly born child,          |
| dismissing appeal against disposition, 672.78(2)  | 672.11 fitness to stand trial, 672.11, 672.14(2). See                              |
| disposition suspended pending appeal, 672.75  | also Fitness to stand trial, o/2.11, o/2.14(2). See                                |
| finding appellant unfit to stand trial or not   | form of order, 672.13(2), Form 48  |
| criminally responsible, 686(1), 830(1)  | high-risk accused, 672.11(d.1), 672.121, 672.21                                    |
| hearing of appeal as soon as practicable,   | judicial interim release barred during   |
| 672.72(3)   | assessment order, 672.17   |
| material to be kept by clerk of court of appeal, 672.74(3)                                | jurisdiction to order assessment, 672.11   |
| new trial where appeal against unfitness  | medical practitioner defined, 672.1 medical practitioner's evidence, 672.16(1)(a), |
| verdict allowed, 686(6)   | (1.1)(b), (2)  |
| notice of appeal period, 672.72(2)<br>notification of appeal to court or review           | protected statements, 672.21. See also   |
| board, 672.74(1)  | Protected statements, <i>infra</i> ; PRIVILEGE                                     |
| other evidence based upon powers of court of  | reverse onus re custody, 672.16(3)   |
| appeal, 672.73(2)   | Review Board may order, 672.121 sixty-day order for compelling circumstances,      |
|   | 672.14(3)  |

```
MENTAL DISORDER — Continued
                                                    MENTAL DISORDER — Continued
                                                    Disposition hearings. See also Dispositions,
Assessment orders — Continued
  term of order, 672.14, 672.15
                                                       infra; High-risk accused, infra; Review boards,
  thirty-day limit, 672.14(1)
                                                       infra
  treatment not to be part of order, 672.19
                                                      accused -
  unfit to stand trial, 672.14(2)
                                                         removed from hearing, 672.5(10)
  varying terms re interim release or detention,
                                                         right to be present, 672.5(9)
                                                         right to be represented by counsel, 672.5(7)
    672.18
  young person, YC 34
                                                         sent back to court if fit and court to try
Burden of proof
                                                            fitness issue, 672.48(2)
  criminal responsibility, 16(3)
                                                       appeals. See Appeals, supra
  presumption against mental disorder, 16(2)
                                                       Attorney General can be designated a party,
Competency of witness with, CE 16
                                                         672.5(3)
Counsel. See also COUNSEL
                                                       chairperson of review board can order accused
  fitness to stand trial, 2. See also Fitness to
                                                         be sent back to court for trial of fitness
    stand trial
                                                         issue, 672.48(3)
  order that accused be represented, 672.24. See
                                                       copy of disposition to court and Attorney
    also Fitness to stand trial, infra; RIGHT TO
                                                         General, 672.49(2)
    COUNSEL
Court defined, 672.1. See also COURTS
                                                         can extend time for hearing to 90 days after
Court of appeal. See Appeals, supra
                                                            verdict in exceptional circumstances,
Criminal responsibility
                                                            672.47(2)
  accused putting mental capacity re intent in
                                                         making disposition to send transcript,
    issue, 672.12(3)
                                                            exhibits and documents filed to review
  appeals. See Appeals, supra
                                                            board, 672.52(2)
  assessment orders, 672.11. See also Assessment
                                                         hold hearing, to, 672.45(1)
                                                         make disposition, to, 672.45(2)
    orders. supra
  autrefois acquit, 672.35(a). See also RES
                                                       court or review board to assign counsel if
    JUDICATA
                                                         accused not represented, 672.5(8)
  burden of proof, 16(3)
                                                       court's powers not otherwise limited,
  exemption from, 16
                                                         672.51(12)
  defined, 672.34
                                                       disclosure of record to persons having valid
  federal employment application not to contain
                                                         interest or on accused's consent, 672.51(9)
    question re verdict of not criminally
                                                       disposition information. See Disposition
                                                         information, infra
    responsible, 672.37
  incapable of
                                                       evidence adduced by party, 672.5(11)
    appreciating the nature and quality of the
                                                      interim release
                                                         continues until review board makes a
       act or omission, 16(1)
    knowing that act was wrong, 16(1)
                                                            disposition, 672.46(1)
                                                         order can be vacated and substituted,
  judicial interim release for other offences,
    672.35
                                                            672.46(2)
                                                       notice of hearing, 672.5(5)
  not criminally responsible, 672.1, 672.34
  Parole Board of Canada taking verdict into
                                                       party's scope of participation at hearing,
    account re other offences, 672.35
                                                         672.5(10)
  presumption against mental disorder, 16(2)
                                                       person having a substantial interest in accused
  protected statements, 672.21(3)(e). See also
                                                         can be designated a party, 672.5(4)
    Protected statements, infra; PRIVILEGE
                                                       procedural irregularity does not affect validity
  review boards to review verdicts of not
                                                         of hearing, 672.53
    criminally responsible by reason of mental
                                                       procedure for conducting hearing, 672.5
    disorder, 672.38. See also Review boards.
                                                      public can be excluded from hearing by court
    infra
                                                         or review board, 672.5(6)
  sentence or disposition for other offences,
                                                       reason for disposition to be stated and given to
                                                         parties, 672.52(3)
    672.35
  verdict of not criminally responsible on
                                                       record of proceedings where accused excluded
    account of mental disorder -
                                                         not to be disclosed to accused or non-party,
    defined, 672.1
                                                         672.51(8)
    relevance to other offences, 672.35
                                                       record to be kept and to include any
                                                         assessment report submitted, 672.52(1)
    trial, at, 672.34
Dangerous mentally disordered accused -
                                                       review board or chairperson can continue
  protected statements, 672.21(3)(c). See also
                                                         detention until court tries fitness issue,
                                                         672.49(1)
    Protected statements, infra; PRIVILEGE
                                                       review board to -
Definition, 2
Disease of the mind in definition of mental
                                                         determine if accused fit to stand trial, 672.48
  disorder, 2
                                                         hold hearing with 90 days of disposition or
```

day disposition ceases, 672.47(3)

```
MENTAL DISORDER — Continued
Disposition hearings — Continued
  review board to - Continued
    hold hearing within 45 days after verdict if
       court does not make a disposition,
  witnesses compelled by court or chairperson,
    672.5(12)
Disposition information. See also Disposition
  hearing, supra; Dispositions, infra; Review
  boards, infra
  accused or party excluded from hearing during
    withheld dispositional information,
  copy to be made available to parties and
    accused's counsel, 672.51(2)
  court's powers not otherwise limited,
    672.51(12)
  definition, 672.51(1)
  disclosure of information. See also
    withholding information, infra
    accused, to, 672.51(4)
    no disclosure to non-parties, 672.51(7)
    persons having valid interest, to, or on
       accused's consent, 672.51(9)
    research or statistical purposes, for,
       672.51(10)
  publication ban of certain information and
    proceedings, 672.51(11)
  withholding information. See also disclosure
    of information, supra
    endangering another or treatment or
        recovery of accused, 672.51(3)
    from a party, 672.51(5)
Dispositions. See also Disposition hearings,
  supra, High-risk accused, infra; Review
  boards, infra
  accused may challenge application for
    treatment order by evidence, 672.6(2)
  assessment orders, dispositions other than
    criminal responsibility or unfitness, 672.11.
    See also Assessment orders, supra
  beginning and expiration of disposition,
    672.62(2)
  condition re victim, 672.542
  court can direct treatment of accused without
    accused's consent, 672.62(2)
  definition, 672.1
  discharges or detention, 672.54
  electro-convulsive therapy defined, 672.61(2)
  hearings. See Disposition hearings, supra
  hospital orders, 672.54(c)
  increased restrictions on accused's liberty
    require record and notice, 672.56(2)
  notice to accused of application for treatment
    order, 672.6(1)
  placement decisions. See Dual status
    offenders, infra
  protected statements, 672.21(3)(b). See also
    Protected statements, infra; PRIVILEGE
  psychiatric or other treatment not to be
    directed, 672.55(1)
  psychosurgery defined, 672.61(2)
```

review board can delegate authority over

liberty of accused in hospital, 672.56(1)

```
Dispositions — Continued
  review of dispositions. See Review of
    dispositions, infra
  significant threat defined, 672.5401
  testimony specifically required for treatment
    order, 672.59(2)
  treatment order
    court not to exceed 60 days, by, 672.58
    fitness requires testimony of medical
       practitioner for specific treatment, re,
       672.59(1)
    not to include prohibited treatments,
       672.61(1)
    requires consent of hospital or person in
       charge of treatment, 672.62(1)
  warrant of committal for detention in hospital,
    672.57
  young person, intensive rehabilitative custody
    and supervision order, YC 42(2), (4), (7)(b)
Dual status offenders
  access to, by Minister and review board,
    672.69(1)
  appeals. See Appeals, supra
  custodial disposition takes precedence over
    prior sentence of imprisonment, 672.67(2)
  definition, 672.1
  discharge from custody, notice of, 672.7(1)
  factors to be considered in placement decision,
    672.68(3)
  imprisonment takes precedence over -
    prior custodial disposition, 672.67(1)
    probation, 672.71(2)
  Minister defined, 672.68(1)
  place of custody inappropriate, 672.68(2)
  placement term served is also serving
    imprisonment, 672.71(1). See also
    SENTENCE—Imprisonment
  prisoner under supervision of Minister,
    672.68(5)
  review board to decide place of custody,
    672.68(2)
  review of placement decision, 672.69
 time-limit for placement decision, 672.68(4)
  warrant of committal by review board,
    672.7(2)
Enforcement of orders and regulations —
  accused to be taken before justice as soon as
    practicable if justice not available within 24
    hours, 672,92(2)
  accused to be taken before justice without
    unreasonable delay and within 24 hours,
    672.92(1)
  arrest without warrant on reasonable and
    probable grounds re fail to comply with
    disposition, 672.91
  Governor in Council may make regulations,
    672.95
  justice to release accused unless reasonable
    grounds re fail to comply with disposition,
    672.93(1)
  notice to review board of justice's order,
    672.93(1.1)
  order of justice pending review board hearing,
    672.93(2)
```

MENTAL DISORDER — Continued

| MENTAL DISORDER — Continued   | MENTAL DISORDER — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Enforcement of orders and regulations —   | Fitness to stand trial — Continued   |
| Continued   | review board —   |
| powers of review board on receiving notice of justice's order, 672.94                       | determine if accused fit to stand trial, to, 672.48                              |
| prescribed by regulations, defined, 672.1   | recommend stay of proceedings, to, 672.851                                       |
| warrant or process re assessment or   | review verdicts, to, 672.38. See also Review                                     |
| disposition can be executed throughout  | Boards, infra  |
| Canada, 672.9   | raising issue, 672.23(1)   |
| Evidence, burden of proof, 16   | stay of proceedings, 672.851   |
| Federal employment —  | appeal from, 672.852   |
| application not to contain question re verdict of not criminally responsible, 672.37        | treatment order by court not to exceed 60 days, 672.58                           |
| Female charged with death of newly born   | trial when accused becomes fit, 672.32(1)  |
| child —   | understand the nature or object of the   |
| assessment orders, 672.11. See also Assessment  | proceedings, 2   |
| orders, <i>supra</i>  | understand the possible consequences of the                                      |
| protected statements, 672.21(3)(d). See also  | proceedings, 2   |
| Protected statements, infra; PRIVILEGE  | unfit accused's application re existence of                                      |
| Fitness to stand trial —  | prima facie case, 672.33(2)  |
| accused —   | unfit to stand trial, 2  |
| can be removed from court, 650(2)(c)  | verdict of fitness —   |
| raising issue, 672.12(2)  | detention order to continue, 672.29  |
| sent back to court if fit and court to try  | proceedings continue, 672.28   |
| fitness issue, 672.48(2)  | High-risk accused —  |
| acquittal —   | application by prosecutor, 672.64  |
| discharge, or, means postponed fitness issue  | assessment, 672.11(d.1), 672.121(c), 672.21(3)                                   |
| shall not be tried, 672.3   | defined, 672.1   |
| insufficient evidence to put accused on trial,  | delay in holding subsequent hearing,   |
| if, 672.33(6)   | 672.81(1.31), (1.32), (1.4), (1.5)   |
| appeals. See Appeals, supra   | disposition, 672.64(3)   |
| assessment orders, 672.11, 672.14(2). See also  | reference for review of finding, 672.84  |
| Assessment orders, supra  | timing of application, 672.47  |
| burden of proof —   | timing of hearing, 672.81  |
| accused has subsequently become fit, that,  | Hospital, definition, 672.1  |
| 672.32(2)   | Insanity. See Criminal responsibility, supra                                     |
| applicant, on, for trial of fitness issue,  | Interprovincial transfers —  |
| 672.23(2)   | agreement allowing review board of —   |
| prosecution, on, as to sufficiency of evidence to put accused on trial, 672.33(3)           | receiving province to exercise powers, 672.89(2)                                 |
| chairperson of review board can order accused<br>be sent back to court for trial of fitness | sending province to exercise powers, 672.88(2)                                   |
| issue, 672.48(3)  | review board of receiving province —   |
| communicate with counsel, 2   | direct custody or attendance of accused, to,                                     |
| counsel, order that accused be represented,   | 672.86(3)  |
| 672.24. See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL   | exclusive jurisdiction, 672.88(1)  |
| court to hold inquiry every two years re  | review board —   |
| sufficiency of evidence, 672.33(1)  | recommends and Attorney General  |
| definition, 2   | consents, 672.86(1)  |
| documentary evidence re sufficiency of  | retains exclusive jurisdiction if accused  |
| evidence to put accused on trial, 672.33(4)   | transferred otherwise, 672.89(1)   |
| judge alone trial, 672.25, 672.27-672.31. See   | warrant —  |
| also TRIAL  | authority to convey and detain accused in  |
| jury trial, 672.25-672.3. See also TRIAL  | custody, 672.87  |
| postponing trial of fitness issue, 672.25   | specifying place to be transferred to,   |
| preliminary inquiry, 672.25, 672.27-672.3. See  | 672.86(2)  |
| also PRELIMINARY INQUIRY  | Medical practitioner —   |
| presumption of fitness, 672.22  | custody under assessment order, 672.16(1)(a),                                    |
| procedure of preliminary inquiry may be used  | (1.1)(b), (2)  |
| to determine sufficiency of evidence to put   | definition, 672.1  |
| accused on trial, 672.33(5)   | Not criminally responsible on account of mental                                  |
| protected statements, 672.21(3)(a). See also  | disorder. See Criminal responsibility, supra                                     |
| Protected statements, infra; PRIVILEGE  | Party, definition re mental disorder, 672.1. <i>See also</i> PARTIES TO OFFENCES |

| i   |   |
|---|---|
| MENTAL DISORDER — Continued   | MENTAL DISORDER — Continued   |
| Placement decision, definition, 672.1                                   | Review of dispositions — Continued  |
| Prescribed by regulations, defined, 672.1. See                          | process for bringing accused before hearing,  |
| also Enforcement of orders and regulations,                             | 672.85  |
| supra   | review board. See Review boards, supra  |
| Protected statements. See also PRIVILEGE                                | timing of reviews. See hearings, supra  |
| admissibility notwithstanding, 672.21(3)                                | young person, YC 141. See also YOUTH  |
| definition, 672.21(1)   | CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT  |
| not admissible without accused's consent, 672.21(2)                     | Stay of proceedings against unfit accused, 672.851                                  |
| Reverse onus, 16(2). See also CHARTER OF                                | appeal, 672.852   |
| RIGHTS; PRESUMPTIONS AND  | Summary conviction proceedings. See also  |
| INFERENCES  | Appeals, <i>supra</i>   |
| Review boards. See also Disposition hearings,                           | appeal under s. 830 means rights of appeal  |
| supra; Dispositions, supra  | under s. 813 abandoned, 836   |
| access to dual status offender, 672.69(1)                               | summary conviction appeals —  |
| appeals. See Appeals, supra   | fitness and criminal responsibility, 813,   |
| assessment reports from courts, 672.2(3). See                           | 830(1)  |
| also Assessment orders, supra   | powers of appeal court, 834(1)  |
| chairperson —   | verdicts, 822(1), 830(1)  |
| can send accused back to court for trial of                             | Testimony outside courtroom or behind screen,                                       |
| fitness issue, 672.48(3)  | 486.2   |
| defined, 672.1  | Unfit to stand trial, definition, 2   |
| has powers under Inquiries Act, 672.43                                  | stay of proceedings, 672.851, 672.852   |
| to be a judge, 672.4  | Verdict of not criminally responsible on account                                    |
| compelling appearance of accused, 672.85                                | of mental disorder, defined, 672.1, 672.34. See                                     |
| decisions effected by majority of members                               | also Criminal responsibility  |
| present and voting, 672.42  | Victim —  |
| definition, 672.1   | communication with, 672.542   |
| discharge of dual status offender from                                  | defined, 672.5(16)  |
| custody, 672.7(1)   | presentation of statement, 672.5(15.1)-(15.3)                                       |
| discretionary review, 672.82 disposition. See Dispositions, supra       | restricting publication, 672.501 right to notice, 672.5(5.1), (5.2), (13.2), (13.3) |
| place of custody for dual status offenders,                             | statement, 672.541  |
| 672.68(2)-(4)   | Witness with, CE 16   |
| provincially established or designated, purpose                         | Withess with, CE 10   |
| of, 672.38  | MENTAL ILLNESS. See MENTAL  |
| psychiatrists or mental health workers                                  | DISORDER  |
| required on board, 672.41   | MERCY. See PARDON; ROYAL  |
| quorum, how constituted, 672.39   | PREROGATIVE OF MERCY  |
| regulations for uniform procedures, 672.44(3)                           | TREATE OF MERCI   |
| review of —   | MILITARY. See also CANADIAN FORCES;   |
| dispositions, 672.81. See also Review of                                | WAR CRIMES  |
| dispositions, infra   | Certificates, unlawful use, 419(c), (d)   |
| placement decision, 672.69  | Definition, 2   |
| rules —   | Law, definition, 2  |
| apply to any proceeding, 672.44(2) procedure, of, may be made by board, | Presumption re enlistment, 421(1)<br>Stores, unlawful purchase, etc., 420           |
| 672.44(1)   | Uniforms, unlawful use, 419(a), (b)   |
| published in Canada Gazette, to be,                                     |   |
| 672.44(2)   | MILITARY COMMANDER. See WAR   |
| warrant of committal re placement decision,                             | CRIMES  |
| 672.7(2)  | MINERALS. See VALUABLE MINERAL  |
| Review of dispositions. See also Review boards,                         | WIINERALS. See VALUABLE MINERAL   |
| supra   | MINISTER OF JUSTICE. See also   |
| appeal against disposition deemed abandoned                             | ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR  |
| by request for review, 672.82(2)  | GENERAL   |
| disposition altered by review board, 672.83                             | Miscarriage of justice review, 696.1-696.6  |
| hearings —  | MINODITY I ANGLIAGE EDUCATIONAL   |
| extension of time for holding, 672.81(1.1)-                             | MINORITY LANGUAGE EDUCATIONAL   |
| (1.5)   | RIGHTS, CH 23   |
| may hold hearing at any time, 672.82(1)                                 | MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE  |
| mandatory reviews, 672.81   | Appeal based on, 686(1)(a)(iii)   |
| high-risk accused, 672.84   | Ministerial review, 696.1-696.6   |
| mandatory reviews, 672.81   |   |

| MISCHIEF<br>Computers —   | MOTOR VEHICLES — Continued Definition, 2  |
|---|---|
| data, 430(1.1), (5), (5.1), (8)   | Demand for —  |
| definitions, 342.1  | bodily substances, 320.27(1)(c), 320.28(4)                                      |
| Cultural property, 430(4.2)   | breath sample, 320.27(1)(b), (2),   |
| Data, mischief re, 430(1.1), (5), (5.1), (8)                                      | 320.28(1)(a)(i), (3)  |
| Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse,                                      | coordination tests, 320.27(1)(a)  |
| 429(2)<br>Definition, 430(1)  | Driving while —   |
| Demolishing building to prejudice of mortgage                                     | disqualified, 320.18 impaired, 320.14(1)(a). See also DRUGS;                    |
| or owner, 441   | IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80  |
| Endangering life, 430(2)  | over 80, 320.14(1)(b)   |
| Exceptions —  | Failing to stop after accident, 320.16  |
| approaching dwelling house, 430(7)  | Failure to comply with demand for breath  |
| stopping work, 430(6)   | sample, 320.15  |
| False accusation as public mischief, 140  | Flight from peace officer, 320.17   |
| Motivated by bias, etc., 430(4.1), (4.101)  | Ignition interlock, 320.18(2), 320.24(10)                                       |
| Private property, 430(4), (5.1)<br>Public mischief, 140                           | Impaired driving, 320.14(1)(a). See also IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80           |
| Public property, 430(3), (5.1)  | prohibition order upon conviction, 320.24                                       |
| 1 done property, 430(3), (3.1)  | punishment, 320.19-320.23   |
| MISLEADING JUSTICE. See also PERJURY  | Impairment by drugs —   |
| Contradictory evidence, 136   | evaluating officer defined, 320.11  |
| Obstructing justice, 139  | operating conveyance while impaired by drug,                                    |
| Public mischief, 140  | 320.14(1)(a)  |
| MISLEADING RECEIPT  | operating conveyance with excess blood drug                                     |
| Giving, 388(a)  | concentration, 320.14(1)(c), (4) operating conveyance with excess alcohol       |
| Using, 388(b)   | combined with drug, 320.14(1)(d)  |
| MISTAKE   | prohibition order upon conviction, 320.24                                       |
| Arrest of wrong person, 28  | punishment, 320.19-320.23   |
| Fact, of —  | refusal to comply with demand, 320.15   |
| age —   | Joy riding, 335   |
| child pornography, 163.1(5)   | Over 80, 320.14(1)(b)   |
| sexual offences, 150.1  | Prohibited weapon in, 94  |
| consent —   | Prohibition from operating, 320.24<br>stay of order pending appeal, 320.25, 680 |
| assault, 265<br>sexual offences, 153.1(2)-(6), 273.1, 273.2,                      | Restricted weapon in, 94  |
| 276   | Roadside screening —  |
| Ignorance of law, no defence, 19  | approved screening device, defined, 320.11                                      |
| MICEDIAL (52 ((0.2 C / TDIAL  | demand for breath sample, 320.27  |
| MISTRIAL, 653, 669.2. See also TRIAL<br>Rulings binding at new trial, 653.1       | failure to comply with demand, 320.15   |
| Runings binding at new trial, 033.1   | Sabotage of, 52   |
| MOBILITY RIGHTS, CH 6   | evidence of overt acts, 55 indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4)          |
| MODE OF TRIAL. See ELECTIONS AND  | Theft of, 333.1   |
| RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE  | Vehicle identification number —   |
| OFFENCES; JURISDICTION; SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS                            | offence to obliterate, 353.1 presumption re obliteration, 354(2)                |
| CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS  | presumption to contenation, 334(2)  |
| MONEY LAUNDERING, 462.31. See also  | MOVIE, UNAUTHORIZED RECORDING   |
| PROCEEDS OF CRIME   | Unauthorized recording, 432   |
| MOTIVE. See MENS REA  | commercial purposes, for, 432(2) forfeiture of equipment, 432(3), (4)           |
|   | 1011etture of equipment, 432(3), (4)  |
| MOTOR VEHICLES. See also<br>BREATHALYZER; CONVEYANCES;                            | MUNICIPAL   |
| CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE; IMPAIRED   | Corporation, service of process upon, 703.2(a).                                 |
| DRIVING AND OVER 80; OVER 80  | See also ORGANIZATIONS  |
| Approved screening device, 320.27   | Corruption, 123<br>Municipality, defined, 2                                     |
| Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES  | 1 2/  |
| Breath test provisions, 320.27, 320.28. See also                                  | MURDER. See also DEFENCES; HOMICIDE;  |
| BREATHALYZER  | INFANTICIDE; MANSLAUGHTER;  |
| Dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 included offence re charges of criminal | PAROLE; PARTIES TO OFFENCES<br>Accessory after the fact to, 240                 |

negligence, 662(5)

| MURDER — Continued  | MURDER — Continued  |
|---|---|
| Attempt murder, 239   | Second degree — Continued   |
| imprisonment — five years' minimum first offence where                                | ineligibility for parole. See PAROLE Threat of, against —   |
| firearm used, 239(1)(a)(i)  | internationally protected person, 424   |
| seven years' minimum second or subsequent   | united nations or associated personnel, 424.1   |
| offence where firearm used, 239(1)(a)(ii)   | Young person, YC 42(2)(q), (7), 67(1)(c), (3)(c).   |
| Causing death committing specified offences,  | See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE   |
| 231(5)  | ACT   |
| Classification of, 231(1)   | MILICIPLIM  |
| Compulsion by threats no defence, 17  | MUSEUM Staff. See also WEAPONS—Restricted weapon  |
| Culpable homicide that is not murder, 234   | exceptions re weapons offences, 117.09(4), (5)  |
| Constructive murder, 229, 231   | public officer, as, 117.07(2)   |
| Definition, 229   | public officer, as, 117.07(2)   |
| First degree —  | MUTINY, INCITEMENT TO, 53   |
| benefit of criminal organization, for, 231(6.1)                                       | Evidence of over acts, 55   |
| causing death committing specified offences,  | Indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4)   |
| 231(5)  | NATURAL HISTOR C. CHARTER OF  |
| contract killing, 231   | NATURAL JUSTICE. See CHARTER OF   |
| indictment, offence must be specifically  | RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing; FULL  |
| charged, 582  | ANSWER AND DEFENCE; TRIAL—Full answer and defence   |
| killing peace officer or prison guard, 231(4)   | answer and defence  |
| planned and deliberate, 231(2), (3)   | NAVIGATION OF ANOTHER STATE   |
| sentence, 745(a) verdict where second degree proved, 662(2)                           | Offences against, 7(2.2)  |
| Indictments. See also INDICTMENTS AND   | - , , ,   |
| INFORMATIONS  | NECESSARIES OF LIFE   |
| consent to adding other counts, 589(b)  | Duty to provide, 215(1)   |
| first degree murder must be specifically  | Failure to provide, 215(2)-(4)  |
| charged, 582  | Presumptions, 215(4)  |
| joinder with other count, 589   | NECESSITY DEFENCE   |
| Ineligibility for parole. See PAROLE  | Common law defences preserved, 8(3)   |
| Internationally protected person outside Canada,                                      | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |
| 7(3), (5)-(7)   | NEGLIGENCE. See CRIMINAL  |
| Parole ineligibility. See also PAROLE   | NEGLIGENCE; MENS REA;   |
| appeal, 675(2), 676(4), (6), 745.62   | ORGANIZATIONS—Negligence  |
| first degree, 745(a)  | NEW BRUNSWICK   |
| person under 18 years of age, 745.1   | Appeal court defined for, —   |
| judge to set period for —   | court of appeal, 2  |
| adult, 745.4  | proceedings re firearms prohibition orders,   |
| youth, 745.5  | 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms  |
| judicial review, 745.6-745.64   | summary conviction appeals, 812   |
| appeals, 745.62   | Attorney General, 2   |
| application for, 745.6  | Chief justice defined for —   |
| hearing application, 745.63   | emergency authorizations for interception of  |
| rules, 745.64   | private communications, 188(4). See also  |
| screening, 745.61   | INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE   |
| jury recommendations, 745.2 person under 16 years of age, where, 745.3                | COMMUNICATIONS  |
| person under 18 years of age, where, 745.5 person under 18 years of age, where, 745.1 | judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6.   |
| previous murder conviction, where, 745(b)   | See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole  |
| parole prohibited, 745.4  | Court defined for —   |
| question to jury, 745.2, 745.3  | appeals, 2  |
| multiple murders, 745.51  | criminal jurisdiction, 2  |
| sentence to be pronounced on —  | seizure warrants for —  |
| adult, 745  | hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See   |
| youth, 745.1  | also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH<br>AND SEIZURE   |
| statement at time of sentence, 745.01   | obscene publications and child  |
| time spent in custody, 746  | pornography, 164(8)(b). See also  |
| Planned and deliberate, 231(2), (3)   | OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND   |
| Provocation reducing murder to manslaughter,  | SEIZURE   |
| 232   | superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2  |
| Punishment, 235, 745. See also PAROLE;  | Court of appeal defined, 2  |
| SENTENCE  | Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2   |
| Second degree, 231(7)   | , in the second of the second |

**NEW BRUNSWICK** — Continued

#### English and French linguistic communities are Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, equal, CH 16.1 Judge defined for Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, emergency authorizations for interception of 745.6 private communications, 188(1), 552. See Summary conviction appeals appeal court defined, 812(1)(d) also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 COMMUNICATIONS Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused NEWLY-BORN CHILD. See also Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. **CHILDBIRTH** See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; Defined, 2 RELEASE FROM CUSTODY Killing by mother, infanticide, 233, 237, 662(3) Part XIX, Indictable Offences—Trial Without Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; Conveying false information with intent, 372(1) TRIAL—Judge alone trial **NEWSPAPER**. See DEFAMATORY LIBEL; Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, PUBLICATION BAN 533 Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, NIGHT 745.6 Definition, 2 Summary conviction appeals — Trespassing at night on private property, 177 appeal court defined, 812(1)(d) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 NORTHWEST TERRITORIES Application of Criminal Code, 8(1) NEWFOUNDLAND Appeal court defined for Appeal court defined for court of appeal, 2 court of appeal, 2 place of hearing, 814(4) proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms summary conviction appeals, 812 summary conviction appeals, 812 Attorney General, 2 Attorney General, 2 Chief justice defined for -Chief justice defined for emergency authorizations for interception of emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(4). See also private communications, 188(4). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS COMMUNICATIONS judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Court defined for Court defined for appeals, 2 appeals, 2 criminal jurisdiction, 2 criminal jurisdiction, 2 seizure warrants for seizure warrants for hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH AND SEIZURE AND SEIZURE obscene publications and child obscene publications and child pornography, 164(8)(c). See also pornography, 164(8)(d). See also **OBSCENITY**; SEARCH AND OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE SEIZURE** superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2 superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2 Court of appeal defined, 2 Court of appeal defined, 2 Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Judge defined for Judge defined for emergency authorizations for interception of emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552. See private communications, 188(1), 552. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS COMMUNICATIONS Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused parole, application to reduce ineligibility Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. period, 745.64 See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused RELEASE FROM CUSTODY Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE: Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE RELEASE FROM CUSTODY OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone;

NEWFOUNDLAND — Continued

TRIAL—Judge alone trial

#### NORTHWEST TERRITORIES — Continued **NOTICE** — Continued Young persons — Continued Judge defined for — Continued Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without prosecutor seeking adult sentence, YC 64(2) Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE prosecutor seeking to prove serious violent OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; offence, YC 64(4), 68 TRIAL—Judge alone trial recommendation for release from custody, YC Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, 96(2)533 NOVA SCOTIA Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, Appeal court defined for — 745.6 court of appeal, 2 Summary conviction appeals proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, appeal court defined, 812(1)(h) 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms place of hearing, 814(4) summary conviction appeals, 812(1)(c) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Attorney General, 2 **NON-PUBLICATION ORDER.** See Chief justice defined for emergency authorizations for interception of PUBLICATION BAN private communications, 188(4). See also NOTICE INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Appeal. See APPEALS COMMUNICATIONS Breathalyzer, certificate of analysis, 320.32 judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. Business records, CE 30(7) See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Certificate of Court defined for conviction, 667(4) appeals, 2 drug analyst, 729 criminal jurisdiction, 2 examiner of counterfeit, 461(2), (3) seizure warrants for fingerprint examiner, 667 hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See Conditional sentence of imprisonment, breach, also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH report of supervisor, 742.6(5) AND SEIZURE Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, CD 52 obscene publications and child Expert report, 657.3(1)(b) pornography, 164(8)(b). See also Government or public documents, CE 28 **OBSCENITY**; SEARCH AND Greater penalty, 727 **SEIZURE** Intention to produce certificate of analysis re superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2 blood-alcohol concentration, 320.32 Court of appeal defined, 2 Intention to seek greater penalty, 727. See also Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 SENTENCE—Greater punishment by reason Judge defined for of previous convictions emergency authorizations for interception of Mental disorder disposition hearing, 672.5(5). private communications, 188(1), 552. See See also MENTAL also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE DISORDER—Disposition hearings COMMUNICATIONS Organization, indictment of, 621 Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Photographic evidence of property, 491.2(5) Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. Private communications as evidence, 189 See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; Proceeds of crime, application for forfeiture, RELEASE FROM CUSTODY 462.41 Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without Proof of, 4(6), (7), 729 Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE Proof of service. See Service, infra OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; Recommencement of proceedings, 579(2) TRIAL—Judge alone trial Restitution, notice to interested persons, 741.1. Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, See also SENTENCE—Compensation and 533 restitution, Restitution orders Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, Seeking greater penalty by reason of previous 745.6 convictions, 727(1) Summary conviction appeals appeal court defined, 812(1)(c) conditional sentence of imprisonment, breach, Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 report of supervisor, 742.6(6) process on organization, 703.2 NOXIOUS THING proof of service, 4(6), (7) Administering Sexual conduct, contents of application re domestic animal, 445.1(1)(c) questioning complainant, 278.93(2) person, 245 Young persons. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL JUSTICE ACT Conspiracy, outside Canada, 7(3.3)-(3.5) annual review, YC 94(13), (14) Definition, 7(3.6) parent or others, to, YC 26 Offences outside Canada, 7(3.2)-(3.6)

NUDITY, 174. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES **NUNAVUT** — Continued Judge defined for — Continued NUISANCE Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Common nuisance, 180 Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; NULLITY. See ATTORNEY GENERAL/ RELEASE FROM CUSTODY SOLICITOR GENERAL, INDICTMENTS Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without AND INFORMATIONS; JURISDICTION; Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE TRIAL OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; TRIAL—Judge alone trial **NUMBER RECORDER WARRANT**, 492.2 Language of accused application for trial, 530 Application of Criminal Code, 8(1) regulations for Part XVII, 533 Appeal court defined for Nunavut Court of Justice, Part XIX.1 court of appeal, 2 habeas corpus, 573.2 place of hearing, 814(4) jurisdiction of judge, 573 proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, review of decision of judge by judge of Court 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms of Appeal, 573.1 summary conviction appeals, 812 certain decisions may be reviewed, 573.1(1) Attorney General, 2 further appeal to court of appeal, 573.1(7) Attorney General may require jury trial, 569 no review of certain decisions of judge, Chief justice defined for 573.1(2) emergency authorizations for interception of procedure on review, 573.1(5), (6) private communications, 188(4). See also power of reviewing judge, 573.1(4) INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE reviewing judge may grant relief, 573.1(3) COMMUNICATIONS Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6(1). See also PAROLE—Ineligibility Summary conviction appeals for parole appeal court defined, 812(1)(h), 829 Court defined for appeal to court of appeal, 839 appeals, 2 place of hearing, 814(4) criminal jurisdiction, 2 Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 seizure warrants for hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See NUNAVUT COURT OF JUSTICE. See also HATE PROPAGANDA: SEARCH NUNAVUT AND SEIZURE OATHS. See AFFIDAVITS; AFFIRMATION; obscene publications and child COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY: pornography, 164(8)(d). See also PERJURY; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE** OBEDIENCE TO DE FACTO AUTHORITY superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2 Defence of, 15 Court of appeal defined, 2 **OBSCENITY**, 163-169 Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Indictable offences procedure Advertising, 163(2)(c), (d), 169 Artistic merit re child pornography, 163.1(6) deemed election, 565(1.1) Charges barred if forfeiture or restoration order election of trial, 536.1 indictment, 566.1 made, 164(7) judge may decide to hold preliminary inquiry, Child pornography. See CHILD 555.1 PORNOGRAPHY judge may decline to record election, 567.1 Corrupting morals, 163, 169 proceedings following re-election, 562.1, 563.1 Crime comic defined, 163(7) proceedings on new trial, 686(5.01), (5.2) Defence of public good, 163(3), (4) Exhibiting disgusting object, 163(2)(b), 169 right to re-elect, 561.1 trial of absolute jurisdiction offences, 553 Forfeiture of publications, 164(4), (6) Immoral theatrical performance, 167, 169 trial without jury and without preliminary inquiry, 554(2) Institution of proceedings after forfeiture, 164(7) Judge defined for Mailing obscene matter, 168, 169 Making, printing, publishing, etc., 163(1), 169 emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552. See Motive irrelevant, 163(5) also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Possession for publication, etc., 163(1), 169 COMMUNICATIONS Public good, defence of serving the public good, parole, application to reduce ineligibility 163(3)-(5), 163.1(7) period, 745.6, 745.64 Punishment, 169

### **OBSCENITY** — Continued

Seizure of publications, representations, etc., 164. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE appeal, 164(6)

charges barred if order made, 164(7)

court, defined, 164(8)

order of forfeiture, 164(4)

owner and maker may appear, 164(3)

restoring to person seized from, 164(5)

summons to occupier, 164(2) warrant of seizure, 164(1)

Selling or exposing to public view, 163(2)(a), 169 indictment, 584

Theatrical performance, 167, 169

Undue exploitation of sex, effect, 163(8)

Warrant of seizure, 164. See also Seizure of publications, representations, etc., supra; SEARCH AND SEIZURE

**OBSTRUCT JUSTICE**, 139. See also INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

### **OBSTRUCTING PEACE OFFICER**, 129

### **OBTAINING BY FALSE PRETENCES**

Carriage by, 401 Credit by, 362(1)(b)

Goods by, 362(1)(a)

Transportation by, 393(3)

### **OBTAINING BY FRAUD**

Credit by, 362(1)(b), (3)

Execution of valuable security, 363

Food and lodging, 364

Transportation by, 393(3)

### OBTAINING CARRIAGE BY FALSE BILLING, 401

### **OCCUPANT INJURING BUILDING**, 441. *See also* MISCHIEF

OFFENCES. See also CONVICTIONS; [and

particular offences listed in this index] Child under 12, no conviction of, 13

Commencement of proceedings —

not in province, 481

unorganized territory, 480

Conviction under laws of Canada only, 9

Obedience to *de facto* authority, no offence, 15

Offence, definition, interception of private communications, 183

Outside Canada -

airports, 7(2)(d). See also AIRPORT

conspiracy, 465(4), (5), (6), (7)

endangering safety of aircraft or airport, 77 fixed platforms, 7(2.1). See also FIXED

PLATFORMS

international maritime navigation, 7(2.1), (2.2) Punishment under more than one Act, 12

Summary conviction. See SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS

Transfer of charges, 478, 479

### **OFFENCES OUTSIDE CANADA**. See OFFENCES

### **OFFENCE-RELATED PROPERTY**. See also TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS

Appeal -

in rem order, from, 490.6

order declaring interest, from, 490.5(4)

order upon conviction, from, 490.1(3)

suspension of order pending, 490.7

Declaration of interest, 490.5

Defined, 2

Destruction order, 490.81(3)-(7)

Detention, 489, 490, 490.9

Forfeiture through in rem proceedings, 490.2

Forfeiture upon conviction of indictable offence,

Management order, 490.81

Notice to person with interest, 490.4

Notice to residents of dwelling-house, 490.41

Report to justice, 489.1

Restitution of things seized, 489.1

Restraint order, 490.8

Voidable transfers, 490.3

### **OFFENDER**. See also ACCUSED; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Definition, 2

### **OFFENSIVE WEAPON.** See WEAPONS

### OFFICE. See also CORRUPTION

Definition, 118

Exercise of influence to obtain, 125

Purchasing, 124

Selling, 124

### OFFICER IN CHARGE

Release by. See also RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

arrest with warrant, 499

arrest without warrant, 498

deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500

### OFFICIAL. See also PUBLIC OFFICER

Breach of trust by public officer, 122 Bribery of —

judicial officers, etc., 119

officers, 120

Definition, 118, 269.1(2)

Frauds on the government, 121

Misconduct of officers executing process, 128

Municipal corruption, 123

Selling or purchasing office, 124

### OFFICIAL DOCUMENT

Destruction, cancellation, etc., 340

### **OFFICIAL LANGUAGES**. See LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED

### **OFF-TRACK BETTING, 203**

### **ONTARIO**

Appeal court defined for — court of appeal, 2

proceedings re firearms prohibition orders,

111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms summary conviction appeals, 812

Attorney General, defined, 2

| ONTARIO — Continued Chief justice defined for — emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(4), 189. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Court defined for —   | ORDER — Continued Disobeying court, 127. See also CONTEMPT OF COURT Not reviewable by certiorari, 776. See also CERTIORARI Prohibition. See also PROHIBITION ORDERS conveyances, 320.24 firearm, 109, 110 motor vehicles, 320.24  |
|--|---|
| appeals, 2<br>criminal jurisdiction, 2<br>seizure warrants for —   | sex offenders, 161<br>weapons, 109, 110, 117.04   |
| hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See  | ORE. See VALUABLE MINERAL   |
| also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH AND SEIZURE obscene publications and child pornography, 164(8)(a.1). See also OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND SEIZURE Court of appeal defined, 2 Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Judge defined for — emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE | ORGANIZATIONS Appearance. See also APPEARANCE appearance and plea by counsel or agent, 620 counsel or agent, by, 800(3) default of appearance, procedure, 622, 727(4) preliminary inquiry, at, 538 summary conviction proceedings, in, 800(3) trial by provincial court judge, at, 556 Defined, 2 Employees selling defective stores to Crown— effect of conviction, 750(3)-(5) offence, 418(2) |
| COMMUNICATIONS Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM CUSTODY   | presumption, 421(1) Fines, 735 False pretence, 362(1)(c), (d) False prospectus, 421(1) Greater punishment by reason of previous   |
| Part XIX, Indictable Offences—Trial Without<br>Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE<br>OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone;<br>TRIAL—Judge alone trial   | conviction, 727(4). See also SENTENCE—Greater punishment by reason of previous convictions Negligence, 22.1   |
| Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, 533 Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period,  | Notice of indictment, 621, 703.2<br>Party to offence —  |
| 745.6<br>Summary conviction appeals — appeal court defined, 812(1)(a)  | negligence, of, 22.1<br>requiring fault, 22.2<br>Probation, 732.1(3.1), (3.2)<br>Procedure on indictment of, 620-623  |
| Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2  ONUS OF PROOF. See BURDEN AND ONUS OF PROOF; PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES   | Representative defined, 2<br>Senior officer defined, 2<br>Sentence —<br>enforcement of fine order, 734.6, 735(2)  |
| OPEN COURT, 486(1). See also COURTS  | fine in lieu of imprisonment, 735. See also SENTENCE—Fines, Imprisonment  |
| OPERATING VEHICLE. See BREATHALYZER; CONVEYANCES; IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80; MOTOR VEHICLES; OVER 80  | greater punishment by reason of previous convictions, 727(4). See also SENTENCE—Greater punishment by reason of previous convictions principles, 718.21   |
| OPERATION Duty as to knowledge and skill in performing, 216  | probation, 732.1(3.1), (3.2)<br>Service of process on, 703.2<br>Theft by representative, 328(e)   |
| Protection of surgeon where reasonable, 45   | Trial and conviction, 623   |
| OPINION EVIDENCE. See also EXPERT<br>EVIDENCE<br>Identification evidence. See FINGERPRINTS;<br>HANDWRITING; WITNESSES<br>Reputation. See CHARACTER AND<br>CREDIBILITY—Good character evidence  | OVER 80. See also BREATHALYZER;<br>IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80;<br>MOTOR VEHICLES<br>Coordination tests —<br>demand to perform, 320.27(1)(a)<br>refusal to comply with demand, 320.15<br>Impaired operation, 320.14(1)(a)  |
| ORDER<br>Definition, 462.371, 785  | Operation with excess blood alcohol, 320.14(1)(b)   |

**OVER 80** — Continued Operate, definition, 320.11 Prohibition order, 320.24 Punishment, 320.19-320.23 Testing demand for, 320.27(1)(a) refusal to comply with demand, 320.15 OVERCOMING RESISTANCE TO

# **COMMISSION OF OFFENCE. 246**

**OVERT ACTS**, 55. See also CONSPIRACY Actus reus, 55, 581(4) Amendments, 601(9) Conspiracy overt act treason, conspiracy as an overt act, 46(4) Evidence of overt acts to be in indictment re certain offences, 55 Indictments and informations. See also

INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS amendments, limitation re overt acts as to certain offences, 601(9)

overt acts, when to be stated in indictment, 55, 581(4). See also Conspiracy, supra

Treason conspiracy as overt act, 46(4). See also Conspiracy, supra

evidence of, 55

OWNERSHIP. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS; PROPERTY; REAL PROPERTY; SEARCH AND SEIZURE Arson, 433-436.1

Definition of owner, 2 Indictment wording, 588 Possession. See POSSESSION Proof of, 657.1

Property re Part XI, Wilful and Forbidden Acts in Respect of Certain Property, 428

Oyster bed, description in indictment, 323(2) Special property, 323(1)

#### PARDON. See also ROYAL PREROGATIVE OF MERCY

Free or conditional, 748(2), (3)

Punishment for subsequent offence not affected, 748(4)

Remission of fines, forfeitures, 748.1 Royal mercy to person imprisoned, 748(1)

Royal prerogative of mercy not limited by Criminal Code, 749

Special plea of pardon, 607(1)(c)

war crimes and crimes against humanity,

Verdict of not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder, pardon on other offences, 672.35

# **PARENT**

Abandoning child under ten, 218 Correction of child by force, 43 Duty to provide necessaries of life, 215 Incest by, 155

PARENT — Continued

Procuring sexual activity, 170. See also SEXUAL **OFFENCES** 

Sexual exploitation, 153. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES

## PARENT OR GUARDIAN PROCURING SEXUAL ACTIVITY, 170. See also SEXUAL **OFFENCES**

## PARENTHESIS, WORDS IN, 3

#### PARLIAMENT

Conviction, cannot sit or vote in Parliament or legislatures, 750(2). See also CONVICTIONS Intimidation by violence, 51 evidence of overt acts, 55 indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4) Parliamentary papers, defamatory matter in, defence, 306

#### PAROLE. See also MURDER—Parole ineligibility

Dangerous offenders, 761 Ineligibility for parole appeals against period of, 675(2), 676(4), (6) appeals from decision on judicial screening, 745.62

application for judicial review, 745.6(1) application for reduction of period, 745.6 calculation of period of imprisonment, 746 appropriate Chief Justice re applications for reduction of period, 745.6(3)

Corrections and Conditional Release Act, 743.5(3), 743.6, 761 court's power to delay parole, 743.6

dangerous offenders, review of parole, 761 indeterminate period in penitentiary, 761 Schedule I and II offences, 743.6 young person, 743.5(3)

court's power to delay parole, 743.6 day parole limited, 746.1(2) definition, 745.4

designating judge to empanel jury, 745.61(5) rules, 745.63

determination of period by jury, 745.6 high treason, 745.6

judicial hearing, 745.6(2)

judicial screening of review application, 745.61 jury recommendation, 745.2, 745.3

jury to hear application to reduce ineligibility period

empanelling, 745.61(5)

ordering reduction or termination of ineligibility for parole, 745.63(3)

setting time for renewal of application for reduction of ineligibility, 745.61(3).

life imprisonment for offences other than murder or high treason, 745(d)

mental disorder, 672.35

murder

first degree murder, 745(a), 745.1, 745.3, 745.5 second degree murder, 745(b), (b.1), (c),

745.1, 745.2, 745.3, 745.4, 745.5 young persons, 745.1, 745.3, 745.5

| PAROLE — Continued   | PARTIES TO OFFENCES — Continued                  |
|--|--|
| Ineligibility for parole — <i>Continued</i>                                  | Joint venture, 21(2), 23.1                       |
| parole prohibited during period, 746.1                                       | Organization —                                   |
| persons under 16, 745.3, 745.5   | proof of fault, 22.2                             |
| persons under 18, 745.1, 745.3, 745.5, 746.1(3)                              | proof of negligence, 22.1                        |
| power of court —   | Principal cannot be convicted, 23.1              |
| delay parole until half sentence served, to,                                 | Procuring. See Counselling by act, supra         |
| 743.6  | Sexual assault, 272(1)(d). See also SEXUAL       |
| sentencing judge, 743.6, 745.4, 745.5  | ASSAULT  |
| recommendation of jury, 745.2, 745.3   | PARTNER  |
| reduction or termination of ineligibility period                             | Theft by, 328                                    |
| by jury, 745.63(1)   | There by, 328                                    |
| rules of court, application for reduction of                                 | PARTNERSHIP. See ORGANIZATIONS                   |
| period, 745.63   |  |
| sentence for murder. See murder, supra                                       | PASSING OFF                                      |
| temporary absence limited, 746.1(2), (3)                                     | Offence, 408                                     |
| Territories, 745.64  | Punishment and forfeiture, 412                   |
| transitional provisions re persons under 18,                                 | PASSPORT OFFENCES, 57                            |
| S.C. 1992, c.11, s.18  | Commencement of proceedings, offence outside     |
| young persons —  | Canada, 57(6), (7)                               |
| jury recommendation, 745.3   | False document, defined, 57(4)(b), 321           |
| sentencing, 745.1, 745.5<br>Verdict of not criminally responsible on account | False statement to procure passport, 57(2)       |
| of mental disorder, parole or pardon re other                                | Forging or uttering, 57(1)                       |
| offences, 672.35   | Possession of forged or falsely procured         |
| Young person, YC 77, 78  | passport, 57(3)                                  |
| reintegration leave, 91  |  |
|  | PAYDAY LOAN, 347.1                               |
| PARTICULARS. See also INDICTMENTS  | PEACE BOND                                       |
| AND INFORMATIONS   | Appeal from granting or refusal. See             |
| Indictments and informations, 587  | SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS                       |
| Notice of private communications, 190  | Information may be laid where fear of —          |
| PARTIES. See PARTIES TO OFFENCES   | criminal organization offence, 810.01            |
| TARTIES. See TARTIES TO OTTERCES   | forced marriage, 810.02                          |
| PARTIES TO OFFENCES  | injury to person or property, 810                |
| Acceleration of death, 226   | serious personal injury offence, 810.2           |
| Accessory after the fact. See ACCESSORY                                      | sexual offence in relation to children, 810.1    |
| AFTER THE FACT   | suspicion recognizance required to prevent       |
| Accessory before the fact, 21(2), 23.1. See also                             | terrorist activity, 83.3                         |
| Aiding or abetting, infra  | terrorism offence, 83.3, 810.011                 |
| Actually commits the offence, 21(1)(a)                                       | Punishment for breach of recognizance, 811       |
| Aiding or abetting —   | PEACE OFFICER                                    |
| abetting, 21(1)(c)<br>aiding, 21(1)(b)                                       | Appearance notice, issuing —                     |
| betting, 202(1)(j)   | arrest without warrant, after, 497               |
| cruelty to animals, 446  | not arrested, where, 496                         |
| desertion, 54-56   | person not yet charged with an offence,          |
| enemy alien, 50  | Form 9   |
| escape, 146-148  | Arrest. See ARREST                               |
| liability although principal cannot be                                       | Assault of, 270                                  |
| convicted, 23.1  | Breach of peace —                                |
| prize fight, 83(1)   | power to arrest for, 31(1)                       |
| procuring feigned marriage, 292  | power to receive in charge for, 31(2)            |
| suicide, 241(1)(b)   | Bribery of, 120                                  |
| treason, 46, 50  | Definition, 2                                    |
| Common intention for unlawful purpose, 21(2),                                | Disarming, 270.1                                 |
| 23.1   | Failure to assist, 129                           |
| Counselling by act. See also COUNSELLING                                     | Fishery officer, guardian, 2                     |
| OFFENCE  | Misconduct in executing process, 128             |
| fixed platform or ship, on, 7(2.1), (2.2)                                    | Obstructing or failing to assist, 129            |
| offence that is committed, 22  | Personation of, 130<br>Pilot as peace officer, 2 |
| offence that is not committed, 464   | Prisoner, assisting peace officer, 527(7)-(9)    |
| outside Canada, 7(2)(e)  | Protection for reasonable acts, 25               |
| Definition of parties to offences, 21  | 11000000011011000000000000000000000000           |
| Intention in common, 21(2), 23.1   |  |

#### **PEACE OFFICER** — Continued

Release from custody by. See RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

Suppression of riot by, 32(1), 33

#### PENALTY. See SENTENCE

## PENITENTIARY. See also

SENTENCE—Imprisonment

Definition, 743.1(6)

Reading the Riot Act, 67. See also RIOT

# **PERJURY**. See also INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

Contradictory, giving contradictory evidence,

Corroboration of single witness, 133. See also CORROBORATION

Defences

compulsion, 17

statement made during criminal investigation, 134(2)

statement not required by law, 131(3), 134(1)

Definition, 131(1), 134(1)

Indictment for, wording, 585

Judicial proceeding not necessary, 131(2)

Punishment, 132

# PERPETUATED EVIDENCE. See JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS—Reading in

# PERSONAL INFORMATION RECORDS. See DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY

# PERSONAL PROPERTY

Ownership for purposes of indictment wording,

## PERSONATION

Identity -

fraud, 403

theft, 402.2

Intent, with, 403

Peace officer, 130

# PHOTOCOPIES. See DOCUMENTS—Copies; PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE

## PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE

Documents photographed, CE 31 Microfilmed records, CE 31

Property photographed, 491.2

notice of, 491.2(5)

# PILOT OF AIRCRAFT

Pilot as peace officer, 2

## PIRACY, 74

Compulsion by threats no defence, 17 Piratical acts, 75

### **PLACE**

Common gaming house, 197(2), (3)

Definition —

break and enter, 348(3)

disorderly houses, 197(1)

Public place. See PUBLIC PLACE

#### PLEA OF GUILTY. See GUILTY PLEA

# PLEADINGS. See APPEALS; INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

## PLEAS. See also GUILTY PLEA; RES

JUDICATA; TRIAL—Arraignment and plea Arraignment. See TRIAL—Arraignment and plea

Autrefois acquit/convict, 607-610. See also RES JUDICATA

Defamatory libel, plea of justification, 611, 612 Further time to plead, 606(3)

Guilty, 606. See also GUILTY PLEA

Included or other offence, plea of guilty, 606(4) Not guilty, covers all defences outside special pleas, 606(1), 613

Offences arising out of the same transaction, 606(4)

Pleas permitted, 606

Refusal to plead, 606(2)

Special pleas, 606(1), 607

autrefois acquit/convict, 607-610. See also RES JUDICATA

disposal before further plea taken, 607(3), (4) justification, defamatory libel, 611 pardon, 607(1)(c). *See also* PARDON

# **POINTING FIREARM**, 87. See also WEAPONS

# POISON. See NOXIOUS THING

#### POLICE. See also ARREST; INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS; PEACE OFFICER; SEARCH AND SEIZURE.

Arrest. See ARREST; CHARTER OF RIGHTS Assault of, 270

Breach of peace -

power to arrest for, 31(1)

power to receive in charge for, 31(2)

Bribery of, 120

Definition as peace officer 2

Duty to advise of right to counsel, CH 10(b), YC 25(2). See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL

Exemption for possession of automobile master key, 353(1.1)

Failure to assist, 129

Misconduct in executing process, 128

Obstructing or failing to assist, 129

Peace officer, as, 2

Personation of, 130

Prisoner, assisting peace officer, 527(7)-(9)

Protection for reasonable acts, 25

Release from custody by. See RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

Suppression of riot by, 32(1), 33

#### POLYGAMY, 293

# POOL-SELLING. See also BETTING AND

GAMING OFFENCES

Exemptions, 204(1)

Offences, re, 202(1)

Punishment, 202(2)

Search warrant, re, 199(1)

# PORNOGRAPHY. See CHILD PORNOGRAPHY; OBSCENITY

# POSSESSION. See also TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS

Actual and deemed, 4(3)

Break-in instruments, 351(1)

Constructive, 4(3)

Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, CD 4 Convictions as evidence. *See* Evidence of, *infra* Credit card, 342, 358

Deemed ownership for indictment purposes, 588 Definition, 354(1)

Evidence of -

conviction of thief, 657.2(1)

Identity documents, 56.1

Instruments, break-in, 351(1). See also POSSESSION OF INSTRUMENTS

Knowledge, 354(1)

Mail, stolen, 356(1)(b), 358

Motor vehicle identification obliterated, presumption, 354(2), (3). See also MOTOR VEHICLES

Offence complete, when, 358

Presumption re valuable minerals, 656

Property —

deemed ownership for indictment purposes, 588

stolen from the mail, 356(1)(b), 358

Punishment, 355

Valuable mineral, 394.1

### POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED DRUGS

AND SUBSTANCE, CD 4. See also CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT; DRUGS

POSSESSION OF DRUGS, CD 4. See also CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT; DRUGS

POSSESSION OF FIREARMS. See WEAPONS

# POSSESSION OF INCENDIARY MATERIAL, 436.1 See also ARSON

# POSSESSION OF INSTRUMENTS

Break-in instruments, 351

Breaking coin-operated or currency exchange device, for, 352

# POSSESSION OF PROPERTY OBTAINED

BY CRIME. See also PROCEEDS OF CRIME; TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS

Bringing into Canada, 357

Credit card obtained by crime, 342(1)(c)

Importing and exporting, 355.3

Obliterated vehicle identification number, presumption re, 354(2), (3)

Offence, 354(1)

Possession complete, when, 358

Possession defined, 4(3), 358

Possession for purpose of trafficking, 355.1, 355.4, 355.5

#### POSSESSION OF PROPERTY OBTAINED

**BY CRIME** — Continued

Proof property stolen, from conviction for theft, 657.2(1)

Punishment, 355

Stolen mail, 356(1)(b)

Trafficking in, 355.1, 355.2, 355.5

Valuable mineral, presumption re, 656

### POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS. See POSSESSION OF PROPERTY OBTAINED BY CRIME

# POSSESSION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS

POSTAGE STAMP. See STAMP

#### POSTAL CARD

Chattel, deemed value, 4(1)

# POWER OF ATTORNEY

Theft by holder, 331, 332

# **PRECIOUS METALS**. See VALUABLE MINERAL

# PREFERRING INDICTMENT. See INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS

# PRE-HEARING CONFERENCE, 625.1. See also TRIAL

Conference mandatory for jury trials, 625.1(2) Conference may be held, 625.1(1) Rules of court, re, 482(3)(c)

# PRELIMINARY INQUIRY

Absconding accused, 544

Accused may be absent, 537(1)(j.1)

Accused's evidence, 541

Address to accused re giving evidence, 541

Adjournments -

accused elects trial by provincial court judge, 536(3)

accused misled, 547

general power, 537(1)(a)

video remand, 537(1)(j)

witness refusing to testify, 545

Agreement to limit scope, 536.5

Caution, 541

Closed circuit television, 537(1)(j)

Commencement of inquiry, 535

Committal for trial, 548

consent, on, 549

endorsing charge on information, 548(2)

fixing date of appearance, 548(2.1)

offences in respect of the same transaction,

fences in respect of the same transacting 548(1)(a), (2)

29, (2)

quashing, 782

scope of inquiry limited, where, 549(1.1)

transmission of record after committal, 551

Converting trial into preliminary inquiry, 555, 561(2)

Corporate accused, appearance by, 538

Depositions -

form of, Form 31

reading to witness, 540(2)

| PRELIMINARY INQUIRY — Continued  | PRELIMINARY INQUIRY — Continued  |
|--|--|
| Depositions — Continued  | Prisoner, procuring attendance of, 527                                   |
| signing by —   | Provincial Court Judge deciding to hold                                  |
| justice, 540(2)(c), (3)  | preliminary inquiry, 555(1)-(1.2)  |
| witness, 540(2)(a), (b)  | Publication ban, 539   |
| Discharge of accused, 548(1)(b)  | Reading in evidence from, 715  |
| Elections. See ELECTIONS AND RE-<br>ELECTIONS                                      | Recognizance, for —  |
| Evidence. See also Witnesses, infra  | committal for failure to comply, 550(4) witness to testify at trial, 550 |
| accused's evidence, 541, 657   | Re-election for trial during or after preliminary                        |
| confession, 542. See also ADMISSIONS;  | inquiry, 561-563.1. See also ELECTIONS                                   |
| STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED;   | AND RE-ELECTIONS   |
| VOLUNTARINESS  | Request for preliminary inquiry, 536(2), 536(4)-                         |
| credible or trustworthy, admissible, 540(7), (8)                                   | 536(4.2), 536.1(2), (4), (4.1)   |
| cross-examination, 540(1)(a), 541(5)   | no request made, where, 536(4.2), 536.1(4.2)                             |
| limit examination or cross-examination,  | Statement of. See also STATEMENTS OF THE                                 |
| 537(1.1)   | ACCUSED  |
| non-publication of, 539, 542(2)  | accused, use at trial, 541(3), 657                                       |
| reading in at trial, 715   | issues and witnesses, 536.3  |
| sound-recorded, transcript of, 540(6)  | Stenographer, oath and affidavit, 540(4), (5).                           |
| sufficiency, 548(1)(b)   | See also COMPETENCE AND  |
| taking and recording, 540(1)   | COMPELLABILITY—Oath  |
| variance between charge and evidence,  | Sufficiency of evidence, 548(1)(a)                                       |
| adjournment if accused misled, 547   | Transmission of —  |
| Exclusion of public, 537(1)(h)   | record, after committal, 551   |
| Fitness to stand trial, 672.25-672.33. See also<br>MENTAL DISORDER                 | restraint order re property re committal for enterprise offence, 462.36  |
| discharge means postponed fitness issue shall                                      | Video appearance, 537(1)(j), (k)   |
| not be tried, 672.3  | Waiver, 549  |
| sufficiency of evidence to put accused on trial,                                   | Witnesses. See also Evidence, supra;                                     |
| 672.33(5)  | WITNESSES WITNESSES  |
| Inability of justice to continue, 547.1  | accused, 541(3), 657   |
| Irregularity or variance —   | accused's witnesses, 541(4), (5), 544(5)                                 |
| adjournment if accused misled by defect, 547                                       | committing witness to prison for refusing to be                          |
| not to affect validity, 546  | examined, 545(1)   |
| Jurisdiction —   | cross-examination, 540(1)(a), 541(5)                                     |
| inquiry by justice, 535  | depositions, 540(2), (3)   |
| offence committed in another jurisdiction, 543                                     | discharging witness committed to prison,                                 |
| remand by justice to provincial court judge in                                     | 550(4)   |
| certain cases, 535   | procuring attendance of, 697   |
| trial converted to preliminary inquiry, 555  | procuring attendance of prisoner, 527                                    |
| Language of accused, 530, 530.01, 530.1. See also                                  | recognizance to testify at trial, 550, Form 32                           |
| LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED<br>Non-publication, order of, 539                              | refusing to testify, 545<br>Youth Criminal Justice Act, YC 67(6)-(8)     |
| Order for pre-inquiry hearing, 536.4   | Touth Chillian Justice Act, TC 07(0)-(8)                                 |
| Ordered to stand trial. See Committal for trial,                                   | PREROGATIVE  |
| supra  | Grant to person imprisoned, 748(1)                                       |
| Organization, appearance by, 538   | Not affected by Criminal Code, 749                                       |
| Powers of justice —  | PREROGATIVE REMEDIES. See  |
| adjourn proceedings, 537(1)(a), 547  | EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES   |
| direct trial of issue re fitness to stand trial. See                               | EXTRAORDII VART REMEDIES   |
| MENTAL DISORDER  | PRESENCE OF ACCUSED AT TRIAL. See  |
| exclude members of public, 537(1)(h)   | also ACCUSED   |
| limit examination or cross-examination,  | Indictable proceedings, 650  |
| 537(1.1)   | Summary conviction proceedings may proceed in                            |
| order restricting publication of evidence, 539                                     | absence of defendant, 803(2)-(4)   |
| order to bring up accused before expiration of                                     | PRESERVATION OF COMPUTER DATA  |
| remand, Form 30  | Demand —   |
| permit accused to be absent, 537(1)(j.1)   | contravention of, offence, 487.0197                                      |
| remand accused to custody, 537(1)(b) remand for trial by judge of Nunavut Court of | destruction of preserved data after expiry of                            |
| Justice, 536.1   | demand, 487.0194(1)  |
| remand for trial by provincial court judge,  | making of, 487.012   |
| 536(1)   | not required for request for voluntary                                   |
| require attendance of declarant, 540(9)  | preservation, 487.0195   |

#### PRESERVATION OF COMPUTER DATA —

Continued

Demand — Continued

order prohibiting disclosure of, 487.0191

Order for

application for, 487.013

contravention of, offence, 487.0198

destruction of preserved data after expiry of order, 487.0194(2)

order prohibiting disclosure of, 487.0191

## PRESERVATION OF LIFE. See

ENDANGERING LIFE; NECESSARIES OF LIFE

PRESERVING ORDER IN COURT, 484. See also CONTEMPT OF COURT

# PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE, CH 11(d).

See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS

Deemed not to be guilty until convicted or discharged, 6(1)

Not to be convicted or discharged of offence committed outside Canada, 6(2). See also JURISDICTION—Territorial

# PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES

Age, 658(5)

Arson for fraudulent purpose, fire insurance, 435(2). See also ARSON

Being unlawfully in dwelling-house, 349(2) Blood sample, blood-alcohol concentration, 320.31(4)

Brand mark on lumber or equipment, 339(4) Branding, 338(3)

Breaking in/out, 348(2)

Care or control of motor vehicle. See

BREATHALYZER; IMPAIRED DRIVING AND OVER 80: MOTOR VEHICLES

Cattle theft, presumption from branding, 338(3). See also ANIMALS—Cattle

Causing disturbance, 175(2)

Cheque dishonoured, presumption re false pretence, 362(4), (5)

Common betting house. See BETTING AND **GAMING OFFENCES** 

Compulsion of spouse, no presumption, 18 Cruelty to animals, 445.1(3), (4)

Dealer in stores to the Crown, 421

Deemed wilfully to cause event to occur, re damage to property, 429(1)

Duty to provide necessaries of life, 215(4)

Dwelling-house, entering or being in, 349(2) Enlistment, re unlawful use of military certificates, 421(1)

Entering or being in dwelling-house, 349(2) Evidence to the contrary

blood samples, presumption re blood-alcohol content, 320.31(4). See also BLOOD **SAMPLES** 

breaking in/out, 348(2)

breath samples, presumption re blood-alcohol content, 320.31(4)). See also **BREATHALYZÉR** 

certificate of analyst re drugs re breach of probation or conditional sentence, 729

#### PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES —

Continued

Evidence to the contrary — Continued

dealer in stores, 421

deprivation of property, 657.1

entering or being in dwelling house, 349(2)

lumber, presumption from brand mark, 339(4) motor vehicle identification number

obliterated, 354(2), (3)

ownership of property, 657.1

sanity, 16(2)

serial number obliterated, presumption of

knowledge

firearm, 108(4)

vehicle, 354(2), (3)

value of property, 657.1

Failing to stop after accident, conveyance, 320.16 Firearms, presumption of knowledge of altered, defaced or removed serial number, 108(4). See also WEAPONS-Firearms

Food, beverage or accommodation, presumption from obtaining, 364(2), (3)

Fraud

importation of goods, presumption from, 414 mines, presumption re offences, 396(2) obtaining food and lodging, presumption of

fraud, 364(2)

Goods, presumption produced in the country from which shipped, 414

Identification number obliterated, motor vehicles, 354(2), (3)

Importation of goods, presumption of fraud, 414 Inference re proceeds of crime, 462.39

Innocence, resumption of, CH 11(d)

Insanity, presumption of not suffering from mental disorder so as to be exempt from criminal responsibility, 16(2). See also

MENTAL DISORDER

Lumber, presumption from brand mark, 339(4) Mental disorder, presumption of not suffering from mental disorder so as to be exempt from criminal responsibility, 16(2). See also MENTAL DISORDER

Mines, presumption re offences, 396(2) Motor vehicle identification obliterated, 354(2),

Necessaries of life, presumptions re, 215(4)

Obtaining food, beverage or accommodation by

fraud, 364(2), (3)

Offences against animals, 445.1(3), (4)

Possession of valuable mineral, 656

Possession of vehicle with identification number obliterated, 354(2), (3)

Presumption

against. See Presumption against, infra arson, re violation of fire prevention laws, 436(2)

goods were produced in the country from which shipped, 414

innocence, presumption of innocence, CH 11(d) necessaries of life, presumptions re, 215(4)

sanity. See MENTAL DISORDER serial number obliterated, knowledge

presumed

firearm, 108(4)

#### PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES — PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND — Continued Court defined for — Continued Continued Presumption — Continued seizure warrants for - Continued serial number obliterated, knowledge obscene publications, 164(8). See also presumed — Continued OBSČENITY; SEARCH AND vehicle, 354(2), (3) SEIZURE status from cohabitation, 215(4)(a) superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2 Presumption against -Court of appeal defined, 2 holder of firearm, vehicle, having obliterated Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 serial number, 108(4), 354(2), (3) Judge defined for holder or beneficiary of insurance re arson, emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE mental disorder, 16(2). See also MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal responsibility COMMUNICATIONS summary conviction appeal unless contrary Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused shown, 820(2) Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. Proceeds of crime, 462.39. See also PROCEEDS See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE: RELEASE FROM CUSTODY OF CRIME Property obtained by an enterprise crime, Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without inference thereof, 462.39. See also Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE PROCEEDS OF CRIME OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; Sanity. See MENTAL DISORDER TRIAL—Judge alone trial Selling defective stores to Crown, 421(1) Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, Serial number obliterated, knowledge presumed 533 Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, firearm, 108(4) 745.6 vehicle, 354(2), (3) Summary conviction appeals — Theft of valuable minerals, 656 appeal court defined, 812(1)(f) Unlawfully in dwelling-house, 349(2) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Valuable mineral, 394(4), 656 PRIOR CONSISTENT STATEMENTS Wilfully causing event to occur, re damage to Recent complaint rules abrogated, 275 property, 429(1) PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS PRESUMPTIVE OFFENCE. See YOUTH Adverse witnesses, CE 9 CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT Cross-examination upon -PRE-TRIAL MOTIONS, 645(5). See also CASE one's own witness, CE 9 MANAGEMENT: TRIAL opponent's witness, CE 10 Proving statement, CE 11 PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS. See Statement during youth court assessment, YC CONVICTIONS; SENTENCE—Greater 147(2). See also YOUTH CRIMINAL punishment by reason of previous convictions JUSTICE ACT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PRISON. See also PENITENTIARY; Appeal court defined for -SENTENCE—Imprisonment court of appeal, 2 Definition, 2 proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, Officers and employees as peace officers, 2 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms Reading the Riot Act, 67. See also RIOT summary conviction appeals, 812 Attorney General, defined, 2 PRISON BREACH, 144 Chief justice defined for PRISONER emergency authorizations for interception of Insane or mentally ill. See MENTAL private communications, 188(4). See also DISORDER INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Procuring attendance at court, 527 COMMUNICATIONS Receipt for, by keeper of prison, Form 43 judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. Transfer of prisoner, 527(7)-(9) See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Court defined for -PRISONER OF WAR appeals, 2 Assisting escape of, 148 criminal jurisdiction, 2 PRISONER'S RIGHTS. See CHARTER OF seizure warrants for hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See RIGHTS-Cruel and unusual treatment or also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH punishment; PAROLE; SENTENCE

AND SEIZURE

PRIVACY, PROTECTION OF. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

#### PRIVATE PROSECUTIONS

Appeals. See SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS

Consent to prosecute. See ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR

GENERAL—Consent to prosecute

Direct indictment, 577

Fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811. See also FEAR OF SEXUAL OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD

Intervention by Attorney General, 579 Canada, of, 579.1

not staying proceedings, 579.01

Issuing process, 507.1

Preferring indictment, 566, 574(3), 577. See also INDICTMENTS AND

INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment

Prosecutor, defined, 2, 785

Remission of penalty by Governor in Council, costs not to include those of private prosecutor, 748.1(2)

Stay of proceedings. See also ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL; INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS Attorney General, by, 579, 579.1

Sureties to keep the peace, 810, 811. See also THREATENING

Youth Criminal Justice Act proceedings, YC 24

# **PRIVILEGE**

Alternative measures -

records, 717.1, 717.4(4), (5)

statements accepting responsibility not admissible, 717(3)

Assessment orders and protected statements, 672.21. See also Protected statements, infra; MENTAL DISORDER—Assessment orders Cabinet, CE 39

Confidential communications, 189(6)

Crown privilege. See also CANADA

EVIDENCE ACT—Privilege

confidence of the Queen's Privy Council, CE

disclosure of government information, CE 37-

international relations or national defence or security, CE 38-38.16

Incriminating questions, CE 5, CH 13. See also **SELF-INCRIMINATION** 

International relations. See National security,

Marital communications, CE 4(3)

National defence. See National security, infra National security, CE 38-38.16, Schedule. See also Crown privilege, supra

appeal to Federal Court of Appeal, CE 38.09 appeal to Supreme Court of Canada, CE 38.1 application to Federal Court, CE 38.04

Attorney General may apply to Federal Court

respecting disclosure, CE 38.04

#### **PRIVILEGE** — Continued

National security — Continued

Attorney General may authorize disclosure, CE 38.03

Attorney General may be required to give notice, CE 38.07

Attorney General may enter into disclosure agreement, CE 38.031

Attorney General may issue fiat to assume prosecution, CE 38.15

Attorney General may issue prohibition certificate, CE 38.13

definitions, CE 38

designated entities, CE Schedule

disclosure prohibited, CE 38.02

ex parte representations, CE 38.11(2)

hearing to be in private, CE 38.11(1)

judge may order disclosure, CE 38.06

military proceedings, CE 38.01(5), 38.13(2), 38.131(3)

notice to Attorney General of Canada, CE 38.01

notice to Minister of National Defence, CE 38.01(6)

prohibition certificate, CE 38.13

protection of right to fair trial, CE 38.14

protective order, CE 38.12

reference to Federal Court of Appeal, CE 38.08

regulations, CE 38.16

report to presiding officer, CE 38.05

review of prohibition certificate, CE 38.131

Private communications, 189(6). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

Privy Council, CE 39

Production, privilege against, CE 30(10)(a)(iii), (10)(b)

Protected statements -

admissibility notwithstanding, 672.21(3). See also MENTAL DISORDER— Assessment orders

definition, 672.21(1)

not admissible without accused's consent, 672.21(2)

young persons, YC 147

Protection of privacy, 189(6)

Public interest privilege. See CANADA

EVIDENCE ACT—Privilege

Public policy, CE 30(10)(b)

Search and seizure, solicitor-client privilege claimed. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE application to judge re disclosure, 488.1(3), (4) copies, re making of, 488.1(2), (8), (9) custody of sealed package, 488.1(2) definitions, 488.1(1) order to custodian to deliver, 488.1(6)

Self-incrimination. See SELF-

## INCRIMINATION

Solicitor-client privilege, 488.1, CE 30(10)(a)(ii) Specified public interest, CE 37

appeal to court of appeal, CE 37.1

appeal to Supreme Court of Canada, CE 37.2 protection of right to fair trial, CE 37.3

PROCEEDS OF CRIME — Continued

#### Attorney General — Continued PROBATION. See BREACH OF application for in rem forfeiture hearing, PROBATION; SENTENCE 462.38 application for restraint order, 462.33 PROCEDURE. See also CASE copies may be made by Attorney General MANAGEMENT before return, 462.46 Indictable offences. See APPEALS; forfeiture of property on conviction, 462.37 INDICTABLE OFFENCES; regulations may be made by Attorney General INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS for forfeited property, 462.5 Irregularities in, not causing loss of jurisdiction, residual disposal of property seized or dealt with pursuant to special warrants or restrain Proceedings, defined for summary conviction orders, 462.43 proceedings, 785 search warrant application, 462.32 Recommencement of proceedings after dismissal undertakings by Attorney General, 462.33(6) for want of prosecution, 485.1 Copies of documents returned or forfeited, Summary conviction proceedings. See 462.46 SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS; SUMMARY CONVICTION Definitions, 462.3 Designated offence, defined, 462.3 **PROCEEDINGS** Destruction order, 462.331(3)-(7) Transfer of charges. See TRANSFER OF Disclosure of information, 462.47 **CHARGES** application for income tax information, 462.48 PROCEEDINGS. See also APPEALS; Drug offences JURISDICTION; PRELIMINARY Controlled Drugs and Substances Act provisions, CD 14-22 INQUIRY; TRIAL Absent accused, 475, 598, 650(2), 803(2) possession of property obtained by — Defined for summary conviction proceedings, controlled drugs and substances offences, CD 4 Irregularities in, not causing loss of jurisdiction, trafficking in controlled drugs and substances, CD 5 Recommenced, 485.1, 579(2) Fine in lieu of forfeiture, 462.37(3), (4) Want of prosecution, 485(3) Forfeiture of proceeds of crime copies may be made by Attorney General PROCEEDINGS IN FOREIGN COURTS before return, 462.46 Application of Act, CE 43 fine in lieu of, 462.37(3), (4) Construction of Act, CE 45 in rem proceedings, 462.38, 462.44-462.46 Defined terms, CE 44 inference that property proceeds of crime, Order for examination of witness in Canada -462.39 administering oath, CE 49 notice, 462.41 enforcement of order, CE 47 other provisions unaffected, 462.49 expenses and conduct money, CE 48 property obtained by crime, 491.1 letters rogatory, enforcement of, CE 46, 51(2) relief from order by innocent part, 462.41(3), procedure, CE 46 462.42 refusal to answer/produce document, CE 50 upon conviction, 462.37(1), (2) rules of court, CE 51(1) Laundering proceeds of crime, 462.31 video links, CE 46 Legal fees exemption from restraint order or seizure, PROCEEDS OF CRIME. See also OFFENCE-462.34(4), (5), (5.1) RELATED PROPERTY; TRAFFICKING taxing, 462.34(5.2) IN STOLEN GOODS Living expenses, exemption from restraint order Appeal or seizure, 462.34(4) forfeiture order included in definition of Management order, 462.331 sentence, 673 Money laundering, 462.31 in rem proceedings, 462.44 Privilege. See PRIVILEGE restraint order, 462.44, 462.45 Recognizance review of search warrant to seize property, cancelling of, 462.43 462.34 in lieu of restraint order, 462.34 suspension of order pending appeal, 683(5) Regulations, 462.5 Application for forfeiture upon in rem Restitution of property obtained by crime, 491.1. proceedings, 462.38 See also SENTENCE—Compensation and Attorney General restitution, Restitution orders appeal, 462.44 Restraint order application for disclosure of income tax appeal, 462.44, 462.45 information, 462.48 application for, 462.33 duration of, 462.33(10), 462.35

PRIZE FIGHTS, 83

# **PROCEEDS OF CRIME** — Continued Restraint order - Continued exemption for living expenses and legal fees, 462.34(4), (5) expiry of, 462.35 interlocutory sale, 462.331(3)(a) Minister of Public Works and Government Services taking control of property, notice to persons interested in property, 462.32(5) perishable property, 462.331(3)(a) recognizance in lieu of, 462.34(4) registration of, against affected property, 462.33(9) review of, 462.34 revocation of, 462.43 undertakings by Attorney General, 462.33(7) Search warrant to seize property subject to forfeiture. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE application for, 462.32(1), (2) copies may be made before return of seized property, 462.46 exemption for living expenses and legal fees, 462.34(4), (5) execution of, 462.32(4) expiry of detention order, 462.35 notice to persons interested in property, 462.32(5) recognizance in lieu of, 462.34(4) report following execution, 462.32(4)(b),

seize property subject to forfeiture, supra Trafficking in, 355.1-355.5 Voidable transfers, setting aside, 462.4

return of seized property, 462.43

review of, 462.34

## PROCESS. See also APPEARANCE NOTICE; SUMMONS; WARRANTS

seizure of property not specified in warrant,

undertakings by Attorney General, 462.32(6)

Special search warrant. See Search warrant to

Forms, justice not required to affix seal, 849(2) Issue on holiday, validity, 20 Service on corporation, 703.2

## **PROCLAMATION**

Judicial notice of, 781(2) Riot, reading Riot Act offences related to proclamations, 68 reading proclamation, 67

## **PROCURING**

Corroboration not required, 274 Counselling includes procuring, 22(3) offence that is not committed, 464 Parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES Party to offence by procuring person, 22

## PROCURING CONVICTION AND DEATH

False evidence, by, not homicide, 222(6)

#### PROCURING FEIGNED MARRIAGE, 292

## PRODUCTION ORDER

Conditions in, 487.019 Contravention of, offence, 487.0198 Destruction of preserved data, 487.0194(3), (4) Financial data, in respect of, 487.018 General production order, 487.014 Order prohibiting disclosure of, 487.0191 Power to vary or revoke, 487.019(3) Review of, 487.0193 Self-incrimination not excusing compliance, 487.0196 Tracing of specified communication, 487.015 Tracking data, in respect of, 487.017 Transmission data, in respect of, 487.016

## PROHIBITED GOODS

Obtaining carriage by false representation, 401

#### PROHIBITED WEAPON. See WEAPONS

#### **PROHIBITION**

Appeal from grant or refusal, 784(1) Application of Part XXVI of Criminal Code, 774 Rules of court re, 482(3)(c)

# PROHIBITION ORDERS. See also MOTOR

VEHICLES; WEAPONS Conveyances, 320.24 Custody of animal or bird, 447.1 Firearm, ammunition, explosives, 109. See also WEAPONS—Firearms Importing and exporting stolen goods, 355.3 Motor vehicles, 320.24 Prohibited locations re sex offenders, 161 no order re young person, YC 42(2)(j) offence, 161(4) Weapons, 109, 110, 117.05(4)-(9) appeals, 111(8), (9) application for prohibition order, 111 authorizations revoked or amended, 116 discretionary order, 110 firearms prohibition, 109, 110, 810(3.1), 810(5), 810.2(5) forfeiture, 115 lifting order for sustenance or employment, 113 mandatory, 109 order limiting access, 117.011

# revocation of order, 112, 117.012 surrender requirement, 114

possession contrary to order, 117.01

young person, YC 51

return to owner, 117

Young person, YC 42(2)(j), 51

# PROMISE TO APPEAR. See also RELEASE

FROM CUSTODY Conditional release, 503

Contents, 501(1)-(3) Continuation pending granting of discharge, 730(2). See also SENTENCE—Discharges Failure to appear, effect, 145(5), (6), (8)-(11), 502 Form of, Form 10 Issue on holiday, valid, 20

Period in force, 523(1)

# **PROMISE TO APPEAR** — *Continued* Signing by accused, 501(4)

# PROMOTING HATRED, 319(1)

# PROMOTING ILLICIT DRUG USE. See DRUGS

# **PROPERTY**. See also REAL PROPERTY Arson. See ARSON

Compensation for loss or damage —

enforcement, 741(1)

order for payment, 738(1)

payment from money found on accused, 741(2)

Compensation to *bona fide* purchaser — enforcement, 741(1)

order for payment, 739

payment from money found on accused, 741(2)

Defence of colour of right or lawful excuse, 429(2)

Defence of property, 35. See also DEFENCES Definition —

arson, re, 428, 433-436.1. See also ARSON general, 2, 4(1)

offences against certain property, re, 428 ownership of property, for purposes of indictment, 588

Destruction -

partial interest, no defence, 429(3)(a) total interest no defence where intent to defraud, 429(3)(b)

Mischief to property, 430(3), (4), (4.1), (4.2), (5.1) Obtained by crime. See POSSESSION

Ownership —

arson, 433-436.1

proof by affidavit or solemn declaration, 657.1 purposes of indictment, for, 588

Photographed property admissible, 491.2. *See also* PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE

Proof of ownership or value by affidavit or solemn declaration, 657.1

Proof that stolen, 657.2

Restitution to owner, 462.43, 491.1. *See also* SENTENCE—Compensation and restitution Stamps, value, 4(1)

Wilful damage. See MISCHIEF

## PROSECUTOR. See also ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL; PRIVATE PROSECUTIONS; SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS; SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS

Assessment orders, application for, 672.12. See also MENTAL DISORDER

Definitions -

general, 2

summary conviction proceedings, 785

Jury selection. *See* JURIES—Empanelling Preferring indictment, 574, 577. *See also* 

INDICTMENTS AND

INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment

Private prosecutor. See PRIVATE
PROSECUTIONS

#### **PROSPECTUS**

False, making, circulating, etc., 400

# PROTECTION OF PERSONS ENFORCING THE LAW

Arrest without warrant, 28

Carrying out sentence, 25(2)

Excessive force, criminal responsibility, 26

Execution of process, 25(2)

General protection provision, 25(1)

Peace officer and person assisting using force re arrest, 25(4)

Persons using force intended or likely to cause death or grievous bodily harm, 25(3). See also BODILY HARM: DEATH

Preventing breach of the peace, 30

Preventing commission of offence, 27

aircraft, on, 27.1

Preventing escape of inmate from penitentiary, 25(5)

# PROTECTION OF PERSONS IN LOCO PARENTIS

Correction of child using reasonable force, 43

### PROTECTION OF PRIVACY. See INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

# **PROTECTION OF PROPERTY**. See DEFENCES

# **PROVINCIAL COURT JUDGE**. See also PRELIMINARY INQUIRY

Definitions —

general, 2

judge defined for firearms prohibition orders, 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms

Election by accused before, 554, 555

Firearms prohibition order, 111. See also

WEAPONS—Firearms

Indictable offences. *See also* ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE OFFENCES

absolute, 553

accused elects, 536(3), 554, 555(3)

deciding to hold preliminary inquiry instead of trial, 485(1)

Issue of process to witness, 698, 699

Power to preserve order in court, 484

Powers may be exercised by judge of Nunavut Court of Justice, 573

Powers of two justices, 483

Preliminary inquiries. See ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS; PRELIMINARY INOUIRY

Remand by justice to, re absolute jurisdiction and electable offences, 536

Trial of indictable offences. See ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE OFFENCES

# PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURE

Intimidation by violence, 51

evidence of overt acts, 55

indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4)

#### PROVINCIAL RULES OF EVIDENCE PUBLIC OFFICER — Continued Applicability to criminal, federal proceedings, Refusal to aid, 129 CE 40 Search warrants, 487, 492.1, 492.2 PROVISO. See EXCUSE PUBLIC PEACE. See also CHARTER OF RIGHTS-Freedom of assembly, Freedom of PROVOCATION. See also association; UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY MANSLAUGHTER; MURDER Disturbing, 175 Reducing murder to manslaughter, 232 Weapons, possession of, dangerous to, 88 PROWLING BY NIGHT PUBLIC PLACE Private property, on, 177 Being nude in, 174(1)(a) Causing disturbance in, 175(1)(a) PSYCHIATRIC ASSESSMENT. See Definitions MENTAL DISORDER disorderly house, etc., 197(1) PUBLIC DEPARTMENT hate propaganda, 319(7) Definition 2 sexual offences, etc., 150. See also SEXUAL **OFFENCES PUBLIC INCITEMENT OF HATRED, 319** Indecent. See also INDECENCY act in public place, 173(1) **PUBLIC MISCHIEF. 140** exhibition in, 175(1)(b) PUBLIC OFFICER. See also PEACE Loitering in, 175(1)(c) **OFFICER** PUBLIC PROPERTY Assault on, 270 Government, fraud upon, 121 Breach of trust by, 122 Mischief, 430(3)-(5.1) Bribery of, 120 Conviction of PUBLIC SEAL banned from holding office, when, 750(2), (6) Forgery of, 369(b) office vacated, when, 750(1), (6) Definition, 2, 117.07(2) PUBLIC SERVICE EMPLOYEES Exempted persons re weapons offences, 117.07 Offences outside Canada, 7(4)-(7) False return by, 399 PUBLIC STORES Justification for committing criminal acts or Crown property, distinguishing marks for, 416 omissions, 25.1-25.4 Definition, 2 annual report to be filed, 25.3 Offences re, 417 competent authority may designate public Presumptions, 421 officers, 25.1(3), (4) competent authority may designate senior PUBLICATION BAN. See also EXCLUSION officials, 25.1(5) OF THE PUBLIC conditions under which officer may commit Admission or confession, publishing, what would otherwise be offence, 25.1(8), broadcasting or transmitting, 542(2). See also (9), (11), (13), (14) ADMISSIONS; STATEMENTS OF THE justification for persons acting on direction ACCUSED of public officer, 25.1(10) Bail hearing proceedings, 517 definitions Complainant competent authority, 25.1(1) identity, 486.4 public officer, 25.1(1) sexual activity senior official, 25.1(1) application and hearing re admissibility not designation to be published, 278.95(1) conditions, 25.1(7) offence to violate publication ban, 278.95(2) effect of designation, 25.1(8) Disposition information, 672.51(11) limitation of designation, 25.1(9), (11), (13), Hate propaganda publications, 320. See also (14)HATE PROPAGANDA notification of affected persons, 25.4 Identity of other protections unaffected, 25.1(12) complainant, 486.4 regulations under Controlled Drugs and juror, 631(6) Substances Act, CD 55(2), (2.1) justice system participant, 486.5(2)

witness, 486.4, 486.5

Obscene publications, 164

Juries

Judicial interim release, 517, 520(9), 521(10)

discharge of jury re breach of ban, 647(4)

Personal information records, application re,

portion of trial where jury not present, 648

report to be filed, 25.2

statement of policy, 25.1(2)

25.1(6)

Obstructing, 129

senior official may designate public officer,

Misconduct of officers executing process, 128

Protection of, re acting under lawful authority,

#### **PUBLICATION BAN** — Continued **QUEBEC** — Continued Judge defined for — Continued Preliminary inquiry confession not to be published, 542(2). See also Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. ADMISSIONS; STATEMENTS OF THE See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; ACCUSED evidence taken not to be published, 539 RELEASE FROM CUSTODY Release from custody, 517, 520(9), 521(10) Part XIX, Indictable Offences-Trial Without Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE Review Board proceedings, 672.501 Search and seizure, warrants and telewarrants, OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; 487.2. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE TRIAL—Judge alone trial Sexual activity of complainant with other than Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, the accused, 276. See also COMPLAINANT; 533 SEXUAL OFFENCES Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, Telewarrants, 487.2 745.6(1) Trial, portion where jury not present, 648(1) Summary conviction appeals -Warrants, 164, 320, 487.2 appeal court defined, 812(1)(b) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Young person appeal of order, YC 37(4) **QUEEN, THE** identity not to be published, YC 110, 111, 112 Acts intended to alarm Her Majesty, 55 **PUBLICITY.** See PUBLICATION BAN Intending bodily harm to, 55 PUBLISHING. See also PUBLICATION BAN **QUESTION OF FACT/LAW.** See also Admission or confession, publishing or APPEALS—Questions of law broadcasting, 542(2). See also ADMISSIONS; Amendment of indictment, 601(6) STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED Appeals, 830(1), 839 Hate propaganda, 320 Attempts, mere preparation, 24(2) Obscene material, 164 Complainant's sexual activity, admissibility, PUNISHMENT. See PAROLE; SENTENCE Hate propaganda publications, forfeiture, return of material, warrants, 320(6) **PYRAMID SELLING. See LOTTERIES** Public good defence re obscenity, 163(4) **OUALIFICATION.** See EXCUSE RACE MEETINGS OUEBEC Offences, 204(10) Appeal court defined for -Special provisions re, 204(2)-(9.1) court of appeal, 2 RACIAL HATRED. See HATE proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, **PROPAGANDA** 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms summary conviction appeals, 812 RAILWAY EQUIPMENT Attorney General, defined, 2 Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES Chief justice defined for Breaking and entering, 348 emergency authorizations for interception of Breath test provisions. See BREATHALYZER private communications, 188(4). See also Definition, 2 INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Fraud COMMUNICATIONS obtaining carriage by fraud, 401 judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6. transportation fraud, 393 See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Operate Court defined for blood-alcohol over 80, with, 320.14(1)(b) appeals, 2 disqualified, while, 320.18 criminal jurisdiction, 2 impaired, while, 320.14(1)(a) seizure warrants for prohibition from operating, 320.18 hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH RAPE. See SEXUAL ASSAULT; SEXUAL AND SEIZURE OFFENCES obscene publications and child READING IN EVIDENCE. See JUDICIAL pornography, 164(8)(a). See also **PROCEEDINGS OBSCENITY**; SEARCH AND SEIZURE READING THE RIOT ACT, 67, 68 Court of appeal defined, 2 Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 REAL PROPERTY. See also PROPERTY Judge defined for -Defence against trespasser, 35 emergency authorizations for interception of Defence of, 35 private communications, 188(1), 552. See Document of title, fraudulent concealment, 385 also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE Fraudulent COMMUNICATIONS registration of title, 386

#### **REAL PROPERTY** — Continued **RECOGNIZANCE** — Continued Fraudulent — Continued Arrest of accused, render by sureties, 766. See sale, 387 also ARREST Ownership, for purposes of indictment, 588. See Binding effect, adjournment of proceedings, 763 also OWNERSHIP Breach of recognizance, 811 Right to enter if entitled to possession, 35(1) Certificate of default, 770(2), (3), Form 33 Continuation of recognizance pending grant of REASONS FOR DECISION discharge, 730(2). See also Bail, 515(4.12), (9) SENTENCE—Discharges Court may reserve decision in non-jury trial, Default, 770-773 645(4)application for forfeiture, 771(1) Dissenting in court of appeal, 677 endorsement of, 770(1), Form 33 Exclusion of the public in certain cases, reasons forfeiture on default. See Forfeiture on for refusal, 486(2). See also EXCLUSION OF default, infra THE PUBLIC powers of court, 771(2) Fines proceedings following, 771(1) default, reasons for committal, 734.7(2), 737(6) transmission of victim fine surcharge, reasons for not making deposit, 770(4) order, 737(5), 737(6) recognizance, 770(2) No order re seized weapon, 117.05(5). See also Defendant-appellant on interim release, 816(2), WEAPONS-Search and seizure 831, Form 32 Not adding weapons prohibition to order for Definition, 2 recognizance for sureties to keep the peace, Endorsement default, of, on recognizance, 770(1) Not making weapons prohibition order, 110(3), recognizance, on, re arrest, 766(3), (4) 111(6) Entered before judge or justice, Form 32 as bail condition, 515(4.12) Entered before officer in charge, 498, 499, 501, Sentence, 726.2. See also Fines, supra Sex Offender Information Registration Act contents, 501(1)-(3) termination order, 490.016(2), 490.027(2) failure to appear, effect, 502 Youth Criminal Justice Act form of, Form 11 continuation of custody, YC 100, 104(5) signing by accused, 501(4) sentence, YC 48 Entered on holiday, valid, 20 Evidence of default, certificate as evidence, REBUTTAL EVIDENCE 770(3) Convictions in reply to good character evidence, Failure to attend court, 145(2), (8)-(11) Failure to comply with condition, 145(3), (8)-(11) RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS. See Fear of POSSESSION; TRAFFICKING IN criminal organization offence, 810.01 STOLEN GOODS personal injury or damage to property, 810 serious personal injury offence, 810.2 RECENT COMPLAINT, RULES sexual offence, 810.1. See also FEAR OF ABROGATED, 275 SEXUAL OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD; SEXUAL OFFENCES RECKLESSNESS Forfeiture on default -Arson, 429, 433-436.1 effect, 771(3), (3.1) Careless handling of firearm, 86(2). See also levy under writ of fieri facias, 771(3.1), 772, WEAPONS—Firearms 773, Form 34 Criminal negligence, 219(1) proceeds, to whom payable, 734.4 Damage to property, 429, 430 transfer of deposit, 771(4) Danger to life, mischief, 430(2) warrant of committal on forfeiture, Form 27 Dangerous operation of conveyance, 320.13 Form of recognizance, Form 32 Definition, 429 Holiday, recognizance valid, 20 Failure to take reasonable steps to ascertain Keep the peace, 810(3) consent re sexual assault, 273.2(b) breach of, 811 Murder, 229(b) firearms prohibition, 810(3.1) Sexual assault, 273.2(a) form, Form 32 **RECOGNIZANCE**. See also JUDICIAL Naming sureties, 515(2.1). See also Sureties, infra INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM Period in force, 523(1) **CUSTODY** Proceeds of crime provisions. See also PROCEEDS OF CRIME Acknowledging in false name, 405 Application for forfeiture, proper court, 762 recognizance in lieu of restraint order, Arraignment or conviction does not discharge, 462.34(4) 764. See also TRIAL—Arraignment and plea return of items seized under search warrant,

462.34(4)

| RECOGNIZANCE — Continued   | RELEASE FROM CUSTODY — Continued  |
|--|---|
| Prosecutor-appellant in summary conviction   | Appeals — Continued   |
| appeal, 817, 831, Form 32  | court of appeal — Continued   |
| Right to counsel statement to be included in   | undertaking, Form 12  |
| appearance processes for young offenders, YC   | summary conviction, 816   |
| 25(9). See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL;  | Supreme Court of Canada, 679(8)   |
| YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT   | conditions, 679(1)(c), (3)  |
| Sentence, discharges, process remains in force   | order for new trial, 679(7)   |
| until disposition, 730(2)  | order refused, direction to expedite hearing,   |
| Sexual offence, fear of, 810.1<br>Subsequent arrest does not discharge   | 679(10)<br>summary conviction, 679(8)   |
| recognizance, 765  | Appearance. See APPEARANCE  |
| Sureties —   | Appearance notice. See APPEARANCE   |
| application to be relieved, 766(1)   | NOTICE  |
| bound until discharge or sentence of accused,  | Arrest without warrant, offence outside   |
| 764(1). See also SENTENCE—Discharges   | province, remand and interim release,   |
| committal when writ of fieri facias not  | 503(3)(b), (3.1)  |
| satisfied, 773   | Authorization for endorsement on warrant,   |
| discharge on arrest of accused, 766(4)   | 507(6), (7), Form 29  |
| discharge on committal of accused, 764(3), 765   | Bail review. See JUDICIAL INTERIM   |
| liability on forfeiture, 772, 773  | RELEASE—Review of detention, Review of  |
| naming of sureties, 515(2.1)   | order   |
| render of accused —  | Detention order —   |
| court, in, 767   | directions for expediting proceedings, 526  |
| custody, into, 768, 769  | grounds for, 515(10)  |
| substitution of surety, 767.1<br>warrant of committal on failure to furnish  | review. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE  |
| recognizance to keep the peace, Form 23  | reverse onus re show cause, 515(6)-(11) show cause hearing, 515   |
| Transmission of certificate of default to clerk of   | superior court judge, 522(1)  |
| court, 770(2)  | vacation of order, 523(2)   |
| Weapons prohibition, 810(3.1)  | warrant of committal, 519(3), 520(9)  |
| Witness at preliminary inquiry, 550  | when prosecutor shows cause, 515(5), (9)  |
| ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , ,   |   |
|  | Discharges. See SENTENCE—Discharges   |
| RECORDS. See DOCUMENTS   | Discharges. See SENTENCE—Discharges<br>Endorsement of warrant, 428  |
|  |   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT  | Endorsement of warrant, 428<br>Evidence, 518<br>Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6)   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545   | Endorsement of warrant, 428<br>Evidence, 518<br>Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6)<br>Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545 REGISTERS   | Endorsement of warrant, 428<br>Evidence, 518<br>Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6)<br>Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39<br>Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9)  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545 REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering,  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b)  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545 REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering,  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b)  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS  Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b)  Offences re, 378   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2)   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing —   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing— arrest with warrant, 499   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2)   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing —   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing— arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing— arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93  Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing— arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals —   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal —   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 499 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4),  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order,   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing— arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5)   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3)  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 499 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear —  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3) against sentence, 679(4)   | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear — conditional release, 503   |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3) against sentence, 679(4) application for leave, notice of, 679(2)  | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear — conditional release, 503 contents, 501(1)-(3)  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3) against sentence, 679(4) application for leave, notice of, 679(2) conditions, 679(1), (3), (4)                         | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear — conditional release, 503 contents, 501(1)-(3) continuation pending granting of discharge,  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93  Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3) against sentence, 679(4) application for leave, notice of, 679(2) conditions, 679(1), (3), (4) order for, 679(5), (6) | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear — conditional release, 503 contents, 501(1)-(3)  |
| REFUSAL TO BE SWORN OR TESTIFY AT PRELIMINARY INQUIRY, 545  REGISTERS Births, marriages, etc., damaging or altering, 377(1)(a), (b) Offences re, 378  REGISTRATION OF WEAPONS. See WEAPONS  REGULATIONS Judicial notice of, 781(2) Proceeds of crime, 462.5 Weapons, 117.15. See also WEAPONS  RELEASE FROM CUSTODY. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Accused subject to disposition order, 672.92, 672.93 Adjournment of proceedings and remand, 516 Appeals — court of appeal — against conviction, conditions for order, 679(3) against sentence, 679(4) application for leave, notice of, 679(2) conditions, 679(1), (3), (4)                         | Endorsement of warrant, 428 Evidence, 518 Failure of accused to appear, effect, 502, 515(6) Form of discharge of person in custody, Form 39 Inquiries by justice and evidence, 518, 520(9) Judge defined for Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Judicial interim release. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Ninety-day review, 525, 526 Officer in charge releasing — arrest with warrant, 499 arrest without warrant, 498 deposit by non-resident, 498, 499, 500 Order defined, 2 Peace officer releasing after arrest without warrant, 497 Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending appeal. See APPEALS Pending sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA Person about to commit offence, arrested, 503(4), (5) Promise to appear — conditional release, 503 contents, 501(1)-(3) continuation pending granting of discharge, 730(2). See also SENTENCE—Discharges |

#### **RELEASE FROM CUSTODY** — Continued

Promise to appear — *Continued* issue on holiday, valid, 20

period in force, 523(1)

right to counsel statement to be included in appearance processes for young person, YC 25(9). See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT signing by accused, 501(4)

Recognizance, 493, 515, 520(7), 520(8), 522(3), 523, 524, 525, 763. See also

RECOGNIZANCE Record of reasons, 515(9)

Review of detention. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE

Review of order. See JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE

Right to counsel, statement of right in appearance process re young person, YC 25(9). See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Sentence, after guilty plea, 518(2). See also GUILTY PLEA

Sentence, discharges, process remains in force until disposition, 730(2)

Show cause hearing, 515-519. See also
JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE
Undertaking, officer in charge, 499, 503. See also
JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE;
UNDERTAKINGS

Vacating of order, 523(2), (3)

Verdict of not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder, relevance to release on other offences, 672.35(b). *See also* MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal responsibility

Warrants. See ARREST; WARRANTS Young person. See YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT—Detention before sentence

# RELEVANCE

Sexual activity of complainant, admissibility on sexual offences, 276(3)(a), (h)

## RELIGIOUS WORSHIP

Mischief to religious property, 430(4.1) Obstruction or disturbance, 176

**REMANDS**. See ADJOURNMENTS AND REMANDS; MENTAL DISORDER

**REMEDIES**. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS; EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES

**REMISSION OF PENALTIES**. See also PARDON

Governor in Council, by, 748.1

#### REMOTE ATTENDANCE

Prospective jurors, 715.27

Accused in custody – no evidence taken, 715.241 Communication with counsel, 715.243 Considerations re audioconference or videoconference, 715.23, 715.24, 715.242 Judge, 715.26 Participants, 715.25 Preliminary inquiry, 715.231 Principles, 715.21, 715.22 **REMOTE ATTENDANCE** — Continued

Sentencing, 715.235

Trial – indictable, 715.233

Trial – summary conviction, 715.232

REMOVAL OF CHILD FROM CANADA FOR A SEXUAL PURPOSE, 273.3. See also SEXUAL OFFENCES

## REPUTATION EVIDENCE, 277

#### **RES JUDICATA**. See also PLEAS

Autrefois acquit/convict —

acquittal of conviction for one form of homicide, effect, 610(2)-(4) after discharge, 730(3)(b). See also SENTENCE—Discharges

aggravating circumstances in second charge, effect, 610(1)

attempt charged, full offence proved, 661(2) availability, 607(1)

determining identity of charges, 608, 609 disposal before further plea taken, 607(3), (4) form of statement for making plea, 607(5) previously tried —

in absentia, 607(6)

outside Canada, 7(6), 607(6)

punishment not in accordance with sentence, 607(6)

sentencing, other offences taken into account, 725(2). See also SENTENCE—Procedure verdict of not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder, 672.35. See also MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal responsibility

Charter of Rights, CH 11(h)

Dismissal in summary conviction proceedings, 808

Offence punishable under more than one Act, 12 Plea of not guilty where no special plea provided, 613

Special pleas, 606(1), 607. See also PLEAS

## RESCUE FROM LAWFUL CUSTODY, 147

**RESISTING ARREST**. See also ARREST; DETENTION; POLICE

Assault with intent, 270(2)

Peace officer, by, 129

# **RESISTING PEACE OFFICER**, 129

RESTITUTION. See SEARCH AND

SEIZURE; SENTENCE—Compensation and restitution, Restitution orders

#### RESTRICTED WEAPON. See WEAPONS

#### REVENUE PAPER

Definition, 321

**REVERSE ONUS**. See also PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES

Bail hearing, 515(6), 522(2), 679. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Charter of Rights. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS

#### **REVERSE ONUS** — Continued ROAD-SIDE SCREENING, 320.27. See also Criminal responsibility re mental disorder, 16(2). BREATHALYZER; CONVEYANCES; See also MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal MOTOR VEHICLES responsibility ROBBERY Presumption against mental disorder, 16(2). See Compulsion by threats, no defence, 17 also MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal Definition, 343 responsibility Extortion 346 REVIEW BOARD. See MENTAL Punishment, 344 DISORDER-Review Board ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE. REVIEW OF DETENTION/RELEASE. See See also PEACE OFFICER JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE Deserter, counsel or assisting, 56 RIGHT TO COUNSEL. See also CHARTER ROYAL PREROGATIVE OF MERCY. See OF RIGHTS; COUNSEL; MENTAL also PARDON DISORDER Grant to person imprisoned, 748(1) Absconding accused, counsel not deprived of Not affected by Criminal Code, 749 authority, 475(4) RULES OF COURT Alternative measures, 717(1)(d) Case management rules, 482.1 Appointed by the court. See Counsel appointed, Ineligibility for parole, application for reduction infra of period re, 745.64. See also PAROLE Corporation, 620 Powers to make, 482, 482.1 Counsel appointed publication of, 482(4) court of appeal, by, 684 uniformity, 482(5) cross-examine witness, to, 486.3 Supreme Court of Canada, by, 694.1 SABOTAGE, 52 Full answer and defence by counsel, 650(3) Evidence of overt acts, 55 Guarantee to, CH 10(b) Exceptions, 52(3), (4) Informing of right, CH 10(b) Indictment, overt acts to be stated, 581(4) Mental disorder disposition hearing, 672.5(7), (8). See also MENTAL SAFE-BREAKING DISORDER—Disposition hearings Possession of instruments for, 351 Opportunity to exercise right, CH 10(b) SANITY. See also MENTAL DISORDER Order that accused be represented, 672.24. See Presumption of, 16(2) also MENTAL DISORDER—Fitness to stand trial SASKATCHEWAN Reasonable opportunity, CH 10(b) Appeal court defined for — Solicitor-client privilege, 488.1. See also court of appeal, 2 **PRIVILEGE** place of hearing, 814(2) Young person, YC 25, 107, 146 proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, application, YC 25(11) 111. See also WEAPONS-Firearms counsel independent of parents, YC 25(8) summary conviction appeals, 812 duty to advise of right, YC 25(2), (3), (9) Attorney General, defined, 2 legal aid, YC 25(3)-(6) Chief justice defined for questioning by police, YC 146 emergency authorizations for interception of recovery of costs, YC 25(10) private communications, 188(4). See also statement of right to counsel to be included in INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE process compelling appearance, YC 25(9) COMMUNICATIONS parole, judicial review of ineligibility for RIGHTS. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS parole, 745.6. See also RIOT PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Definition, 64 Court defined for Neglect of peace officer to suppress, 69 appeals, 2 criminal jurisdiction, 2 Proclamation offences related to, 68 seizure warrants for reading of, 67 hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See also HATE PROPAGANDA: SEARCH Punishment, 65 Reading the Riot Act -AND SEIZURE offences related to proclamations, 68 obscene publications and child reading proclamation, 67 pornography, 164(8)(b). See also Suppression of, 32, 33, 69 OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE** RIOT ACT superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2

Offences related to proclamation, 68

Reading proclamation, 67

Court of appeal defined, 2

# MARTIN'S CRIMINAL CODE SASKATCHEWAN — Continued Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 Judge defined for emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(1), 552. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM CUSTODY Part XIX. Indictable Offences-Trial Without Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone; TRIAL—Judge alone trial Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII, 533 Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period, Summary conviction appeals appeal court defined, 812(1)(d) place of hearing, 814(2) Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2 SAVING LIFE Impeding attempt, 262 SCHEDULES [to Acts]. See FORMS AND **SCHEDULES** SCHOOL TEACHER Correction of child by force, 43 SEARCH AND SEIZURE Arrest. See ARREST Assistance and use of force, CD 12 Assistance order, 487.02 Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES Child pornography, 164, 164.1. See also CHILD **PORNOGRAPHY**

Assistance and use of force, CD 12
Assistance order, 487.02
Blood samples. See BLOOD SAMPLES
Child pornography, 164, 164.1. See also CHILD
PORNOGRAPHY
Common gaming house, 199
Controlled substances, CD 11-23
Copies of documents returned or forfeited, 462
Counterfeit, 462(2)
Data, 487(2.1), (2.2)
Detention of things seized, 490, CD 11. See also
Forfeiture, infra; Restitution of property or
report by peace officer, infra; Return of things

Devices and investigative techniques, warrant for, 487.01(1)
Dial number recorder, 492.2. *See also* 

seized. infra

INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS—Number recorder DNA analysis, 487.04-487.092

Document, solicitor-client privilege claimed — application to judge re disclosure, 488.1(3), (4) copies, re making of, 488.1(2), (8), (9) custody of sealed package, 488.1(2) definitions, 488.1(1)

order to custodian to deliver, 488.1(6)

Exclusion of evidence, CH 24(2)

Explosives, seizure under warrant on suspicion, 492

Firearms, 117.02-117.04. See also Weapon used in offence, infra

```
Forfeiture, 164.2, 394(6), 394.1(4), 490(9), 491,
  491.1, CD 16-22. See also Return of things
  seized, infra; Restitution of property or report
  by peace officer, infra
General warrant, 487.01
Hate propaganda, seizure of publications —
  forfeiture proceedings, 320(2), (7)
  return of material, 320(5)
  warrant for, 320(1)
Hot pursuit, 477.3. See also
  JURISDICTION—Territorial
Informations for warrants. See Warrants, infra
Intimate images, 164(1)(b)
Jurisdiction
  territorial, 477.3. See also
    JURISDICTION—Territorial
Lotteries, 199(1)
Lumber, lumbering equipment, 339(3)
Number recorder, warrant for, 492.2. See also
  INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE
  COMMUNICATIONS
Obscene publications, 164. See also Warrants,
  infra; OBSCENITY
Overseizure. See Return of things seized, infra
Participant surveillance. See INTERCEPTION
  OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS
Personal search
  interference with bodily integrity limitations,
    487 01(2)
Photostatic copies. See Return of things seized,
  infra
Privilege claimed re documents, 488.1
Proceeds of crime, 462.32, CD 14-22. See also
  PROCEEDS OF CRIME
Reasonable search and seizure, warrant for,
  487.01(3), CH 8
Restitution of property obtained by crime, 491.1
Restitution of property or report by peace
  officer
  form of report, Form 5.2
  peace officer, by, 489.1
Return of things seized, 489.1-491.1. See also
  Forfeiture, supra; Detention of things seized,
Seizure of things not specified in warrant, 489
Ships registered outside Canada, consent of
  Attorney General, 477.3(3). See also
  ARREST; JURISDICTION—Territorial;
  SHIPS
Suspicion re explosives, 492
Telewarrants
  administration of oath, 487.1(3). See also
    COMPETENCE AND
    COMPELLABILITY—Oath
  affixing facsimile within premises, 487.1(8)
  alternative to oath, 487.1(3.1)
  contents of information, 487.1(4)
  duplicate or facsimile of information or
    warrant, 487.1(12)
  form of, Form 5.1
  formalities re warrant, 487.1(6)
  information by telephone, telecommunication,
    487.1(1), (2)
```

**SEARCH AND SEIZURE** — Continued

| SEARCH AND SEIZURE — Continued                                      | SEARCH AND SEIZURE — Continued                         |
|---|--|
| Telewarrants — Continued  | Warrants — Continued                                   |
| information, record of, filed with court,                           | obscene publications, 164. See also                    |
| 487.1(2), (2.1)   | OBSCENITY  |
| issue by justice, indictable offence, 487.1(5)                      | overseizure. See Return of things seized, supra        |
| justice issuing warrant, 487.1(6), (6.1)                            | proceeds of crime, 462.32, CD 14-22. See also          |
| proof of authorization, 487.1(11)                                   | PROCEEDS OF CRIME                                      |
| providing facsimile to person present, 487.1(7)                     | reasonable search and seizure, 487.01(3), CH 8         |
| report of peace officer brought before justice                      | report by peace officer. See Restitution of            |
| and filed, 487.1(9), (10)   | property or report by peace officer, supra             |
| telecommunication that produces a writing,                          | restrictions on publicity, 487.2                       |
| 487.1(2.1), (3.1)   | return of things seized, 489.1-491.1                   |
| Things not specified, seizure of, 489                               | seizure of things not specified, 489                   |
| Tracking device, warrant for, 492.1                                 | telewarrants, 487.1. See also Telewarrants,            |
| Unreasonable search and seizure, CH 8                               | supra  |
| reasonable search and seizure, warrant for,                         | terrorist propaganda, 83.222                           |
| 487.01(3)   | tracking device, 492.1                                 |
| Valuable mineral, 395   | transmission data recorder, 492.2                      |
| Video surveillance. See Warrants, infra<br>Warrantless —            | unreasonable, 487.01(3), CH 8<br>valuable mineral, 395 |
| counterfeit, 462(2)   | video surveillance —                                   |
| controlled drugs and substances, CD 11                              | assistance order, 487.02                               |
| exigent circumstances, 487.11                                       | seizure of things not specified, 489                   |
| exigent circumstances re weapons, 101(1)                            | warrant for, 487.01(4), (5)                            |
| participant surveillance. See                                       | Weapon used in offence. See also                       |
| INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE   | WEAPONS—Search and seizure                             |
| COMMUNICATIONS  | exigent circumstances re weapons, 101(1)               |
| restitution of property or report by peace                          | forfeiture, 491(1)                                     |
| officers, 489.1   | return to lawful owner, 491(2)                         |
| Warrants. See also Telewarrants, supra                              | sale, disposition of proceeds, 491(3)                  |
| assistance order, 487.02  | search and seizure generally, 101-103                  |
| banking records, CE 29(7)   | Weapons. See WEAPONS                                   |
| betting offences, 199. See also BETTING                             |  |
| AND GAMING OFFENCES   | SEARCH WARRANT. See SEARCH AND                         |
| blood samples, 320.29   | SEIZURE—Warrants                                       |
| common bawdy house, 199(1)  | SECOND DEGREE MURDER, 231(7)                           |
| computer records, 487(2.1), (2.2)                                   | SECOND BEGREE MCREEK, 231(1)                           |
| data, 487(2.1), (2.2)   | SECRET COMMISSIONS, 426                                |
| detention of things seized, 490, CD 11                              | SECUDITIES C. STOCKS SHADES ETC                        |
| devices and investigative techniques used,                          | SECURITIES. See STOCKS, SHARES, ETC.                   |
| 487.01(1)   | SEDITION. See also SEDITIOUS                           |
| interference with bodily integrity limitation,                      | CONSPIRACY; SEDITIOUS LIBEL                            |
| 487.01(2)   | Defence re good faith intention, 60                    |
| seizure of things not specified, 489                                | Definition, 59   |
| disorderly house, 199(1)  | Punishment, 61   |
| DNA analysis, 487.04-487.092  | Seditious intention, 59(4), 60                         |
| execution by day unless otherwise authorized,                       | CEDITION CONCEDED A CV                                 |
| 488   | SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY                                   |
| execution in another territorial division,                          | Definition, 59(3)                                      |
| endorsement for, Form 29  | Punishment, 61   |
| execution in Canada, 395(1.1), 487(2)                               | SEDITIOUS LIBEL  |
| explosives, 492 forfeiture, Form 5-5.1. <i>See also</i> Forfeiture, | Definition, 59(2)                                      |
|   | Indictment for, wording, 584                           |
| supra gaming offences, 199(1). See also BETTING                     | Punishment, 61   |
| AND GAMING OFFENCES   | ,  |
| general provision for, 487  | SELF-DEFENCE, 34. See also DEFENCES                    |
| general warrant, 487.01   | Against assault, 34                                    |
| hate propaganda, 320(1)   | Excessive force, 26                                    |
| informations for, 164, 199, 320, 395(1), 462.32,                    | Preventing assault, 34                                 |
| 487, 487.01, 487.1, 492.1, Form 1, CD 11                            | Trespasser, 35   |
| issue by justice on information, 487(1)                             | SELF-INCRIMINATION                                     |
| journalists, in relation to, 488.01, 488.02                         | Alternative measures, statements accepting             |
| jurisdiction 477.3  | responsibility not admissible 717(3) VC 10(4)          |

#### SELF-INCRIMINATION — Continued **SENTENCE** — Continued Compensation and restitution — Continued Bail, testimony at show cause hearing, not to be questioned re offence, 518(1)(b) fine, forfeiture in addition, priority, 740 Compellable witness in relation to prosecution, moneys found on offender, 741(2) CÉ 4, CH 11(c) notice to interested persons re restitution, Cross-examination on previous convictions, 741.1 persons acting in good faith, 739 Evidence for courts out of Canada, CE 50 priority to restitution, 740 Incriminating questions, CE 5, 50; CH 13 Concurrent and consecutive sentences -Judicial interim release, testimony at show cause consecutive sentences not to be unduly long or hearing, not to be questioned re offence, harsh, 718.2(c) cumulative punishments, consecutive 518(1)(b) Marital communications, CE 4(3) sentences, 718.3(4) Not to be compelled to be a witness against explosive substance for criminal organization, oneself, CH 11(c), 13 82.1 Right to silence, CE 4, 5, CH 11(c), 13, YC 146 firearms, 85(4) terrorist offences, 83.26 Silence. See Right to silence, supra Young Offenders Act and Youth Criminal **SELLING AUTOMOBILE MASTER KEY, 353** Justice Act dispositions and sentence under other Act, 743.5(2), (3) SENTENCE. See also LONG-TERM Conditional discharges. See Discharges, infra OFFENDERS; PAROLE Conditional sentence of imprisonment, 742-Aboriginal offenders, 718.2(e) 742.7. See also Imprisonment, infra; Principles Absolute discharge. See Discharges, infra of sentencing, infra Accused compulsory conditions, 742.3 absconding accused, sentence in absentia, consecutive sentences, 718.3(4) 475(1)(b)(i) court unable to act, 742.5(2) defined, 716 definitions, 742 may speak to sentence, 726 firearms prohibition, 742.2 After conviction for escape, 149 imposing of conditional sentence, 742.1 Aggravating factors. See Mitigating and imprisonment for offence while on conditional aggravating factors, infra sentence, 742.7 Allocutus. See Submissions, infra optional conditions, 742.3(2) Alternative measures changes to conditions, 742.4 availability, 717 procedure, 742.3(3) definition 716 breach of condition, 742.6 no bar to proceedings unless conditions purpose, 742.1 performed, 717(4), (5) transfer of order, 742.5(1) records, 717.1, 717.2, 717.3, 717.4 Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, CD 10 statement accepting responsibility not Conviction on more than one count, sentence admissible, 717(3) good if justified on one, 669, 728 young persons, YC 4-12 Convictions. See Greater punishment by reason Analyst's certificate admissible, 729 of previous convictions, infra; Previous Appeals. See also APPEALS—Sentence convictions, infra application for leave to appeal is an appeal, Court defined, 716 719(6) Cumulative, for more than one offence, 718.3(4) definition of sentence, 673, 785 Cumulative punishments, consecutive sentences, impose sentence in absence of appellant, 688(4) 718.3(4) imprisonment commences, 719(4) Dangerous offenders, 753. See also Arson, 433-436.1. See also ARSON DANGEROUS OFFENDERS Attempts Defamatory libel, 612(3) indictable offence where punishment not Definitions provided, 463(a), (b), (d) appeals, indictable offences, 673 summary conviction offence, 463(c), (d) court, 716 Benefit of lesser punishment, CH 11(i). See also sentence, 673, 785 CHARTER OF RIGHTS summary conviction proceedings, 719(3) Breach of probation. See Probation, infra; Degrees of punishment, 718.3 BREACH OF PROBATION Disabilities arising from convictions. See Breach of trust, 718.2(a)(iii) CONVICTIONS Commencement of sentence, 719 Disability. See Mental or physical disability, Compensation and restitution infra application, 738, 741 Discharges civil remedy not affected, 741.2 absolute and conditional discharges, 730 enforcement of orders of restitution, 741, appeal from, 730(3), (4) 741.1, 741.2

| SENTENCE — Continued  | SENTENCE — Continued   |
|---|--|
| Discharges — Continued  | Fines — Continued  |
| conditions for granting conditional or absolute   | in lieu of imprisonment, 734(1), (2), 735,   |
| discharge, 730(1)   | 737(6). See also Imprisonment, infra   |
| continuation of appearance notice, etc.,  | moneys found in possession on arrest, 734(6)   |
| pending discharge, 730(2)   | part payment, 734.8(2)   |
| convicted while under probation order, 730(4)   | power to impose fine, 734(1)   |
| effect of, 730(3)   | procedure of making fine order, 734.2  |
| making of probation order, 731(2)   | proceeds, to whom payable, 734.4   |
| offence following discharge, effect of, 730(4)  | recovery, procedure, 734.6   |
| preliminary inquiry. See PRELIMINARY  | remission by Governor in Council, 748.1  |
| INQUIRY   | restitution order in addition, priority, 740   |
| probation order, 731(2)   | suspending payment pending appeal, 683(5),   |
| process remains in force until disposition,   | (6)  |
| 730(2)  | terms of order imposing fine, 734.1  |
| Discretion re punishment, 718.3   | victim fine surcharge, 737   |
| Drugs, CD 10  | Fundamental principles of sentencing,  |
| Dual status offenders. See MENTAL   | proportionality, 718.1   |
| DISORDER  | Fundamental purpose of sentencing, 718   |
| Escape conviction, 149  | Gravity of offence, 718.1  |
| Evidence. See also Procedure, infra   | Greater punishment by reason of previous   |
| alternative measures statements not   | convictions —  |
| admissible, 717(3)  | corporation not appearing, 727(4)  |
| burden of proof, disputed facts, 724(3)(d), (e)   | ex parte proceedings, 727(3), (4)<br>murder, parole eligibility, 727(5), 745(b)  |
| certificate of analyst re drugs re breach of probation or conditional sentence, 729   | notice of intention to seek greater penalty,   |
| cross-examination of analyst re drugs, 729(6)   | 727(1)   |
| disputed facts, 724(3)(d), (e)  | procedure for proof of, 667, 727   |
| records not admissible, 717.4(4), (5)   | verdict of not criminally responsible on   |
| sentencing hearing, evidence, 723(2), (3), (4),   | account of mental disorder is not a previous   |
| (5)   | conviction, 672.36. See also MENTAL  |
| Fine option program. See Fines, infra   | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility   |
| Fines —   | Health of accused, 718.2(a)(i)   |
| ability to pay, 734(2), 737(3)  | House confinement. See Conditional sentence of   |
| changes to fine order, 734.3  | imprisonment, supra; Probation, infra  |
| civil enforcement, 734.6, 735(2)  | Imprisonment, CH 9, 12. See also PAROLE;   |
| corporate accused —   | PRISON   |
| enforcement of order, 735(2)  | alternative sanctions to be considered, 718.2(e)   |
| in lieu of imprisonment specified, 735. See   | commencement, 719(3)-(5)   |
| also Imprisonment, infra  | conditional sentence. See Conditional sentence   |
| default of payment —  | of imprisonment, <i>supra</i>  |
| civil enforcement, 734.6, 735(2)  | consecutive terms —  |
| definition of default, 734(3), 737(6)   | available, when, 718.3(4)  |
| effect of imprisonment, 734.7(4), 737(6)  | subject to young offender disposition,   |
| forfeiture proceedings, 462.37(4)   | where, 743.5(2)  |
| imprisonment for default, 718.3(3), 734(4),   | totality principle, 718.2(b), (c)  |
| (5), 734.7(4), 734.8(2), 737(6)   | curative treatment instead. See Discharges,  |
| licences and permits may be refused, 734.5  | supra default in payment of fine, etc. —   |
| provincial regulations, 734(7) reasons for committal, 734.7(2), 737(6)  | effect of imprisonment, 734.7(4), 737(6)   |
| reduction of term on part payment, 734.8(2)   | fine imposed in lieu of imprisonment, where,   |
| warrant of committal for, 734.7, 737(6)   | 734(3), 787(2), 737(6), 787(2)   |
| directions for payment —  | imprisonment for default, 734(4), (5),   |
| allowance of time, 734(6)   | 734.7(4), 734.8(2), 737(6)   |
| extension of time, 734.3  | penalty defined, 734.8   |
| minimum time, 734.1(b)  | reduction of term on part payment, 734(5),   |
| payment forthwith, conditions for, 734.1(d)   | 734.8  |
| powers of court, 734(4), 737(6)   | summary conviction general power, 787(2)   |
| powers of court, /34(4), /3/(6)   |  |
| fine option program, 736  | term where not specified, 718.3(3)   |
|   |  |
| fine option program, 736 imprisonment in default of payment, 718.3(3), 734(4), (5)  | term where not specified, 718.3(3) time prior to committal does not count, 719(5)  |
| fine option program, 736 imprisonment in default of payment, 718.3(3), 734(4), (5) in addition to other punishment, 734(1), (2),        | term where not specified, 718.3(3)<br>time prior to committal does not count,<br>719(5)<br>delivery of accused to keeper, 744, Form 43   |
| fine option program, 736 imprisonment in default of payment, 718.3(3), 734(4), (5) in addition to other punishment, 734(1), (2), 737(6) | term where not specified, 718.3(3)<br>time prior to committal does not count,<br>719(5)<br>delivery of accused to keeper, 744, Form 43<br>dual status offenders. <i>See</i> MENTAL |
| fine option program, 736 imprisonment in default of payment, 718.3(3), 734(4), (5) in addition to other punishment, 734(1), (2),        | term where not specified, 718.3(3)<br>time prior to committal does not count,<br>719(5)<br>delivery of accused to keeper, 744, Form 43   |

| SENTENCE — Continued   | SENTENCE — Continued  |
|--|---|
| Imprisonment — Continued   | Long-term supervision. See DANGEROUS                            |
| indeterminate term — Continued                                       | OFFENDERS; LONG-TERM  |
| dangerous offender, 753  | OFFENDERS   |
| intermittent sentence of imprisonment, 732                           | Mandatory prohibition order. See Prohibition                    |
| last resort principle re imprisonment, 718.2(e)                      | orders, infra   |
| legality, detention on inquiry to determine                          | Mental or physical disability, 718.2(a)(i)                      |
| legality of imprisonment, 775  | Minimum, none unless so declared, 718.3(2)                      |
| life imprisonment —  | Mitigating and aggravating factors —                            |
| first degree murder, 745(a), 745.1                                   | abuse of spouse, 718.2(a)(ii)                                   |
| general, 745(c)  | age, bias motive, 718.2(a)(i)                                   |
| high treason, 745(a)   | child abuse, 718.01, 718.2(a)(ii.1)                             |
| parole. See PAROLE   | criminal harassment, 264(4), (5)                                |
| penitentiary, 743.1  | drugs, CD 10(2), (3)  |
| second degree murder, 745(b), (c), 745.1                             | ethnic or national origin, 718.2(a)(i)                          |
| murder, young persons, 745.1, 745.3, 745.5                           | false prospectus, 380.1   |
| pardon by royal mercy, 748(1)  | fraud, 380.1  |
| parole. See PAROLE   | home invasion, 348.1  |
| penitentiary —   | insider trading, 380.1  |
| definition, 743.1(6)   | interference with health services,                              |
| escape prison, 149   | 718.2(a)(iii.2), (vii)  |
| life imprisonment, 743.1   | mental or physical disability, 718.2(a)(i)                      |
| report by court to Correctional Service,                             | nationality, motive, 718.2(a)(i)                                |
| 743.2  | other similar factors, 718.2(a)(i)                              |
| term to be served in, 743.1  | profit, intent to make from child pornography, 163.1(4.3)       |
| transfer to, 743.1(5) period where unlawfully at large not to count, | race, bias motive, 718.2(a)(i)                                  |
| 719(2)   | sex, bias motive, 718.2(a)(i)                                   |
| place where term to be served —                                      | sexual orientation, 718.2(a)(i)                                 |
| less than two years, 743.1(3)  | stock manipulation, 380.1                                       |
| life or more than two years, 743.1(1)                                | terrorism, 718.2(a)(v)  |
| subsequent sentence to penitentiary,                                 | vulnerability of victim, increased, 718.201                     |
| 743.1(4)   | vulnerable person, offence against, 718.04,                     |
| transfer to penitentiary, 743.1(5)                                   | 718.201   |
| pre-trial custody, 719(3)  | National or ethnic origin, bias, motive,                        |
| proportionality principle, 718.1                                     | 718.2(a)(i)   |
| provincial prison —  | Objectives of sentencing. See Principles of                     |
| term to be served in, 743.1(3)                                       | sentencing, infra   |
| transfer to penitentiary from, 743.1(5)                              | Offences outside Canada, 6(2)                                   |
| recognizance, default upon, imprisonment of                          | Offences under more than one Act, 12                            |
| surety, 773, Form 27   | Other offences to be taken into account, 725                    |
| reduction for part payment of fine, 734.8                            | Other statutory principles of sentencing, 718.2                 |
| service of term in accordance with prison rules,                     | Pardon. See PARDON  |
| 743.3  | Parole. See PAROLE  |
| surety, imprisonment for default on                                  | Peace bond, 810   |
| recognizance, 773(3), (4), Form 27                                   | Plea affecting sentence re defamatory libel,                    |
| time unlawfully at large excluded from term of                       | 612(3)  Responsion of incondingly material 436.1. See also      |
| imprisonment, 719(2) warrant of committal. <i>See</i> WARRANTS       | Possession of incendiary material, 436.1. <i>See also</i> ARSON |
| where no punishment provided, 743                                    | Pre-sentence report. See also Probation, infra                  |
| Young Offenders Act and Youth Criminal                               | content, 721(3), (4)  |
| Justice Act dispositions and sentence under                          | court may order, 721(1)   |
| other Act, 743.5   | copies to be provided by clerk, 722.1                           |
| young person, 743.4  | dispute as to facts, 724(3)(b)                                  |
| Ineligibility for parole, 745.4. See                                 | provincial regulations, 721(2)                                  |
| PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole                                      | report by probation officer, 721                                |
| Intermittent sentence, 732   | Pre-trial custody, 719(3)                                       |
| Intimate partner, 718.3(8)   | Preventive detention. See DANGEROUS                             |
| Last resort principle, imprisonment, 718.2(e)                        | OFFENDERS; LONG-TERM  |
| Least restrictive sanction required, 718.2(d)                        | OFFENDERS   |
| Lesser punishment, benefit of, CH 11(i)                              | Previous convictions. See also Greater                          |
| Life imprisonment. See Imprisonment, supra                           | punishment by reason of previous convictions,                   |
| Long-term offender. See LONG-TERM                                    | supra   |
| OFFENDERS  | convictions may be proved if not admitted,                      |
|  | 727(2)  |

| SENTENCE — Continued  | SENTENCE — Continued   |
|---|--|
| Previous convictions — Continued  | Probation — <i>Continued</i>                                       |
| corporation, 727(4)   | order of probation — Continued                                     |
| ex parte trial, 727(3)  | changes to probation order, 732.2(3), (4)                          |
| increased punishment, notice required, 727(1)                                   | coming into force, 732.2   |
| mandatory punishment for second murder  | compulsory conditions, 732.1(2)                                    |
| conviction, 745(b)  | conditions of, 732.1(2), (3)                                       |
| proof of previous convictions, 667  | continuation following conviction of                               |
| Principles of sentencing, 718-718.21  | offence, 732.2(2)  |
| aboriginal offenders, 718.2(e)  | court unable to act, procedure, 733(2)                             |
| aggravating and mitigating factors affecting.                                   | duration of order, 732.2   |
| See Mitigating and aggravating factors,   | form and period of order, 732.1(4), Form 46                        |
| supra   | judge may act in chambers re changes to                            |
| consecutive sentences not to be unduly long or                                  | order, 732.2(4)  |
| harsh, 718.2(c)<br>disparity, 718.2(b)  | maximum duration, three years after coming into force, 732.2(2)(b) |
| fundamental principle of sentencing, 718.1                                      | optional conditions, 732.1(3), (3.1), (3.2)                        |
| fundamental purpose of sentencing, 718.1 fundamental purpose of sentencing, 718 | procedure on making order, 732.1(5)                                |
| last resort principle re imprisonment, 718.2(e)                                 | required with intermittent sentence, 732                           |
| less restrictive sanctions to be used if  | sentence not exceeding two years, after,                           |
| appropriate, 718.2(d)   | 731(1)(b)  |
| objectives of sentencing —  | suspending sentence, after, 731(1)(a)                              |
| denunciation, 718(a)  | transfer to other territorial division, 733                        |
| deterrence, 718(b)  | organization, 732.1(3.1), (3.2)                                    |
| promote sense of responsibility, 718(f)   | pre-sentence report by probation officer,                          |
| rehabilitation, 718(d)  | 721(1)   |
| reparations, 718(e)   | probation officer, report by, 721(1)                               |
| separation of offenders, 718(c)   | release following suspended sentence, 731(1)(a)                    |
| organization, 718.21  | young persons. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL                             |
| proportionality principle, 718.1  | JUSTICE ACT  |
| restraint principle, 718.2(d)   | probation, YC 42(2)(k), 55   |
| sentence justified by any count, 728  | remaining portion of disposition ordered                           |
| similar sentences for similar offenders and                                     | transferred when sentenced, 743.5(1)                               |
| offences, 718.2(b)  | Procedure —  |
| statutory objectives of sentencing, 718   | reasons for sentence, 726.2  |
| statutory principles of sentencing, 718-718.2                                   | sentencing hearing —   |
| totality, 718.2(c)<br>Probation —   | analyst's certificate admissible, 729                              |
| breach of order of probation, 733.1   | begin as soon as practicable, 720 compelling appearance, 723(4)    |
| discharge, after, 730(4). See also Discharges,                                  | disputed facts, 724(3)   |
| supra   | duty to consider all relevant information,                         |
| proof of certificate of analyst re drugs, 729                                   | 726.1  |
| compulsory conditions of probation order,                                       | evidence, 723(2), (3), (4), (5), 724                               |
| 732.1(2)  | facts proved during trial, 724(1), (2)                             |
| court, defined, 716   | fines, procedure of making fine order, 734.2                       |
| definitions, 732.1(1)   | greater punishment by reason of previous                           |
| firearms prohibition, 731.1   | convictions. See Greater punishment by                             |
| intermittent sentence, probation order  | reason of previous convictions, supra                              |
| required, 732   | hearsay evidence admissible, 723(5)                                |
| making of probation order, 731  | information accepted, 724(1)                                       |
| modification of probation order —   | jury trial, facts to be accepted as proved,                        |
| compelling appearance of accused for,   | 724(2)   |
| 732.2(6)  | offender may speak to sentence, 726                                |
| conviction for offence, after, 732.2(5)   | other offences to be taken into account, 725                       |
| offence committed during probation —  | probation, proceedings on making order,                            |
| compelling appearance of person bound by  | 732.1(5)   |
| probation, 732.2(6)<br>discharge may be revoked, 730(4). See also               | sentencing proceedings to begin as soon as practicable, 720        |
|   | submissions, 668, 723, 726, 726.1                                  |
| Discharges, <i>supra</i> revoking probation and imposing sentence,              | victim impact statement, 722, 722.1                                |
| 732.2(5)  | Prohibition orders. See also PROHIBITION                           |
| optional conditions of probation order,   | ORDERS   |
| 732.1(3), (3.1), (3.2)  | contact with children, 161, 810.1(3)                               |
| order of probation, 731   | custody of animal or bird, 446                                     |
| breach of 733.1   | driving prohibition 320.24   |

| SENTENCE — Continued                                     | SENTENCE — Continued   |
|--|--|
| Prohibition orders — Continued                           | Statutory principles of sentencing — <i>Continued</i>              |
| firearms prohibition, 100, 810(3.1), 810.01(5),          | less restrictive sanctions to be used if                           |
| 810.2(5)   | appropriate, 718.2(d)  |
| prohibited locations re sex offenders, 161               | other sentencing principles, 718.2                                 |
| offence, 161(4)  | proportionality principle, 718.1                                   |
| supplementary conditions, 810(3.2)                       | restraint principle, 718.2(d)                                      |
| young person, firearms prohibition order, YC             | similar offences for similar offenders and                         |
| 51, 52   | offences, 718.2(b)   |
| Prohibition re prohibited locations re sex               | Submissions, speaking to sentence, 668, 723, 726,                  |
| offenders. See Prohibition orders, supra                 | 726.1  |
| Proportionality principle, 718.1                         | Suspended sentence, 731(1)(a). See also                            |
| Punishment not specially provided, 743                   | Probation, supra   |
| Punitive damages for interception offences, 194.         | Taking other offences into account, 725                            |
| See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE                         | outstanding charges, 725(1)(b)                                     |
| COMMUNICATIONS   | Time in custody, 719(3)  |
| Purpose of sentencing, 718                               | Trial without jury, 570  |
| Race, bias motive, 718.2(a)(i)                           | Verdict of not criminally responsible on account                   |
| Reasons for sentence, 264(5), 726.2, CD 10(3)            | of mental disorder, relevance to dispositions                      |
| Release pending sentence, guilty plea, 518(2)            | on other offences, 672.35. See also MENTAL                         |
| Remission of pecuniary penalty, fine, forfeiture         | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility                                   |
| by Governor in Council, 748.1                            | Victims —  |
| Remnant to be served re term for escape, 149             | definition, 722(4)   |
| Responsibility of offender, 718.1                        | fine surcharge, 737  |
| Restitution orders —                                     | other evidence concerning victim, 722(3)                           |
| application, 738, 741                                    | restitution, 738-741.2   |
| civil remedy not affected, 741.2                         | victim impact statement, 722, 722.1                                |
| enforcement of orders of restitution, 741,               | copies provided by clerk, 722.1                                    |
| 741.1, 741.2 fine, forfeiture in addition, priority, 740 | War crimes, WC 15 Warrant of committal on conviction, 570(5), (6), |
| moneys found on offender, 734(6), 741(2)                 | 806(2), (3)  |
| notice of restitution orders to persons                  | warrant of committal, execution by peace                           |
| awarded, 741.1   | officer, 744   |
| persons acting in good faith, 739, 741                   | Where none specially provided, 743                                 |
| priority of restitution over fine, forfeiture, 740       | Young persons. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL                             |
| property obtained by crime, 491.1                        | JUSTICE ACT  |
| regulations power re precluding enforcement              | murder, 745.1, 745.3, 745.5; YC 42(2)(q)                           |
| of restitution orders, 738(2)                            | maraer, 7 1811, 7 1818, 7 1818, T & 12(2)(q)                       |
| victims of offences, 738                                 | SEQUESTERING JURY, 647   |
| Restraint principle re less restrictive sanctions,       | CEDVICE C. ACCIDAVITO  |
| 718.2(d)   | SERVICE. See AFFIDAVITS;   |
| Sentence —   | CERTIFICATES; NOTICE; SOLEMN DECLARATIONS                          |
| defined, 673   | DECLARATIONS   |
| not specifically provided, where, 743                    | SETTING FIRE. See ARSON  |
| proceedings to begin as soon as practicble, 720          |  |
| Sentence hearing. See Procedure, supra                   | SETTING TRAP   |
| Sentence justified by any count, 728                     | Cause bodily harm, to, 247   |
| Service of sentence in accordance with prison            | SEVERANCE OF COUNTS. See CASE                                      |
| rules, 743.3   | MANAGEMENT; INDICTMENTS AND  |
| Sex offenders, prohibition re prohibited                 | INFORMATIONS—Joinder and severance                                 |
| locations, 161. See also SEXUAL                          | 11 OKWATIONS Joinder and severance                                 |
| OFFENCES   | SEX OFFENDER INFORMATION   |
| Similar sentences for similar offenders and              | Appeal —   |
| offences, 718.2(b). See also Principles of               | exemption order, 490.024, 490.025, 490.02906                       |
| sentencing, supra  | obligation to comply with Sex Offender                             |
| Statutory objectives of sentencing, 718                  | Information Registration Act, 490.024                              |
| Statutory principles of sentencing. See also             | order to comply with Sex Offender                                  |
| Principles of sentencing, supra                          | Information Registration Act, 490.014                              |
| aggravating and mitigating factors affecting             | termination order —  |
| sentence, 718.2(a)                                       | obligation to comply with Sex Offender                             |
| consecutive sentences not to be unduly long or           | Information Registration Act, 490.029,                             |
| harsh, 718.2(c)  | 490.0291, 490.02914  |
| fundamental principle of sentencing, 718.1               | order to comply with Sex Offender                                  |
| fundamental purpose of sentencing, 718                   | Information Registration Act, 490.017                              |
| last resort principle re imprisonment, 718.2(e)          | Application to young persons, 490.011(2)                           |

| SEX OFFENDER INFORMATION —                                     | SEXUAL ASSAULT — Continued   |
|--|--|
| Continued  | Compulsion by threats, no defence, 17                                    |
| Definitions, 490.011(1)  | Consent —  |
| Disclosure of information in database, 490.03                  | belief in consent is not a defence, 273.2                                |
| International Transfer of Offenders Act —                      | definition, 265(3), 273.1  |
| failure to comply, 490.031                                     | disabled complainant, of, 153.1(2)-(6)                                   |
| notice to comply, 490.02915                                    | drunkenness causing mistaken belief in                                   |
| termination order —  | consent, 273.2(a)(i)   |
| appeal, 490.02914<br>application, 490.02912                    | failure to take reasonable steps to ascertain                            |
| order, 490.02913   | consent, 273.2(b)<br>honest belief in consent, 265(4)                    |
| Obligation to comply with Sex Offender                         | mistake as to age, 150.1(4)  |
| Information Registration Act, 490.019                          | no consent obtained, where, 273.1(2), (3)                                |
| appeal, 490.024  | victim under 16, of, 150.1(1), (2)                                       |
| date obligation begins, 490.022(1)                             | wilful blindness causing mistaken belief in                              |
| duration of obligation, 490.022(2)-(3)                         | consent, 273.2(a)(ii)  |
| exemption order, 490.023                                       | Corroboration not required, 274  |
| appeal, 490.024  | Drunkenness, when no defence, 33.1                                       |
| notice where exemption order not granted,                      | Honest belief in consent, 265(4)   |
| 490.025  | Imprisonment, four-year minimum to 14 years o                            |
| failure to comply, 490.031                                     | life, if firearm used, 272(2), 273(2)                                    |
| persons who may be served, 490.02                              | Internationally protected person outside Canada                          |
| service of notice of, 490.021                                  | 7(3)   |
| termination order, 490.027                                     | Intoxication, when no defence, 33.1                                      |
| appeal, 490.029  | Parties to offence, 272(1)(d)  |
| application for, 490.026                                       | Prohibition re prohibited locations, 161                                 |
| Offences, 490.031  | offence, 161(4) Publication ban. <i>See</i> PUBLICATION BAN              |
| Offences committed outside Canada, 490.02901 appeal, 490.02906 | Punishment, 271. See also PAROLE;  |
| date obligation begins, 490.02904(1)                           | SENTENCE   |
| duration of obligation, 490.02904(1)                           | Recent complaint rules abrogated, 275                                    |
| exemption order, 490.02905, 490.02906                          | Reputation evidence not admissible, 277. See                             |
| failure to comply, 490.031, 490.0312                           | also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY;  |
| notice, 490.02902, 490.02903, 490.02907                        | COMPLAINANT  |
| obligation to advise police service, 490.02911                 | Self-induced intoxication, when no defence, 33.                          |
| termination order —  | Serious personal injury offence, 752(b)                                  |
| appeal, 490.0291   | Sexual conduct, restriction on questioning, 276.                         |
| application for, 490.02908, 490.02909                          | See also CHARACTER AND   |
| Order to comply with Sex Offender Information                  | CREDIBILITY; COMPLAINANT   |
| Registration Act, 490.012                                      | Spouse may be charged, 278. See also SEXUAI                              |
| appeal, 490.014  | OFFENCES   |
| date order begins, 490.013(1)                                  | Threats to third person, with, 272(1)(b)                                 |
| duration of order, 490.013(2)-(5)                              | Trial —  |
| failure to comply, 490.031                                     | exclusion of public, 486   |
| notice, 490.018  | non-publication of complainant's name, 486.4<br>See also PUBLICATION BAN |
| termination order, 490.016                                     |  |
| appeal, 490.017<br>application for, 490.015                    | Weapon, with, 272(1)(a)  |
| Regulations, 490.032   | SEXUAL EXPLOITATION, 153, 153.1. See                                     |
| •  | also SEXUAL OFFENCES   |
| SEXUAL ACTIVITY. See also CHILD;                               | CEVILLI INTERCOLIRCE 4/5) C 1  |
| INDECENCY; SEXUAL ASSAULT;                                     | SEXUAL INTERCOURSE, 4(5). See also                                       |
| SEXUAL OFFENCES  | SEXUAL OFFENCES  |
| Householder or occupier permitting, 170                        | Complete, when, 4(5)<br>Incest, 155                                      |
| Limitation on evidence of complainant's, 276,                  | filcest, 133   |
| 278.93-278.97. See also CHARACTER AND                          | SEXUAL INTERFERENCE, 151. See also                                       |
| CREDIBILITY—Complainant  | SEXUAL OFFENCES  |
| Parent or guardian procuring, 171                              | No prosecution of child aged 12 or 13, 150.1(3)                          |
| SEXUAL ASSAULT. See also ASSAULT;                              | Person under 16 years, 151   |
| SEXUAL OFFENCES  | SEXUAL OFFENCES. See also SEX  |
| Aggravated, 273  | OFFENDER INFORMATION; SEXUAL   |
| Bodily harm defined, 2   | ASSAULT  |
| Causing bodily harm, 272(1)(c)                                 | Adultery, corrupting children, 172                                       |
| Causing death while committing, 231(5)(b)                      | Bestiality, 160  |

SEXUAL OFFENCES — Continued Brother, definition re incest, 155(4). See also Incest, infra Child cannot be tried for certain offences, 150.1(3)Child pornography. See CHILD PORNOGRÁPHY Children. See CHILD; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT Common bawdy house. See KEEPER Complainant. See also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY: COMPLAINANT character re sexual offences, 276, 278.93-278.97 complainant's other sexual activity, 276, 278.93-278.97 identity, protecting complainant's identity, 486.4 not a compellable witness at voir dire re sexual activity, 276, 278.93-278.97. See also COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY sexual activity of complainant, 276, 278.93sexual reputation not admissible re complainant's credibility, 276, 278.93-278.97. See also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY; COMPLAINANT videotaped complainant under 18, 715.1. See also COMPLAINANT; VIDEOTAPED **EVIDENCE** Consent belief in consent no defence, when, 273.2 complainant disabled, where, 153.1(2)-(6) defence although complainant under 16 years, 150.1(2) definition for sexual offences, 273.1 honest belief in consent, 153.1(5), (6), 265(4), no defence where complainant under 14 years, 150.1(1) Corroboration not required, 274. See also CORROBORATION Corrupting children, 172 Corrupting morals, 163, 169. See also OBSCENITY Definitions guardian, 150. See also GUARDIAN public place, 150. See also PUBLIC PLACE sister, 155(4). See also Incest, infra Disorderly house. See DISORDERLY HOUSE; KEEPER Evidence, 150.1 Exclusion of the public from trial, 486 Exposure of genitals to child, 173(2) Fear of sexual offence against child, recognizance, 810.1, 811 Guardian, definition for sexual offences, 150. See also GUARDIAN

**SEXUAL OFFENCES** — Continued Incest, 155 complainant under compulsion, 155(3) corroboration not required, 274 sister, brother, defined, 155(4) Indecency. See also INDECENCY act of, 173(1) assault. See Sexual assault, infra exhibition, 175(1)(b) exposure, 173(2) telephone calls, 372(2) Invitation to sexual touching by person under 16, 152 Luring child, 172.1 arranging to commit child sexual offence by telecommunication, 172.2 making sexually explicit material available to child, 171.1 Mailing obscene matter, 168, 169 Mistake as to age re consent, 150.1(4), (5) Nudity, 174 Obscenity, 163, 164, 169. See also OBSCENITY Parent or guardian procuring sexual activity, 170. See also CHILD; PARENT Person with disability, 153.1 Personal information records, 278.1-278.91. See also DISCLOSURE AND DISCOVERY Prohibition re prohibited locations re sex offenders, 161 offence, 161(4) Public place, definition, 150. See also PUBLIC **PLACE** Publication ban. See also PUBLICATION BAN identity of the complainant, non-publication order, 486.4 publication of reports of judicial proceedings, offence, 166, 169 sexual activity of complainant, 278.95 Rape, 271, 272, 273. See also SEXUAL ASSAULT Recent complaint rules abrogated, 275 Recognizance where sexual offence feared, 810.1(3), 811, Form 32. See also RECOGNIZANCE Removal of child from Canada for sexual purpose, 273.3 Reputation evidence, re sexual offences, 277. See also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY; COMPLAINANT Sex offender information. See SEX OFFENDER INFORMATION Sexual activity complainant, 276. See also Complainant, supra; COMPLAINANT householder or occupier permitting, 171 parent or guardian procuring, 170 sexual reputation not admissible re complainant's credibility, 276(1). See also Complainant, supra; CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY; COMPLAINANT Sexual assault, 271, 272, 273. See also SEXUAL **ASSAULT** Sexual conduct, contents of application re questioning complainant, 278.93(2). See also CHARACTER AND CREDIBILITY;

COMPLAINANT

activity, 170

Historical offences, limitation on, 156

Householder or occupier permitting sexual

Immoral theatrical performance, 167, 169 In camera hearing re admissibility of other sexual

activity of complainant, 278.94(1)

#### **SEXUAL OFFENCES** — Continued

Sexual exploitation, 153, 153.1

Sexual intercourse -

complete, when, 4(5)

incest, 155

Sexual interference -

no prosecution of child aged 12 or 13, 150.1(3) person under 16 years, re, 151

Sexual touching —

invitation to person under 16 years, 152 no prosecution of child aged 12 or 13, 150.1(3)

Sister, definition re incest, 155(4). See also Incest, supra

Spouse may be charged with sexual offences, 278. See also HUSBAND AND WIFE

Trust, sexual exploitation by person in position of trust, 153. See also TRUST

Videotaped complainant under 18, 715.1. See also VIDEOTAPED EVIDENCE

#### SEXUAL SERVICES

Advertising, 286.4

Immunities in relation to, 286.5

Obtaining for consideration, 286.1

Procuring a person to provide, 286.3

Receiving material benefit from, 286.2

#### SEXUAL TOUCHING

Invitation to person under 16 years, 152 No prosecution of child aged 12 or 13, 150.1(3)

SHARES. See STOCKS, SHARES, ETC.

# **SHERIFF**

Peace officer, as, 2

Reading the Riot Act, 67. See also RIOT

## **SHIPS**

Arrest, search and seizure, 477.3. *See also* JURISDICTION—Territorial

Definition, 78.1(5)

Endangering safety, 78.1(2)

False communication endangering navigation, 78.1(3)

Piratical acts re, 75

Seizing control, 78.1(1)

Threats causing death or injury, 78.1(4)

Use of force by master to maintain discipline, 44

**SILENCE**, CE 4, 5, CH 11(c), 13

# SIMILAR FACT EVIDENCE

Sexual activity of complainant with others, 276 Young persons, violent patterns evidence, in continuation in custody hearings, YC 98(4). See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

#### SISTER

Defined re incest, 155(4)

# SLUGS AND TOKENS

Manufacture, possession, etc. for fraudulent purpose, 454

**SODOMY**. See SEXUAL OFFENCES—Anal intercourse

# **SOLEMN AFFIRMATION**. See AFFIRMATION

# **SOLEMN DECLARATIONS**. See also AFFIDAVITS

Administered abroad, CE 52-54

Cross-examination upon, 4(7)

Deprivation of property, proof of, 657.1

Documents to be admitted in evidence, CE 54

Form of, CE 41

Insurance, proof of loss, CE 42

Making solemn declaration, CE 41, 42, 53

Oaths taken abroad, CE 53

Ownership, proof of, 657.1

Service, proof of, 4(6)

Value of property, proof of, 657.1

# **SOLICITOR GENERAL**. See ATTORNEY GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL

#### **SOVEREIGN**. See QUEEN, THE

## SPACE STATION

Consent of Attorney General of Canada required, 7(2.33)

Definitions, 7(2.34)

Offence committed by Canadian crew member, 7(2.3)

Offence committed by crew member of Partner State, 7(2.31)

**SPECIAL PLEAS**, 607-612. *See also* PLEAS War crimes, WC 12(2)

#### SPEEDY TRIAL. See ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE OFFENCES; TRIAL

# SPOUSE. See also HUSBAND AND WIFE; MARRIAGE

Abuse of, constituting aggravating factor on sentencing, 718.2(a)(ii)

Assisting escape, not accessory, 23(2)

Competency and compellability as witness, CE 4

Compulsion by spouse, no presumption, 18

Duty to provide necessaries, 215

May be charged with sexual assault, 278

Theft, 329. See also THEFT

## STALKING. See also INTIMIDATION

Following person to intimidate, 423(1)(c), (e) Harassment, criminal, 264

Voyeurism, 162 Watch and beset, 423(1)(f), (2)

# STAMP

Counterfeiting, 376(1)

Deemed value as property, 4(1)

Definition, 376(3)

Property includes, 2

# **STATEMENTS**. See also STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED

Admissions. See ADMISSIONS

Confessions. See STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

#### **STATEMENTS** — Continued

Definition re offences against administration of law and justice, 118

Prior inconsistent statements. See PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Reading in evidence previously taken, 715 Statements of the accused. *See* STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

## STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED. See also ADMISSIONS; VOLUNTARINESS; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

Admissible at preliminary inquiry, 542(1) Admissions at trial, 655, YC 149. See also ADMISSIONS; JUDICIAL

PROCEEDINGS—Reading in

Alternative measures, statements not admissible, 717(3), YC 10(4). *See also* 

SENTENCE—Alternative measures Preliminary inquiry —

statement after warning administered, 541(3) trial, use of statement, 657

Protected statements. See MENTAL DISORDER

# Publication ban. See also PUBLICATION BAN; PUBLISHING

confession or admission of accused given in evidence at preliminary inquiry, 542(2) portion of trial jury not present at, 648

Publishing or broadcasting admission or confession, 542(2)

Reading in evidence previously taken. See JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS—Reading in

Ruling by case management judge, 551.3 Torture, statement inadmissible, 269.1(4)

Trial, use of accused's statement given at preliminary inquiry, 657

Voluntariness of young person's statement, YC 146

Young persons. See also YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT

statement made on assessment inadmissible, YC 147

statement of accused, YC 146

#### **STATUTES**

Canada Gazette -

rules re Review Boards to be published in Canada Gazette, 672.44(2). See also MENTAL DISORDER—Review Boards Disobeying statute, 126

conspiracy, prosecutorial responsibility of Government of Canada, 126(2) offence and punishment, 126(1)

Indictment, counts referring to section, 581(5).

See also INDICTMENTS AND
INFORMATIONS—Sufficiency

Judicial notice of statutory instruments and bylaws, 781(2). See also JUDICIAL NOTICE

Presumption from violation of fire prevention laws, 436. See also ARSON

Proceedings not to be quashed, dismissed or set aside for want of evidence of statutory instruments or by-laws, 781(1)

## **STATUTES** — Continued

Proclamations, proof of, CE 20-22 Regulations re Review Boards, 672.44(3). *See also* MENTAL DISORDER—Review Boards Statutory declarations, 4(6), (7), CE 41, 42, 53, 54. *See also* SOLEMN DECLARATIONS Statutory instruments, 781(2)

#### STATUTORY DECLARATION Form of, CE 41

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS. See

# STATUTES STATUTES

## STAY OF PROCEEDINGS. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS Indictment, 579, 579.1

Recommencement of proceedings, 579(2), 579.1, 795

Summary conviction proceedings, 579, 579.1, 795 Unfit accused, 672,851

# **STAY PENDING APPEAL**. See also APPEALS Fine, 683(5)(a)

Forfeiture order, 683(5)(b)

Offence-related property forfeiture order, 490.7 Proceeds of crime forfeiture order, 462.45 Restitution order, 683(5)(c)

**STEAL**. See also ROBBERY; THEFT Definition, 2

#### STOCKS, SHARES, ETC.

Fraudulent activities, re—
affecting market prices, 380(2)
broker selling on own account, 384
gaming, 383(1), (2)
manipulation of exchange transactions, 382
wash trading, 382
Printing likeness of obligation or security, 457
Sentencing, 380.1

### STOLEN GOODS. See POSSESSION; THEFT; TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS

# STOPPING BREATH

Causing death in commission of offence, 246

### STRANGLING

Attempt, to aid commission of offence, 246

# STUPEFYING DRUG

Administering —

aid, to, commission of offence, 246

# SUBPOENA

Contents of, 700(1) Duty of witness when served, 700(2) Effectiveness, territorial extent, 702 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Form, Form 16, 16.1

Issuing, 698(1), 699

Material witness warrant, where witness will not respond to, 698(2), (3), 703, 706, 707 Personal information records, 278.3(5)

Personal service required for witness out of province in certain proceedings, 701(2)

SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS —

Continued

#### Service of, 509(2), 701 Clerk of appeal court defined, 785 Service of process on corporation, 703.2 Costs Warrant where witness fails to respond to, 705certificate of non-payment, 827(2), Form 42 Court of Appeal, 826 default in payment, committal, 827(3) SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE, 548(1)(a). See payable to whom and when, 827(1) also EVIDENCE; PRELIMINARY power to award, 826 **INQUIRY** Criminal responsibility. See MENTAL DISORDER—Appeals SUFFICIENCY OF INDICTMENT. See Discharges, appeals from, 730(3)(a). See also INDICTMENTS AND SENTENCE—Discharges INFORMATIONS—Sufficiency Dismissal of appeal SUFFOCATING breach of recognizance or undertaking, 825(a) Attempt, to aid commission of offence, 246 no dismissal for failure to comply by other than appellant, 821(2) SUICIDE want of prosecution, 825(b) Counselling, aiding or abetting, 241 Enforcement for conviction or order, 828 Fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL SUMMARY APPEAL. See SUMMARY DISORDER—Appeals CONVICTION APPEALS Hearing of appeal SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS. See application to fix date for person in custody, also SUMMARY CONVICTION 819(1) **PROCEEDINGS** order fixing date, 819(2) Insanity. See MENTAL DISORDER—Appeals Adjournments, 601(5), 645(2), (3), 795, 824 Appeal court, defined, 812 Mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER—Appeals Appeal to Court of Appeal costs, 839(3) New trial ordered release or detention of appellant, order for, decision of appeal court, from, 839(1)(a) enforcement of decision, 839(4) 822(3) leave to appeal, 839(1), (1.1) which court to hold new trial, 822(2) provisions for appeals on indictment apply, Notice of appeal according to rules of court, 815(1) extension of time for, 815(2) summary appeal on transcript, from, 839(1)(b) Appeal to summary conviction appeal court, Notification of appeal by clerk to trial court, 812-838 821(1) Place of hearing adjournments, 824 appeal by defendant, informant or Attorney Alberta, 814(1) British Columbia, 814(3) General 813 application to fix date for hearing of appeal, Manitoba, 814(1) Northwest Territories, 814(4) costs, 826, 827 Nunavut, 814(4) definition of appeal court, 812 Saskatchewan, 814(2) dismissal for failure to appear or want of Yukon Territory, 814(4) prosecution, 825 Powers of the court, 822(1) enforcement of conviction or order by court of Presumption against appeal unless contrary shown, 820(2) appeal, 828 interim release of appellant, 816 Pre-trial hearing, 625.1 notice of appeal, 815 Recognizance by prosecutor notification and transmission of conviction, conditions of, 817 etc., 821 Form 32 payment of fine, not a waiver of appeal, 820 review of s. 817 order, 818 place of hearing, sittings of courts in Release from custody pending appeal — Territories and western provinces, 814 arrest of accused, 816(2) form of discharge, Form 39 remand for observation. See MENTAL DISORDER interim release, 816(1) sections of Criminal Code applicable to Supreme Court of Canada, to, 679(8) Remand for observation. See MENTAL appeals, 822 summary appeal on transcript or agreed DISORDER statement of facts, 829-838. See also Right of appeal -Attorney General or agent, 813(b) Summary appeal on transcript or agreed defendant, 813(a) statement of fact, infra undertaking or recognizance of prosecutor, informant, 813(b) 817, 818 payment of fine, not waiver of right, 820(1)

**SUBPOENA** — Continued

Proof of service, 701(3)

#### SUMMARY CONVICTION APPEALS — SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS Continued Continued Summary appeal on transcript or agreed Attempt to commit summary conviction offence, statement of fact punishment, 463(c), (d). See also ATTEMPTS; appeal court defined, 829 SENTENCE Attorney General. See ATTORNEY appeal, statute barred, 837 GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL appeal to appeal court precluded by, 836. See Burden of proof re exceptions, 794(2) also Appeal to Court of Appeal, supra dismissal, 831 Commencement of proceedings enforcement, 835 information, by, 788(1) expediting, appellant in custody, 831 limitation period, 786(2) extension of time, 838 Conspiracy to commit summary conviction final order, 834 offence is itself a summary conviction offence, form of appeal, transcript or agreed statement of facts, 830(2) Convicion. See also CONVICTIONS form of, Form 35 grounds for appeal, 830(1) no writ required to remove judgment, etc., 833 memorandum of, 806(1) only parties or Attorney General may appeal, plea of guilty, after, 801(2) warrant of committal upon, 806(2), (3), Form powers of appeal court, 834 procedure, 830(3), 831 Costs, 809, 840. See also COSTS recognizance by prosecutor, 831 Counselling summary conviction offence that is release from custody pending appeal, 831 not committed, 464(b) right of appeal, 830(1), (4) Dismissal of information, order of rules of court, 830(3) certified copy, bar to subsequent proceedings, undertaking or recognizance, 832 808(2) Transcript of evidence, furnishing to appeal request of defendant, at, 808(1) court, 821(3) Evidence Transmission of conviction, order, etc., 821(1) reading in evidence previously taken, 715. See also JUDICIAL Trial de novo -PROCEEDINGS-Reading in defect in conviction or order, 822(7)(b) taking evidence, 801(3) process, 822(7)(a) Ex parte procedure, 803(2) order to hold trial de novo, 822(4) Fees and allowances, 840 and Schedule Fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL reading in of trial evidence, 822(5) sentence appeal, powers of court, 822(6) DISORDER Undertaking or recognizance by prosecutor -Information. See also INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS Attorney General, 832(2) conditions, 817(1) amendment, 601 commencement of proceedings by, 788(1) Form 14 review of s. 817 order, 818 defined, 785 dismissal of, 808 SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS. exceptions, proof of, 794 See also INDICTMENTS AND form, Form 2 INFORMATIONS; SUMMARY formalities, 789(1) CONVICTION APPEALS; TRIAL may charge several offences, 789(1) Accessory after the fact to a summary conviction no reference to previous convictions, 789(2) offence, punishment, 463(c), (d) objection to defect on fact, motion to quash, Adjournment of trial, 601(5), 645(2), (3), 795, 803 Adjudication, 804 one justice, powers, 788(2) Appeals. See SUMMARY CONVICTION Intervention by Attorney General of Canada, APPEALS 579.1, 795. See also ATTORNEY Appearance -GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL both parties, trial to proceed, by, 800(1) Jurisdiction. See also JURISDICTION compelling personal appearance, 800(2) territorial, 477.3(2) corporate defendant, by, 800(3) trial jurisdiction, 798 counsel or agent, by, 800(1) Limitation period re institution of proceedings, ex parte procedure, 803(2), (3) 786(2)failure to appear, 803(2)-(4) Memorandum of conviction or order, 806 organization, by, 800(3) Mental disorder. See MENTAL DISORDER prosecutor, failure to appear, by, 799, 803(4) Mentally ill accused, remand for observation, Arraignment and plea, 801(1), (2). See also 672.11. See also MENTAL TRIAL—Arraignment and plea DISORDER—Criminal responsibility; Disposition hearings; Fitness to stand trial No need to negative exceptions, 794(2)

| SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS                                      | SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS                        |
|---|---|
| — Continued   | — Continued   |
| Order against defendant —   | Trial — Continued                                     |
| form, Form 36   | remand for observation. See MENTAL                    |
| memorandum of, 806(1)   | DISORDER  |
| plea of guilty, after, 801(2)                                       | Warrant. See also ARREST; SEARCH AND                  |
| warrant of committal, 806(2), Form 22<br>Order defined, 785         | SEIZURE warrant of committal on conviction or order.  |
| Penalty. See Sentence, infra  | 806   |
| Powers of justices —  | Witnesses. See WITNESSES                              |
| any justice may act before or after trial, 790(1)                   | Witheses. See WIIIVESSES                              |
| one may act before trial, 788(2)                                    | SUMMONS   |
| two or more having jurisdiction, 790(2)                             | Contents, 509(1), (4), (5)                            |
| Procedure. See Trial, infra   | Continuation pending granting of discharge,           |
| Proceedings, defined, 785   | 730(2). See also SENTENCE—Discharges                  |
| Prosecutor. See also PROSECUTOR                                     | Definition, 2   |
| definition, 785   | Effectiveness throughout Canada, 703.1                |
| failing to appear, powers of court, 799                             | Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1                |
| Punishment. See Sentence, infra                                     | Failure to appear, 145(4), (8)-(11), 512.1, 803(2)    |
| Sentence. See also SENTENCE   | $\Gamma^{(3)}$  |
| accessory after the fact, 463(c), (d)                               | For purposes of <i>Identification of Criminals</i>    |
| attempt to commit, 463(c), (d)                                      | Act, 485.2  |
| counselling offence that is not committed,                          | Form of, Form 6                                       |
| 464(b)  | Issuing — indictment presented, after, 578(1)(a), (2) |
| general penalty, 787  | justice on information, by, 507(1)(b), (2), (4)       |
| joint offenders, 807  | power of single justice, 788(2)                       |
| organization, 732.1(3.1), (3.2), 735                                | valid on holiday, 20                                  |
| sentence defined, 785   | Period in force, 523(1)                               |
| Stay of proceedings and recommencement, 579,                        | Right to counsel statement to be included in          |
| 579.1(2), 795<br>Summary conviction court —                         | appearance process for young persons, YC              |
| definition, 785   | 25(9). See also RIGHT TO COUNSEL                      |
| jurisdiction, 798   | Service —   |
| power to award costs, 809(1). See also Costs,                       | corporation, on, 703.2                                |
| supra; COSTS  | laws of province, in accordance with, 701.1           |
| Summons. See SUMMONS  | peace officer, proof of, by, 509(2), (3)              |
| Trial. See also TRIAL   | Signing in blank prohibited, 507(5)                   |
| adjournments, 601(5), 645(2), (3), 795, 803                         | SUNDAY  |
| adjudication by court, 804  | Taking verdict on, 654                                |
| appearance by. See also non-appearance of,                          | Validity of Acts on a holiday, 20                     |
| infra   | validity of ricts on a honday, 20                     |
| both parties, trial to proceed, 800(1)                              | SUPERIOR COURT OF CRIMINAL                            |
| corporate defendant, 800(3)   | JURISDICTION  |
| counsel or agent, 800(1)  | Definition, 2   |
| prosecutor, 799, 803(4)   | Exclusive jurisdiction for certain offences, 469      |
| arraignment and plea, 801. See also                                 | Jurisdiction in indictable offences, 468              |
| TRIAL—Arraignment and plea  | Jurisdiction over person, 470                         |
| compelling personal appearance, 800(2)                              | Power to make rules, 482(1), (3)-(5)                  |
| definition, 785   | SUPPORT PERSON, 486.1                                 |
| evidence, taking of, 801(3)   | ,   |
| ex parte procedure, 803(2), (3)                                     | SUPREMACY CLAUSE, CH 52. See also                     |
| examination of witnesses, 802(2), (3) failure to appear, 803(2)-(4) | CHARTER OF RIGHTS                                     |
| fitness to stand trial. See MENTAL                                  | SUPREME COURT OF CANADA. See also                     |
| DISORDER  | APPEALS   |
| full answer and defence, 802(1). See also                           | Appeals to, in habeas corpus proceedings, 784(3)      |
| FULL ANSWER AND DEFENCE   | (5)   |
| jurisdiction of court, 798  | Appeals to, in indictable matters —                   |
| mentally ill accused. See MENTAL                                    | abandonment, when deemed, 695                         |
| DISORDER  | appellant's right to attend, 694.2                    |
| non-appearance of. See also appearance by,                          | assignment of counsel, 694.1                          |
| supra   | notice of appeal, 694                                 |
| defendant, 803(2), (3)  | powers of court of appeal, 695(1)                     |
| prosecutor, 799, 803(4)   | question of law, 691                                  |
| • •   | right of appeal by accused where —                    |

#### SUPREME COURT OF CANADA —

Continued

Appeals to, in indictable matters — Continued right of appeal by accused, where — Continued acquittal of co-accused set aside, 691(2)(b) acquittal set aside, 691(2)(a) conviction sustained, 691(1) verdict of not criminally responsible on account of mental disorder affirmed, 692(1). See also MENTAL DISORDER right of appeal by Crown, 693 Release pending appeal to, 679

### SURCHARGE

Victim fine surcharge, 737. See also SENTENCE

#### SURETIES. See RECOGNIZANCE

## SURETIES TO KEEP THE PEACE, 810. See also PEACE BOND; THREATENING

Breach of recognizance, 811 Recognizance, 810(3). See also RECOGNIZANCE Supplementary conditions, 810(3.2) Weapons prohibition, 810(3.1)

## SURGICAL TREATMENT

Duty as to knowledge and skill, 216 Protection of surgeon where operation reasonable, 45

SUSPENDED SENTENCE, 731(1)(a). See also SENTENCE-Probation

#### **TEACHER**

Correction of child by force, 43

### **TELECOMMUNICATION**

Definition, 326(2) Service or facility forfeiture order, 327(2), (3) possession, etc., of device to obtain use of, 327(1) Theft of, 326(1)

# TELEPHONE CALLS. See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

False messages, 372(1) Harassing, 372(3) Indecent, 372(2)

Number recorder warrant, 492.2

#### TELEWARRANTS. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE; WARRANTS

#### TERRITORIAL DIVISION. See also JURISDICTION—Territorial Definition 2

committed at sea, 477.2, 477.3(2)

## TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION. See also JURISDICTION—Territorial

Arrest, search or seizure, and other powers, 477.3 Breach of probation, 733.1(2). See also BREACH OF PROBATION; SENTENCE—Probation Consent of Attorney General for offences

TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION — Continued

Credit card offences, 342(2) Defamatory libel, 478(2), (5) Fishing zones, 477.1

Offence

aircraft in flight, in, 476(d) between territorial divisions, 476(a), (b) committed entirely in province, 478(1) continental shelf, in, above or beyond, 477.1 elsewhere in province, 479 mail being delivered, 476(e) not in a province, 481 outside Canada, jurisdiction for commencing prosecution, 477.4(1)

unorganized territory, in, 480 vehicle or vessel, in, 476(c)

Ships, 477-477.4

Space station, 7(2.3)-(2.34) Terrorism, 7(3.73)-(3.75)

Transfer of charges, 478, 479

Unorganized territory, 480

Warrant of arrest, 703. See also

ARREST—Warrants

#### TERRITORIES. See NORTHWEST TERRITORIES; NUNAVUT; YUKON TERRITORY

#### TERRORISM

Attorney General of Canada may conduct prosecution, 83.25

Bail hearing, special conditions, 515(4.1)-(4.3) Consent of Attorney General -

prosecution of breach of freezing provisions,

prosecution of terrorism offences, 83.24 recognizance, 83.3(1), 810.011(1)

Consent of Attorney General of Canada offence committed outside Canada by noncitizen, where, 7(7)

Definitions

Canadian, 83.01(1)

entity, 83.01(1)

listed entity, 83.01(1), 83.05

terrorism offence, 2

terrorist activity, 83.01(1)

saving for mere expression, 83.01(1.1)

terrorist group, 83.01(1)

Financing offences

Attorney General's consent to prosecution required, 83.24

providing property for carrying out intimidation of public etc., 83.02(b) terrorist activity, 83.02(a)

providing property for terrorist purposes,

using property for terrorist purposes, 83.04 First degree murder, 231(6.01)

Forfeiture of property, 83.14, 83.15-83.17 See also OFFENCE-RELATED PROPERTY; PROCEEDS OF CRIME

Freezing property. See also OFFENCE-RELATED PROPERTY; PROCEEDS OF CRIME

| TERRORISM — Continued   | TESTAMENTARY INSTRUMENT —                         |
|---|---|
| Freezing property — Continued   | Continued   |
| dealing in property of terrorist group                                      | Theft of, exception from absolute jurisdiction of |
| prohibited, 83.08, 83.12  | provincial court judge, 553(a)                    |
| disclosure of property of terrorist group, 83.1,                            | THE ATTE  |
| 83.11, 83.12  | THEATRE   |
| Solicitor General may exempt person, 83.09                                  | Definition, 150                                   |
| Hoax, 83.231  | Obscene performance, 167, 169                     |
| Interception of private communications, 183                                 | THEFT, 322-334                                    |
| special provisions, 185(1.1), 186(1.1), 186.1,                              | Automobile, 333.1                                 |
| 196   | By —  |
| Investigative hearing —   | bailee, things under lawful seizure, 324          |
| annual report, 83.31  | person having official property, or from, 328     |
| sunset clause, 83.32  | person holding power of attorney, 331             |
| transition provision, 83.33   | person required to account, 330                   |
| Listed entities —   | representative of organization, 328(e)            |
| application for removal from list, 83.05(2)-(8)                             | Cattle, 338(2)-(4)                                |
| admission of confidential foreign   | Conversion —                                      |
| information, 83.06  | constitutes theft, 322(1), (3)                    |
| certificate that not listed entity, 83.07                                   | theft by conversion, 330-332                      |
| defined, 83.01(1)   | trustee, by, 336                                  |
| Governor in Council may establish list, 83.05                               | Credit card, 321, 342                             |
| Minister shall review list, 83.05(9)-(10)                                   | Defences. See also DEFENCES                       |
| Offence committed outside Canada, 7(3.73)-                                  | colour of right, 322(1)                           |
| (3.75)  | Definition of theft, 322                          |
| Placing explosives, 431.2   | Entry in accounts negativing theft, 330(2)        |
| Prosecution by Attorney General of Canada, 2                                | Identity, of, 402.1, 402.2                        |
| Recognizance, 83.3, 810.011   | Importing property obtained by theft, 357         |
| annual report, 83.31  | Mail, theft from, 356                             |
| consent of Attorney General, 83.3(1),                                       | Misappropriation of funds held under direction,   |
| 810.011(1)  | 332   |
| sunset clause, 83.32  | Motor vehicle, 333.1                              |
| transition provision, 83.33<br>Seizure of propaganda, 83.222                | Ore specimen, when taking not theft, 333          |
| deletion from computer systems, 83.223                                      | Ownership, for purposes of indictment wordings,   |
| Sentencing —  | 588. See also INDICTMENTS AND                     |
| deemed aggravated factor, 718.2(a)(v)                                       | INFORMATIONS—Sufficiency;                         |
| increased punishment where terrorist activity,                              | OWNERSHIP   |
| 83.27   | Pledging by agent, when not theft, 325            |
| sentences to be served consecutively, 83.26                                 | Possession of stolen goods. See POSSESSION        |
| Seizure of property, 83.13, 83.15, 83.16                                    | Presumption re valuable mineral, 656              |
| Territorial jurisdiction, 7(3.73)-(3.75)                                    | Punishment, 334                                   |
| Terrorist offences —  | Steal, defined, 2                                 |
| advocating terrorism offences in general,                                   | Telecommunication service, 326. See also          |
| 83.221  | TELECOMMUNICATION                                 |
| Attorney General's consent to prosecution                                   | Theft by failure to account, 330(1)               |
| required, 83.24   | THREATENING. See also THREATS                     |
| committing offence for terrorist group, 83.2                                | Breach of recognizance offence, 811               |
| facilitating terrorist activity, 83.19                                      | Fear of sexual offence against child, 810.1, 811. |
| harbouring terrorist, 83.23   | See also FEAR OF SEXUAL OFFENCE                   |
| instructing activity for terrorist group, 83.21                             | AGAINST CHILD                                     |
| instructing terrorist activity, 83.22                                       | Laying information, 810(1)                        |
| participation in activity of terrorist group,                               | Orders that may be made, 810(2)                   |
| 83.18   | Parties to appear, 810(2)                         |
| Terrorist propaganda, 83.222, 83.223  | Recognizance, 810(3)                              |
| Witnesses —   | Sureties to keep the peace, 810(3)                |
| ban on publication of identity, 486.5                                       | *           |
| protection of, 486.2  | THREATS. See also THREATENING                     |
| testifying outside court room, 486.2  | Compulsion to commit offence, when a defence,     |
| ,   | 17  |
| TESTAMENTARY INSTRUMENT. See also   | Extortion, 346                                    |
| DOCUMENTS<br>Definition 2   | Internationally protected person, against, 424    |
| Definition, 2   | Intimidation by, 423(1)(b)                        |
| Destruction, cancellation, etc., 340 Obtaining by false protonge, 362(2)(a) | Uttering threats, 264.1                           |
| Obtaining by false pretence, 362(2)(a)                                      |   |

#### THREE-CARD MONTE

Definition, 206(3) Offences re, 206(1)(g)-(j)

TIMBER. See LUMBER

#### TIME CLOCK

Punching with intent to deceive, 398

#### TITLE. See also DOCUMENTS; DOCUMENTS OF TITLE

Document of, fraudulent concealment, 385 Fraudulent registration, 386

#### **TOBACCO**

Unauthorized sale, 121.1

### **TORTURE**

Act being ordered no defence, 269.1(3) Definition, 269.1(1) Punishment, 269.1(1) Statements obtained by, inadmissible, 269.1(4)

TRACKING WARRANT, 492.1. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE

#### TRADE MARK

Forgery. See FORGERY
Punishment and forfeiture, 412
Sale or possession of used goods with another's mark, 411
Use of bottle with another's mark, 410(b)

**TRADE UNION**. *See also* ORGANIZATIONS Joining, offences by employer re, 425 Saving provision for criminal breach of contract, 422(2)

## TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN ORGANS

Offences, 240.1(1), (2) Punishment, 240.1(3)

## TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS. See also ABDUCTION; HOSTAGE TAKING; KIDNAPPING

Aggravated assault in course of trafficking, 279.01(1)(a)

Aggravated sexual assault in course of trafficking, 279.01(1)(a)

Concealing identity or travelling documents, 279.03

Concealing or harbouring persons for exploitation, 279.01

Death in course of trafficking, 279.01(1)(a) Definition of exploitation, 279.04

Destroying identity or travelling documents, 279.03

Protection of witnesses, 486-486.4

Receiving financial or material benefit, 279.02 Recruiting, transporting persons for

exploitation, 279.01 Under age of 18 years, 279.011

# TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS

Definition, 355.1

Possession for purpose of trafficking, 355.4 Prohibition on importing and exporting, 355.3

#### TRAFFICKING IN STOLEN GOODS —

Continued

Punishment, 355.5

Trafficking in property obtained by crime, 355.2

#### TRANSFER OF CHARGES

Offence -

committed outside province, 478(3) outstanding in other jurisdiction, 479 Youth justice court charges, YC 133

#### TRANSPORTATION

Carriage of goods, obtaining by false representation, 401
Facility, interference with to endanger safety, 248
Fares, fraud re collection, 393(1), (2)
Obtaining by fraud, 393(3)

#### TRAP

Setting, to cause bodily harm, 247

# TREASON. See also HIGH TREASON

Compulsion by threats no defence, 17 Conspiracy as overt act, 46(4) Corroboration of single witness, 47(3) Definition, 46(2), (3) Evidence of overt acts, 55 Failure to inform to prevent, 50(2) Indictment, statement of offence, 581(4) Punishment, 47(2) Treasonable words, information and limitation, 48(2)

## TRESPASS AT NIGHT, 177

TRIAL. See also CASE MANAGEMENT; INDICTABLE OFFENCES; INDICTMENTS AND INFORMATIONS; JURIES; SUMMARY CONVICTION

JURIES; SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS Abatement. See APPEALS; JURISDICTION Absconding accused. See ABSCONDING

Accused to be present, exclusion of the accused, 650. See also ACCUSED—Presence in court; CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing; JURISDICTION—Loss of jurisdiction

Acquittal. See JURISDICTION; RES JUDICATA—Autrefois acquit/convict Addresses to jury, 651(3), (4)

Adjournment, 601(5), 645, 650, 653, 763. See also

ADJOURNMENTS AND REMANDS Admissions, 715. See also ADMISSIONS;

JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS—Reading in Appearance. See APPEARANCE

Appearance at trial, act committed outside Canada, 7(5.1)

Arraignment and plea — judge alone, 562

judge and jury, 606

pleas permitted on arraignment, 606 special pleas, 607

summary conviction, 801(1), (2)

Bilingual, 530, 530.1. See also LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED

Change of venue —

authority to remove prisoner, 600

| TRIAL — Continued   | TRIAL — Continued   |
|---|---|
| Change of venue — Continued   | Judge alone trial — Continued   |
| defamatory libel, 478(2)  | accused electing, 558. See also ELECTIONS                                     |
| grounds for, 599(1)   | AND RE-ELECTIONS  |
| language of trial, 531. See also LANGUAGE                               | acquittal means postponed fitness issue shall                                 |
| OF ACCUSED  | not be tried, 672.3. See also MENTAL  |
| order for, 599  | DISORDER—Fitness to stand trial   |
| Charge to jury —  | acquittal of accused, 570(2), (4)   |
| complainant's sexual activity re sexual offences, 278.96                | adjournments, 571   |
| Consent to prosecute. See ATTORNEY                                      | compelling appearance of accused, 572 continuation of proceedings where judge |
| GENERAL/SOLICITOR GENERAL   | unable to continue, 669.2   |
| Continuation of proceedings, judge unable to                            | conviction of accused, 570(1), (4), (5)                                       |
| continue, 669.2   | court of record, 559(1)   |
| Continuous proceedings, 645(1)  | custody of records, 559(2)  |
| Date, judge alone trial, 560. See also Judge alone                      | date of trial, 560  |
| trial, infra  | discretion where several accused making                                       |
| Defence —   | different elections, 567  |
| declaring whether evidence to be called, 651(1)                         | fitness to stand trial, 672.25, 672.27-672.3. Se                              |
| opening the case for the defence, 651(2)                                | also MENTAL DISORDER  |
| Disagreement by jury, powers of judge, 653                              | fixing date of trial, 560   |
| Evidence. See also EVIDENCE   | judge defined for Part XIX, Indictable  |
| admissions by accused, 655. See also                                    | Offences—Trial Without Jury, 552. See als                                     |
| ADMISSIONS; JUDICIAL  | INDICTABLE OFFENCES—Trial by  |
| PROCEEDINGS—Reading in;<br>STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED;                   | judge alone<br>Nunavut. <i>See</i> NUNAVUT                                    |
| VOLUNTARINESS   | preferring indictment, 566(2), (3). See also                                  |
| age of children and young persons, 658                                  | INDICTMENTS AND   |
| complainant may testify outside courtroom or                            | INFORMATIONS—Preferring indictment  |
| behind a screen, 486.2  | procedure, application of PARTS XVI, XVIII                                    |
| convictions. See CONVICTIONS  | XX and XXIII, 572   |
| corroboration warning re children's evidence                            | provincial court judge —  |
| abrogated, 659  | absolute jurisdiction, 553  |
| reading in evidence previously taken, 715. See                          | trial with consent, 554   |
| also JUDICIAL   | punishment, 572   |
| PROCEEDINGS—Reading in  | reading in evidence previously taken, 715. Se                                 |
| statement of accused at preliminary inquiry,<br>657                     | also JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS—Reading in  |
| taking evidence, 557, 646, 801(3)                                       | record of conviction or order, 570  |
| testimony outside courtroom, mental or                                  | re-election by accused. See ELECTIONS   |
| physical disability, 486.2  | AND RE-ELECTIONS  |
| Ex parte trial, 475, 598, 650(2), 803(2)                                | reservation of decision on questions raised,                                  |
| Exclusion of —  | 645(4)  |
| accused, 650(2)   | superior court, on consent, 473   |
| public, 486   | verdict of unfit to stand trial requires plea to                              |
| Fair trial. See CHARTER OF RIGHTS—Fair                                  | be set aside, 672.31. See also MENTAL   |
| and public hearing  | DISORDER  |
| Full answer and defence, 276(3)(a), 650(3), 802(1). See also CHARTER OF | Judge appointed to another court, jurisdiction                                |
| RIGHTS—Fair and public hearing,   | continues, 669.3  Judge dies or unable to continue, 669.2 <i>See als</i>      |
| Fundamental justice   | Mistrial, infra   |
| Fundamental justice. See CHARTER OF                                     | Jury trial. See also JURIES   |
| RIGHTS  | acquittal means postponed fitness issue shall                                 |
| Guilty plea to included or other offence, 606(4),                       | not be tried, 672.3. See also MENTAL  |
| 801. See also GUILTY PLEA   | DISORDER—Fitness to stand trial   |
| In camera, 486  | addresses to jury, order of, 651(3), (4)                                      |
| Included offences. See Verdicts, infra;                                 | adjournment, jury unable to agree, 653  |
| INCLUDED OFFENCES   | compulsory, 471, 473  |
| Indictable offences. See Judge alone trial, infra;                      | continuation of proceedings, 669.2  |
| Jury trial, <i>infra</i> ; Provincial court judge, <i>infra</i> ;       | fitness to stand trial, 672.25-672.3. See also                                |
| INDICTABLE OFFENCES Judge alone trial. See also ELECTIONS AND           | MENTAL DISORDER jurisdiction before jurors called, 645(5)                     |
| RE-ELECTIONS; INDICTABLE  | re-election by accused. See ELECTIONS   |
| OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone   | AND RE-ELECTIONS  |
| 11 2 21 (22) That of Judge diene  | saving earlier powers of court 672  |

| TRIAL — Continued   | TRIAL — Continued   |
|---|---|
| Jury trial — Continued  | Sexual offences — Continued   |
| selecting jury. See JURIES  | exclusion of the public, 486  |
| summing up, order of addresses, 651   | identity of the complainant, non-publication  |
| verdict of unfit to stand trial requires plea to                                | order, 486.4. See also EXCLUSION OF   |
| be set aside, 672.31. See also MENTAL   | THE PUBLIC, PUBLICATION BAN   |
| DISORDER  | questions re complainant's sexual conduct   |
| when election deemed made, 565<br>Language to be used, 530-534. <i>See also</i> | limited, 276 Statement of accused. <i>See</i> Evidence, <i>supra</i> ;                    |
| LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED   | STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED   |
| Mistrial —  | Summary conviction. See SUMMARY   |
| disagreement of jury, 653   | CONVICTION APPEALS; SUMMARY   |
| judge dies, unable to continue, 669.2(3)  | CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS  |
| rulings binding on new trial, 653.1   | Summing up, order of addresses, 651   |
| Non-jury trial. See Judge alone trial, supra;                                   | Taking evidence. See Evidence, supra;   |
| Provincial court judge, infra   | EVIDENCE  |
| Nunavut. See NUNAVUT  | Trial with jury. See Jury trial, supra  |
| Open court, 486(1)  | Trial within a reasonable time, CH 11(b)  |
| Persons jointly having in possession, 593                                       | Trial without jury. See Judge alone trial, supra  |
| Plea. See Arraignment and plea, supra   | Verdicts —  |
| Plea of guilty to included or other offence,                                    | attempts, 660-662   |
| 606(4). See also GUILTY PLEA<br>Pre-hearing conference. See Pre-trial, infra    | dangerous operation of aircraft, motor vehicle<br>or vessel, proved on charge of criminal |
| Presence of the accused at trial, 650, 650.01                                   | negligence or manslaughter, 662(5)  |
| Pre-trial —   | defamatory libel, special verdict, 317  |
| conference, 625.1   | disagreement, powers of judge, 653  |
| motions, 645(5)   | first degree murder charged, second degree  |
| Prisoner, procuring attendance of, 527  | proved, 662(2)  |
| Provincial court judge. See also INDICTABLE                                     | fitness to stand trial. See also MENTAL   |
| OFFENCES—Trial by provincial court judge;                                       | DISORDER—Fitness to stand trial   |
| PROVINCIAL COURT JUDGE  | detention ordered to continue, 672.29   |
| absolute jurisdiction, 553  | proceedings continue, 672.28  |
| accused put to election during trial, 555(2), (3)                               | full offence proved but only attempt charged,   |
| acquittal of accused, 570(2), (4)   | 661   |
| adjournments, 571   | included offence proved, 660-662  |
| compelling appearance of accused, 572   | infanticide charged, included offences, 662(4), 663                                       |
| continuance of trial as preliminary inquiry, 555(1.2)                           | insanity. See MENTAL  |
| continuation of proceedings, where judge  | DISORDER—Criminal responsibility;   |
| unable to continue, 669.2   | Fitness to stand trial  |
| conviction of accused, 570(1), (4), (5)   | murder —  |
| corporate accused, appearance, 556  | charged, manslaughter or infanticide  |
| discretion where several accused making   | proved, 662(3)  |
| different elections, 567  | child, of, charged, concealing body proved,   |
| election by accused during trial, 555(2), (3).                                  | 662(4)  |
| See also ELECTIONS AND RE-  | not criminally responsible on account of  |
| ELECTIONS   | mental disorder, 672.1, 672.34. See also  |
| jurisdiction — accused elects, where, 554(1)                                    | MENTAL DISORDER—Criminal  |
| adjournments, 669.1(2)  | responsibility plea of guilty to included or other offence,                               |
| following plea, 669.1(1)  | 606(4). See also GUILTY PLEA  |
| procedure, 572  | special verdict, defamatory libel, 317  |
| provincial court judge defined, 2   | taking verdict on a Sunday, 654   |
| punishment, etc., 572   | Video appearance of accused, 650(1.1), (1.2)  |
| reading in evidence previously taken, 715. See                                  | Viewing, by jury of place, thing or person, 652   |
| also JUDICIAL   | Without jury. See Judge alone trial, supra  |
| PROCEEDINGS—Reading in  | TRIAL HIDGE'S REPORT (02  |
| re-election by accused, 561-563. See also                                       | TRIAL JUDGE'S REPORT, 682   |
| ELECTIONS AND RE-ELECTIONS  | TRUST   |
| taking of evidence, 557   | Breach by public officer, 122   |
| transmission of record, 570(3), 572   | Criminal breach of, 336   |
| value of property shown over \$5,000,   | Sexual exploitation by person in position of  |
| procedure, 555(2), (3)<br>Sexual offences. <i>See also</i> SEXUAL ASSAULT;      | trust, 153, 153.1   |
| SEXUAL OFFENCES   |   |
| DELICITE OF FERCES  |   |

#### TRUSTEE

Conversion by, 336 Definition, 2

## UNAUTHORIZED USE OF COMPUTER. 342.1(1). See also COMPUTERS

### UNDERTAKINGS. See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE; RELEASE FROM **CUSTODY**

By

Attorney General re proceeds of crime orders, 462.32(6), 462.33(7)

defendant-appellant re summary conviction appeal, 817, 831, Form 14

Contents, 501

Continuation pending granting of discharge, 730(2)

Definition re release from custody, 2

Failure to appear, 512.2

Forms of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2

Forms of, Forms 11.1-14 Given on holiday, valid, 20

Period in force, 523(1)

Summary conviction appeals, 817, 818 Variation, 502

### UNFIT TO STAND TRIAL. See MENTAL DISORDER-Fitness to stand trial

### UNITED KINGDOM. See ENGLISH CRIMINAL LAW

#### UNITED NATIONS

Associated personnel defined, 2

Attack on premises of, or of associated personnel, 431.1

Attorney General of Canada's consent prosecution of non-citizen for offence committed outside Canada, for, 7(7)

Certificate of Minister of Foreign Affairs proof of status, 7(10)

Offence against committed outside Canada, 7(3.71)

Operation defined, 2

Personnel defined, 2

Threat against personnel, or against associated personnel, 424.1

# UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY

Punishment, 66

Riot as, 64

# **UNLAWFUL DRILLING, 70**

# UNLAWFULLY AT LARGE

Failure to -

attend court, 145(2), (8)-(11) comply, 145(3), (8), (10), (11)

Lawful excuse, without, 145(1)(b)

### UNLAWFULLY CAUSING BODILY HARM,

269. See also ASSAULT; BODILY HARM

Bodily harm defined, 2

Compulsion by threats no defence, 17

#### UNORGANIZED TERRITORY

Offence in, commencement of proceedings, 480. See also JURISDICTION-Territorial

#### UNSAFE AIRCRAFT. See CONVEYANCES

#### UNSAFE RAILWAY EQUIPMENT. See CONVEYANCES

#### UNSEAWORTHY VESSEL. See CONVEYANCES

### USE OF FORCE. See FORCE

#### UTTERING. See also CURRENCY OFFENCES: COUNTERFEITING

Counterfeit money, 452

Definition of utter, 448

Document drawn without authority, 374(b)

Forged document, 368

Forged passport, 57(1)(b)

## UTTERING THREATS, 264.1. See also THREATENING; THREATS

#### VALUABLE MINERAL

Defined, 2

Forfeiture upon conviction, 394(6), (7), 394.1(4),

Fraud in relation to, 394(1)

Possession when stolen or fraudulently obtained, 394.1

Presumption of -

lack of authority, 394(4)

theft or unlawful possession, 656

Search for, 395

Specimen, taking for exploration or investigation not theft, 333

Unauthorized -

purchase, 394(3)

sale, 394(2)

# VALUABLE SECURITY

Defined, 2, 4(2)

Destruction, cancellation, etc., 340

Falsification, 397

Obtaining execution by fraud, 363

Value, rules for determining, 4(2)

Establishing by affidavit, 657.1

# VAULT-BREAKING

Possession of instruments for, 351

# **VEHICLE.** See MOTOR VEHICLES

VENUE. See CHANGE OF VENUE; TRIAL

# **VERDICTS**. See TRIAL

#### VICTIM

Ban on publication of identity-

court proceedings, 486.4, 486.5

failure to comply with order, 486.6, 672.51(12) mental disorder proceedings, 672.501

Defined, 2

Exclusion of public while testifying, 486

Restitution to, 738-741.2

#### **VICTIM** — Continued VIDEOTAPED EVIDENCE — Continued Support person while testifying, 486.1 Evidence of complainant under 18, 715.1 Surcharge, offender to pay, 737 Evidence of complainant with disability, 715.2 Testimony behind screen, 486.2 VIEW BY JURY, 652. See also JURIES; TRIAL Victim impact statement, 722-722.2 copy to be provided to offender and VIOLENCE prosecutor, 722.1 Use or threat, of, to intimidate, 423(1)(a) court may consider other evidence concerning victim, 722(3) **VOIDABLE TRANSFERS**, 462.32 court to inquire if victim aware of rights, 722.2 VOIR DIRE hearing to determine disposition of accused Business records, CE 30(6), (9). See also found not criminally responsible, 672.541 **DOCUMENTS** mental disorder proceedings, 672.5(15.1)-(16), Challenge for cause, 640 Complainant parole ineligibility review, 745.63 not a compellable witness re admissibility of sentence hearing, at, 722, 722.1 sexual activity, 278.94(2) victim defined for purposes of, 672.5(16), sexual activity, admissibility on sexual 722(4)offences, 278.94 Video-recorded evidence, 715.1, 715.2 Sexual activity of complainant re sex offences, VIDEOCONFERENCE. See also AUDIO 278.94 LINKS; AUDIOCONFERENCE; VIDEO Voluntariness -LINKS young person, YC 146 Definition, 2 **VOLUNTARINESS.** See also ADMISSIONS: VIDEO LINKS. See also AUDIO LINKS STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED; VOIR DIRE; YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT Accused may appear by appeal, at, 683(2.1), (2.2), 688(2.1) Confession, preliminary inquiry, 542 making Sex Offender Information law relating to the admissibility of statements, Registration Act order, 490.012(4)(c) YC 146(1) preliminary inquiry, at person in authority, statement to, YC 146(2)accused confined to prison, where, 537(1)(k) consent of parties, with, 537(1)(h) Young person, YC 146 trial, at VOYEURISM accused confined to prison, where, 650(1.2) Ban on publication of identity of complainant or consent of parties, with, 650(1.1) witness, 486.4 Complainant's evidence in certain cases by closed Closing Internet sites, 164.1 circuit television, 486.2 In rem proceedings, 164 Evidence Offence to surreptitiously observe or record, 162 deemed to be given in judicial proceeding, Printing, distributing or record, 162(4) 136(1.1) Public good defence, 162(6), (7) received on consent, 714.8 Seizure of recordings, 164 witnesses, of, 486.2 Testimony outside courtroom, 486.2 Order to assist foreign court, CE 46(2) application of law of contempt, CE 50(1.2) WAR CRIMES witness deemed to be outside Canada for some Attorney General of Canada's consent required, purposes, CE 50(1.1) WC 9(3) Party calling witness to pay costs associated with Authorization to intercept private technology, 714.7 communications may be obtained, 183 Witness inside Canada Conventional international law defined, WC 2(1) judge may make order, 714.1 Crime against humanity subpeona may issue, 700.1 defined, WC 4(3), 6(3), Schedule Rome Statute Witness outside Canada -Article 7 evidence may be received, 714.2 fund established, WC 30, 31 evidence to be given in Canada, 714.6 liability of military commander for, WC 5, 7 evidence to be given under oath, etc., 714.5 liability of superior for, WC 5, 7 offence in Canada, WC 4 VIDEO RECORDING offence outside Canada, WC 6 Voyeuristic material, 162 Crown bound by Act, WC 3 VIDEO REMAND, 537(1)(j), 650(1.1) Defences obedience to law no defence, WC 13 VIDEOTAPED EVIDENCE. See also other defences preserved, WC 11 **EXHIBITS** previously tried outside Canada, when, WC 12 Complainant testifying outside the courtroom, superior orders, WC 14 486.2(1), (2)

Evidence and procedure, WC 10

| WAR CRIMES — Continued  | WARRANTS — Continued   |
|---|--|
| Genocide —  | Warrant of committal — Continued   |
| defined, WC 4(3), 6(3), Schedule Rome Statute   | failure —  |
| Article 6   | furnish recognizance to keep the peace, to,  |
| liability of military commander for, WC 5, 7  | Form 23  |
| liability of superior for, WC 5, 7  | witness to enter into recognizance, of, Form   |
| offence in Canada, WC 4   | 24   |
| offence outside Canada, WC 6  | forfeiture of recognizance, Form 27  |
| Jurisdiction —  | general form, Form 8   |
| over person, WC 8   | order to pay money, on, Form 22  |
| territorial jurisdiction, WC 9  | quashing, when certiorari not available, 781   |
| Military commander — defined, WC 5(4), 7(6)   | Witness absconding, defaulting, 704, 705. See also WITNESSES—Warrant of arrest for   |
| offence by in Canada, WC 5  | witness  |
| offence by outside Canada, WC 7   | withess  |
| Parole ineligibility, 745(b.1)  | WASH TRADING, 382  |
| Punishment, WC 15   | Sentencing, 380.1  |
| Superior —  | WATCH AND DESET 2(4(2)(-) 422(1)(6) (2)  |
| defined, WC 5(4), 7(6)  | WATCH AND BESET, 264(2)(c), 423(1)(f), (2).  |
| offence by, in Canada, WC 5   | See also INTIMIDATION; HARASSMENT:<br>STALKING   |
| offence by, outside Canada, WC 7  | STALKING   |
| Superior court of criminal jurisdiction must try,   | WEAPON DANGEROUS. See also WEAPONS   |
| 468, 469  | Weapon for purpose —   |
| War crime —   | committing offence, of, 87, 88   |
| defined, WC 4(3), 6(3), Schedule Rome Statute   | dangerous to the public peace, 87, 88  |
| Article 2   | WEADONG  |
| liability of military commander for, WC 5, 7  | WEAPONS  |
| liability of superior for, WC 5, 7  | Airgun, discharging with intent, 244.1 Ammunition —  |
| offence in Canada, WC 4   | definition, 84(1)  |
| offence outside Canada, WC 6  | possession while prohibited, 114, 115, 117.01,   |
| WARD. See GUARDIAN  | 117.04   |
| WIRD. See GOTINDITIN  | prohibited ammunition —  |
|   |  |
| WARRANT OF COMMITTAL. See   | *  |
| WARRANT OF COMMITTAL. See<br>WARRANTS   | definition, 84(1)  |
| WARRANTS  | *  |
| WARRANTS WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES;   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104   |
| WARRANTS WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession —  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES;<br>SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants<br>Arrest. See ARREST   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93   |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal,   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96   |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal,   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2)  |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants  Arrest. See ARREST  Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra  Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01  |
| WARRANTS WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear —   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04  |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110  |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3)  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b),   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear— fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2)  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3)  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1)  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2)   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1)  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal —   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14   |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations —   |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY  | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations — definition, 84(1)   |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY conviction for contempt, 708. See also CONTEMPT OF COURT   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations — definition, 84(1) offences re losing, finding, false statements,  |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY conviction for contempt, 708. See also   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations — definition, 84(1) offences re losing, finding, false statements, 105, 107   |
| WARRANTS  WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY conviction for contempt, 708. See also CONTEMPT OF COURT conviction, on, Form 21                                   | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations — definition, 84(1) offences re losing, finding, false statements, 105, 107 Begging while openly carrying weapon, 265(1)(c) |
| WARRANTS. See also ARREST; JUSTICES; SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Arrest. See ARREST Committal upon. See Warrant of committal, infra Convey accused to another jurisdiction, to, Form 15 Electronically transmitted copy, 708.1 Endorsement of warrant, 528 Failure to appear — fingerprints, 502 summary conviction proceedings, 803(2), (3) Issue of, after indictment presented, 578(1)(b), (2) Issue on holiday valid, 20 Proceeds of crime. See PROCEEDS OF CRIME Remanding prisoner, Form 19 Search warrant. See SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Warrants Seizure of obscene publications, 164 Warrant of committal — committal for trial. See PRELIMINARY INQUIRY conviction for contempt, 708. See also CONTEMPT OF COURT conviction, on, Form 21 default of payment of costs on appeal, Form | definition, 84(1) export and import offences, 103, 104 possession — knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1) unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94 unauthorized place, at, 93 weapon, of, obtained by commission of offence, 96 without licence, 91(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 prohibition orders, 109-117.01 appeal, 111, 117.04 conviction, after, 109, 110 seizure, after, 117.04 search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also SEARCH AND SEIZURE order for disposition, 117.05 return to provincial judge, 117.04(3) with warrant, 117.04(1) without warrant, 117.02, 117.04(2) trafficking offences, 99-101 wrongful delivery of, 94 Amnesty periods, 117.14 Application for search warrant, 117.02, 117.04 Assault with weapon, 267(a) Authorizations — definition, 84(1) offences re losing, finding, false statements, 105, 107   |

| WEAPONS — Continued                              | WEAPONS — Continued                              |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Carrying weapon while attending public meeting,  | Evidence — Continued                             |  |  |  |
| 89   | onus on accused re proof of authorization,       |  |  |  |
| Concealed weapon, 90                             | licence or registration certificate, 117.11      |  |  |  |
| Controlled drugs and substances offences, CD 10  | presumption re obliterated firearms serial       |  |  |  |
| Cross-bow —                                      | number, 108(4)                                   |  |  |  |
| definition, 84(1)                                | Exempted persons, 92, 99, 117.07, 117.08, 117.09 |  |  |  |
| Defences —                                       | 117.1, 117.14(3), (4)                            |  |  |  |
| amnesty period exception to offences,            | employees of business with licence, 117.09(1),   |  |  |  |
| 117.14(3), (4)                                   | (2)  |  |  |  |
| exempted persons, 92, 117.07, 117.08, 117.09,    | employees of carriers exempted from offences.    |  |  |  |
| 117.1, 117.14(3), (4)                            | 117.09(3)  |  |  |  |
| proceedings a nullity re amnesty period          | employees of museums exempted, 92,               |  |  |  |
| defence, 117.14(3)                               | 117.09(4), (5)                                   |  |  |  |
| replaced firearm serial number re tampering      | employees with licence exempted from             |  |  |  |
| offence, 108(3)                                  | offences, 117.09                                 |  |  |  |
| Definitions, 2, 84                               | peace officer or person in public service of     |  |  |  |
| ammunition, 84(1)                                | Canada or province, 117.07                       |  |  |  |
| amnesty period, 117.14(1), (2)                   | persons acting for police force, Canadian        |  |  |  |
| antique firearm, 84(1), (3), (3.1)               | Forces, visiting forces, 117.08                  |  |  |  |
| authorization, 84(1)                             | public officers, 117.07                          |  |  |  |
| automatic firearm, 84(1)                         | violating prohibition order, authorization or    |  |  |  |
| barrel length of firearm, 84(2)                  | licence, 117.1                                   |  |  |  |
| chief firearms officer, 84(1)                    | amnesty period exception to offences,            |  |  |  |
| chief provincial firearms officer, 84(1)         | 117.14(3), (4)                                   |  |  |  |
| cross-bow, 84(1)                                 | Export and import offences, 103, 104             |  |  |  |
| firearm, 2                                       | importing or exporting knowing it is             |  |  |  |
| firearms officer, 84(1)                          | unauthorized, 103                                |  |  |  |
| genuine gun collector, 84(1)                     | unauthorized importing or exporting, 104         |  |  |  |
| imitation firearm, 84(1)                         | False report or statement re loss, theft or      |  |  |  |
| holder of authorization, licence, registration   | destruction of weapon, offence re, 107           |  |  |  |
| certificate, 84(4)                               | Firearms   |  |  |  |
| licence, 84(1)                                   | agreements with provinces re administration,     |  |  |  |
| prohibited ammunition, 84(1)                     | 111  |  |  |  |
| prohibited device, 84(1)                         | altering firearm for automatic fire, 102         |  |  |  |
| prohibited firearm, 84(1)                        | antique firearm, definition, 84(1), 84(3), (3.1) |  |  |  |
| prohibited weapon, 84(1)                         | armed forces exemption, 117.07                   |  |  |  |
| prohibition order, 84(1)                         | assembling offence, 102                          |  |  |  |
| public officer, 117.07(2)                        | authorization, definition, 84(1)                 |  |  |  |
| Registrar, 84(1)                                 | automatic firearm, definition, 84(1)             |  |  |  |
| registration certificate, 84(1)                  | barrel length, 84(2)                             |  |  |  |
| replica firearm, 84(1)                           | borrowed firearm for sustenance, 92(5), 94(5)    |  |  |  |
| report or statement, offence re false report or  | business. See also Restricted weapon, infra      |  |  |  |
| statement, 107(3)                                | exemption, 117.09                                |  |  |  |
| restricted firearm, 84(1)                        | careless handling, use, 86(1)                    |  |  |  |
| restricted weapon, 84(1)                         | chief firearms officer, definition, 84(1)        |  |  |  |
| superior court, 84(1)                            | chief provincial firearms officer, 84(1)         |  |  |  |
| weapon, 2  | defence re replaced registration certificate,    |  |  |  |
| weapons deemed not to be firearms, 84(3)         | 108(3)   |  |  |  |
| Delivering or reporting found weapon to officer, | definitions, 2, 84, 107(3)                       |  |  |  |
| offence re failing to, 105(1)(b), (2)            | firearm, 2                                       |  |  |  |
| Destroyed weapon, offence re failing to report,  | prohibited firearm, 84(1)                        |  |  |  |
| 106  | report or statement, offence re false report     |  |  |  |
| Discharging —                                    | or statement, 107(3)                             |  |  |  |
| airgun with intent, 244.1                        | restricted firearm, 84(1)                        |  |  |  |
| firearm with intent, 244                         | weapon, 2  |  |  |  |
| Evidence —                                       | discharging with intent, 244                     |  |  |  |
| authorizations, licences, registration           | disposal of, 115(2)                              |  |  |  |
| certificates as proof of contents, 117.12(1)     | exempted persons, 117.07, 117.08, 117.09,        |  |  |  |
| copies, certified, authorizations, licences,     | 117.1, 117.14(3), (4)                            |  |  |  |
| registration certificates, 117.12(2)             | export and import offences, 103, 104             |  |  |  |
| certificate of weapons analyst, 117.13           | firearms acquisition certificate. See also       |  |  |  |
| lawful excuse re altered, defaced or removed     | Firearms acquisition certificate, infra          |  |  |  |
| serial number 108                                | definition 84(1)                                 |  |  |  |

| · ·   | 1   |
|---|---|
| WEAPONS — Continued                               | WEAPONS — Continued                                 |
| Firearms — Continued                              | Firearms — Continued                                |
| Firearms Act, 84, 86, 90, 92(6), 93(1)(c), 99(1), | prohibition orders — Continued                      |
| 100(1), 101(1), 103(1), 104(1), 117.07(1),        | time for surrendering lawfully owned                |
| 117.08, 117.09                                    | weapon, 114   |
| firearms officer, definition, 84(1)               | registrar, definition, 84(1)                        |
|   |   |
| forfeiture, 491. See also Forfeiture of weapons   | registration certificate —                          |
| and ammunition, infra                             | definition, 84(1)                                   |
| found weapon offence, 105                         | unauthorized possession of firearm, 91              |
| handling —  | regulations —                                       |
| contrary to regulation, 86(2)                     | contravention of, 86(2)                             |
| restricted firearm contrary to regulation,        | powers re, 116                                      |
| 86(2)   | replica firearm —                                   |
| shipping, storing, transporting contrary to       | definition, 84(1)                                   |
| regulations, 86(2)                                | unauthorized possession of prohibited               |
| holder re authorization, licence or registration  | device other than replica firearm, 91(2)            |
| certificate, 84(4)                                | report of loss, destruction, theft, 105(2)          |
| imitation firearm, definition, 84(1)              | report or issa, destruction, there, 105(2)          |
| use of, offence, 85(2)                            |   |
|   | or statement, 107(3)                                |
| importing without certificate, 103, 104           | restricted firearm —                                |
| judicial interim release, surrender of firearms   | definition, 84(1)                                   |
| acquisition certificate, 515(4.11), (7), (8),     | possession, with ammunition, 95                     |
| 522(3). See also JUDICIAL INTERIM                 | restricted weapon, 84(1), 91                        |
| RELEASE   | search and seizure, 117.02-117.06. See also         |
| licence —   | Search and seizure, <i>infra</i>                    |
| definition, 84(1)                                 | serial number, altering, defacing, removing,        |
| unauthorized possession of firearm, 91, 92        | offence, 108  |
| making automatic firearm, 102                     | storage, handling firearm contrary to               |
| museums —   | regulation, 86(3)                                   |
|   | tampering with serial number, offence, 108          |
| exemption, 117.09(4), (5)                         |   |
| offences re lost, found, destroyed or defaced     | trafficking offences, 99-101                        |
| weapons, etc., 105-108                            | transfer, etc., to unauthorized person, 94, 99,     |
| officer, firearms, defined, 84(1)                 | 101   |
| pointing, 87(1)                                   | transfer without authority, 101                     |
| possession —                                      | unauthorized possession in motor vehicle, 94        |
| firearm with altered, defaced or removed          | unauthorized possession of firearm, 91              |
| serial number, of, 108                            | use during commission of offence, 85, 220(a),       |
| knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1)            | 236(a), 239(1)(a), (a.1), 272(2)(a), (a.1),         |
| prohibited, while, 117.01(1)                      | 273(2)(a), (a.1), 279(1.1)(a), (a.1),               |
| purpose of weapons trafficking, for, 100          | 279.1(2)(a), (a.1), 344(1)(a), (a.1),               |
| unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94                      | 346(1.1)(a), (a.1)                                  |
| unauthorized place, at, 93                        | weapon, 2   |
| weapon obtained by commission of offence,         |   |
| *           | weapons deemed not to be firearms, 84(3)            |
| of, 96  | Firearms acquisition certificate                    |
| presumption re obliterated serial number,         | evidence of its contents, 117.12                    |
| 108(4)  | failure to deliver up, 117.01(2)                    |
| previous conviction, evidence of, 92(6)           | judicial interim release, surrender of certificate, |
| prohibited firearm —                              | 515(4.11), (7), (8), 522(3). See also               |
| definition, 84(1)                                 | JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE                            |
| possession, with ammunition, 95                   | lost certificate offence, 105                       |
| prohibited weapon. See Prohibited weapon,         | onus of proof re holding of, 117.11                 |
| infra   | possession while prohibited by order, 117.01(1)     |
| prohibition orders, 109-117.01, 117.1             | registration certificate, definition, 84(1)         |
| appeal of, 111(8)                                 | removing, altering serial number on firearm,        |
| application by peace officer, 111                 | 108   |
|   |   |
| authorization, etc. revoked by order, 116         | revocation by prohibition order, 116                |
| conviction, on, for offence involving             | Forfeiture of weapons and ammunition, 491(1)        |
| violence, 109, 110                                | proceeds of sale, 491(3)                            |
| criteria, 111(1)                                  | return to lawful owners, 491(2)                     |
| discretionary order prohibiting possession,       | Found weapon offence, 105                           |
| 110   | Importing and exporting offences, 103, 104          |
| duration of order up to ten years, 110(2)         | Importing or exporting prohibited weapon, 103,      |
| hearing of reference and disposition, 111         | 104   |
| procedure for hearing, 111(2)-(6)                 | Judicial interim release, 515(4.11). See also       |
| reasons why order not made, 110(3), 111(6)        | JUDICIAL INTERÍM RELEASE                            |
| •           |   |

| WEAPONS — Continued  | WEAPONS — Continued  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Licence  | Offences — Continued   |  |  |
| definition, 84(1)  | trafficking offences, 99-101   |  |  |
| offences re losing, finding, false statements, 105, 107                      | possession for purpose of weapons trafficking, 100                               |  |  |
| Lost, found, destroyed or defaced weapons and                                | transfer without authority, 101  |  |  |
| authorizations offences, 105-108   | weapons trafficking, 99  |  |  |
| destroying, 106  | use offences —   |  |  |
| false statements, 107  | careless use of firearm, weapon, etc., 86(1)                                     |  |  |
| losing or finding, 105   | consecutive sentences for using firearm,   |  |  |
| tampering with serial number, 108  | 85(4)  |  |  |
| Offences —   | contravention of storage regulations, 86(2)                                      |  |  |
| assembling offence, 102  | pointing firearm, 86, 87   |  |  |
| failing to deliver up documents, 117.01(2)                                   | using firearm in commission of offence,  |  |  |
| making automatic firearm, 102  | 85(1), 220(a), 236(a), 239(1)(a), (a.1),   |  |  |
| export and import offences, 103, 104   | 244, 272(2)(a), (a.1), 273(2)(a), (a.1), 270(1)(a), (1.1)(a.1), 270(1)(a), (a.1) |  |  |
| importing or exporting knowing it is   | 279(1)(a), (1.1)(a.1), 279.1(2)(a), (a.1),                                       |  |  |
| unauthorized, 103  | 344(1)(a), (1)(a.1), 346(1.1)(a), (a.1)  |  |  |
| unauthorized importing or exporting, 104 lost, destroyed or defaced weapons, | using imitation firearm in commission of offence, 85(2)                          |  |  |
| authorizations, etc., offences, 105-108                                      | Offences re lost, found, destroyed and altered                                   |  |  |
| destroying weapon, device, ammunition,                                       | weapons and authorizations, 105-108  |  |  |
| without reporting, 106   | Permit for restricted weapon. See Restricted                                     |  |  |
| false statements, 107  | weapon, infra  |  |  |
| finding prohibited or restricted weapon,                                     | Possession —   |  |  |
| firearm, without report or delivery,   | attending meeting, 89  |  |  |
| 105(1)(b)  | carrying concealed weapon, 90  |  |  |
| losing or finding weapon, authorization,                                     | carrying weapon while attending public   |  |  |
| etc., without reporting or delivery,   | meeting, 89  |  |  |
| 105(1)(a)  | dangerous purpose, for, 88   |  |  |
| losing restricted weapon without reporting,                                  | exception re —   |  |  |
| 105  | business, 117.09   |  |  |
| possession of firearm with altered serial                                    | Canadian forces, peace officers, etc., 117.07,                                   |  |  |
| number, 108  | 117.08   |  |  |
| tampering with serial number, 108  | museum staff, 117.09(4), (5)   |  |  |
| possession offences, 88-98.1, 108  | exempted persons, 92, 99, 117.07, 117.08,  |  |  |
| carrying concealed weapon, 90  | 117.09, 117.1, 117.14(3), (4)  |  |  |
| carrying weapon while attending public                                       | firearm knowing its possession is  |  |  |
| meeting, 89  | unauthorized, 92(1)  |  |  |
| importing or exporting prohibited weapon, 103, 104                           | firearm with altered serial number, 108(1) prohibited —                          |  |  |
| making automatic firearm, 102  | ammunition, 88-94, 96, 100   |  |  |
| possession —   | device, 88-94, 96, 100   |  |  |
| firearm, of, knowing its possession is                                       | order, by, 117.01(1)   |  |  |
| unauthorized, 92(1)  | weapon, 90, 91(2), 92(2)   |  |  |
| firearm, of, with altered serial number,                                     | prohibited or restricted firearm with  |  |  |
| 108(1) prohibited or restricted firearm, of, with                            | ammunition, 95 prohibited, restricted weapon, device,                            |  |  |
| ammunition, 95   | ammunition knowing possession  |  |  |
| prohibited, restricted weapon, device,                                       | unauthorized, 92(2)  |  |  |
| ammunition, of, knowing possession   | purpose of committing offence, for, 88   |  |  |
| unauthorized, 92(2)  | purpose of weapons trafficking, for, 100   |  |  |
| prohibited weapon, of, 91  | restricted weapon, unregistered, 92  |  |  |
| purpose of weapons trafficking, for, 100                                     | unauthorized place, at, 93(1)  |  |  |
| unauthorized place, at, 93(1)  | unauthorized possession —  |  |  |
| unregistered restricted firearm, of, 91                                      | automobile, in, 94   |  |  |
| weapon for dangerous purpose, of, 87, 88                                     | firearm, of, 91(1)   |  |  |
| weapon, of, obtained by commission of  | prohibited, restricted weapon, device, etc.,                                     |  |  |
| offence, 96  | of, 91(2)  |  |  |
| unauthorized possession —  | unregistered restricted weapon, 91   |  |  |
| automobile, in, 94   | weapon dangerous, 87, 88   |  |  |
| firearm, of, 91(1)   | weapon for dangerous purpose, 87, 88   |  |  |
| prohibited, restricted weapon, etc., of,                                     | weapon obtained by commission of offence, 96                                     |  |  |
| 91(2)  | Prohibited device  |  |  |
| weapons dangerous, 87, 88  | definition, 84(1)  |  |  |

| WEAPONS — Continued                                       | WEAPONS — Continued   |
|---|---|
| Prohibited device — Continued                             | Prohibition orders — Continued  |
| export and import offences, 103, 104                      | lifting of prohibition order for sustenance or                                |
| offences re lost, found, destroyed or defaced             | employment, 113   |
| weapons, etc., 105-108                                    | limitation on access order re person associated                               |
| possession —  | with prohibited person, 117.011   |
| knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1)                    | making of —   |
| unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94                              | discretionary prohibition order, 110  |
| unauthorized place, 93                                    | mandatory prohibition order, 109  |
| weapon, of, obtained by commission of                     | order limiting access, 117.011  |
| offence, 96   | possession contrary to order, 117.01(1)                                       |
| without licence, 91(2)                                    | probation, 731.1  |
| trafficking offences, 99-101                              | registration certificate may not be denied                                    |
| unauthorized possession, 91(2)                            | where sustenance order made, 113(3)(a)  |
| unauthorized possession in motor vehicle, 94              | return to owner, 117  |
| Prohibited firearm. See Firearms, supra                   | requirement to surrender possession on  |
| Prohibited weapon   | making of order, 114  |
| armed forces exemption, 117.07                            | revocation of prohibition order, 112, 117.012                                 |
| definition, 84  | seized things, prohibition, 117.05. See also                                  |
| export and import offences, 103, 104                      | Search and seizure, infra   |
| failure to deliver or report after finding, 105           | surrender requirement, 114  |
| failure to report after destroying, 106                   | young persons, YC 51  |
| forfeiture, 491   | Registration certificate. See also Restricted                                 |
| found weapon offence, 104, 105                            | weapon, infra   |
| importing, delivering, and exemptions, 117.09             | definition, 84(1)   |
| importing or exporting knowing it is                      | failure to deliver up, 117.01   |
| unauthorized, 103   | offences re losing, finding, false statements,                                |
| lost, destroyed or defaced weapons,                       | 113, 105, 107   |
| authorizations, etc., offences, 105-108                   | onus on accused, 117.11   |
| occupant in vehicle, 94                                   | proof of, 117.12  |
| possession —  | Regulations, powers re, 117.15  |
| knowing possession unauthorized, 92(1)                    | Reporting destruction of weapon, offence re                                   |
| offences, 90, 91(2), (3), (4), 92(2)-(6), 93, 94          | failure to report, 106  |
| purpose of weapons trafficking, for, 100                  | Reporting or delivering found weapon, offence re                              |
| unauthorized, 91, 92, 93, 94                              | failing to, 105   |
| unauthorized place, at, 93                                | Restricted firearm. See Firearms, supra                                       |
| weapon obtained by commission of offence,                 | Restricted weapon. See also Firearms, supra                                   |
| of, 96  | amnesty periods, 117.14   |
| without licence, 91(2)                                    | armed forces exemption, 117.07, 117.08  |
| regulations, 117.15                                       | definition, 84(1)   |
| report of loss, destruction, theft, 105                   | export and import offences, 103, 104  |
| search and seizure. See Search and seizure,               | failure to deliver or report after finding,                                   |
| infra; SEARCH AND SEIZURE                                 | 105(1)(b)   |
| trafficking offences, 99, 100, 101                        | failure to report loss, 105(1)(a)   |
| unauthorized —  | false report or statement re loss, theft or                                   |
| importing or exporting, 104                               | destruction of weapons, offence, 107  |
| possession, 91(2)   | forfeiture, 491   |
| possession in motor vehicle, 94                           | found weapon offence, 104, 105  |
| Prohibition orders, 100, 109-117.01, 117.011(7),          | handling restricted weapon or firearm contrary                                |
| (8), 117.05(4), (7), (8), 117.1                           | to regulation, 86(2)  |
| appeals, 111(8), (9), 117.011(7), (8), 117.05(7),         | importing or exporting knowing it is  |
| (8) application for prohibition order, 111                | unauthorized, 103   |
| authorizations, licences, registration                    | importing without permit, 96(3) lost, destroyed weapons, false statements re, |
| certificates, revoked or amended by                       | offences, 104, 105-107  |
| prohibition order, 116                                    | museums exemption, 92(2)  |
| conditional sentence of imprisonment, 742.2               | offences re lost, found, destroyed or defaced                                 |
|   | weapons, etc., 105-108  |
| definition, 84(1)<br>discretionary prohibition order, 110 | permit for restricted weapon —  |
| failure to surrender authorization, licence,              | evidence of contents, as, 117.12  |
| registration certificate, 117.01(2)                       | failure to deliver up, 117.01   |
| forfeiture, 115   | onus of proof re holding of, 117.11   |
| forfeiture and prohibition order on finding,              | possession offences, 91, 91(2)-(4), 92(2)-(4), 93,                            |
| 117.05(4)   | 94, 96  |

| WEAPONS — Continued  | WEAPONS — Continued  |
|--|--|
| Restricted weapon — Continued  | Search and seizure — Continued   |
| possession offences — Continued  | warrantless seizure, 117.02, 117.04(2)   |
| exemptions, 91(4), 92(4), 93(3), 94(3), (4), (5), 95(3), 96(3)                     | Sexual assault with weapon, 272(1)(a). See also SEXUAL ASSAULT                               |
| knowing possession unauthorized, 92(2)   | Superior court, definition, 84(1)  |
| occupant in motor vehicle, 91(3), (5), 94  | Threatening use of weapon in committing —  |
| trafficking offences, 99-101   | assault, 267(a)  |
| unauthorized —   | sexual assault, 272(1)(a). See also SEXUAL   |
| place at, 91(2), 93  | ASSAULT  |
| possession, 91, 92, 93, 94   | Trafficking offences, 99-101   |
| possession in motor vehicle, 94  | possession for the purpose of weapons  |
| unregistered restricted weapon, 91   | trafficking, 100   |
| weapon obtained by commission of offence,<br>96                                    | transfer without authority, 101  |
| without licence, 91(2)   | weapons trafficking, 99<br>Transfer, etc. —  |
| without registration certificate, 91(1)  | definition, 84(1)  |
| record of transactions, 105  | transfer without authority, 101  |
| regulations re, 117.15   | Using in —   |
| trafficking offences, 99-101   | assault, 267(a)  |
| transfer, etc., to unauthorized person, 100  | sexual assault, 272(1)(a). See also SEXUAL   |
| unauthorized —   | ASSAULT  |
| importing or exporting, 104  | Warrant for search and seizure, 103  |
| possession, 91(2)  | Weapon dangerous to public peace, 87, 88 Weapons prohibition. <i>See</i> Prohibition orders, |
| possession in motor vehicle, 94<br>Search and seizure, 101-103, 117.02-117.06. See | supra  |
| also SEARCH AND SEIZURE  | supru  |
| application for disposition and notice, 111  | WHALES   |
| appeal of order or failure to make finding or                                      | Captivity of. See CETACEAN   |
| order, 111(8), (9)   | WILD ANIMAL. See ANIMALS   |
| definitions, 111(11)   |  |
| disposition of articles seized and prohibition                                     | WILFUL DAMAGE. See MISCHIEF  |
| re possession, revocation of   | WILFUL PROMOTION OF HATRED. See  |
| authorization, etc., 117, 117.01<br>ex parte hearing, 111(4)                       | HATE PROPAGANDA  |
| hearing of application, 111(3)   | WHITEHAM G. J. MENG DEA  |
| application for disposition of thing seized,                                       | WILFULLY. See also MENS REA  |
| 117.05   | Definition, 429(1)   |
| application for warrant, 117.04  | WILL. See TESTAMENTARY   |
| authorization, licence, certificate, revoked on                                    | INSTRUMENT   |
| seizure, 117.04(4)   | WIRETAPPING. See INTERCEPTION OF   |
| exigent circumstances, 101(1)  | PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS   |
| failure to produce authorization, seizure on, 117.03                               |  |
| forfeiture, 117.03(3), 117.05(4), 491(1)   | WITNESSES  |
| peace officer, by, without warrant, 103(2)   | Absconding. See Arrest of, infra;  |
| prohibition order, 117.05(4)-(9). See also   | ABSCONDING Adverse witnesses, CE 9. See also ADVERSE   |
| Prohibition orders, supra  | WITNESSES  |
| prohibited weapon, 117.02-117.04   | cross-examination without proof of adversity,  |
| restricted weapon, 117.02-117.04   | CE 9(2)  |
| return —   | proof of statement of, CE 9(1)   |
| justice, to, 117.04(3)<br>lawful owner, to, 491(2)                                 | Affirming, CE 14-16.1  |
| seized articles where no application or  | Arrest of —  |
| finding, of, 117.06  | absconding witness, 704  |
| seized thing on production of authorization,                                       | defaulting witness, 705<br>evading service, 698(2)(b)  |
| of, 117.03(2)  | if not expected to attend if served, 698(2)(a)   |
| seizure to justice, on, 117.04(3)  | order of court on arrest, 706  |
| thing seized, of, 117.06   | Capacity in question, CE 16, 16.1  |
| sale, disposition of proceeds, 491(3)  | Child, ČE 16.1   |
| seizure on failure to produce authorization, 117.03                                | Competence and compellability. See   |
| under search warrant, 491  | COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY  |
| warrant to seize weapon, authorization,  | Convictions, cross-examination upon, CE 12   |
| certificate, 117.04  |  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | ·  |

| WITNESSES — Continued                             | WITNESSES — Continued  |
|---|--|
| Cross-examination on previous statements, CE      | Reputation evidence concerning complainant,  |
| 9(2), 10, 11                                      | 277. See also CHARACTER AND  |
| Definition, 118                                   | CREDIBILITY; COMPLAINANT   |
| Deposition, CE 10(2)                              | Retaliation against International Criminal Court   |
| preliminary inquiry, 540(2), (3), Form 31         | witness, WC 26   |
| Detention in custody —                            | Statements of witnesses, CE 9, 10, 11. See also  |
| application for review, 707(2)                    | ADVERSE WITNESSES; CROSS-  |
| maximum period, 707(1)                            | EXAMINATION; PRIOR INCONSISTENT  |
| review by judge, 707(3)                           | STATEMENTS; STATEMENTS;  |
| Disabled, 486.1, 486.2, 715.2, CE 6, 6.1          | STATEMENTS OF THE ACCUSED  |
| Evidence of other sexual conduct, 276, 278.93-    | Subpoena. See SUBPOENA   |
| 278.97. See also COMPLAINANT                      | Testifying —   |
| Evidence on commission. See COMMISSION            | behind screen, complainant under 18, 486.2   |
| EVIDENCE  | outside court room, 486.2  |
| Expert witnesses, calling of, CE 7                | Videotaped evidence, 715.1, 715.2  |
| Failure to attend or remain to give evidence,     | Warrant of arrest for witness —  |
| 708(1)  | absconding witness, 704, Form 18   |
| form of conviction, Form 38                       | defaulting witness, 705, Form 17   |
| punishment, 708(2). See also PAROLE;              | issuing, 698(2), (3)   |
| SENTENCE  | territorial extent, 703  |
| warrant of committal on conviction, Form 25       | territorial extent, 705  |
| Handwriting comparison, CE 8                      | WOUNDING   |
| Identity, no publication, 486.4, 486.5, 672.501.  | Discharging air gun, 244.1   |
| See also COMPLAINANT                              | Discharging firearm with intent, 244. See also   |
| Incriminating questions —                         | WEAPONS—Firearms   |
| admissibility of answer, CE 5(2)                  | committing assault, 268  |
| obligation to answer, CE 5(1)                     | committing sexual assault, 273. See also   |
| Judicial interim release order preventing         | SEXUAL ASSAULT   |
| communication with witness, 515(4)(d), (4.2)      | Minimum four years' imprisonment, 244  |
| Material witness warrants, 698, 704-706           |  |
| Mental disorder disposition hearing, 672.5(12).   | WRECK  |
| See also MENTAL                                   | Definition, 2  |
| DISORDER—Disposition hearings                     | Interference with saving vessel, 429(2), 438   |
| Mental or physical disability, testifying outside | Offences re, 415   |
| courtroom, 486.2. See also COMPLAINANT            | WRIT   |
| Mentally disordered witness, CE 16. See also      |  |
| COMPETENCE AND COMPELLABILITY                     | Assault on person executing, 270 Fieri facias, levy under writ of, 771(3.1), 772, 773,   |
| Mute person, manner of giving evidence, CE 6      | Form 34. See also  |
| Oaths, CE 13-16. See also COMPETENCE              | RECOGNIZANCE—Forfeiture on default   |
| AND COMPELLABILITY                                | RECOGNIZANCE—Policitaic on acrault   |
| Preliminary inquiry. See PRELIMINARY              | WRITING  |
|   | Definition, 2  |
| INQUIRY—Evidence, Witnesses                       | ,  |
| Previous convictions, examination re, CE 12       | WRONGFUL CONVICTION. See   |
| Previous statements of witnesses. See Statements  | MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE   |
| of witnesses, <i>infra</i>                        | VOLING OFFENDERS C. VOLITH   |
| Prisoner. See Procuring attendance, infra         | YOUNG OFFENDERS. See YOUTH   |
| Procuring attendance of —                         | CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT   |
| prisoner, 527                                     | YOUNG OFFENDERS ACT. See YOUTH   |
| witness, 697-708                                  | CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT—Young   |
| Protecting witnesses. See also EXCLUSION OF       | Offenders Act  |
| THE PUBLIC  | Officiació / fot   |
| accused not to cross-examine witness, 486.2       | YOUNG PERSONS. See CHILD; YOUTH  |
| no publication of identity, 486.4, 486.5          | CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT   |
| order with respect to, 486.7                      | VOLUME CONTROL OF THE |
| support person for witness, 486.1                 | YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT   |
| witnesses under 18 re sexual offences, 486-       | Adjudication on guilty plea, YC 36   |
| 486.4   | Adult sentence, YC 61-81. See also Sentence,   |
| Recent complaint rules abrogated, 275. See also   | infra  |
| COMPLAINANT                                       | appeal of placement, YC 37(4)  |
| Refusal to be sworn or testify at preliminary     | defined, YC 2  |
| inquiry, 545                                      | Age —  |
| warrant of committal, Form 20                     | jurisdiction re age, YC 14   |
|   | proof of, YC 148   |
|   | Application of Act, YC 14, 16  |

#### YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT — YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT — Continued Continued Application of Criminal Code, YC 140-142 Custody — Continued Assessment, YC 34 procedural safeguards, YC 86 court may vary terms of order, YC 34(6) purpose and principles, YC 83 court may withhold report, YC 34(8)-(10) reintegration leave, YC 91 order may be made, when, YC 34(1) release on recommendation of provincial purpose for making order, YC 34(2) director, YC 96 qualified person review, YC 94 no review while appeal pending, YC 94(7) evidence of, may be dispensed with on consent, YC 34(5) orders subject to review, YC 95 may disclose information to protect young transfer to adult facility, YC 92, 93 person or others, YC 34(13) young person to be held apart, YC 84 opinion that detention required to make youth custody facility defined, YC 2 assessment, YC 34(4) Declaration of principle, YC 3, 4, 38, 83 remand in custody for purpose of assessment, Definitions, YC 2 YC 34(3), (4) Detention before sentence, YC 28-31 report, YC 34(7)-(12) application for release or detention, YC 33 statement made on assessment inadmissible, application of Criminal Code, YC 28 YC 147(1) bail supervision program, YC 157(b) exceptions, YC 147(2) conditions of, YC 30 Appeals, YC 37 designation of place of temporary detention, no review while appeal pending, YC 94(7) YC 30(1) Bail. See Detention before sentence, infra detention in adult facility, YC 30(3)-(5) Clerk of the court, YC 21 forfeiture of recognizance, YC 134, 135 Conditional supervision placement with responsible person instead, YC bring detained young person before provincial breach of undertaking, YC 139 presumption against, YC 29(2) director, YC 105 included in order, YC 105(2) release orders with conditions, YC 29(1) may be included in order, YC 105(3) set as soon as circumstances permit, YC review by youth justice court, YC 33 social measure, prohibited, as, YC 29(1) transfer by provincial direction, YC 30(6) order to bring young person before court, YC unlawful detention in adult facility, YC 139 power to set conditions, YC 105(1) Diversion. See Extrajudicial measures, infra procedural provisions applicable, YC 105(7), DNA Analysis, 487.07, YC 119(6) Election, YC 66, 67. See also Presumptive release or remand by provincial director, YC offence, infra; Sentence, infra prosecutor seeking adult sentence, where, YC report of provincial director, YC 105(6) 67(1)(b), (3)(b) review by youth justice court, YC 109 young person charged with murder, YC 67(2), suspension of conditional supervision, YC 106, (3)(c)107(1) young person charged with presumptive provincial director, by, YC 106 offence, YC 67(1)(a), (3)(a) youth court, by, YC 109 young person's status uncertain, YC 67(1)(d), suspension, reports and notices provisions (3)(d)applicable, YC 109(3) Evidence admissions, YC 149 warrant, conditional supervision suspended, YC 107(1)-(3) child or young person, of, YC 151 Conferences, YC 19 confession, YC 146 dispensing with strict rules of evidence, YC sentence recommendations, YC 41 Contempt of court, YC 15 appeal, YC 37(2), (3) extrajudicial measures inadmissible, YC 9, Cost-sharing agreements with provinces, YC 156 10(4) Custody. See also Detention before sentence, material evidence admissible, YC 150 infra; Sentence, infra proof of age, YC 148 continuation of custody, YC 98-101, 104 proof of service, YC 152 designation of youth worker, YC 90 seal not required, YC 153 determination by provincial director, YC 87 statement, YC 146 review, YC 87 statements made on assessment inadmissible, young person 20 years old or older, when, YC 147 YC 89 Exclusion of public, YC 132 determination by court, YC 88 Extrajudicial measures levels of custody, YC 85 access to records, YC 119(4)

caution by police officer, YC 6, 7

penitentiary, YC 89(2)

| YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT —                                    | YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT —   |
|---|--|
| Continued   | Continued  |
| Extrajudicial measures — Continued                              | Parole, YC 77, 78. See also Custody—review,                            |
| caution by prosecutor, YC 8                                     | supra  |
| community based programs, YC 157                                | reintegration leave, 91  |
| conferences, YC 19  | Placement in care prior to sentence, YC 31                             |
| declaration of principles, YC 4                                 | Pre-charge screening, YC 23  |
| deemed adequate, YC 4.1   | Preliminary hearing, YC 67(6)-(8)                                      |
| evidence of inadmissible, YC 9, 10(4)                           | Pre-sentence report, YC 40   |
| failure to consider not invalidating                            | Presumptive offence. See also Sentence, infra                          |
| proceedings, YC 6(2)<br>limitation period, YC 14(3)             | Attorney General not seeking adult sentence. YC 65                     |
| notice to parent, YC 11   | defined, YC 2  |
| objectives, YC 5  | election, YC 66-68   |
| referral by police officer, YC 6                                | imposition of adult sentence, YC 62, 70, 72                            |
| sanctions, YC 10  | included offences, YC 69   |
| victim's right to information, YC 12                            | notice, YC 64, 68, 69  |
| warning by police officer, YC 6                                 | sentencing, YC 42(2)(o), 62  |
| First appearance, YC 32   | Principles, YC 3, 4, 38, 83  |
| Forfeiture of recognizances, YC 134, 135                        | Private prosecutions, YC 24  |
| Forms, YC 154   | Procedure —  |
| Guilty plea —   | application of Criminal Code, YC 140-142                               |
| adjudication, YC 36   | counts in same information, YC 143                                     |
| young person unrepresented, where, YC 32(3)                     | Prosecutor —   |
| Identity not to be published, YC 110, 111                       | cautions, YC 8   |
| In camera hearing, YC 132                                       | pre-charge screening by, YC 23   |
| Judge —   | private prosecutors, YC 24   |
| disqualification, YC 130  | Provincial Director —  |
| substitution, YC 131<br>youth justice court judge defined, YC 2 | breach of conditions by young person, YC 102                           |
| Justice of the peace, YC 20                                     | conditional supervision, YC 105-108<br>continuation of custody, YC 98  |
| Mental illness —  | defined, YC 2  |
| assessment order, YC 34   | delegation of powers, YC 22  |
| intensive rehabilitative custody and                            | determination of level of custody, YC 85                               |
| supervision order, YC 42(2)(r), (7)(b)                          | review of decision, YC 86  |
| Murder by young persons, 745.1, 745.3, YC 2,                    | duty to inform parole board, YC 77                                     |
| 42(2)(q), (7), 67(1), (3)                                       | pre-sentence report, YC 40(2)(f), (9)                                  |
| Notice —  | recommendation for release of young person                             |
| annual review, YC 94(13), (14)                                  | YC 96  |
| parent or others, to, YC 26                                     | reintegration leave, YC 91   |
| contents, YC 26(7)  | transfer of young person among places of                               |
| Contraventions Act, YC 26(3), (8)                               | temporary detention, YC 30(6)  |
| effect of failure to give, YC 26(9)-(11)                        | Publication ban. See PUBLICATION BAN                                   |
| extrajudicial measures, YC 11                                   | Reasons for decision —   |
| judge may give directions, YC 26(5)<br>not required, YC 26(12)  | continuation of custody, YC 100, 104(5) sentence, YC 48                |
| notice to other adult, YC 26(4)                                 | Recognizances —  |
| officer in charge, by, YC 26(1), (2)                            | forfeiture, YC 135   |
| prosecutor seeking adult sentence, YC 64(2)                     | proceedings on default, YC 135   |
| prosecutor seeking to prove serious violent                     | Records of offences and offenders, YC 110-129                          |
| offence, YC 64(4), 68   | access to records, YC 117-127  |
| recommendation for release from custody, YC                     | court order, by, YC 123  |
| 96(2)   | young person, by, YC 124   |
| Nunavut —   | adult sentence, YC 117   |
| election for mode of trial, YC 67(3), (4), (5),                 | destruction of records, YC 128   |
| (7)(b)  | disclosure by court order, YC 127                                      |
| preliminary inquiry, YC 67(8)                                   | disclosure by peace officer, YC 125                                    |
| Offences —  | disclosure of records, YC 117-127                                      |
| disclosure of identity or records, YC 138                       | fingerprints, YC 113   |
| failure to comply with sentence, YC 137                         | government records, YC 116   |
| inducing young person, YC 136                                   | Identification of Criminals Act applies, YC                            |
| Parent —  | 113  |
| judge may require attendance, YC 27<br>notice to, YC 11, 26     | police records, YC 115   |
| notice to, 1 C 11, 20   | prohibition against disclosure, YC 118<br>RCMP records, YC 115(3), 120 |
|   | 1 1000100, 1 0 113(3), 140   |

| YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT —  | YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT —                           |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Continued   | Continued  |  |  |
| Records of offences and offenders — Continued                       | Sentence — Continued                                   |  |  |
| records that may be kept, YC 114                                    | youth sentence — Continued                             |  |  |
| subsequent disclosure, YC 129                                       | interprovincial arrangements, YC 58                    |  |  |
| unlawful disclosure, YC 138   | murder, YC 42(2)(q)                                    |  |  |
| Referral —  | non-residential program, YC 42(2)(m), (3)              |  |  |
| child welfare agency, to, YC 36                                     | presumptive offence, YC 42(2)(o)                       |  |  |
| police officer, by, YC 6  | probation, YC 42(2)(k), 55, 56                         |  |  |
| Regulations, YC 155   | prohibition order, YC 42(2)(j), 51, 52                 |  |  |
| Right to counsel. See RIGHT TO COUNSEL Sentence —                   | reasons, YC 48<br>recommendation of conference, YC 41  |  |  |
| adult sentence —  | reprimand, YC 42(2)(a)                                 |  |  |
| age for purposes of, YC 61  | restitution, YC 42(2)(f), 54                           |  |  |
| application —   | review, YC 59, 60                                      |  |  |
| Attorney General, by, YC 64, 81                                     | sanctions, YC 42(2)-(17)                               |  |  |
| Criminal Code, of, YC 74  | seizure order, YC 42(2)(j)                             |  |  |
| young person, by, YC 63, 81   | transfer of sentence, YC 57                            |  |  |
| Attorney General not seeking, YC 65, 81                             | warrant of committal, YC 49                            |  |  |
| dangerous offender, YC 74   | weapon prohibition, YC 51                              |  |  |
| defined, YC 2   | Serious violent offence —                              |  |  |
| election, YC 67   | appeal of determination, YC 37(4), 42(10)              |  |  |
| hearing, YC 71  | defined, YC 2  |  |  |
| imposition of, YC 62, 73(1)   | determination, YC 42(9)                                |  |  |
| long-term offender, YC 74   | notice, YC 64(4)                                       |  |  |
| notice of intent to seek, YC 64(2), (4), 68                         | Sex Offender Information Registration Act —            |  |  |
| notice that young person not opposing, YC                           | application of, 490.011(2)                             |  |  |
| 64(5)   | Statement —  |  |  |
| parole, YC 77, 78<br>placement, YC 76, 79, 80, 81                   | admissibility of, to person in authority, YC 146       |  |  |
| test on application for, YC 72                                      | made on assessment, inadmissible, YC 147(1             |  |  |
| appeal, YC 37   | exception, YC 147(2)                                   |  |  |
| committal to custody when permitted, YC 39                          | pre-sentence report, in, inadmissible, YC 40(10        |  |  |
| principles, YC 38(2), (3), 50                                       | Subpoena, YC 144                                       |  |  |
| pre-sentence report, YC 40  | Transitional provisions, YC 158-165                    |  |  |
| purpose, YC 38(1)   | Transfer of charges, YC 133                            |  |  |
| review, YC 59, 60   | Victim —   |  |  |
| no appeal of, YC 37(11)   | identity not to be disclosed, YC 111                   |  |  |
| victim assistance fund, YC 53                                       | notice of extrajudicial measures, YC 12                |  |  |
| weapons prohibition, YC 51  | victim assistance fund, YC 53                          |  |  |
| youth sentence —  | victim-offender reconciliation, YC 157                 |  |  |
| application for, YC 63, 70, 71, 72                                  | Warrant, YC 145  |  |  |
| application of Criminal Code, YC 50                                 | Witness — identity not to be disclosed, YC 111         |  |  |
| breach of conditions, YC 102, 103<br>community service, YC 42(2)(i) | Young Offenders Act —                                  |  |  |
| compensation, YC 42(2)(e), (g), (h), 54                             | effect of termination of disposition, YC 82            |  |  |
| conditional supervision, YC 105-108                                 | failure to comply with disposition, YC 137             |  |  |
| consecutive sentence, YC 42(13)                                     | level of custody, YC 88                                |  |  |
| consent to treatment, YC 42(8)                                      | transitional provisions, YC 158-165                    |  |  |
| considerations, YC 42(2)  | Youth Justice Committees, YC 18                        |  |  |
| custody and supervision order, YC 42(2)(n),                         | Youth justice court —                                  |  |  |
| (o), (4), 44, 45, 47, 97, 98, 102                                   | contempt of court, YC 15                               |  |  |
| date in force, YC 42(12), (17)                                      | defined, YC 2  |  |  |
| deferred custody and supervision, YC                                | designated, YC 13                                      |  |  |
| 42(2)(p), (5), (6)  | established, YC 13                                     |  |  |
| defined, YC 2   | exclusive jurisdiction, YC 14                          |  |  |
| discharge, YC 42(2)(b), (c), (11), 82                               | judge defined, YC 2                                    |  |  |
| duration, YC 42(14)-(16), 43, 46                                    | jurisdiction, YC 14                                    |  |  |
| effect of termination, YC 82<br>fine, YC 42(2)(d), 54               | status of person uncertain, YC 16 rules, YC 17, 155(b) |  |  |
| forfeiture order, YC 42(2)(j)                                       | superior court judge retains jurisdiction, YC          |  |  |
| intensive rehabilitative custody and                                | 14(7)  |  |  |
| supervision, YC 42(2)(r), (7)                                       | ` '  |  |  |
| intensive support, YC 42(2)(1), (3), 55, 56                         | YUKON TERRITORY  |  |  |
| intermittent custody, YC 47   | Application of Criminal Code, 8(1)(a)                  |  |  |
| <del>-</del> ·  | 1  |  |  |

### YUKON TERRITORY — Continued Appeal court defined for court of appeal, 2 place of hearing, 814(1) proceedings re firearms prohibition orders, 111. See also WEAPONS—Firearms summary conviction appeals, 812 Attorney General, defined, 2 Chief justice defined for emergency authorizations for interception of private communications, 188(4). See also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS judicial review of ineligibility for parole, 745.6(3)(f). See also PAROLE—Ineligibility for parole Court defined for appeals, 2 criminal jurisdiction, 2 seizure warrants for hate propaganda publications, 320(8). See also HATE PROPAGANDA; SEARCH AND SEIZURE obscene publications and child pornography, 164(8). See also OBSCENITY; SEARCH AND **SEIZURE**

```
YUKON TERRITORY — Continued
Court defined for — Continued
  superior court of criminal jurisdiction, 2
Court of appeal defined, 2
Court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2
Empanelling jury in, 632
Judge defined for -
  emergency authorizations for interception of
    private communications, 188(1), 552. See
    also INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE
    COMMUNICATIONS
  Part XVI, Compelling Appearance of Accused
    Before a Justice and Interim Release, 493.
    See also JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE;
    RELEASE FROM CUSTODY
  Part XIX, Indictable Offences—Trial Without
    Jury, 552. See also INDICTABLE
    OFFENCES—Trial by judge alone;
    TRIAL—Judge alone trial
Language of accused, regulations for Part XVII,
  533
Parole, application to reduce ineligibility period,
  745.6
Summary conviction appeals -
  appeal court defined, 812(1)(h)
  place of hearing, 814(4)
Superior court of criminal jurisdiction defined, 2
```

# INDEX TO FORMS FOR THE CRIMINAL CODE

- Appearance notice issued by a peace officer to a person not yet charged with an offence (s. 493), Form 9
- Application for an authorization to take additional samples of bodily substances for forensic DNA testing (s. 487.091(1)), Form 5.08
- Application for an authorization to take bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s. 487.055(1)), Form 5.05
- Assessment order of the court (s. 672.13), Form 48
- Assessment order of the review board (s. 672.13), Form 48.1
- Authorization to take additional samples of bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s. 487.091(1)), Form 5.09
- Authorization to take bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s. 487.055(1)), Form 5.06
- Certificate of default to be endorsed on recognizance (s. 770), Form 33
- Certificate of non-payment of costs of appeal (s. 827), Form 42
- Challenge for cause (s. 639), Form 41 Challenge to array (s. 629), Form 40
- Community impact statement (s. 722.2(2)), Form 34.3
- Conviction (ss. 570 and 806), Form 35 Conviction for contempt (s. 708), Form 38 Deposition of a witness (s. 540), Form 31
- Endorsement of warrant (ss. 487 and 528), Form 28
  Endorsement of warrant (s. 507), Form 29
- Endorsement of warrant (s. 507), Form 29 Heading of Indictment (ss. 566, 566.1, 580 and 591), Form 4
- Information (ss. 506 and 788), Form 2 Information to obtain a non-disclosure order (s. 487.0191(2)), Form 5.009
- Information to obtain a preservation order (s. 487.013(2)), Form 5.002
- 487.013(2)), Form 5.002 Information to obtain a production order (ss. 487.014(2), 487.015(2), 487.016(2), 487.017(2) and 487.018(3)), Form 5.004
- Information to obtain a search warrant (s. 487), Form 1
- Information to obtain a warrant to take bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s. 487.05(1)), Form 5.01
- Information to revoke or vary an order made under any of sections 487.013 to 487.018 of the Criminal Code (s. 487.019(3)), Form 5.0081
- Jailer's receipt to peace officer for prisoner (s. 734), Form 43
- Non-disclosure order (s. 487.0191(3)), Form 5.0091

- Notice of obligation to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act (ss. 490.019 and 490.032), Form 53
- Notice of obligation to provide samples of bodily substance (ss. 732.1(3)(c.2), 742.3(2)(a.2), 810(3.02)(c), 810.01(4.1)(g), 810.011(6)(f), 810.1(3.02)(i) and 810.2(4.1)(g)), Form 51
- Obligation to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act (ss. 490.02901 to 490.02903, 490.02905 and 490.032), Form 54
- Order acquitting accused (s. 570), Form 37 Order against an offender (ss. 570 and 806), Form 36
- Order authorizing the taking of bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s. 487.051(1) and (2)), Form 5.03
- Order authorizing the taking of bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (ss. 487.051(3)), Form 5.04
- Order for accused to be brought before justice prior to expiration of period of remand (s. 537), Form 30
- Order for discharge of a person in custody (ss. 519 and 550), Form 39
- Order to a person to have bodily substances taken for forensic DNA analysis (ss. 487.051(4) and 487.055(3.11), Form 5.041
- Order to comply with Sex Offender Information Registration Act (s. 490.012), Form 52
- Order to disclose income tax information (s. 462.48), Form 47
- Preservation demand (s. 487.012(1)), Form 5.001 Preservation order (s. 487.013(4)), Form 5.003
- Probation order (s. 732.1), Form 46 Production order for documents (s. 487.014(3)), Form 5.005
- Production order for financial data (s. 487.018(4)), Form 5.008
- Production order for transmission data or tracking data (ss. 487.016(3) and 487.017(3)), Form 5.007
- Production order to trace a communication (s. 487.015(3)), Form 5.006
- Promise to appear (s. 493), Form 10
- Recognizance (ss. 493, 550, 679, 706, 707, 810, 810.1 and 817), Form 32
- Release order (s. 2), Form 11
- Recognizance entered into before an officer in charge or other peace officer (s. 493), Form 11
- Report to a judge of property seized (s. 462.32), Form 5.3
- Report to a justice (s. 489.1), Form 5.2
- Report to a provincial court judge or the court (s. 487.057(1)), Form 5.07
- (Section 667), Form 44
- (Section 667), Form 45
- (Subsection 487.05(1)), Forms 5.01 and 5.02

Statement on restitution (s. 737.1(4)), Form 34.1 Subpoena to a witness (s. 699), Form 16

Subpoena to a witness in the case of proceedings in respect of an offence referred to in subsection 278.2(1) of the Criminal Code (ss. 278.3(5) and 699(7)), Form 16.1

Summons to a person charged with an offence (ss. 493, 508 and 512), Form 6

Summons to a person to have bodily substances taken for forensic DNA analysis (ss. 487.055(4) and 487.091(3)), Form 5.061

Surety declaration (s. 515.1), Form 12 Undertaking by appellant (defendant) (ss. 816,

832 and 834), Form 13 Undertaking by appellant (prosecutor) (s. 817),

Form 14

Undertaking given to a justice or a judge (ss. 493 and 679), Form 12

Undertaking given to a peace officer or an officer in charge (ss. 493, 499 and 503), Form 11.1 Victim impact statement (s. 672.5(14), Form 48.2

Victim impact statement (s. 722(4)), Form 34.2 Warrant authorizing the taking of bodily substances for forensic DNA analysis (s.

487.05(1), Form 5.02 Warrant for arrest (ss. 475, 493, 597, 800 and

803), Form 7
Warrant for arrest (ss. 487.0551(1)), Form 5.062
Warrant for committal (ss. 493 and 515), Form 8
Warrant for witness (ss. 698 and 705), Form 17
Warrant of committal—disposition of detention (s. 672.57), Form 49

Warrant of committal—placement decision (s. 672.7(2)), Form 50

Warrant of committal for contempt (s. 708), Form 25

Warrant of committal for failure to furnish recognizance to keep the peace (ss. 810 and 810.1), Form 23

Warrant of committal in default of payment of costs of an appeal (s. 827), Form 26

Warrant of committal of witness for failure to enter into recognizance (s. 550), Form 24

Warrant of committal of witness for refusing to be sworn or to give evidence (s. 545), Form 20

Warrant of committal on an order for the payment of money (s. 806), Form 22

Warrant of committal on conviction (ss. 570 and 806), Form 21

Warrant of committal on forfeiture of a recognizance (s. 773), Form 27

Warrant remanding a prisoner (ss. 516 and 537), Form 19

Warrant to arrest an absconding witness (s. 704), Form 18

Warrant to convey accused before justice of another territorial division (s. 543), Form 15 Warrant to enter dwelling house (s. 529.1), Form

Warrant to search (s. 487), Form 5 Warrant to search (ss. 320.29 and 487.1), Form 5 1

Writ of fieri facias (s. 771), Form 34