

Index

ACTIONABLE WRONG

See Independent actionable wrong

ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

See Remoteness

ANTICIPATORY BREACH

Defined, **10:23**

Mitigation, **10:23**

APPEALS

Generally, **17:32, 17:33**

Damages, assessment of, **17:33**

APPORTIONING LIABILITY

See also Contributory fault

Common law, **11:1 to 11:19**

Evidence

difficulty of proof, **4:3**

method of, **11:1 to 11:19**

ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES

See Date of assessment, Loss of chance,
Measuring damages, Proving damages

BETTERMENT

Concept, **2:7**

Onus, **2:9**

Policy issues re, **2:8**

Quantification, **2:10**

BUILDING CONTRACTS

See Cost of performance test; Measuring damages

BURDEN OF PROOF

Loss of chance, **4:2**

CALCULATING LOSS OF PROFITS

Double recovery, **1:10**

Fixed and variable expenses, **1:9**

Introduction, **1:7**

“Net profit” accounting versus business reporting, **1:8**

CALCULATION OF DAMAGES

See also Measuring damages

CALCULATION OF DAMAGES

—Cont’d

Difficulty of, **4:3**

Pleading, **17:3, 17:5**

CARRYING COSTS

Generally, **13:9**

CAUSATION

See also Remoteness, Supervening acts or events

Contributory fault

generally, **11:15 to 11:17**

common law, **11:15**

Nova Scotia decisions, **11:17**

Ontario decisions, **11:16**

Supervening acts, **9:19, 9:20**

CHANCE

See Loss of chance

CLAIMING LOSS OF PROFITS

Double recovery, **1:10**

Fixed and variable expenses, **1:9**

Introduction, **1:7**

“Net profit” accounting versus business reporting, **1:8**

CLASS ACTIONS

Assessing damages, procedural tools

generally, **18:12 to 18:14**

aggregate assessment, **18:13**

individual assessment, **18:14**

Certification

generally, **18:7 to 18:11**

conduct of the defendant in breach,
18:10

damages, **18:11**

terms of contract, **18:8**

test for, **18:4**

Essential features of

generally, **18:2 to 18:6**

common issues trial, **18:5**

goals and benefits, **18:3**

individual issues stage, **18:6**

test for certification, **18:4**

what is it, **18:2**

COLLATERAL BENEFITS

Generally, **10:26 to 10:29**

COMMON CARRIERS

Generally, **9:12, 9:14, 9:17**

CONCURRENT LIABILITY

See Contributory fault

CONSIDERATION

Generally, **9:17**

CONTINGENT CLAIMS

See Loss of chance

CONTRIBUTORY FAULT

See also Contributory negligence

Generally, **11:1 to 11:18**

Causation

generally, **11:15 to 11:17**

common law, **11:15**

Nova Scotia decisions, **11:17**

Ontario decisions, **11:16**

Concurrent liability ion contract and tort,
11:4 to 11:14

Plaintiff's contributory fault, **11:2**

Pleading contributory fault, **11:18**

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

See also Contributory fault

Duty to mitigate, **11:3**

Legislation related to

generally, **11:4 to 11:12**

Alberta and Saskatchewan, **11:6**

British Columbia, **11:5**

Manitoba, **11:7**

New Brunswick, **11:10**

Newfoundland, **11:12**

Nova Scotia, **11:9**

Prince Edward Island, **11:11**

**CONVERSION OF FOREIGN
CURRENCY**

Contracts payable in foreign currency
generally, **15:2**

choice of conversion date

date of breach, **15:1 to 15:4**

date of judgment, **15:2**

flexible approach, **15:3, 15:4**

most current date, **15:1, 15:4**

uncertainty, **15:4**

Conversion date, choice of, **15:1**

date of breach, **15:1 to 15:4**

CONVERSION OF FOREIGN

CURRENCY—Cont'd

Conversion date, choice of, **15:1—Cont'd**
most current date, **15:1, 15:4**

Enforcement of foreign judgments

choice of conversion date

date of foreign judgment, **15:5**

date of trial, **15:5**

flexible approach, **15:5**

Evidence, **15:8**

Exchange rate, choice of, **15:1**

Importance of, **15:1**

Requirement of, **15:1**

COST OF PERFORMANCE TEST

See also Measuring damages

Application

generally, **2:3 to 2:6**

betterment, see Betterment

building contracts, **2:3 to 2:6**

deferred replacement benefit, **2:7 to
2:11**

intention to rectify, **2:5**

commitment to rectification, **2:5**

possession or ownership, **2:5**

minimum performance

measure of damages, **2:6**

reasonable cost, **2:4**

justification for rectification, **2:4**

status of plaintiff, **2:4**

sale of goods, **2:5**

Defined, **2:1**

COSTS

GST, **16:4 to 16:10**

Nominal damages, **7:5**

**COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH ACT
(MAN.)**

Generally, **14:10**

**COURT ORDER INTEREST ACT
(B.C.), S. 1**

Generally, **14:6 to 14:8**

**COURTS OF JUSTICE ACT (ONT.) S.O.
1984, C. 11, S.138**

Generally, **14:2**

CURRENCY AND EXCHANGE ACT

Generally, **15:1, 15:4, 15:6**

DAMAGES

See Measuring damages

INDEX

DAMAGES, GENERALLY IN CONTRACT V. TORT LAW

Generally, **1:1, 1:2**

DATE OF ASSESSMENT

Breach date rule, **13:2**

damages in specific performanc claims,
13:6

Fairness rationale, **13:3 to 13:6**

mitigation, availability of, **13:4**

mitigation of damages, **13:5**

Principle, **13:3**

significance, **13:1**

DEFAULT JUDGMENT

Conversion of foreign currency, **15:7**

DEFENCE

Pleading, **17:7**

DEFERRED REPLACEMENT BENEFIT

Generally, **2:7 to 2:11**

DIMINUTION OF LOSS

See Mitigation of damages

DIMINUTION OF VALUE TEST

See also Measuring damages

Application, **2:2**

sale of goods, **2:2**

sale of land, **2:2**

Defined, **2:1**

DISCOVERY

Identity of witnesses, **17:10**

Of damages, **17:9, 17:30**

Of material facts, **17:10**

DISGORGEMENT

Generally, **1:20**

DOUBLE RECOVERY

Generally, **1:9**

DUTY TO MITIGATE

See Mitigation of damages

ELECTION

Pecuniary losses

out of pocket expenses and profits,
1:11, 1:12

reliance interest and loss of bargain,
1:11, 1:12

restitution interest and loss of bargain
(profits), **1:9**

EQUIPMENT LEASES

Generally, **1:2**

EQUITABLE DAMAGES

See Date of assessment

ESSENTIAL FACTS

Generally, **17:5**

ESTIMATE OF DAMAGES

See Liquidated damages

EVIDENCE

Collection of, **17:29**

Conversion of foreign currencies, **15:6 to
15:8**

Failure to call available evidence, **4:4**

Liquidated damages, **8:7**

Loss of chance

difficulty of proof, **4:3**

EXPERTS

Generally, **17:21 to 17:31**

Selection of, **17:28**

Use of, **17:21, 17:29**

FAILURE TO MITIGATE

See Mitigation of damages

FIXED EXPENSES

Role in calculating loss of profits, **1:3, 1:4**

FOREIGN CURRENCY

See Conversion of foreign currency

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS, ENFORCEMENT OF

See Conversion of foreign currency

FORFEITURE

See Liquidated damages

FUTURE LOSSES

See General damages

Prejudgment interest, **14:9**

GENERAL DAMAGES

Defined, **17:3**

Pleading, **17:3**

particularity, **17:5**

Prejudgment interest, **14:9**

GOOD FAITH

Breach of implied duty in nominal dam-
ages, **7:6**

Implied obligation, **7:6**

GOODS AND SERVICES TAX (GST)

See Income tax

GROSS PROFITS

Claiming, **1:9**

Defined, **1:8**

IDENTITY OF PARTIES

Remoteness, **9:7, 9:14, 9:15**

IMPECUNIOSITY

Generally, **10:24, 10:25**

IMPUTED KNOWLEDGE

See also Remoteness

Generally, **9:2 to 9:5**

INCOME TAX

Consideration in damage award

British approach, **16:2**

Canadian approach, **16:3**

generally, **16:1**

Deduction from damage award, **16:1, 16:2**

GST effect on damage awards and court costs, **16:11, 16:12**

court costs, **16:11**

generally, **16:11, 16:12**

legislation, **16:12**

No deduction from damage award, **16:3**

Reimbursements, **16:10**

Taxes payable

generally, **16:4 to 16:10**

by payer, **16:7**

by recipient, **16:6**

commercial damages, **16:5**

Treatment of related expenses, **16:8, 16:9**

interest, **16:9**

legal fees, accounting fees, etc., **16:8**

INDEPENDENT ACTIONABLE WRONG

Test for assessing punitive damages, **5:3**

Types of, **5:4 to 5:11**

INDEPENDENT TORT

Generally, **11:13**

INFLATION

Date of assessment of damages, **13:2**

Non-recoverable loss

factors

difficulty in calculation, **14:20**

pre-judgment interest, **14:20**

INFLATION—Cont'd

Non-recoverable loss—Cont'd factors—Cont'd

remoteness, **14:20**

special damages, **14:20**

Pre-judgment interest, **14:20**

INTENTION

Liquidated damages, **8:4, 8:5**

Terminology, **8:8**

JUDGMENT INTEREST ACT (ALTA.)

Generally, **14:18**

JUDICATURE ACT (N.B.)

Generally, **14:14 to 14:16**

JUDICATURE ACT (N.S.)

Generally, **14:14 to 14:16**

JUDICATURE ACT (ONT.)

Generally, [s. 36, **14:4, 14:10, 14:11, 38]**
14:2

JUDICIAL DISCRETION

Prejudgment interest

British Columbia, **14:8**

Ontario, **14:3**

JUST DEBT

Generally, **14:11**

KNOWLEDGE OF PARTIES

See Remoteness

LAND LEASES

Generally, **1:2**

LIMITATION OF LOSSES

See Mitigation of damages

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

Competing principles, **8:2**

Forfeiture clauses

generally, **8:12 to 8:19**

enforceability, **8:12**

entitlement in addition to full damages, **8:18**

entitlement to unpaid deposit upon breach, **8:18**

factors in determining unconscionability, **8:13**

forfeiture and liquidated damages in same breach, **8:19**

Generally, **8:1**

LITIGATION ACCOUNTANT, ROLE OF

- Assisting in evaluating offers to settle and judgments, **17:18**
- Assisting in settlement negotiations, **17:17**
- Assisting with the examination for discovery, **17:15**
- Attributes of a litigation accountant, **17:12**
- Breadth of services offered, **17:13**
- Current role, **17:11**
- Developing case strategy, **17:16**
- Nature of litigation support cases, **17:19**

LORD TENTERDEN'S ACT

- Generally, **14:2**

LOSS OF AMENITY

- Damages for, **2:13**

LOSS OF BARGAIN

- See Measuring damages, Pecuniary loss, compensation for

LOSS OF CHANCE

- Basic principles
 - loss chance doctrine, **4:2**
 - review of Folland v. Reardon, **4:3**
- Introduction, **1:6.50, 4:1**
- Proving the claim
 - but for causation, **4:6**
 - first threshold—remoteness, **4:4**
 - proof of damages, **4:8**
 - reasonable chance to secure the benefit, **4:7**
 - requirement to tender evidence, **4:9**
 - second threshold—probability that plaintiff would have secured the benefit, **4:5**
- Valuation of claim
 - generally, **4:10 to 4:15**
 - historical development, **4:11**
 - recent case law, **4:15**
 - Trillium Motor World, **4:12 to 4:14**
 - appeal decisions, **4:13**
 - contingency factors, **4:14**

LOSS OF OPPORTUNITY

- See Loss of chance

LOSS OF PROFITS

- See Pecuniary loss, compensation for

MALICE

- See Punitive damages

MANUFACTURERS

- Generally, **9:13**

MATERIAL ELEMENTS

- Generally, **17:5**

MEASURING DAMAGES

- Appeals, **17:32, 17:33**
- Breach of honest performance, **1:21**
- Claim for expectation damages, **1:22**
- Contingent claims, **4:4 to 4:9**
- Costs of nominal damages, **7:5**
- Discounting damage award, **4:4 to 4:9**
- Inflationary loss
 - difficulty in calculation, **14:20**
- Loss of bargain
 - building contracts, **2:3**
 - cost of performance
 - application of principles, **2:12**
 - betterment issue, **2:7 to 2:11**
 - generally, **2:3**
 - intention, **2:5**
 - reasonable cost, **2:4**
 - diminution of value
 - application of principles, **2:12**
 - generally, **2:2**
 - test, **2:2**
- Loss of chance, **1:6.50, 4:1**
- Minimum performance
 - measure of damages, **2:6**
- Pleading damages, **17:2 to 17:7**
- Quantum
 - particularity, **17:5**
- Reference, **17:11 to 17:31**
- Reliance interest, **1:3 to 1:12, 2:1**
- Sale of goods
 - defective performance, **3:9 to 3:11**
 - generally, **3:9**
 - late performance, **3:6 to 3:8**
 - non-performance
 - availability of market, **3:3 to 3:5**
 - failure to deliver goods, **3:2**
 - refusal to accept vendor's goods, **3:5**
 - resale contracts, **3:4**

MENTAL DISTRESS

- See also Punitive damages
- Aggravated damages, **6:2**

MENTAL DISTRESS—Cont'd

- Current approach, **6:4**
 - leading Supreme Court jurisprudence, **6:5**
- Defendant's litigation conduct
 - wrongful dismissal action, **6:6**
- Evolution of damages for, **6:3**
- Expulsion from partnership, **6:6**
- Instances where damages may be foreseeable, **6:6 to 6:21**
 - consumer cases
 - generally, **6:12 to 6:15**
 - home purchase, construction or renovation, **6:13**
 - landlord and tenant, **6:14**
 - miscellaneous, **6:15**
 - peace of mind cases
 - generally, **17:11 to 17:19**
 - breach of confidentiality, **6:10**
 - insurance cases, **6:11**
 - personal or sentimental value, **6:10**
 - vacation and enjoyment cases, **6:8**
 - wrongful dismissal, **6:16 to 6:21**
- Overlap with other damage awards, **6:18**
- Overview, **6:1**
- Proof of harm
 - evidence requirements, **6:23**
- Quantum, **6:24**
 - remoteness, **6:22**

MISREPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

- Breach of honest performance, **1:21**
- Claim for expectation damages, **1:22**
- Fraudulent, **1:14, 1:15**
- Innocent, **1:14, 1:15**
- Negligent, **1:14, 1:15**
- Tort-contract test compared
 - construction contract, **1:18**
 - fiduciary duty, **1:19**
 - generally, **1:15**
 - sale of land, **1:17**

MITIGATION

- Assessment of damages, **13:5**

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

- Generally, **10:1 to 10:8**
- Betterment, see Betterment
- Collateral benefits, **10:27 to 10:30**
 - guiding principles, **10:27**
 - policy considerations, **10:28, 10:29**

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Collateral benefits, **10:27 to 10:30**
 - Cont'd
 - wrongful dismissal, **10:30**
- Defined, **10:1 to 10:8**
 - exceptions, **10:5 to 10:8**
 - fixed notice period, **10:8**
 - general principles, **10:1 to 10:4**
 - specific performance, **10:5, 10:6**
- Distinguished from contributory fault, **11:3**
- Exceptions to duty to mitigate, **10:1 to 10:8**
- Excuse for failure to mitigate
 - impecuniosity, **10:25, 10:26**
- Expenses incurred, **10:9 to 10:11**
 - excessive expenditures, **10:11**
 - reasonable expenses, **10:9**
- Failure to mitigate pleading, **17:7**
- Faulty repair, **10:1 to 10:8**
- Impecuniosity, **10:25**
 - current approach, **10:26**
 - general principles, **10:25**
- Landlord and tenant, **10:7**
- Nominal damages, re, **7:2**
- Reasonableness of steps taken to
 - generally, **10:12**
 - litigation rights, need not abandon, **10:22**
 - prejudice to commercial reputation, **10:21**
 - risking money, **10:13**
 - risking uncertain litigation, **10:14**
 - sacrificing rights or property, **10:15**
 - termination of employment, **10:16 to 10:20**
- Role of the Defendant
 - generally, **10:31**
- Timing of mitigation
 - after breach, **10:23**
 - anticipatory breach, **10:24**

NATURE AND USE OF GOODS

- Generally, **9:16**

NATURE OF DAMAGES

- Pleading, **17:3, 17:5**

NET PROFITS

- Calculation
 - claiming, **1:9**
 - defined, **1:7, 1:8**

INDEX

NET PROFITS—Cont'd

Calculation—Cont'd
fixed and variable expenses, 1:7

NOMINAL DAMAGES

Conclusions, 7:9
Introduction, 7:1
Mitigation of damages, 7:2
Principles
generally, 7:2 to 7:5
costs available, 7:5
quantum, 7:6
difficulty in calculation, 7:3
mitigation of, 7:4
“nominal,” 7:2
Recent cases, 7:6 to 7:8
good faith and fidelity, implied obligation, 7:6
restrictive covenants, 7:8

NOTICE OF CLAIM

Prejudgment interest
British Columbia, 14:8
Ontario, 14:2

OBLIGATION TO MITIGATE

See Mitigation of damages

OPPORTUNITY

Loss of, 1:6.50

OPPRESSION

See Penalty

OUT OF POCKET EXPENSES

See also Double recovery; Reliance interest
Generally, 1:3
Claiming, 1:8, 1:9, 1:11, 1:12
Electing, 1:11, 1:12

OVERHEAD

Claiming, 1:12

PARTICULARITY

Generally, 17:5

PECUNIARY LOSS, COMPENSATION FOR

Loss of bargain
generally, 1:5
claiming, 1:5
combining with restitution and reliance interest, 1:7
difficult to prove, where, 1:11, 1:12

PECUNIARY LOSS, COMPENSATION FOR—Cont'd

Loss of bargain—Cont'd
claiming, 1:5—Cont'd
double recovery, 1:9
electing alternate claim, 1:11, 1:12
gross profits, 1:8
net profits, 1:8
Loss of opportunity, 1:6.50
Purpose of compensation, 1:1, 1:2
Reliance interest, 1:3
claiming, 1:7
combining with restitution and loss of bargain, 1:7
Restitution interest, 1:6
claiming, 1:7
combining with reliance and loss of bargain, 1:7
User damage, 1:4

PENALTY

See also Liquidated damages
Penalty clauses
distinguished from liquidated damage, 8:6 to 8:11
Penalty clauses may be enforceable if not unconscionable, 8:20 to 8:28
Policy considerations, 8:2

PLEADING

Currency, 15:6
Statement of defence, 17:7

PLEADING DAMAGES

General and special damages
distinguished, 17:3
Method of pleading, 17:5
Particularity, 17:5
Special damages, 17:5
method of pleading, 17:5
particularity, 17:5
Statement of claim
mental distress damages
generally, 17:6
general damages, 17:3
Ontario Rule, 17:4
Precedents, APP A
punitive damages, 17:5, 17:6
quantum, 17:2 to 17:7
special damages, 17:3, 17:5
statement of defence, 17:7

**POTENTIAL PROFITS, RECOVERY
FOR LOSS OF**

Generally, **1:6**

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

See also Appeals; Discovery, Pleading,
Pleading damages, Proving damages,
Rules of Civil Procedure (Ont.)

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

Alberta

court discretion, **14:18**
Judgment Interest Act, **14:18**
“just debt wrongfully withheld,” **14:11**
liquidated damages, **14:18**
rate of, **14:12**
unliquidated damages, **14:18**

British Columbia

condition precedent, **14:7**
Court Order Interest Act, s. 1
generally, **14:6 to 14:8**
judgment, **14:7**
judicial discretion, **14:8**
notice of claim, **14:8**
special damages, **14:9**

Federal Crown Proceedings, **14:19**

Inflation, **14:20**

Manitoba

Court of Queen’s Bench Act, s. 71,
14:10
“just debt wrongfully withheld,” **14:11**
liquidated damages, **14:10**
rate of, **14:12**
unliquidated damages, **14:10**

New Brunswick

Judicature Act, s. 45, **14:14**
judicial discretion, **14:15**
interest period, **14:14, 14:15**
rate of interest, **14:15, 14:17**

Newfoundland

Judgement Interest Act, **14:17**

Nova Scotia

interest period, **14:14, 14:15**
Judicature Act, s. 38, **14:14 to 14:16**
judicial discretion, **14:15**
rate of interest, **14:15, 14:16**

Ontario

Courts of Justice Act, s.128, **14:2, 14:3**
generally, **14:2**
operation of s.128
generally, **14:3**

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST—Cont’d

Ontario—Cont’d

operation of s.128—Cont’d
interest on special damages, **14:5**
judicial discretion, **14:3**
notice of claim, **14:3**
prejudgment interest and arbitration
awards, **14:5**
settlement without judgment, **14:4**

Prince Edward Island

rate of, **14:13**
Supreme Court Act, **14:13**

Saskatchewan

“just debt wrongfully withheld,” **14:11**
liquidated damages, **14:10**
rate of, **14:12**
unliquidated damages, **14:10**

PROFITS, LOSS OF

See Loss of bargain

PROVING DAMAGES

Assessment by Judge/Master, **17:20**

Helpful hints for practitioners, **17:21 to
17:31**

Role of the litigation accountant, **17:11 to
17:19**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Assessing punitive damages

generally, **5:3 to 5:15**
conduct amounting to, **5:12 to 5:15**
independent actionable wrong test, **5:3**
types of independent actionable
current examples of, **5:6 to 5:11**
early cases, **5:4**
supreme court establishes test, **5:5**
wrong test, **5:4 to 5:11**

Entitlement

if can’t establish, **5:17**

Introduction, **5:1**

Pleadings, **5:18**

Quantum of awards, **5:16**

PURPOSE OF DAMAGE AWARD

Generally, **1:1, 1:2**

QUANTUM

Liquidated damages, **8:9**
Mental distress damages, **6:22**
Nominal damages, **7:6**
Punitive damages, **5:16**

INDEX

QUEEN'S BENCH ACT (SASK.)

Generally, **14:10**

REASONABLE CONTEMPLATION

See Remoteness

REFERENCE

Generally, **17:11 to 17:31**

REIMBURSEMENT FOR MONEYS PAID IN RELIANCE ON CONTRACT

Generally, **1:3**

RELIANCE INTEREST

See Measuring damages, Out of pocket expenses, Pecuniary loss, compensation for

RE MOTENESS

Defined, **9:2**

Degree of risk, **9:6 to 9:11**

Generally, **9:1**

Knowledge of parties

generally, **9:3 to 9:5**

actual knowledge of special circumstances, **9:5**

inputted or presumed knowledge, **9:3, 9:4**

reasonable contemplation, **9:3, 9:4**

rule in Hadley v. Baxendale, **9:3 to 9:5**

rule in Victoria Laundry, **9:3**

special circumstances, **9:3 to 9:5**

Pleading, **17:7**

Reasonable contemplation

generally, **9:2, 9:3, 9:6 to 9:11**

application of The Achilleas in Canada, **9:9**

factors considered

consideration, **9:17**

parties to contract, **9:13**

subject matter of contract, **9:16**

Risk, degree of

generally, **9:6 to 9:11**

Hadley v. Baxendale, **9:8**

leading UK jurisprudence, **9:7**

recent UK developments, **9:8**

Rule in Hadley v. Baxendale, **9:3, 9:8**

Supervening acts, **9:19 to 9:21**

foreseeable supervening acts, **9:19, 9:20**

unforeseeable

supervening acts, **9:21**

RE MOTENESS—Cont'd

Time, **9:2**

Type of damage, **9:2**

REPRESENTATIONS

See also Misrepresentations and warranties

Breach of honest performance, **1:21**

Claim for expectation of damages, **1:22**

Fraudulent, **1:14, 1:15**

Innocent, **1:14, 1:15**

Negligent, **1:14, 1:15**

Warranties, **1:14, 1:15**

RESTITUTION INTEREST

See Measuring damages, Pecuniary loss, compensation for

RISK, DEGREE OF REMOTENESS

Generally, **9:7, 9:10, 9:11**

RULE IN HADLEY V. BAXENDALE

See also Remoteness

General damages, **17:3**

Generally, **9:12**

Special damages, **17:3**

RULE IN VICTORIA LAUNDRY

See also Remoteness

Generally, **9:3**

RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE (ONT.)

Generally, **15:6, 17:1, 17:3, 17:4, 17:7, 17:8 to 17:10**

SALE OF GOODS

Measuring damages

defective performance, remedy of buyer

consequential loss, **3:11**

valuation of damages, **3:3**

late delivery of goods

consequential losses, **3:8**

general rule, **3:6**

non-performance, failure to deliver goods, **3:2 to 3:5**

primary damages, availability of market

refusal to accept vendor's goods, **3:5**

resale contracts, **3:4**

Pleading, **17:5**

SETTLEMENT

Prejudgment interest, **14:5**

SETTLEMENT—Cont'd

Without judgment, **14:4**

SPECIAL CONTRACTS

Generally, **1:2**

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Defined, **17:3**

Inflation, **14:20**

Pleading, **17:3, 17:4**

particularity, **17:4, 17:5**

Prejudgment interest, **14:9**

SPECIALLY ENDORSED WRIT

Claim in Canadian dollars, **15:6**

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Anticipatory breach mitigation, **10:23**

Assessment of damages

damages in lieu of, **13:6**

date of assessment, **13:2**

SPECULATIVE CLAIMS

See Loss of chance; Remoteness

STATEMENT OF CLAIM

See Pleading damages

STATEMENT OF DEFENCE

Pleading, **17:7**

STRATEGY DEVELOPMENT

Generally, **17:24**

SUPERVENING ACTS OR EVENTS

Generally, **9:19 to 9:21**

SUPREME COURT ACT (P.E.I.)

Generally, **14:13**

TAXATION AND DAMAGES

See Income tax

THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION

Generally, **9:19 to 9:21**

TIME

Mitigation, **10:22, 10:23**

Of contract

liquidated damages, **8:6**

Of loss

liquidated damages, **8:6**

TORT AND BREACH OF CONTRACT

Comparison of, **1:1, 1:2, 1:13 to 1:20, 9:10, 9:11**

TRIVIAL BREACH

Generally, **8:10**

UNLIQUIDATED DAMAGES

Claiming of, **17:3**

General damages defined, **17:3**

Prejudgment interest, **14:10**

VALUATION

See Date of assessment, Measuring damages

VARIABLE EXPENSES

Role in calculating loss of profits, **1:7**

VENDORS

Generally, **9:13**

WRONGFUL DISMISSAL

General damages, **17:3**

Mental distress, damages for, **6:6**

Mitigation of damages, **10:29**

Special damages, **17:3**

Taxation of damages, see Income tax