

Index

ACCOUNTANTS

See also AUDITORS

Generally, § 8:1

Class proceedings, § App 11B

Covid-19 and professional responsibility, § 8:2

Damages

contributory, § 8:16

damages assessment, § 8:17

nominal damages, § 8:17.50

Duty of care owed by, § 8:8 to § 8:13

Duty of good faith, § 8:9

Fiduciary duties, § 8:18

Limitation periods, § 8:15.30 to § 8:15.60

Delay in commencement of, § 8:15.45

Limits on liability of, § 8:9

Standards and designations, § 8:5

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

Contracts and

generally, § 6:12 to § 6:15

implied terms, § 6:15

standard form (architects), § 6:13

standard form (engineers), § 6:14

Duties to non-contractual parties.

design consultant to contractor or builder, § 6:17

design consultant to other third parties, § 6:18

exclusionary clauses and, § 6:19

subconsultant to owner, § 6:16

Equitable causes of action, § 6:35

Functions and roles of, § 6:3

Legislative scheme

Architects Act, § 6:5

Construction Act

generally, § 6:7

mandatory dispute resolution, § 6:9

other changes, § 6:10

prompt payment regime, § 6:8

Liability of Architects and Professional Engineers in Other Provinces, § 6:11

Professional Engineers Act, § 6:6

Limitations periods, § 6:6, § 6:13

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

—Cont'd

Negligence and negligent misrepresentation

See also ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS, STANDARD OF CARE EXPECTED OF

building inspections for prospective purchasers, § 6:31

inadequate examination and testing, § 6:26

inadequate supervision and inspection, § 6:28

incorrect certificates, § 6:29

incorrect or dangerous building products, § 6:30

misleading cost estimates, § 6:25

negligent proposals, designs, plans and specifications, § 6:27

non-contractual parties and

See ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS, DUTIES TO NON-CONTRACTUAL PARTIES

other examples of negligence, § 6:32

remedies, § 6:33

Standard of care expected of

See also ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS, NEGLIGENCE AND NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION

common practice in profession, § 6:22

limits on, § 6:21

reasonable skill, care and diligence, § 6:20

reliance on subconsultants, § 6:23

AUDITORS

See also ACCOUNTANTS

Generally, § 8:13

Audit function, § 8:3

Causation, § 8:15

Clients

generally, § 8:8, § 8:9

company, to, § 8:10

determining if exists, § 8:8

AUDITORS—Cont'd

- Clients—Cont'd
 - investors, to, § 8:11
 - lenders, to, § 8:12
 - shareholders, to, § 8:11
- Duty of care owed by, § 8:8 to § 8:13
- Duty of good faith, § 8:9
- Fiduciary duty, § 8:18
- Limitation periods, § 8:15.30 to § 8:15.60
 - Delay in commencement of, § 8:14.45
- Limits on liability of, § 8:1, § 8:9
- Negligence
 - See also AUDITORS, DUTY OF CARE OWED BY
 - Caparo Letter third party, to, § 8:13
 - contributory negligence, § 8:16
 - damages assessment, § 8:17
 - See also DAMAGES
 - damages, nominal, § 8:17.50
 - See also DAMAGES
 - negligent misrepresentation, § 8:6, § 8:7
 - standard of care, § 8:14
- Reliance, § 8:15
- Role of auditor, § 8:4

CLASS PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, § 11:1 to § 11:5
- Accountants, § App 11B
- Actuaries, § App 11C
- Appraisers, § App 11D
- Architecture, § App 11E
- Causes of action
 - Breach of contract, § 11:22
 - Common law misrepresentation, § 11:23
 - Competition Act misrepresentation, § 11:27
 - Fiduciary claims, § 11:32
 - Fraudulent misrepresentation, § 11:25
 - Medical claims in negligence, § 11:31
 - Misrepresentation
 - Generally, § 11:23, § 11:29
 - Competition Act, § 11:27
 - Fraud on the market theory, § 11:28
 - Proof of reliance and fraud on the market theory, § 11:28
 - Securities Act, § 11:26
 - Misrepresentation, common law, § 11:24
 - Misrepresentation, fraudulent, § 11:25

CLASS PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

- Causes of action—Cont'd
 - Negligence
 - Generally, § 11:30
 - Medical claims, § 11:31
 - Securities Act misrepresentation, § 11:26
- Certification
 - Generally, § 11:7, § 11:13
 - Cause of action, § 11:9, § 11:22 to § 11:32
 - Common issues, § 11:11
 - General principles, § 11:13
 - Identifiable class, § 11:10
 - Preferable procedure, § 11:12
 - Standard of proof, § 11:8
- Damages
 - Pure economic loss, § 11:33
- Engineering, § App 11E
- Financial professionals, § App 11F
- Glossary of terms, § 11:4
- Lawyers, § App 11G
- Legislation, § 11:6
- Medical professionals, § App 11H
- Pilots, § App 11H
- Post-Certification issues
 - Abandonment, § 11:19
 - Aggregate assessment of liability and distribution of award, § 11:17
 - Appeals, § 11:20
 - Control over proceedings, § 11:14
 - Costs, counsel fees and funding, § 11:21
 - Counsel fees, § 11:21
 - Decertification, § 11:14
 - Discontinuance, § 11:19
 - Discovery, § 11:16
 - Dismissal, § 11:19
 - Distribution of award, § 11:17
 - Funding, § 11:21
 - Notice provisions, § 11:15
 - Registration of proceedings, § 11:18
 - Settlement, discontinuance, abandonment and dismissal, § 11:19
- Professionals, various, § App 11J
- Public nature of, § 11:5
- Pure economic loss, § 11:33
- Purpose of, § 11:3
- Structural consultancy, § App 11E
- Terms, glossary of, § 11:4

CLASS PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

Various professionals, § App 11J

CONCURRENT LIABILITY

Generally, § 2:1
 Central Trust v. Rafuse, § 2:2
 Concurrent liability of employees, § 2:4
 Discoverability, § 2:6, § 8:15.4
 Lawyers, § 7:1, § 7:19, § 7:54
 Liability of third parties in tort, § 2:5
 Practical consequences, discoverability rule, § 2:6
 Summary of concurrent liability, § 2:7
 Supreme Court of Canada decisions, § 2:3, § 2:6

CONTRACTS

Generally, § 3:2 to § 3:9
 Breach thereof
 generally, § 3:8
 financial advisors by, § 10:21
 lawyers, § 7:1, § 7:11, § 7:12, § 7:16 to § 7:18, § 7:24, § 7:33, § 7:34, § 7:43, § 7:50, § 7:54
 medical professionals, by, § 9:13 to § 9:15
 remedies for, § 4:2
 Classification of contractual terms, § 3:6
 Contributory negligence, § 3:9
 Duty of good faith, § 8:9
 Exclusionary clauses and fundamental breach, § 3:7, § 10:22
 Limitation of liability provisions, § 8:9
 Privity and, § 3:4
 Statute of Frauds, § 3:3
 Terms thereof, § 3:5

DAMAGES

Generally, § 4:6 to § 4:32
 Limiting principles
 betterment, § 4:16
 contractual limitations of liability, § 8:9
 foreseeability and remoteness, § 4:12
 mitigation, § 4:15
 reasonable foreseeability, § 4:14
 remoteness in contract, § 4:13
 Measure of
 breach of fiduciary duties by financial advisors, § 10:21
 improper construction or design, § 4:20
 missed limitation period, § 4:22
 nominal, § 8:17.50

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Measure of—Cont'd
 personal injury, § 4:21
 title and other defects, § 4:19
 Nominal, § 8:17.50
 Pure economic loss in negligence actions
 case law principles, § 4:31, § 11:33
 categories of economic loss cases, § 4:25
 duty to warn and, § 4:28
 negligent misstatement or misrepresentation, § 4:27
 negligent supply of goods or services, § 4:30
 personal or physical damage and, § 4:26
 public authority liability to owners and occupiers, § 4:29
 restrictive rule, § 4:24
 Return or loss of professional fees, § 4:32
 Types
 aggravated, § 4:9
 exemplary, § 4:10
 general, § 4:7
 nominal, § 4:11, § 8:17.50
 punitive, § 4:10
 special, § 4:7

DENTISTS

See also MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS
 Civil liability of, § 9:49, § 9:50

EDUCATORS

Generally, § 12:1
 Burden of proof, § 12:14
 Contractual liability, § 12:27
 Duty of care, § 12:7
 Duty of good faith, § 12:26
 Educational malpractice, § 12:26
 Fiduciary duties
 general duty, § 12:8
 limits on, § 12:9
 Parents, § 12:12
 Principals
 role of
 generally, § 12:5
 disciplinary decisions, § 12:6
 school boards, § 12:3
 teachers, § 12:4
 Standard of care
 generally, § 12:7, § 12:10

EDUCATORS—Cont'd

- Standard of care—Cont'd
 - aspects of, § 12:11 to § 12:25
 - careful and prudent parent standard, § 12:12
 - custom or general practice, § 12:13
 - modified, § 12:10
- Supervision
 - activity, nature of, § 12:17
 - physical, § 12:16
- Teachers, § 12:4
- Tortious liability, § 12:27

EMPLOYEES

- Negligence in course of employment
 - liability to non-employer, § 2:4, § 3:4

ENGINEERS

- See ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

EQUITABLE LIABILITY

- See also REMEDIES, EQUITABLE REMEDIES
- Generally, § 3:34 to § 3:40
- Breach of confidence, § 3:39
- Causes of action in, § 3:35
- Fiduciary duties and obligations, § 3:38, § 8:18
- Fiduciary relationships, categories of, § 3:37
- Fiduciary relationships, definition of, § 3:36
- Unjust enrichment, § 3:40

FINANCIAL ADVISORS

- Banks, special obligations of, § 10:8 to § 10:11
- Common law duties, § 10:4
- Concurrent liability, § 10:4
- Contract, § 10:21
- Conversion, § 10:23
- Exclusion clauses, § 10:22
- Fiduciary duty
 - advisor, duties of, § 10:14
 - agent, duties of, § 10:13
 - damages for breach of, § 10:24
 - general principles, § 10:12 to § 10:14
 - knowing assistance, doctrine of, § 10:11
 - knowing receipt, doctrine of, § 10:11
 - satisfaction of, § 10:16
 - scope of, § 10:14

FINANCIAL ADVISORS—Cont'd

- Negligence
 - exclusion clauses, § 10:22
 - knowing assistance, doctrine of, § 10:11
 - knowing receipt, doctrine of, § 10:11
 - negligent misrepresentation, § 10:19
 - exclusion clauses, § 10:22
 - negligent performance of duty, § 10:18
- Standard of care, § 10:4
- specific investments, § 10:4
- Stockbrokers
 - See STOCKBROKERS

LAND SURVEYORS

- Contract, § 6:51
- Legislative scheme
 - Surveyors Act, § 6:49
 - Surveys Act, § 6:50
- Negligence and negligent misrepresentation, § 6:53, § 6:54
- Professional misconduct, examples of, § 6:55
- Standard of care, § 6:52

LAWYERS

- Generally, § 7:1
- Arbitrators, § 7:62
- Barrister or Litigation Lawyers' Liability
 - Generally, § 7:48
 - Conduct at trial, § 7:50
 - Costs, personal liability for, § 7:51
 - Drafting pleadings, § 7:49
 - Limitation period, impact of, § 7:52
 - Personal liability for costs, § 7:51
 - Pleadings, drafting, § 7:49
 - Submissions, § 7:51
 - Trial, conduct at, § 7:50
- Barristers' Liability (See Barrister or Litigation Lawyers' Liability)
- Breach of trust, § 7:57
- Concurrent liability, § 7:1, § 7:19, § 7:54
- Conduct unbecoming, § 7:8
- Conflict of interest
 - Confidential information, potential misuse of, § 7:46
 - Lawyer as witness, § 7:47
- Contract
 - Capacity issues, § 7:15
 - Implied terms, § 7:18
 - Interpretive principles, § 7:13

INDEX

LAWYERS—Cont'd

Contract—Cont'd

Retainer

Generally, § 7:12

Capacity issues, § 7:15

Implied terms, § 7:18

Interpretive principles, § 7:13

Scope of, § 7:14

Termination of, § 7:17

Unwritten retainers, § 7:16

Costs, personal liability for, § 7:52

Disqualification of lawyers

Confidential information, potential misuse of, § 7:46

Lawyer as witness, § 7:47

Duty of Care

Generally, § 7:19

Agents/Principals, § 7:22

Clients, § 7:20

Former clients, § 7:20

Third parties, § 7:21

Duty of loyalty, § 7:56

Equitable causes of action

Breach of trust, § 7:57

Business transactions with clients, § 7:55

Clients, business transactions with, § 7:55

Duty of loyalty, § 7:56

Fiduciary relationships, § 7:54

Loyalty, duty of, § 7:56

Trust, breach of, § 7:57

Fiduciary relationships, § 7:54

Good character requirement, § 7:3

Immigration consultants, § 7:62

Legislative scheme

Generally, § 7:2

Conduct unbecoming, § 7:8

Fair and reasonable arrangements, assessments of, § 7:10

Fee arrangements, § 7:9

Good character requirement, § 7:3

Law societies, role of, § 7:2

Privilege issues, § 7:4

Regulatory framework, § 7:2

Role of law societies, § 7:2

Rules of Professional Conduct, § 7:6

Solicitors Act, § 7:9

Third parties, considerations of, § 7:11

LAWYERS—Cont'd

Legislative scheme—Cont'd

Unauthorized practice, courts' regulation of, § 7:5

Limitation periods, § 7:42, § 7:52

Litigation

Delay in prosecuting action, § 7:43

Limitation periods, § 7:42

Opinion liability, § 7:45

Prosecuting action, delay in, § 7:43

Settlement, § 7:44

Litigation Lawyers' Liability (See Barristers or Litigation Lawyers' Liability)

Mediators, § 7:62

Negligence

Causation, § 7:32

Damages, § 7:34

Duty of Care

Generally, § 7:19

Agents/Principals, § 7:22

Clients, § 7:20

Former clients, § 7:20

Third parties, § 7:21

Negligent Conduct, examples of

Conflict of interest

Confidential information, potential misuse of, § 7:46

Lawyer as witness, § 7:47

Disqualification of lawyers

Confidential information, potential misuse of, § 7:46

Lawyer as witness, § 7:47

Litigation

Delay in prosecuting action, § 7:43

Limitation periods, § 7:42

Opinion liability, § 7:45

Prosecuting action, delay in, § 7:43

Settlement, § 7:44

Real estate and commercial transactions

Generally, § 7:36

Acting for more than one party, § 7:40

Commercial agreements, drafting, § 7:39

Drafting commercial agreements, § 7:39

LAWYERS—Cont'd

Negligence—Cont'd
 Negligent Conduct, examples of
 —Cont'd
 Real estate and commercial transactions—Cont'd
 Failing to properly advise client, § 7:38
 More than one party, acting for, § 7:40
 Properly advise client, failing to, § 7:38
 Searching title and related matters, § 7:37
 Surveys, § 7:38
 Wills, § 7:35
 Remoteness, § 7:33
 Standard of Care
 Generally, § 7:23
 Advise of errors and omissions, duty to, § 7:30
 Custom or prevailing practice, § 7:27
 Duty to advise of errors and omissions, § 7:30
 Duty to cooperate with investigation by regulator, § 7:31
 Duty to warn, § 7:29
 Errors and omissions, duty to advise of, § 7:30
 Errors in judgement, § 7:28
 Expert evidence, role of, § 7:24
 Generalist vs. specialist, § 7:25
 Investigation by regulator, duty to cooperate with, § 7:31
 Judgement, errors in, § 7:28
 Knowledge of the law, § 7:26
 Prevailing practice, § 7:27
 Specialist vs. generalist, § 7:25
 Warn, duty to, § 7:29
 Notaries public, § 7:60
 Other professionals who represent clients or mediate
 Generally, § 7:58
 Arbitrators, § 7:62
 Immigration consultants, § 7:61
 Mediators, § 7:62
 Notaries public, § 7:60
 Paralegals, § 7:59
 Paralegals, § 7:59
 Real estate and commercial transactions
 Generally, § 7:36

LAWYERS—Cont'd

Real estate and commercial transactions
 —Cont'd
 Acting for more than one party, § 7:40
 Commercial agreements, drafting, § 7:39
 Drafting commercial agreements, § 7:39
 Failing to properly advise client, § 7:38
 More than one party, acting for, § 7:40
 Properly advise client, failing to, § 7:38
 Searching title and related matters, § 7:37
 Surveys, § 7:38
 Remoteness, § 7:33
 Retainer
 Generally, § 7:12
 Capacity issues, § 7:15
 Implied terms, § 7:18
 Interpretive principles, § 7:13
 Scope of, § 7:14
 Termination of, § 7:17
 Unwritten retainers, § 7:16
 Standard of Care
 Generally, § 7:23
 Advise of errors and omissions, duty to, § 7:30
 Custom or prevailing practice, § 7:27
 Duty to advise of errors and omissions, § 7:30
 Duty to cooperate with investigation by regulator, § 7:31
 Duty to warn, § 7:29
 Errors and omissions, duty to advise of, § 7:30
 Errors in judgement, § 7:28
 Expert evidence, role of, § 7:24
 Generalist vs. specialist, § 7:25
 Investigation by regulator, duty to cooperate with, § 7:31
 Judgement, errors in, § 7:28
 Knowledge of the law, § 7:26
 Prevailing practice, § 7:27
 Specialist vs. generalist, § 7:25
 Warn, duty to, § 7:29
 Wills, § 7:35

MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS

See also DENTISTS
 Generally, § 9:1
 Assistants, § 9:30 to 9:35

INDEX

MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS—Cont'd

- Battery
 - generally, § 9:16 to § 9:18
 - limits to patient's autonomy, § 9:17
 - medical assistance in dying legislation, § 9:17
- Physician-assisted suicide, § 9:17
- Consent
 - See also MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, INFORMED CONSENT
 - Health Care Consent Act, 1996 - Ontario, § 9:22
 - language barrier, § 9:17
 - minors and, § 9:23
 - power dependency, § 9:17
 - withdrawal of, § 9:21
- Contract
 - biological health care products, § 9:14
 - implied terms, § 9:13
 - manufactured health care products, § 9:15
- Covid-19 and professional responsibility, § 9:2
- Emergency situations
 - duty to disclose, § 9:18
 - treatment absent consent, § 9:18
 - unconsciousness, § 9:18
- Expert evidence, § 9:30 to § 9:35
- Fiduciary duties
 - avoidance of conflict of duty and self-interest, § 9:48
 - disclosure of information, § 9:47
 - duty of confidentiality, § 9:46
 - good faith and loyalty, § 9:45
- Fiduciary relationship, § 9:43
- Informed consent
 - See also MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, CONSENT
 - generally, § 9:24 to § 9:26
 - burden of proof, § 9:25
 - causation, § 9:26
 - standard of disclosure, § 9:25
- Legislative scheme
 - Mental Health Act, § 9:11, § 9:12
 - Public Hospitals Act and Regulations, § 9:10
 - Regulated Health Professions Act, § 9:3 to § 9:6
- Liability
 - "but for" test, § 9:36

MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS—Cont'd

- Liability—Cont'd
 - causation, § 9:36
 - duty of care, § 9:28, § 9:29
 - duty of care, to patients, § 9:28
 - duty of care, to third parties, § 9:29
 - failure to properly diagnose, § 9:38
 - failure to refer or consult a specialist, § 9:39
 - negligent treatment in connection with birth control, prenatal care or delivery, § 9:40
 - non-operative care, § 9:42
- Limitation period, § 9:3 to § 9:6
- Negligent treatment
 - See also MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, STANDARD OF CARE
- Sexual activity, § 9:3 to § 9:6
- Standard of care
 - See also MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, NEGLIGENT TREATMENT
 - at time of alleged negligence, § 9:32
 - breach of hospital policies, § 9:34
 - custom or prevailing practice, § 9:33
 - errors in judgment, § 9:31
 - nurses, § 9:30 to § 9:35
 - res ipsa loquitur, § 9:35

PROFESSIONALS GENERALLY

- Civil liability
 - generally, § 1:3
 - multiple causes of actions being available, § 2:1
 - remedies for
 - See DAMAGES; REMEDIES
 - standard of care expected, § 1:4
- Definition of, § 1:1
- Regulation of, § 1:2

PUBLIC AUTHORITIES' LIABILITY FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

- Case law examples
 - negligent inspection of construction, § 6:45
 - negligent inspection of plans and issuance of building permit, § 6:44
- Civil liability
 - Anns v. Merton London Borough Council, § 6:39
 - British limitations upon, § 6:43

**PUBLIC AUTHORITIES' LIABILITY
FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS
—Cont'd**

Civil liability—Cont'd

Kamloops (City) v. Neilson and other
decisions dealing with municipal
negligence, § 6:40

negligent inspections, § 6:42

refinement of policy/operational
distinction, § 6:41

Legislative scheme, § 6:37

Policy decisions by municipalities, § 6:46

REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS

Causation, § 5:35

Class proceedings, § App 11C

Negligent misrepresentation, § 5:34

Scope of retainer, § 5:32

Standard of care, § 5:33

**REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND
SALESPERSONS, AGENCY AND
FIDUCIARY DUTIES**

See REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND
SALESPERSONS, FIDUCIARY
RELATIONSHIP, AND REAL
ESTATE BROKERS AND
SALESPERSONS, AGENT'S
DUTY TO PRINCIPAL

Agent's duty to principal

generally, § 5:2 to § 5:30

duration of duty of disclosure, § 5:22

duty of disclosure, § 5:21

duty of loyalty, § 5:24

duty to avoid conflict of interests,
§ 5:20

duty to carry out instructions or duty of
obedience, § 5:19

misuse of confidential information,
§ 5:23

Commission, entitlement to

completion of transaction, § 5:10

contract, § 5:13

other legislative requirements, § 5:8

registration requirements, § 5:7

type of commission or remuneration
allowed, § 5:9

Contract, § 5:13

Fiduciary relationship

listing agent, § 5:17

selling agent, § 5:16

**REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND
SALESPERSONS, AGENCY AND
FIDUCIARY DUTIES—Cont'd**

Legislation and case law

brokers and salespersons, statutory
definitions of, § 5:4

commission

See REAL ESTATE BROKERS
AND SALESPERSONS, COM-
MISSION, ENTITLEMENT
TO

disclosure where agent is purchaser,
§ 5:11

offers to purchase, record-keeping,
§ 5:12

overview, § 5:3

Negligence and negligent misrepresenta-
tion

duty to use reasonable care and skill,
§ 5:26

examples, § 5:28

negligent misstatements or
misrepresentations, § 5:27

Straw buyer, § 5:3

REMEDIES

Generally, § 4:1

Damages

See DAMAGES

Equitable remedies

accounting of profits, § 4:35

compensation, § 4:33

constructive trust, § 4:34

discretion to deny, § 4:36

limitation periods, § 4:37

Guiding principles

concurrent liability in contract and tort,
§ 4:4

contract, § 4:2, § 8:9

equity, § 4:5

tort - negligence and negligent misrep-
resentation, § 4:3

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Application to professional contracts,
§ 3:3

STATUTORY BREACH

Not constituting a cause of action in own
right, § 3:16

INDEX

STOCKBROKERS

- Liability of
 - See FINANCIAL ADVISORS
 - codes of conduct, § 10:5
 - common law duties, § 10:4
 - concurrent liability, § 10:4
 - sanctions for misconduct, § 10:6
- Special position of, § 10:2
- Standard of care, § 10:4
 - specific investments, § 10:4

SURVEYORS

- See LAND SURVEYORS

TORTS

- Battery, § 3:24
- Consent, § 3:31
- Contributory fault by plaintiff, § 3:32
- Contributory negligence, § 3:21
- Custom in profession, § 3:15
- Damages are reasonably foreseeable or not too remote, § 3:19
- Damages have been caused by the defendant's conduct, § 3:18

TORTS—Cont'd

- Defences to intentional torts, § 3:30
 - Defences to negligence: plaintiff's conduct, § 3:20
 - Definition of, § 3:10 to § 3:33
 - Duty of care, § 3:12
 - Ex turpi causa, § 3:33
 - False imprisonment, § 3:25
 - Intentional, § 3:24 to § 3:33
 - Invasion of privacy, § 3:27
 - Malicious prosecution, § 3:26
 - Misappropriation of personality, § 3:29
 - Misfeasance in public office, § 3:28
 - Negligence, § 3:11 to § 3:23
 - Negligent misrepresentation or misstatement, § 3:23
 - Remedies
 - See REMEDIES; DAMAGES
 - Specialization, § 3:14
 - Standard of care, § 3:13
 - Statutory standards, § 3:16
 - Voluntary assumption of risk, § 3:22
- ### UNJUST ENRICHMENT
- Requisite elements, § 3:40