INDEX

All references in this Index are to the Federal Courts Rules, unless preceded by "s", which indicates sections of the Federal Courts Act, or by other specific designation.

Α

- Abandonment, see also Discontinuance
- motion, 370
- costs, 402, 411

Abridgement of Time, see Time

Abuse of Process (cases collected), s. 3

- Access to Information Proceedings
- application, 300

Act of Parliament

- appeals, 335(c)
- prevails over Rules, 1
- Actions, see also Admiralty Actions; Party; Proceedings
- admissions, 255-256
- application of Rules, 169
- class actions, 334.1-334.4
- commencement
- • against Crown, s. 48
- •• fee, Tariff A, s. 1
- •• generally, 61(1), (4), 62(1), 63(1)(a)
- counterclaim, see Counterclaim
- declaratory relief, 64
- definition, 2
- discontinuance, 165–166
- discovery of documents, 222–233
- evidence taken out of court, 271-273
- examinations for discovery, 234–248, 288–291
- inspection of property, 249(1)–(3)

- judicial review, s. 18.4
- medical examination of parties, 250–254pleadings
- • amendment, 200–201
- • close of, 202
- •• generally, 171-207
- striking out, 221
- pre-trial conferences, 258–267
- pre-trial settlement discussions, 257
- preliminary objection, 208–209
- questions of law, 220
- simplified, 292-299
- status review, 380-382
- style of cause, 67(2)
- summary judgment, 213–219
- third party claims, see Third Party Proceedings
- trial management conference, 270
- trial procedure
- demonstrative evidence, 287
- • evidence at trial, 282–286
- expert witnesses, 279–281
- •• general, 274–278
- use of examination for discovery at trial, 288–291
- •• trial record, 268–269

Adding Parties, see Joinder; Party

Adjournment

- hearing, 36, 37
- Notice to Profession, 36

- Adjournment (cont'd)
- oral examination, 96
- witness' failure to appear at trial, 284
- Administrator, see Court Officers; Registry

Admiralty Actions

• actions in personam

- • joinder with action in rem, 477
- •• jurisdiction, s. 43(1)
- actions in rem
- against more than one ship, 478
- • commencement, 477, 479
- •• defence, 480
- • Government ships, s. 43(7)
- •• joinder with action in personam, 477
- •• jurisdiction, s. 43(2)–(9)
- •• service of statement of claim, 479
- application of Rules, 475
- applications under s. 576 of *Canada Shipping Act* [now s. 33 of *Marine Liability Act*], 169(c), 496–497
- · arrest of property
- appraisal, 490
- • bail generally, 485, 486
- • caveat register, 22
- caveats, 493-495
- possession and responsibility, 483
- procedure to arrest, 481–482
- • prohibition on moving, 484
- •• release, 487-489
- •• sale, 490–492
- · Canadian maritime law
- • continued, s. 42
- • definition, s. 2
- • substantive content, s. 42
- collisions
- •• action elsewhere, s. 43(4)–(7)
- discovery, 500
- • preliminary act, 498

- seaman's claim, 499definition
- • action for collision, s. 2
- • Admiralty action, 2
- • Canadian maritime law, s. 2
- •• ship, s. 2
- jurisdiction, ss. 22, 43
- limitation of liability, 496, 497
- maritime lien (cases collected), 491
- security for costs in seaman's claim, 499

Admissions

- at pre-trial conference, 258
- effect on costs, 400(3)(j)
- in pleadings, 183
- request to admit documents and facts, 255–256
- withdrawal
- • examination for discovery, 240
- pleadings, 183
- Advocate, see Solicitor

Aeronautics

- jurisdiction
- •• civil claims, s. 23
- • waterborne craft, s. 22
- Affidavits, see also Oath
- as proof at trial, 285
- as response to written examination, 99(3)
- by blind or illiterate person, 80(2)
- by expert witness, 279-281
- by solicitor, 82
- class actions, 334.15
- content, 81
- cross-examination
- • conduct of, 87(c)
- • direction to attend, 91
- due diligence required, 85
- •• filing subsequent affidavit, 84(2)

- Affidavits (cont'd)
- •• on affidavit of documents, 227(a)
- production of documents for inspection, 91(2)(c)
- right to cross-examine, 83
- •• timeliness, 84, 308
- •• transcripts, 86, 368
- • where permissible, 83, 84(1), 312(b)
- foreign judgment application, 329
- format, 80
- in application
- • applicant's, 306
- espondent's, 307
- in motion, 363
- to lead warrant, 481(2)
- striking out (cases collected), 81, 306

Affirmation, see Oath

Amendment

- costs, 410(1)
- documents, 75–79
- pleadings in actions, 200-201

Amicus Curiae

• jurisdiction to appoint (cases collected), 109

Anonymity

- immigration, FCCIRPR, 8.1
- Appeal Division, see Court of Appeal

Appeals, see also Court of Appeal

- address for service, 340
- appeal books, 343-345
- application of Rules, 335
- book of authorities, 348
- commencement, 61(3), 63(1)(e), 337
- consent to reversal or variation of judgment, 349
- consolidation, 105, 342
- constitutional questions, s. 57
- cross-appeal, 341

- definition, 2
- fee, Tariff A, s. 1
- from Federal Court
- • commencement, s. 27(2), (3)
- grounds (cases collected), s. 27
- jurisdiction, s. 27(1)
- powers of Court of Appeal, s. 52(a), (b)
- from prothonotary, 51
- from referee's finding, 163
- from Tax Court (General Procedure)
- • commencement, s. 27(2), (3)
- •• jurisdiction, s. 27(1.1)
- powers of Court of Appeal, s. 52(a), (b)
- from Tax Court (Informal Procedure)
- • commencement, s. 27(2), (3)
- •• grounds, s. 27(1.3)
- • jurisdiction, s. 27(1.2)
- •• powers of Court of Appeal, s. 52(a), (c)

- • summary procedure, s. 27(1.4)
- from tribunals
- • limitation on judicial review, s. 18.5
- -- powers of Court of Appeal, s. 52(c)
- interpretation, 336
- material in possession of tribunal, 350
- memoranda, 346
- · motion for leave to appeal
- enerally, 352–356
- • to Supreme Court, 357
- new evidence, 351
- notice of appeal
- • content, 337
- respondents, 338
- service, 339–340
- notice of appearance, 341
- notice of cross-appeal, 341
- proof of service, 339(2)

- material in possession of tribunal, 317–319
- notice of application
- • contents, 301
- • service, 304
- oral testimony, 316
- pre-hearing conference, 315
- records
- • applicant's, 309
- • preparation by Registry, 311
- • respondent's, 310
- • supplementary, 312(c)
- references from tribunal, 320–323
- requirement to file additional material, 313
- requisition for hearing, 314
- respondents
- • notice of appearance, 305
- • who is included, 303
- service of notice of application, 304
- status review, 380
- style of cause, 67(3)
- supplementary record, 312(c)

Appraisal and Sale, see Admiralty Actions

- Arbitration
- commercial arbitration, 324
- enforcement of awards, 326-334
- stays (cases collected), s. 50

Arrest of Property, see Admiralty Actions

Assessment of Costs, see Costs

Assessors

- generally, 52
- Attorney, see Solicitor

Attorney General

- application for judicial review
- against Attorney General, s. 18(1)(b)
- •• by Attorney General, s. 18.1(1)

- Appeals (cont'd)
- requisition for hearing, 347
- respondents
- notice of appearance or cross-appeal, 341(1)–(3)
- •• who is included, 338(1)–(2)
- solicitor of record, 340
- status review, 380(1)
- stay pending appeal, 398
- style of cause, 67(4)
- time for service, 339(1)
- under Trademarks Act, 300(d)

Appearance

- failure to serve, 145
- in appeal, 341
- in application, 305

Applications, see also Judicial Review

- affidavits
- • additional, 312(a)
- • applicant's, 306
- •• cross-examination, 83, 308, 312(b)
- erespondent's, 307
- application of Rules, 300
- class applications, 334.1-334.4
- commencement, 61(2), (4), 63(1)(d), 301
- commercial arbitrations, 324
- · cross-examination on affidavits
- • additional, 312(c)
- • procedure, 87(c)
- •• right, 83
- •• time for, 308
- definition, 2
- divorce proceedings, 300
- foreign judgments, 326-334
- judicial review
- respondents, 303
- • service, 304
- •• single order, 302

Attorney General (cont'd)

- assistance in contempt proceedings, 471
- civil claims by, s. 17(4)
- notice of constitutional question, s. 57; 69
- notice of question of general importance, 110
- respondent to appeal, 338
- respondent to application, 303
- service
- • appeal from tribunal, 339
- • judicial review application, 304
- • originating documents, 133

В

Bail, see Admiralty Actions

Bailiffs

- certificate of service, 146
- contempt, 466(e)

Bankruptcy

116

- examinations for discovery, 237(5)
- · not cause for proceedings to terminate,

Barrister, see Solicitor

- Beneficiaries
- as party, 112

Bifurcation

• order, 107

Bills of Exchange

• jurisdiction, s. 23

Book of Authorities

- appeal, 348
- generally, 70

Business day

• definition, 2

С

Canada Shipping Act

• applications under s. 576(1), 169(b), 496–497

Canadian Forces

• prerogative writs out of Canada, s. 18(2)

Case Management

- class proceedings, 384.1, 385(3)
- judge
- • definition, 2
- designation, 383, 383.1
- •• powers, 385
- motion, 384
- Practice Directions, 383
- prothonotary, 383
- specially managed proceedings, 383-385
- status review, 380–381, 385(2)
- Caveat, see Admiralty Actions

Certificate

- affidavit of blind/illiterate person, 80(2)
- identifying exhibit, 80(3)
- judgment against Crown, 474
- service
- • by Sheriff, 146(1)(a)
- •• by solicitor, 146(1)(b)

Certified Copy

- definition, 2
- service on Crown, 133
- Certiorari, see also Judicial Review
- against federal board, s. 18(1)
- application for, ss. 18(3), 18.1
- in respect of Canadian Forces out of Canada, s. 18(2)
- **Charging Orders**, see also Enforcement of Orders
- ancillary or incidental injunction, 464

Charging Orders (cont'd)

• charge on interest in money paid into court, 463

- discharge or variance, 462
- disposition by judgment debtor, 460
- enforcement of, 459(2)
- interim charge and show cause order, 458
- order prohibiting dealing with funds, 465
- show cause hearing, 459(1)
- transfer of securities prohibited, 461

Chief Justice of the Federal Court, see also Judges

- absence or incapacity, s. 6(2)
- position, ss. 5.1, 6

Chief Justice of the Federal Court of Appeal, see also Judges

- absence or incapacity, s. 6(2)
- position, ss. 5, 6

Citizenship Act

• Federal Courts Citizenship, Immigration and Refugee Protection Rules [Part 4]

Claim, see Pleadings

Class Proceedings

- appeals, 334.31
- application of rules, 334.1, 334.11
- certification, 334.15-334.2
- commencement, 334.12
- costs, 334.39
- discontinuance, 334.3
- discovery, 334.22
- judgment, 334.24-334.28
- notices, 334.32-334.38
- payments to solicitors, 334.3-334.4
- representation by solicitor, 121
- settlements, 334.29
- specially managed proceeding, 384.1, 385(3)

Commercial Arbitration Code, see Arbitration

- Commission Evidence, see also Evidence
- generally, s. 53(1); 271
- outside Canada, 272
- use at trial, 273

Committal, see also Contempt

- failure to obey judgment or order, 427–430
- not to compel payment of money, s. 55(3), 56(2); 429

Confidentiality

- Competition Act proceedings, 150.1
- dispute resolution conference, 388
- filing of documents, 152
- medical examination, 252(3)
- open court (cases collected), s. 3; 29
- orders for, 151–152
- protective order, 151 (cases collected)

Consent Judgment, see Judgment

Constitutional Question

- Attorney General of Canada or of province
- • appeal by, s. 57(5)
- • entitlement to notice, s. 57(1)
- right to be heard on, s. 57
- filing of notice and proof of service, 73.1
- form of notice, 69
- notice requirement
- •• before Courts, s. 57(1), (2)
- • before federal boards, s. 57(1), (2)
- reference by Attorney General, s. 18.3(2)
- subsequent appeal or judicial review, s. 57(3)
- timing of notice, s. 57(2)
- Contempt, see also Committal
- assistance of Attorney General, 471

- Contempt (cont'd)
- burden of proof, 467(3), 469
- contempt order, 467
- evidence to be oral, 470(1)
- grounds, 98, 466
- in presence of judge, 468
- penalties, 472
- prothonotary restrictions, 50(1)(d)
- show cause order, 467
- testimony not compellable, 470(2)
- urgent case, 468

Contribution, see Settlement Offer

Copyright Proceedings

- interlocutory injuction (case collected), 373
- jurisdiction, s. 20

Corporation

- bankruptcy or cessation, 116
- discovery of documents, 224(1)(c), 225
- examinations for discovery, 237(1)
- representation, 120, 122
- service of documents, 130

Costs, see also Fees; Security; Settlement Offer

- assessment
- • according to Tariff B, 407
- • accounts of solicitor for Crown, 413
- • appointment, 406
- • assessment officer, 2, 405
- • costs of, 408(3)
- • directions for, 400(5), 408(1)
- • disbursements, 405
- factors in, 409
- • review, 414
- • setting off, 408(2)
- • witness, 405
- awarding
- • advance costs, 400

- • against solicitor, 404
- • class proceedings, 334.39
- •• directions, 400(5), 403
- • factors in, 400(3)
- •• in charging orders, 465(3)
- •• powers of Court, 400(1), (4), (6)
- •• to or against Crown, 400(2)
- of abandoned motion, 411
- of amendment, 410(1)
- of discontinuance, 402, 412
- of garnishment proceedings, 457
- of motion, 401
- of motion to extend time, 410(2)
- offer to settle, 400(3)(e), 419–422payment of
- award against Crown, 474
- •• generally, 400(7)
- solicitor's liability, 400(7)
- witnesses, 405

Counterclaim

• against person not already a party, 191

Index

- application of Rules, 170
- claims to be specified, 182
- defence to counterclaim, 192
- form, 171(b), 189(2), (3)
- judgment for balance, 187
- jurisdiction (cases collected), 189
- maritime claims, s. 43
- proceedings independent of action, 190
- security for costs, 415
- settlement, 419
- severance, 106, 190
- style of cause, 189(3)
- time for service, 191(2), 192(1)
- when available, 189(1)

Court Administration, see Court Officers; Registry

1299

Court File

- annexes, 23(2)
- caveat register, 22
- contents, 21, 23, 24
- definition, 2
- inspection, 26
- orders, 396
- preliminary motions, 24
- removal
- •• of documents from file, 26(2)
- •• of exhibits, 26.1
- •• of file, 26(3)
- transmission of documents, 25
- unclaimed exhibits, 27

Court of Appeal, see also Appeals

- constitutional question, s. 57
- establishment, s. 3
- judges, s. 5
- judicial administrator, s. 14
- jurisdiction
- •• appeals from Tax Court, s. 27(1.1), (1.2)
- •• appeal from Federal Court, s. 27(1)
- • application for judicial review, s. 28
- • reference from tribunal, s. 28(2)
- •• transfers from and to Federal Court, 49
- panels, s. 16
- powers
- enerally, s. 52
- • judicial review, s. 28(2)
- sittings and organization, s. 16; 10

Court Officers, see also Registry

- Administrator
- • definition, 2
- • filing of documents, 72
- • requisition, 18

- Judicial Administrators
- • Court of Appeal, s. 14
- Federal Court, s. 14
- preparation of application record, 311
- Registrar, 12
- transitional, 502
- **Cross-appeal**
- generally, 341
- **Cross-examination**, see Affidavits; *Examinations*
- Cross Claim, see Counterclaim

Crown

- accounts of solicitor for Crown, 413
- · actions against the Crown
- • commencement, s. 48
- •• jurisdiction, s. 17(1), (2)
- actions by the Crown, s. 17(5)(a)
- address for service, 2
- as federal board (cases collected), s. 2
- claims for injurious affection, s. 17(2)
- claims for land, goods or money in possession of Crown, s. 17(2)
- claims on contract, s. 17(2)
- consent jurisdiction, s. 17(3)
- costs awarded to or against, 400(2)
- definition, s. 2
- disclosure of documents, 224(1)(d)
- examination for discovery, 237(2)
- injunctions against (cases collected), s. 18.1
- intergovernmental disputes, s. 19
- interpleader, s. 17(4); 108
- judgments against, 474
- public interest privilege, CEA s. 37
- references to court by agreement, s. 17(3)
- service of documents, 133

Crown Corporations

• jurisdiction against (cases collected), s. 17

Crown Officers/Crown Servants

• claims against-jurisdiction, s. 17(5)(b)

D

- Damages, see also References; Relief
- caused by interlocutory injunction, 373(2)
- pleading, 182
- simplified action, 292

Death

- of judge, 39
- of party, 112, 113, 116

Declaratory Relief

- against Crown, s. 17
- · against federal board
- • application for, s. 18.1
- • jurisdiction, s. 18
- general availability, 64

Default Proceedings

- motion, 210
- service, 211-212
- third party proceeding, 199

Defence, see also Actions; Counterclaim; *Pleadings*

- Admiralty action in rem, 480
- admissions, 183
- alternative defences, 178
- denials, 184, 185
- discovery before filing, 236(2)
- form, 171(a)
- judgment for balance, 187
- of tender, 188
- set-off of monetary claim, 186
- strike out, 221
- time for service, 204

- to counterclaim, 171(b), 192
- to third party claim, 171(c), 197

Definitions

• Act, s. 2

• Rules, 2, 87, 222, 326, 336, 476

Designated Officer

- enforcement, 422.1, 437, 449
- maritime law, 476, 485, 496

Direction to Attend, see Examinations

Directions

- claims to arrested property, 492(1)
- commission evidence, 271(3)
- conflicting claims in respect of property, 108(2)
- costs
- • conduct of assessment, 408(1)
- •• generally, 400(5), 403
- disposition of exhibits, 27
- dispute resolution conference, 386(1)
- enforcement of orders, 439(3)
- evidence taken out of court, 271(3)
- in camera hearings, 29
- interpleader, 108(2)
- intervention, 109(3)
- procedure generally, 54
- proof or evidence at trial, 275
- references
- • from tribunal, 322
- •• to referee, 153(2)
- service
- application under *Canada Shipping Act*, 496(2)
- • notice of application, 304(2)
- specially managed proceedings, 385(1)(a)
- transmission of interest, 117(3)

Discontinuance

• class proceedings, 334.3

Discontinuance (cont'd)

- costs, 402, 412
- generally, 165, 166
- representative proceedings, 114(4)

Discovery of Documents, see also *Examination for Discovery*

- affidavit
- • contents, 223(2)
- cross-examination, 227
- • deponents, 224(1)-224(2)
- • inaccurate or deficient, 226, 227
- • supplementary, 226
- • bundle of documents, 223(4)
- continuing disclosure, 226
- copies of documents, 228(2)
- corporations, 224(1)(c), 225
- definition
- • document, 222(1)
- • relevance, 222(2)
- disclosure or production not admission, 231
- implied undertaking of confidentiality (cases collected), 228
- inspection, 228(1)
- non-parties, 233
- order for production and inspection, 29
- power and control, 223(3)
- privilege claim, 223
- relief from production, 230
- simplified actions, 295
- use of undisclosed or privileged document, 232

Dismissal

- delay, 167
- failure to
- • attend or answer at examination, 97(d)
- • attend or answer at medical examination, 250(4)
- •• give notice of hearing, 37

- status review, 382
- striking out pleading, 221
- want of prosecution, 167
- where continuation impossible, 168

Dispute Resolution Conference

- case management judge not to preside at trial, 391
- confidentiality, 388
- definition, 2
- · discussion of
- • after close of pleadings, 257
- •• at pre-trial conference, 263(a)
- no settlement reached, 389(3)
- notice of settlement, 389(1)
- order for, 385(1)(c), 386(1)
- report of partial settlement, 389(2)
- stay of proceedings, 390
- time limit, 386(2)
- types of conferences, 387

Divorce Proceedings

- procedure, 300
- **Documents**, see also Affidavits; Court File; Discovery of Documents; Pleadings; Service
- admission of authenticity, 255-256
- amendment, 75–79
- certified copy
- • definition, 2
- • service of Crown, 133(2)
- confidentiality, 151–152
- described in pleadings, 177
- filing
- • definition, 2
- generally, 71–74
- format
- •• generally, 65, 66
- memorandum of fact and law, 70
- forms, 5

- Documents (cont'd)
- language, 68
- originating
- • commences proceeding, 62
- • definition, 2
- • issued, 2
- • service, 127
- •• style of cause, 67
- •• types, 63
- •• wrong, 57
- privilege (cases collected), 223
- production
- •• at examination, 91, 94, 96, 97
- documents in affidavit of documents, 228–229
- from non-party, 233
- • on reference, 155, 157
- • referred to in pleading, 206
- • summons to produce, 41
- •• tribunal documents, 317, 350
- request to admit, 255-256
- signature, 66(3)
- style of cause, 66(1)(b), 67, 294

Е

- Electronic Filing
- notice to profession (mentioned), 71
- paper copies required, 72.2
- time of receipt by Registry, 71.1
- Enforcement of Orders, see also Charging Orders; Committal; Contempt; Garnishment; Judgment Debtor; Receiver; Sheriff; Writ of Execution
- abandonment, 432
- against corporate officers, 429(1)(b)
- against Crown, 474
- certificate of judgment, 474
- charging orders, 425(c), 466-472

- committal, ss. 55(3), 56(2); 427, 429, 430
 condition precedent, 432
- conditional judgment, 432
- contempt of court, 466–472
- examination of judgment debtor, 426
- examination of third party, 426
- execution for debt
- enforcement, s. 55(2)
- no attachment, s. 55(3)
- •• no imprisonment, s. 56(2); 429
- garnishment, 425(b), 449-457
- order of tribunal, 424
- payment of money
- •• generally, s. 55(2)
- • no attachment, s. 55(3)
- performance by another person, 431
- process of Court
- • availability, 425–432
- • execution of process, 473
- •• generally, s. 55, 56
- •• jurisdiction, 423
- receivers, s. 44; 375-376, 425(d)
- stay of order, 398
- tribunal order, 424
- writs
- • delivery, 428(1)(a), 428(2)(a)
- • execution, 433–448
- • possession, 427
- • seizure and sale, 425(a)
- •• sequestration, 425(e), 427(1)(b), 428–430

Equitable Jurisdiction

- court of equity, s. 3
- relief available, s. 44

Estates

- as party, 112
- having no representative, 113

Estoppel (cases collected), s. 3

Evidence, see also Affidavits; Trial; Witness

- admissibility, s. 53(2)
- appeal, 351
- commission evidence, ss. 53(1), 54; 271–273
- demonstrative, 287
- enforcement of foreign judgment, 330
- exhibits
- •• marking, 276
- •• referral in affidavit, 80(3)
- •• removal, 26
- • unclaimed, 27
- expert witness, 52.1–52.6, 258, 262, 263(c), 265, 279, 280
- inspection, 249-277
- medical examination, 250-254
- new
- •• on appeal, 351
- • on application, 306
- on reference, 158(2)
- preliminary order
- • admissibility, 220
- • manner of giving evidence at trial, 286
- •• taking evidence out of court, 271–273
- preservation of property, 377-379
- privilege (cases collected), 223
- public interest privilege, CEA, s. 37
- simplified action, 299
- taken out of court, 271-273
- trial
- • affidavits, 285
- • directions as to proof, 275
- • examination for discovery, 288–291
- examination of witnesses, 282–284
- expert witnesses, 279–281
- • inspection, 277
- • interpreter, 282

- •• methods of proof, 275, 286
- • order of presentation, 274
- •• view, 277
- **Examination for Discovery**, see also Discovery of Documents; Examinations
- answer by solicitor, 246
- assignor, 237(4)
- availability, 234, 236
- bankrupt, 237(5)
- before defence, 236(2), 500
- class proceedings, 334.22
- corporation, 237(1)
- corrections, 245
- Crown, 237(2)
- divided discovery, 107, 153, 247
- duty to correct answer, 245
- duty to inform self, 241, 244
- expert witness, 238(1)
- failure to disclose, 248
- further examination, 245
- implied undertaking of confidentiality (cases collected), 228
- inaccurate answer, 245
- inadmissibility of undisclosed information, 248
- interpreter, 93(2)
- limits on oral discovery, Practice Direction, 242
- limiting, 243
- manner, 234(1)
- multiple parties, 234(2)
- nominal party, 237(7)
- non-parties, 238, 239
- objections, 242, 243
- obligation to inform self, 241
- oral examination, 234(1)
- person under legal disability, 237(6)
- privilege (cases collected), 223
- procedure, 87–100

Examination for Discovery (cont'd)

- production of documents, 91(2)
- reference, 157
- right to examine, 236
- scope, 240, 243
- simplified action, 296
- single examination, 235
- solicitor's answers, 246
- third party, 197
- undertakings, 243
- use at trial, 288-291
- written, 234(1), 296

Examinations

- application of rules, 87
- definition, 87
- electronically recorded, 88(2)
- manner
- • examination for discovery, 234
- • generally, 88(1)
- • simplified action, 296
- oral
- •• adjournment, 96
- • direction to attend, 91
- • failure to appear, 97
- improper conduct, 96–98
- interpreter, 93
- •• misconduct, 97, 98
- • objection, 95
- • place conducted, 90
- production of documents for inspection, 91(2), 94
- • recording, 89
- • refusal to answer, 95–97
- • swearing, 92
- •• travel expenses, 90(3)
- written
- • answers, 99(3), (4)
- • application of oral rules, 100

- •• questions, 99(1)
- • objection, 99(2)
- simplified action, 296
- **Exchequer Court**
- reference of questions to Exchequer Court, s. 17(3)
- **Excise Tax**
- applications under s. 289.1 of *Excise Tax Act*, 316.2
- **Execution of Judgment**, see Enforcement of Orders

Index

Exhibits

- marking, 276
- referral in affidavit, 80(3)
- removal, 26
- unclaimed, 27

Experts

- admissibility
- •• generally, 52.1–52.2
- • simplified action, 299
- •• trial, 279–280
- assessor, 52
- certificate of expert, 52.2
- Code of Conduct, 52.2, Schedule
- costs, 400(3)(n.1)
- expert conference, 52.6
- limit on number, 52.4
- medical professionals, 52.3
- objection to, 52.5
- report, 52.2
- tendering at trial
- • expert witness panel, 282.1
- generally, 280
- • simplified action, 299
- witness fees, 43, Tariff A
- Extension of Time, see Time

F

Federal Board, Commission or Tribunal

- constitutional questions before, s. 57
- declarations, injunctions and prerogative writs against, s. 18
- definition, s. 2
- judicial review application, ss. 18.1, 28; 300(a)
- reference of questions to Court, s. 18.3

Federal Court, see also Court of Appeal; Court Officers; Judges; Registry

- administration, 12-18
- constitution, s. 4
- criminal jurisdiction, s. 4
- equitable jurisdiction, s. 4
- judges, ss. 5.1–5.4
- judicial administrator, s. 14
- jurisdiction
- eaeronautics, s. 23
- • bills of exchange, s. 23
- • citizenship appeals, s. 21
- •• claims against the Crown, s. 17(1), (2)
- divorce (cases collected), 325
- enforcement of orders, 423
- • extra-provincial matters, s. 25
- •• intellectual property proceedings, s. 20
- •• inter-governmental disputes, s. 19
- • inter-provincial works, s. 23
- •• judicial review, ss. 18.1–18.5
- • maritime proceedings, ss. 22, 43
- proceedings under other statutes, s. 26
- questions referred by agreement with Crown, s. 17(3)
- •• relief no other court, s. 25
- open court (cases collected), s. 3
- precedent (cases collected), s. 3
- reports, s. 58
- res judicata (cases collected), s. 3
- sittings, s. 15; 28, 34-35

- statutory court (cases collected), s. 3
- superior court of record, s. 4
- Vancouver rota, 40
- Federal Court of Appeal, see Court of Appeal
- Federal Courts Reports, s. 58

Federal Courts Rules

- application, 1
 - authority and process to make, s. 46
 - definition, s. 2
 - gaps in Rules, 4
 - inconsistency, 1
 - interpretation, 3
 - purpose, 3
 - rules committee, s. 45.1
 - Fees
 - assessor, 52(2)
 - filing, 71
 - interpreter, 93
 - recording examination, 89(1)
- Registry, 19
- sheriff, 20, 434, 444, 483(2), 489(2), 491
- witness, 42, 43
- File, see Court File; Documents
- **Foreign Judgments**
- definition, 326
- registration, 300(h), 327-334

Forms

• use, 5

G

Gap Rule

- practice and procedure by analogy, 4
- **Garnishment**, see also Enforcement of Orders
- availability, 425(a)
- costs, 457

Garnishment (cont'd)

- debts bound, 449(1), (4)
- declaration of garnishee, 449(6)
- definition of garnishee, 2
- determination of garnishee's liability, 453
- discharge of garnishee's liability, 454
- exemption for salary or wages, 452
- garnishment order, 451
- notice of garnishment, 449
- other claimants, 455
- payment of money in court, 456
- requisition for, 449

н

Habeas Corpus

- as to Canadian Forces outside Canada, s. 18(2)
- compelling attendance of detainee, 45

Hague Convention

- default judgment, 212
- definition, 2
- service of documents, 137(2)

Hearings, see also Trial

- absence of party, 38
- adjournment, 36
- definition, 2
- failure to appear, 38
- failure to give notice, 37
- hearing dates
- •• appeal, 347
- • application, 314
- •• motion, 35
- •• trial, 264
- *in camera*, 29(2)
- inability of judge, 39
- interlocutory injunction, 373(3)
- interpreter, 31

- open court (cases collected), s. 3; 29(1)
- orders out of court, 30
- publicly accessible, 29(1)
- remote conferencing, 32
- · requisition for
- •• appeal, 347
- • application, 314
- sittings
- Federal Court of Appeal, s. 16
- generally, 28
- Federal Court, s. 15; 34
- technological assistance, 33
- Vancouver rota, 40

Holidays, see also Time

• definition, 2

Immigration

• Federal Courts Citizenship, Immigration and Refugee Protection Rules, s. 1

Index

I

In camera hearing, 29(2)

Income Tax

- appeal to Tax Court as bar to judicial review, s. 18.5
- appeals to Federal Court of Appeal, s. 27(1.1)–(1.4)
- appeal from Tax Court, s. 27
- applications under s. 237.7 of *Income Tax Act*, 316.2

Indian Bands

• as federal boards (cases collected), s. 2

Industrial Design Proceedings

- jurisdiction, s. 20
- Industrial Property, see Copyright Proceedings; Industrial Design Proceedings; Patent Proceedings; Trade Mark Proceedings

Infants, see person under legal disability

Injunction, see also Judicial Review

- against Crown (cases collected), s. 18.1
- against federal board, s. 18.1
- • application for, s. 18.1
- •• jurisdiction, s. 18(1)
- against governmental action, 373
- against Ministers (cases collected), s. 18.1
- ancillary to charging order, 464
- Anton Piller (cases collected), 377
- court may grant, s. 44
- interim, 374
- interlocutory, 373
- interlocutory order to preserve property, 377–379
- Mareva (cases collected), 373
- order that someone else fulfils, 431
- prothonotary jurisdiction, 50(1)(e)
- undertaking as to damages, 373(2)

Inspection of Property

- at trial, 277
- generally, 249

Intellectual Property, see Copyright Proceedings; Industrial Design Proceedings, Patent Proceedings; Trademark Proceedings

Interest

- arbitral award, 332
- payment out of court, 150
- post-judgment, s. 37
- prejudgment, s. 36
- writ of execution, 433(3)(b)

Inter-Governmental Disputes

• jurisdiction, s. 19

Interlocutory Injunction, see Injunction

Interpleader

• conflicting claims against Crown, s. 17(4)

• procedure, 108

Interpretation of Rules

- definitions, 2
- forms, 5
- general principle, 3
- matters not provided for, 4

Interpreter, see also Language

- at hearing, 31
- at trial, 283
- oral examination, 93

Interprovincial Works

• jurisdiction, s. 23

Intervention

- Attorneys General, s. 57; 110(c)
- definition of intervener, 2
- generally, 109

Issued

- definition, 2
- originating documents, 62

J

Joinder

- Admiralty Actions, 477(1)
- claims, 101
- · consolidation of proceedings, 105
- misjoinder or non-joinder, 103
- persons, 102, 104
- proceedings, 105
- separate determination
- •• claims, 106
- •• issue, 107
- •• third party claim, 198

Judges

- addressing, s. 6 (direction)
- appointment
- Federal Court, ss. 5.1-5.4
- •• Federal Court of Appeal, ss. 5, 5.2-5.4

- Judges (cont'd)
- case management judge, 2, 383, 385, 387
- · Chief Justice of Federal Court of Appeal
- • absence or incapacity, s. 6(2)
- •• position, ss. 5.1, 6
- Chief Justice of Federal Court
- • absence or incapacity, s. 6(2)
- • position, ss. 5, 6
- death of judge, s. 45(3)
- deputy judge, s. 10
- inability to continue, 39
- judgment after leaving office, s. 45
- name of presiding judge (practice direction), s. 35
- oath, s. 9
- panels, s. 16
- rank and precedence, s. 6(1)
- recusal (cases collected), s. 9
- residence, s. 7(1)
- retirement, ss. 8, 45
- rota
- •• generally, s. 7(2), (3)
- • Vancouver, 40
- · section 96 judges
- • federal board (cases collected), s. 2
- supernumerary, s. 5(2)
- • Federal Court, s. 5.1(2)
- •• Federal Court of Appeal, s. 5(2)
- tenure, s. 8
- Judgment, see also Charging Orders; Costs; Enforcement of Orders; Garnishment; Judges; Judgment Debtor; Receiver; summary judgment; Writ of Execution
- against Crown, 474
- binding beneficiaries, 112(2)
- class proceedings, 334.24–334.28
- consent judgment (cases collected), 392

- contempt, 466–472
- conversion of currency
- •• costs (cases collected), 400
- • foreign judgment, 331
- • generally (cases collected), 392
- copies, 395
- corrections, 397
- counterclaim, 187
- default
- • Crown, 210(2)
- generally, 210
- • third party, 199
- •• where service under *Hague Convention*, 212
- • where substitutional service, 211
- definition of order, 2
- delivery
- • after leaving office, s. 45
- • inability to render judgment, 39
- • pronouncement of judgment, 394(2)
- reasons for judgment, 393
- drafting by party, 394
- effective date, 392
- · final judgment
- •• appeals from Tax Court, s. 27(1.1), (1.2)
- • appeals from Federal Court, s. 27(1)
- • definition, ss. 2, 27(4)
- foreign, enforcement of, 300(h), 326-334
- interest
- • post-judgment, s. 37
- prejudgment, s. 36
- interlocutory judgment
- •• appeal from Tax Court, s. 27(1.1)
- •• appeal from Federal Court, s. 27(1)
- mistakes, 397
- · reasons for judgment
- delivery, 393
- •• filing, s. 51

Judgment (cont'd)

- reconsideration
- • mistakes, 397
- • setting aside or variance, 399
- recording, 21, 396
- referee's report, 164
- setting aside, 399
- settling terms, 394
- stay, 398
- time effective, 392(2)
- variance, 399

Judgment Debtor, see Enforcement of Orders

Judicial Administrator, see Court Officers

Judicial Comity (cases collected), 3

- Judicial Review, see also Applications; Certiorari; Federal Board, Commission or Tribunal; Habeas Corpus; Mandamus/Mandatory Order; Prohibition; Quo Warranto
- application for, s. 18.1; 300(a)
- Canadian Forces abroad, s. 18(2)
- class proceedings, 334.1
- consent orders, s. 18.1
- constitutional decisions, s. 18.1
- defect in form, s. 18.1(5)
- discretionary bars, s. 18.1
- federal board defined, s. 2
- Federal Court, ss. 18, 18.1
- Federal Court of Appeal, ss. 18.1, 18.5, 28
- grounds of review, s. 18.1(4)
- interim orders, s. 18.2
- intervention, 109
- jurisdiction, ss. 18, 18.1, 18.5, 28
- powers of court, s. 18.1(3)
- procedure
- • affidavits, 306, 307, 312(a)

- • appearance, 305
- • application records, 309–311, 312(c)
- cross-examination, 308, 312(b)
- •• material from tribunal, 317–319
- • notice of appearance, 305
- • notice of application, 301, 302, 304
- • pre-hearing conference, 315
- • records, 309–311, 312(c)
- • requisition for hearing, 314
- • service, 304
- • single order, 302
- •• treat as an action, ss. 18.4(2), 28(2)
- testimony, 316
- •• tribunal's material, 317-319
- references, s. 18.3; 320–323
- respondent, 303
- review of interlocutory decisions, s. 18.1
- review of specified tribunals, s. 28
- review precluded, s. 18.5
- role of tribunal, s. 18.1
- standard of review, s. 18.1
- striking out, s. 18.4
- summary hearing, s. 18.4
- time limitation, s. 18.1(2)
- Juries, s. 49

Jurisdiction, see also Court of Appeal; Equitable Jurisdiction; Federal Court

- aeronautics, s. 23
- bills of exchange, s. 23
- Canadian Forces abroad, s. 18(2)
- citizenship appeals, s. 21
- civil, ss. 3, 4
- claims against Crown, s. 17(1)–17(4)
- claims against Crown officer, s. 17(5)(b)
- claims by Crown, s. 17(5)(a)
- copyright, s. 20
- counterclaim (cases collected), 189
- criminal, ss. 3, 4

Local Officedefinition, 2

• location, 17

- divorce (cases collected), 325
- equitable, ss. 3, 4

Jurisdiction (cont'd)

- extra-provincial matters, s. 25
- implied/inherent (cases collected), s. 3
- industrial design, s. 20
- intergovernmental disputes, s. 19
- interpleader by Crown, s. 17(4)
- interprovincial works, s. 23
- judicial review, ss. 18, 18.1–18.5, 28
- jurisdiction otherwise specially assigned, ss. 22, 23
- maritime, ss. 22, 43
- navigation and shipping, ss. 22, 43
- no other court constituted, s. 25
- patent, s. 20
- preliminary objection, 208, 298(2)(a)
- promissory notes, s. 23
- references by agreement with Crown, s. 17(3)
- reference from tribunal, s. 18.3
- residual, s. 25
- trademarks, s. 20

L

Language, see also Interpreter

- documents, 68(1)
- extracts of federal legislation, 70(2), 348(3)
- pleadings and memoranda, 68(2)

Laws of Canada

- Canadian maritime law, ss. 2, 42
- generally, s. 2

Leave to Appeal

- generally, 352–356
- to Supreme Court, 357

Limitation of Actions, s. 39

Mandamus/Mandatory Order, see also Judicial Review

Μ

- against federal board, s. 18(1)
- application for, s. 18.1; 300(a)
- Canadian Forces abroad, s. 18(2)
- jurisdiction generally, s. 44
- performance by third party, 431

Maritime Proceedings, see Admiralty Actions

Marshal, see Sheriff

Medical Examinations

- costs, 254
- generally, 250-254
- witness at trial, 253

Memorandum of Fact and Law

- books of authorities, 70(1)(f)–(g), 70(2), 70(3), 348
- form and contents, 70
- language, 68(2)
- · when required
- appeals, 346
- • applications, 309(2)(h), 310(2)(f)
- • leave to appeal, 353(2)(d)
- •• motions, 366
- •• references from tribunal, 322(d)

Minister of the Crown

- as federal board (cases collected), s. 2
- claims against, s. 17(5)(b)
- injunction against (cases collected), s. 18.1
- service of originating document, 133

Misjoinder, 103(1)

Mootness

• appeals (cases collected), s. 27

Motions

- abandonment
- •• costs, 402, 411
- • generally, 370
- adjournment, 36
- affidavits
- • class proceedings, 334.15
- • contents, 81
- • cross-examination, 83, 84, 368
- • requirement, 363
- •• time for filing, 362(1), 365(1)
- appeal of prothonotary, 51
- application of Rules, 358
- · before commencement of proceeding
- • court files, 24
- •• style of cause, 67
- class proceedings, 334.15
- costs, 401
- definition, 2
- directions as to procedure, 54
- evidence on, 363, 371
- exercise of discretion, 47
- ex parte, 361
- hearing
- • adjournment, 36
- •• dates, 34, 35
- •• generally, 28, 29, 31–33, 37–39, 360
- • orders out of court, 30
- in writing
- generally, 369
- leave to appeal, 352–356
- leave to appeal
- • generally, 352–356
- •• to Supreme Court, 357
- · memorandum of fact and law
- • contents, 70

- • language, 68(2)
- • when required, 353(2)(d), 366
- motion records
- leave to appeal, 353
- • memorandum of fact and law, 366
- • moving party's, 364
- respondent's, 365
- •• separate filing, 367
- · notice of motion
- class proceedings, 334.15
- contents, 359–360
- •• service, 361–362
- orders
- additional, 53(2)
- •• on terms, 53(1)
- • out of Court, 30
- powers of Court, 47, 53, 55
- prothonotary's jurisdiction, 50(1)
- service
- • leave to appeal, 352–353
- • motion records, 364–365
- • notice of motion and affidavit, 362
- • separate filing, 367
- simplified action, 298
- strike out, 221
- testimony, 371
- transcript of cross-examination, 368
- when required, 47
- written motions
- generally, 369
- leave to appeal, 352–356

Ν

Nonjoinder, 103

Notice

- class proceedings, 334.32-334.38
- of abandonment of motion, 370
- of appeals

- Notice (cont'd)
- • as originating document, 63(1)(e)
- •• generally, 337, 339
- of appearance
- • appeal, 341
- • application, 305
- of application
- • as originating document, 63(1)(d), 301
- • generally, 301–302, 304
- • on reference, 321
- of bail, 486
- of change or removal of solicitor, 124
- of constitutional question, s. 57; 69
- of cross-appeal, 341
- of discontinuance, 165–166
- of hearing
- • absence of party, 38
- •• failure to give, 37
- • following adjournment, 36
- of motion
- class proceedings, 334.15
- enerally, 359–362
- leave to appeal, 352
- of objection to bail, 486
- of pre-trial conference, 261
- of question of general importance, 110
- of settlement, 166, 389
- of status review, 381
- request to admit, 255-256
- to sheriff of writ of execution, 439

Notices to the Parties and the Profession

• listed, p. xlvii

0

Oath

- definition, 2
- interpreter, 93(3)
- oral examination, 92

- who may administer, s. 54
- witness at trial, 282(2)

Offers

- non-disclosure, 422
- to contribute
- • by defendant or third party, 421
- • effect on costs, 400(3)(f)
- to settle
 - •• effect on costs, 400(3)(e), 419-420

Open Court

- Confidentiality orders, 151
- generally, s. 3
- In Camera hearings, 29
- public hearing, 29
- **Order**, see also Directions; Enforcement of Orders; Judgment

- confidentiality, 151-152
- contempt, 466–472
- copies, 395
- corrections, 397
- definition, 2
- delivery
- •• judgment after leaving office, s. 45
- inability to render judgment, 39
- pronouncement of judgment, 394(2)
- reasons for judgment, 393
- discretionary powers, 47
- disposition of hearing, 392
- drafting by party, 394
- effective date, 392
- final judgment
- •• appeals from Tax Court, s. 27(1.1), (1.2)
- • appeals from Federal Court, s. 27(1)
- • definition, ss. 2, 27(4)
- interlocutory judgment
- •• appeals from Tax Court, s. 27(1.1), (1.2)

- Party, see also Intervention; Joinder;
- •• appeals from Federal Court, s. 27(1) Person under Legal Disability
 - absence of, 38
 - acting in person, 122
 - amendment of name or capacity, 76-77
 - applicant
 - • definition, 2
 - •• judicial review, s. 18.1
 - assignment of interest, 117-118
 - bankruptcy, 116
 - class proceedings, 334.12–334.14
 - co-defendants of Crown (cases collected), s. 17
 - death of, 116
 - deceased person or estate, 112, 113
 - definition, 2
 - devolution of interest, 117-118
 - estates and trusts, 112, 113
 - joinder
 - •• generally, 102
 - • misjoinder and nonjoinder, 103
 - • orders as to joinder, 104
 - partnership, 111.1
 - person under legal disability, 115, 121
 - plaintiff defined, 2
 - reference from tribunal, 323
 - representation of corporation, 120
 - representation of individuals, 119, 122
 - representative proceedings, 114
 - respondent
 - • appeal, 338
 - • application, 303
 - sole proprietorship, 111.2
 - third party defined, 2
 - transmission of interest, 117–118
 - unascertained person, 115
 - unborn person, 115
 - · unincorporated association
 - •• definition, 2

- pleadings, 181
 Partnership
- examination for discovery, 237(1)
- proceedings by or against, 111.1

• maritime preliminary act, 494

- representation, 120
- service of documents, 131

- delivery, 393
- •• filing, s. 51

Order (cont'd)

• mistakes, 397

• out of Court, 30

· reasons for judgment

- reconsideration
- mistakes, 397
- setting aside or variance, 399
- recording, 21, 396
- setting aside, 399
- settling terms, 394
- stay, 398
- terms of orders, 53
- time effective, 392(2)
- variance, 399

Originating Document

- commences proceeding, 62
- definition, 2
- effect of wrong document, 57
- service
- generally, 127
- • on Crown, or Minister, 133
- style of cause, 67(1)–(4)
- types, 63

Particulars

Ρ

Party (cont'd)proceeding by or against, 111

Patent Proceedings

- interlocutory injunctions (cases collected), 373
- jurisdiction, s. 20
- security for costs (cases collected), 416

Payments

- class proceedings, 334.4
- costs to solicitor, 400(7)
- into court
- garnishee, 450
- • generally, 148
- • sales of arrested property, 480
- money standing in court, 456
- out of court
- enerally, 150
- • sale of arrested property, 491

Person, see Party

- **Person under Legal Disability**, see also Party
- discovery of documents, 224(1)(b)
- examination for discovery, 237(6)
- representation, 115, 121
- service of documents, 129
- **Pleadings**, see also Actions; Amendment; Counterclaim; Defence; Discontinuance; Dismissal; Joinder; Service; Third Party Proceedings
- Admiralty Action
- • action for collision, 498
- • against more than one ship, 478
- •• defence of action in rem, 480
- admissions, 183
- after reply, 172
- alternative claims or defences, 178
- amendment, 200-201
- claim against Crown, s. 48

- claim for relief, 182
 - close of, 202
 - commencement of proceeding, 62-63
 - conditions precedent, 176
 - counterclaims, 171, 189–192
 - definition, 2
 - denials, 184–185
 - description of documents or conversations, 177
 - documents referred to, 206
 - format, 171, 173
 - inconsistent pleading, 180
 - language, 68(2)
 - law, 175
 - material facts, 174
 - particulars, 181
 - prayer for relief, 182
 - preliminary act, 498
 - preliminary objection, 208
 - principles of pleading, 174–181
 - reply, 171, 205
 - service, 203-207
 - set-off, 186
 - statement of claim, 171, 182, 203
 - statement of defence, 171, 204
 - strike out, 221
 - style of cause
 - Admiralty Action, 477
 - • generally, 67
 - subsequent facts, 179
 - tender, 188
 - third party claims, 171, 193-199
 - time for service, 203–207
 - types, 171

Police

- assist Court, s. 59
- **Practice Directions**
- listed, p. xlvii

Practice Guides

- judicial review (immigration matters), FCCIRPR 1
- · judicial review (non-immigration matters), s. 18.1

Precedent (cases collected), s. 27

Prerogative Writs, see Certiorari; Habeas Corpus; Judicial Review; Mandamus/Mandatory Order; Prohibition; Quo Warranto

Prescription, see Limitation of Actions

Pre-Trial Conferences, see also Actions

- assignment of trial date, 264
- copies of documents, 258(4)
- expert's affidavit, 258, 262, 265
- judge not to preside at trial, 266
- memoranda, 258(3), 262
- notice of, 261
- orders as to conduct of action, 265
- participation, 260
- pre-hearing conference re application, 315
- requisition, 258(1)-(2)
- scope, 263
- simplified action, 298
- time and place, 257

Privilege, see also Documents

- common interest (cases collected), 223
- confidentiality orders (cases collected), 151
- litigation (cases collected), 223
- public interest, CEA, s. 37
- settlement negotiations (cases collected), 223
- solicitor-client (cases collected), 223

Proceedings, see Actions; Appeals; **Applications**

Production, see Documents

Prohibition, see also Judicial Review

- against federal board, s. 18(1)
- application for, s. 18.1
- Canadian Forces abroad, s. 18(2)

Promissory Notes

• jurisdiction, s. 23

Property

- · Admiralty Action
- • arrest of, 481-484
- •• bail, 485–486
- caveats, 493–495
- release from arrest, 487-489
- sale of arrested property, 490–492
- •• statement of claim against, 479(1)
- Anton Piller (cases collected), 373
- custody, 377-378
- experiment, 249
- inspection, 249, 277
- perishable, 379
- preservation, 377-378
- sample, 249

Protective order, 151 (cases collected)

Prothonotary

- appeal, 51
- appointment, s. 12
- case management, 383, 385
- definition of court, 2
- inability to continue, 39
- powers, s. 12; 50
- pre-trial, 266

- confidentiality orders, 151–152
- court files, 26
- open court (cases collected), s. 3
- hearings, 29
- orders out of court, 30
- suggestion box, 16

Public Access

Q

Quo Warranto, see also Judicial Review

- against federal board, s. 18(1)
- application for, s. 18.1

R

Receiver

- appointment, s. 44; 375, 425(d), 464
- approval of accounts, 376

Records, see also Court File

- application, 309, 311, 312(c)
- leave to appeal, 353
- motion, 364–365
- trial, 268–269
- tribunal's, 317–319, 350
- **References**, see also References from Tribunals
- appeal of findings, 163
- conduct, 156
- definition of referee, 2
- directions, 153(2)
- discovery, 157
- documents provided, 155
- order for, 153(1)
- powers of referee, 159
- recording of evidence, 158(2)
- referral of question to Court, 160
- report of findings
- •• appeal, 163
- •• filing, 161(2)
- •• finality, 162, 164
- enerally, 161
- •• judgment of Court, 162, 164
- stay of related proceedings, 154
- time and place, 155(1)
- witnesses, 158

References from Tribunals

• application of Rules, 300(e), 320(2)

- by Attorney General, s. 18.3(2)
- by tribunal, s. 18.3(1)
- definition, 320(1)
- directions, 322
- notice of application, 321
- parties, 323
- **Registry**, see also Court File; Court Officers
- court seal, 13
- definition, 2
- fees, 19
 - filing reasons for judgment, s. 51; 393
 - hours of operation, 15
- list of addresses, p. xli
- offices, s. 14; 17
- performance of functions, 14
- requests and requisitions, 18
- suggestion box, 16
- Relief, see also Certiorari; Charging Orders; Declaratory Relief; Enforcement of Orders; Habeas Corpus; Injunction; Judicial Review; Mandamus/Mandatory Order; Prohibition; Quo Warranto; Receiver; Stays; Writ of Execution
- definition, s. 2
- equitable, ss. 3, 4
- other relief Court may grant, s. 44
- relief claimed
- • action, 182
- •• appeal, 337(c)
- • application, 301(d)
- Remote Conferencing, 32

Reply, see Pleadings

Representative Proceedings

- class proceedings, 334.1-334.4
- person under legal disability, 115
- representative proceedings, 114
- unborn or unascertained person, 115

Requisitions

- extension of writ, 337
- garnishment, 449
- generally, 18
- hearing
- • appeal, 347
- • application, 314
- pre-trial conference, 258

Res Judicata (cases collected), s. 3

Rules

- application
- •• actions, 169–170
- Admiralty Action, 475
- • appeals, 335
- • applications, 300
- • generally, 1
- • motions, 358
- • security for costs, 415
- • settlement offers, 419
- • transitional, 501
- authority to make, s. 46
- coming into force, 504
- committee, s. 45.1
- interpretation, 2-5
- irregular documents, 72
- non-compliance
- • dispense with compliance, 55
- •• effect, 56, 57
- motions to attack irregularity, 58-59

S

- • notification by court, 60
- previous Rules repealed, 503

- Security
- arrested property
- •• bail, 485–486
- • sheriff's costs, 483(2)
- costs

- • execution, 438
- •• generally, 416–417
- seaman's claims, 499
- how given, 418

Service

- · address for service
- • appeal from Federal Court, 340
- • definition, 2
- no address for service, 140, 145
- Admiralty Actions
- •• statement of claim in rem, 479
- • warrant to arrest property, 482(1)
- affidavit of service, 146(1)(a)
- directions
- • applications, 304(2)
- • foreign judgments, 328(2)
- •• proceeding under s. 576 *Canada* Shipping Act [now s. 33 Marine Liability Act], 496
- • references from tribunal, 322
- document does not reach person, 148
- electronic, 139, 141
- ex juris, 137
- non-personal
- •• manner, 140
- • no address, 140(2)–(3)
- • parties to be served, 139
- • service by fax, 140(1), 140(4), 143
- •• service by mail or courier, 140(1)(b), 141–142
- • where permissible, 138
- · originating documents
- • exceptions, 127(2), 340
- • generally, 127(1)
- personal
- • acceptance by solicitor, 134
- • corporation, 130(1)
- Crown or minister, s. 48; 133
- • individual, 128

Service (cont'd)

- • municipal corporation, 130(2)
- •• outside Canada, 135, 137
- • partnership, 131
- • person under legal disability, 129
- •• sole proprietorship, 131.1
- • subpoena, 42
- •• substitutional, 136
- • unincorporated association, 132
- proof of service
- • filing of documents, 73
- •• manner, 146
- • notice of appeal, 339(2)
- • notice of application, 304(3)
- service outside Canada, 137(3)
- • statement of claim, 203
- • subpoena, 44
- • warrant to arrest property, 482(2)
- time of service, 144
- validating service, 147
- where no further service required, 145

Settlement Offer, see Offers

Sheriff

- absence or incapacity, s. 55(5); 473
- appointment, s. 13
- contempt by, 466(e)
- deputy sheriff, s. 13(3)
- definition, 2
- execution of process, s. 55(4); 473(2)
- fees and costs, 433(3), 438, 444
- issuance of process, 473(1)
- where no sheriff, s. 55(5), (6); 473(1)
- · writ of execution
- • failure to execute, 466(e)
- enerally, 439
- laws of province, 448

Ships, see Admiralty Actions

- **Simplified Action**
- application of Rules, 292
- availability, 292
- definition, 2
- discovery
- • documents, 295
- • examination, 296
- evidence at trial, 299
- improper avoidance, 293
- motions, 297-298
- style of cause, 294
- trial, 299

Sole Proprietorship

- proceedings by or against, 111.1
- service of documents, 131.1

Solicitor

- access to confidential material, 152
- address on documents, 66(2)
- affidavit of, 82
- definition, 2
- discovery
- • answer on examination, 246
- obligations respecting documents, 224(3)
- liability for costs, 404
- officer of court, s. 11
- payment of costs, 400(7)
- representation
- • class proceedings, 121
- • corporation or partnership, 120
- • individual, 119
- • person under legal disability, 121
- •• unincorporated association, 120
- right to practice, s. 11
- service
 - acceptance by, 134
 - • appeal from Federal Court, 340
 - • certificate, 146(1)(b)

Solicitor (cont'd)

- signature of documents, 66(3)
- solicitor of record
- ceasing to act, 126(b)
- •• change of, 124–125
- conflict of interest (cases collected), 125
- • deemed, 123
- •• definition, 2, 123
- •• death, 126(a)
- •• removal, 124–125

Specially Managed Proceeding

- case management judge
- •• assignment, 383, 383.1
- • assistance by prothonotary, 383(c)
- • definition, 2
- class proceedings, 384.1, 385(3)
- definition, 2
- dispute resolution conference, 387
- motion to request, 384
- order on status review, 380(1)(b), 380(2)(b), 382(2)
- powers, 385
- prothonotaries, 383(b)

Specific Performance, s. 44

Standard of Review

- appeals
- discretionary decisions, s. 27
- • evidentiary rulings, s. 27
- • findings of fact, s. 27
- prothonotary, s. 51
- trademarks, 300
- judicial review, s. 18.1

Stare Decisis (cases collected), s. 3

Stated Case, 220

Statement of Claim, see Pleadings

Statement of Defence, see Pleadings

much

Status Review

- Federal Court
- •• actions, 380(1)
- • application, 380(2)
- powers of Court, 380(1)(b), 380(2)(b), 382.1(2)
- • representations, 382
- Federal Court of Appeal
- •• appeal, 382.2
- • application, 382.2
- •• powers of Court, 382.4(2)
- • representations, 382.3

Stays

- execution of summary judgment, 219
- judgment or order, 398
- judicial review application, s. 18.2
- lifting stay, s. 50(3)
- pending appeal, 398
- pending alternative dispute resolution, 390
- pending reference, 154
- proceedings against Crown, ss. 50(2), 50.1
- proceedings generally, s. 50(1)
- severance of claims, 106(d)

Style of Cause

- actions, 67(2)
- appeals, 67(4)
- applications, 67(3)

Subpoena

- attendance at reference, 158(1)
- conduct money, 42
- failure to obey, 46
- issuance, 41
- service, 42
- witness fees, 43

Summary Judgment/Summary Trial

availability

Summary Judgment/Summary Trial (cont'd)

- enerally, 213
- • simplified action, 297
- burden of proof, 214
- disposition, 215, 216(6)-(8), 218
- effect of summary judgment, 217
- genuine issue for trial, 215
- motion record, 213, 216(1)-(2), 366
- powers of Court, 218
- stay of execution, 219

Supreme Court

• motion for leave to appeal, 357

Swear, see Oath

Т

Tax Court

• appeals, s. 27(1.1), (1.2); 335(b)

Taxation, see Costs

Telephone Conference, 32

Tender

- defence of, 188
- of payment into court, 149

Third Party Proceedings, see also Pleadings

- application of Rules, 170
- availability
- •• as of right, 193
- with leave, 194
- default by third party, 199(2)-(3)
- defence to third party claim, 197(1)
- definition of third party, 2
- form, 171(c)
- hearing, 198
- judgment binding third party, 199(1)
- jurisdiction (cases collected), s. 17; 193
- offer to contribute or settle, 419-421

- rights and obligations of third party, 197(2)
- · service of third party claim
- against co-defendant, 195
- against non-defendant, 196

• trial, 198

Time

- abridgment, 8
- computation, 6
- definitions
- • business day, 2
- • holiday, 2
- • summer recess, 2
- · dismissal for delay, 167
- effect of amendment of document, 78
- extension
- appeal from Federal Court or Tax • • Court, s. 27(2)
- •• judicial review application, s. 18.1(2)
- •• time periods under Rules, 7–8
- service effective, 144
- status review, 380, 501(2)
- **Trademark Proceedings**
- appeals under s. 56 of Trademarks Act, 300(d)

Transitional, 501

Translation, see Interpreter; Language

- Trial, see also Actions; Evidence; Hearings; Summary Judgment/Summary Trial; Witness
- absence of party, 38
- absence of witness, 284
- adjournment, 36
- assessor, 52
- bifurcation, 107
- evidence
- • affidavit, 285
- commission, 273

Trial (cont'd)

- • demonstrative, 287
- •• directions, 275, 286
- • examination for discovery, 288–291
- • examination of non-party, 239(6)
- •• gap in proof, 60
- • order of presentation, 274
- • out of court, 273
- •• witnesses, 282–284
- examination for discovery, 288-291
- expert witness, 52.2–52.6, 279–281
- expert witness panel, 282.1-282.2
- gap in proof, 60
- inability of judge to continue, 39
- inspection, 277
- location, s. 15(3); 264
- pre-trial conference, 258-267
- prothonotaries jurisdiction, 50(2)
- public access, 29
- record, 268-269
- reopen, 275
- · sequence of presentation
- • argument, 278
- • evidence, 274
- severance, 106
- simplified action, 299
- third party claim, 198
- time and place, 264
- trial management conference, 270
- trial of issue, 107
- trial record, 268-269
- undisclosed document, 232
- undisclosed information, 248
- view, 277

Trial Management Conference, 270

Trial Record, 268–269

U

Unincorporated Association

- definition, 2
- discovery of documents, 224(1)(c)
- examination for discovery, 237(1)
- proceedings by or against, 111
- representation, 120–122
- service of documents, 132

۷

Vexatious Proceedings, s. 40

- Video-Conference
- examination out of court, 88(2)
- hearing, 32

W

Witness, see also Subpoena

- · compelling attendance
- • detainee, 45
- enerally, 41–44
- •• reference, 158(1)
- conduct money, 42, 44
- examination
- • application, 316
- • motion, 371
- •• trial, 282
- expert, 52.2–52.6, 279–280
- generally, 52.2–52.6, 279–280
- • expert panel, 282.1–282.2
- failure to appear, 46
- fees, 43–44
- medical practitioner, 253
- oath, 282(2)
- simplified action, 299
- subpoena, 41–44
- Writ of Execution, see also Enforcement of Orders; Sheriff
- advance or security required, 438

Writ of Execution (cont'd)

- definition, 2
- endorsement, 433(3)
- extension of validity, 437(1.1)-437(4)
- issuance
- • generally, 433
- • limitations, 434, 436
- • multiple, 440
- •• writ in aid, 435–436
- • writ of sequestration, 441
- period of validity, 437(1)
- requisition for, 433(1)
- stay of enforcement
- enerally, 398
- • summary judgment, 219

- writ of delivery, 428
- writ of possession, 427
- writ of seizure and sale
- •• different geographical areas, 442
- • interest sold, 445
- laws of province, 446, 448
- •• multiple, 442–443
- • property bound, 448
- •• sum under \$200, 444
- • unascertained sum, 443
- writ of sequestration
- •• availability, 427–429
- •• issuance, 441