



Table of Contents

MUNICIPAL ACT, 2001

§ MA:1 Overview

PART I GENERAL (SS. 1-7.1)

- § I:1 Overview
- 1 Interpretation
 - § 1:1 Annotations
- 2 Purposes
 - § 2:1 Annotations
- 3 Consultation
 - § 3:1 Annotations
- 3.1 Agreements with the federal government
- 4 Body corporate
- 4.1 Application of Acts
 - § 4.1:1 Annotations
- 5 Powers exercised by council
 - § 5:1 Annotations
- 6 Expropriation
 - § 6:1 Annotations
- 7 Special Acts
 - § 7:1 Annotations
- 7.1 Application re City of Toronto
 - § 7.1:1 Annotations

PART II GENERAL MUNICIPAL POWERS (SS. 8-23.5)

§ II:1 Overview

GENERAL MUNICIPAL POWERS

- 8 Scope of powers
 - § 8:1 Annotations
- 9 Powers of a natural person
 - § 9:1 Annotations
- 10 Broad authority, single-tier municipalities
 - § 10:1 Annotations

SPHERES OF JURISDICTION

- 11 Broad authority, lower-tier and upper-tier municipalities
 - § 11:1 Annotations
- 11.1 Definitions
 - § 11.1:1 Annotations
- 12 Previous transfer of powers
 - § 12:1 Annotations

GENERAL RESTRICTIONS

- 13 Conflict between certain by-laws
- 13.1 Inoperative by-law
 - § 13.1:1 Annotations
- 14 Conflict between by-law and statutes, etc.
 - § 14:1 Annotations

RESTRICTIONS AFFECTING MUNICIPAL POWERS

- 15 Specific powers, by-laws under general powers
 - § 15:1 Annotations
- 16 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 12.]
- 17 Restrictions, financial matters
 - § 17:1 Annotations
- 18 Monopolies
 - § 18:1 Annotations

GEOGRAPHIC APPLICATION

- 19 Limited to municipal boundaries
 - § 19:1 Annotations

AGREEMENTS

- 20 Joint undertakings
 - § 20:1 Annotations
- 21 Agreements with First Nation
- 22 Agreements with province
- 23 Agreements respecting private services

DELEGATION OF POWERS AND DUTIES

- 23.1 General power to delegate
 - § 23.1:1 Annotations
- 23.2 Restriction re delegation of legislative and quasi-judicial powers
 - § 23.2:1 Annotations
- 23.3 Powers that cannot be delegated
- 23.4 Effect of delegation to municipal service boards

DELEGATION RE HEARINGS

- 23.5 Application
 - § 23.5:1 Annotations
- 23.6 Community councils

PART III SPECIFIC MUNICIPAL POWERS (SS. 24-149)

- § III:1 Overview

HIGHWAYS

- 24 Definitions
- 25 Provincial highways

TABLE OF CONTENTS

26	What constitutes highway
§ 26:1	Annotations
27	By-laws
§ 27:1	Annotations
28	Jurisdiction
29	Boundary lines
§ 29:1	Annotations
29.1	Agreement
§ 29.1:1	Annotations
30	Ownership
31	By-law necessary
§ 31:1	Annotations
32	Unorganized territory
33	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 17.]
34	Highway Closing procedures
§ 34:1	Annotations
35	Restricting common law right of passage
§ 35:1	Annotations
36–39	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 18.]
40	Toll highways
§ 40:1	Annotations
41	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 20.]
42	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 20.]
43	Conveyance of Closed highway
44	Maintenance
§ 44:1	Annotations—Comments on the provision
§ 44:2	—Related provisions
§ 44:3	—Related regulations
45	No personal liability
46	Nuisance
§ 46:1	Annotations
47	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 22.]
48	Naming private roads
§ 48:1	Annotations
49	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 22.]
50	Restriction, motor vehicles
51	Restriction, farming vehicles
52	Jurisdiction, upper-tier municipality
§ 52:1	Annotations
53	Transfer of jurisdiction
§ 53:1	Annotations
54	Jurisdiction re: bridges
55	Upper-tier Sidewalks
56	Intersections
57	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 24.]
58	Zoning restrictions
59	Sign restrictions
§ 59:1	Annotations
60	Entry on land, snow fences

- 61 Entry on land, naming highways
- 62 Entry on land, tree trimming
 - § 62:1 Annotations
- 62.1 Application to court
 - § 62.1:1 Annotations
- 63 Impounding of objects, vehicles on highway
 - § 63:1 Annotations
- 64 Territorial district
 - § 64:1 Annotations
- 65 Mistakes
- 66 Highways not opened on original road allowance
 - § 66:1 Annotations
- 67 Person in possession
- 68 Enclosed road allowance
 - § 68:1 Annotations
- § III:2 Overview of Transportation

TRANSPORTATION

- 69 Passenger transportation systems
 - § 69:1 Annotations
- 70 Airports
- 71 London
- 72 Waterloo
- 73 [Repealed 2020, c. 34, Sched. 23, s. 10(3).]

WASTE MANAGEMENT

- § III:3 Overview of Waste Management
- 74 Power exercised outside municipality re waste management
- 75 Designation of services, facilities
- 76 Entry and inspection
- 77 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 32.]

PUBLIC UTILITIES

- § III:4 Overview of Public Utilities
- 78 Entry on land
 - § 78:1 Annotations
- 79 Entry into buildings
- 80 Entry on land served by public utility
- 81 Shut off of public utility
- 82 No liability for damages
- 83 Security
- 84 [Repealed 2002, c. 24, Sched. B, s. 25, item 15.]
- 85 Exemption from seizure
- 86 Mandatory supply
 - § 86:1 Annotations
- 87 Entry on land re: sewage systems
- 88 Upper-tier entry on land
 - § 88:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 89 Dual authority
- 90 Exemption from levy
- 91 Easement
 - § 91:1 Annotations
- 92 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 35.]
- 93 Non-municipal public utilities

CULTURE, PARKS, RECREATION AND HERITAGE

- § III:5 Overview of Culture, Parks, Recreation and Heritage
- 94 Power exercised outside municipality re culture, parks, etc.
 - § 94:1 Annotations
- 95 Agreement, conservation authority

DRAINAGE AND FLOOD CONTROL

- § III:6 Overview of Drainage and Flood Control (except Storm Sewers)
- 96 Power exercised outside municipality, flood control
 - § 96:1 Annotations
- 97 Entry on land

STRUCTURES, INCLUDING FENCES AND SIGNS

- § III:7 Overview of Structure, including Fences and Signs
- 97.1 Environmental standards; construction of buildings
- 98 Non-application of Act
 - § 98:1 Annotations
- 99 Advertising devices
 - § 99:1 Annotations
- 99.1 Demolition and conversion of residential rental properties
 - § 99.1:1 Annotations

PARKING, EXCEPT ON HIGHWAYS

- § III:8 Overview of Parking (except on Highways)
- 100 Parking lots
 - § 100:1 Annotations
- 100.1 Other land
 - § 100.1:1 Annotations
- 101 Impounding vehicles parked
 - § 101:1 Annotations
- 102 Accessible parking permits
 - § 101:1 Annotations
- 102.1 Administrative penalties, parking by-laws
 - § 102.1:1 Annotations

ANIMALS

- § III:9 Overview of Animals
- 103 Impounding animals
 - § 103:1 Annotations
- 104 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 47.]

- 105 Muzzling of dogs
- § 105:1 Annotations

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

- § III:10 Overview of Economic Development Services
- 106 Assistance prohibited
- § 106:1 Annotations
- 107 General power to make grants
- § 107:1 Annotations
- 108 Small business counselling
- § 108:1 Annotations
- 109 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 50.]
- 110 Agreements for municipal capital facilities
- § 110:1 Annotations
- 111 Promotion by lower-tier municipality, special case
- 112 Industrial, commercial and institutional sites
- 113 Markets
- 114 Exhibitions

HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUISANCE

- § III:11 Overview of Health, Safety and Nuisance
- 115 Smoking in public places, etc.
- § 115:1 Annotations
- 116 Emergency communication system
- § 116:1 Annotations
- 117 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 58.]
- 118 Scaffolding, trenches, safety devices
- 119 Discharge of weapons
- 120 Explosives
- 121 Fireworks
- 122 Snow and ice
- § 122:1 Annotations
- 123 Dangerous places
- 124 Pits and quarries
- 125 Heating and cooking appliances
- § 125:1 Annotations
- 126 Public fairs and events
- § 126:1 Annotations
- 127 Refuse and debris
- § 127:1 Annotations
- 128 Public nuisances
- § 128:1 Annotations
- 129 Noise, Odour, dust, etc.
- § 129:1 Annotations
- 130 Noise re delivery of goods
- 131 Wrecking, salvaging of motor vehicles
- § 131:1 Annotations
- 132 Repairs or alterations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 132:1 Annotations
- 132.1 Entry on land re maintenance, repairs or alterations
- 133 Fortification of land
- § 133:1 Annotations
- 134 Conveyance of prisoners

NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

- § III:12 Overview of Natural Environment
- 135 Tree by-laws
- § 135:1 Annotations
- 136 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]
- 137 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]
- 138 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]
- 139 Agreement re: enforcement by upper-tier
- 140 Agreement re: enforcement by lower-tier
- 141 Planting trees adjacent to highways

SITE ALTERATION

- 142 Definition
- § 142:1 Annotations
- 143 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 77.]
- 144 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 77.]
- 145 Agreement re: enforcement by upper-tier
- 146 Agreement re: enforcement by lower-tier
- 147 Energy planning

CLOSING OF RETAIL BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS

- 148 Hours of closing
- § 148:1 Annotations

ANNUAL FARM DUES

- 149 Annual dues

PART IV LICENCES (SS. 150-165)

- § IV:1 Overview
- 150 Definition
- § 150:1 Annotations
- 151 Powers re licences
- § 151:1 Annotations
- 152 Restriction re systems of licences
- § 152:1 Annotations
- 153 Limitation re location of business
- § 153:1 Annotations
- 154 Restrictions re adult entertainment establishments
- § 154:1 Annotations
- 154.1 Restrictions re payday loan establishments
- § 154.1:1 Annotations
- 155 Licensing tow trucks, etc.

- § 155:1 Annotations
- 156 Licensing taxicabs
- § 156:1 Annotations
- 157 Reciprocal licensing arrangement
- 158 Regulations
- 159 Conflicts
- 160 Other by-laws
- 161 Regional Municipality of Waterloo
- 162 Regional Municipality of York
- 163 Restrictions re group homes
- § 163:1 Annotations
- 164 Trailers
- 165 Motor vehicle racing
- 166–170 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 82.]

PART V MUNICIPAL REORGINIZATION (SS. 171-223)

- § V:1 Overview

MUNICIPAL RESTRUCTURING

- 171 Purposes
- 172 Definitions
- § 172:1 Annotations
- 173 Proposal to restructure
- § 173:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
- § 173:2 —Related provisions
- § 173:3 —Related regulations
- 174 Commission
- § 174:1 Annotations
- 175 Commission orders
- 176 Regulations
- § 176:1 Annotations
- 177 Procedures
- 178 Debt
- 179 Principles and standards to be considered
- § 179:1 Annotations
- 180 Incorporation in unorganized territory
- 181 Annexation
- 182 Dissolution
- § 182:1 Annotations
- 183 Public hearing
- 184 Conflicts with official plan
- 185 Transition
- 186 Order prevails
- 186.1 Revocation of restructuring orders

CHANGE OF NAME

- 187 Change of name
- § 187:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TRANSFER OF POWERS BETWEEN TIERS

- 188 Definitions
 - § 188:1 Annotations
- 189 Transfer of power to upper-tier
 - § 189:1 Annotations
- 190 Effect of by-law
- 191 Transfer of power to lower-tier
- 192 Effect of by-law
- 193 Regulations

MUNICIPAL SERVICE BOARDS

- § V:2 Overview of Municipal Boards
- 194 Definitions
- 195 Municipal service boards
- 196 Power to establish municipal service boards
- 197 Status of municipal service boards
 - § 197:1 Annotations
- 198 Functions of municipal service boards
- 199–201 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 87.]
- 202 Joint municipal service boards

POWERS TO ESTABLISH CORPORATIONS

- 203 Power to establish corporations
 - § 203:1 Annotations

BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT AREAS

- 204 Designation of improvement area
- 205 Budget
- 206 Notice
- 207 Annual report
- 208 Funds to be raised
 - § 208:1 Annotations
- 209 Changes to boundary
- 210 Notice
- 211 Repeal of by-law
 - § 211:1 Annotations
- 212 Effect of by-law
- 213 Tenants
- 214 Dissolution of board
 - § 214:1 Annotations
- 215 Regulations
 - § 215:1 Annotations

DISSOLUTION OF LOCAL BOARDS

- 216 Power to dissolve or change local boards
 - § 216:1 Annotations

CHANGES TO COUNCIL

- 217 Composition of council of local municipality
 - § 217:1 Annotations
- 218 Composition of upper-tier council
 - § 218:1 Annotations

HEAD OF REGIONAL COUNCIL

- 218.1 Appointment
- 218.2 Power to change method for selecting head of council
- 218.3 Head of council, appointment by Minister
- 218.4 Notice of order
- 218.5 Regulations
- 218.6 Power to change method for selecting head of council

**NOTICE, VALIDITY AND COMMENCEMENT, BY-LAW OR RESOLUTION
UNDER S. 218**

- 219 Notice
 - § 219:1 Annotations
- 219.1 When regulation under s. 218(7) begins to apply
- 219.2 By-laws after regulation under s. 218(7) made
- 219.3 Conflicts between by-laws under s. 218 and regulations under s. 218(7)
- 220 Change of titles
 - § 220:1 Annotations
- 221 Conflicts
 - § 221:1 Annotations

WARDS

- 222 Establishment of wards
 - § 222:1 Annotations
- 223 Petition re: wards
 - § 223:1 Annotations

**PART V.1 ACCOUNTABILITY AND TRANSPARENCY (SS.
223.1-223.24)**

- § V.1:1 Overview
- 223.1 Definitions
- 223.2 Code of conduct
 - § 223.2:1 Annotations
- 223.3 Integrity Commissioner
 - § 223.3:1 Annotations
- 223.4 Inquiry by Commissioner
 - § 223.4:1 Annotations
- 223.4.1 Inquiry by Commissioner re s. 5, 5.1 or 5.2 of *Municipal Conflict of Interest Act*
 - § 223.4.1:1 Annotations
- 223.5 Duty of confidentiality
 - § 223.5:1 Annotations
- 223.6 Report to council

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 223.6:1	Annotations
223.7	Testimony
§ 223.7:1	Annotations
223.8	Reference to appropriate authorities
§ 223.8:1	Annotations
223.9	Registry
223.10	Prohibition on contingency fees
223.11	Registrar for lobbying matters
223.12	Inquiry by registrar
223.13	Ombudsman
223.14	Investigation
223.15	Duty of confidentiality
§ 223.15:1	Annotations
223.16	No review, etc.
223.17	Testimony
§ 223.17:1	Annotations
223.18	Effect on Other rights, etc.
223.19	Auditor General
§ 223.19:1	Annotations
223.20	Duty to furnish information
223.21	Powers re examination
223.22	Duty of confidentiality
§ 223.22:1	Annotations
223.23	Testimony
223.24	Regulations

PART VI PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES (SS. 224-284.1)

§ VI:1 Overview

MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

224	Role of council
§ 224:1	Annotations
225	Role of head of council
§ 225:1	Annotations
226	Substitution
226.1	Head of council as chief executive officer
§ 226.1:1	Annotations
227	Municipal administration
§ 227:1	Annotations
228	Clerk
§ 228:1	Annotations
229	Chief administrative officer
§ 229:1	Annotations

FIRST MEETING

230	First council meeting
§ 230:1	Annotations
231	Deemed organization

- 232 Declaration of office
 - § 232:1 Annotations
- 233 Appointment of head, one-year term
 - § 233:1 Annotations
- 234 Timing of appointments
- 235 Term, upper-tier members

LOCATION OF MEETINGS AND PUBLIC OFFICES

- 236 Location

QUORUM

- 237 Quorum

PROCEDURE BY-LAW

- 238 Procedure by-law
 - § 238:1 Annotations

MEETINGS

- 239 Meetings open to public
 - § 239:1 Annotations
- 239.1 Investigation
 - § 239.1:1 Annotations
- 239.2 Investigator
 - § 239.2:1 Annotations
- 240 Calling of meetings
- 241 Head of council
 - § 241:1 Annotations
- 242 Absence of head
 - § 242:1 Annotations
- 243 Voting
 - § 243:1 Annotations
- 243.1 Proxy vote
- 244 Open voting
 - § 244:1 Annotations
- 245 Tie votes
- 246 Recorded vote

BY-LAWS

- § VI:2 Overview of By-Laws
- 247 Language of by-laws
 - § 247:1 Annotations
- 248 Municipal code
- 249 Seal
 - § 249:1 Annotations
- 250 By-laws upon application
- 251 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 107.]
- 252 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 107.]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RECORDS

- 253 Inspection of records
 - § 253:1 Annotations
- 254 Retention of records
 - § 254:1 Annotations
- 255 Retention periods
 - § 255:1 Annotations

ELIGIBILITY

- 256 Eligibility, local municipality
 - § 256:1 Annotations
- 257 Eligibility, upper-tier municipality
- 258 Ineligible
 - § 258:1 Annotations

VACANCIES

- 259 Vacant seat
 - § 259:1 Annotations
- 260 Resignation as member
 - § 260:1 Annotations
- 261 Restriction
- 262 Declaration
- 263 Filling vacancies
 - § 263:1 Annotations
- 264 Term
- 265 Application to court
- 266 Minister's order
 - § 266:1 Annotations
- 267 Temporary vacancy
 - § 267:1 Annotations
- 268 Temporary replacement, member of upper-tier council

POLICIES

- 269 Interpretation
- 270 Adoption of policies
 - § 270:1 Annotations

INTEGRATED PLANNING FOR SERVICE DELIVERY

- 271 Regulations re integration of planning for service delivery

QUASHING BY-LAWS

- 272 Restriction on quashing by-law
 - § 272:1 Annotations
- 273 Application to quash by-law
 - § 273:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
 - § 273:2 —Related provisions

JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION

- 274 Investigation by judge
 - § 274:1 Annotations

RESTRICTED ACTS AFTER NOMINATION DAY

- 275 Restricted acts
 - § 275:1 Annotations
- 276 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 115.]
- 277 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 115.]

INSURANCE

- 278 Definitions
- 279 Insurance
 - § 279:1 Annotations
- 280 Powers re: local boards

HEALTH BENEFITS

- 281 Sick leave credit gratuities
- 282 Insurance, health, etc.
 - § 282:1 Annotations

REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

- 283 Remuneration and expenses
 - § 283:1 Annotations
- 284 Statement

REVIEW OR APPEAL RE DELEGATED AUTHORITY

- 284.1 Power to authorize review or appeal

PART VI.1 SPECIAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE HEAD OF COUNCIL (SS. 284.2-284.17)

- 284.2 Application
- 284.3 Directions to municipal employees
- 284.4 In writing
- 284.5 Powers re chief administrative officer
- 284.6 Powers re organizational structure
- 284.7 Powers re local boards
- 284.8 Powers re committees
- 284.9 Provincial priorities
- 284.10 Powers re meetings

VETO POWERS

- 284.11 Application
 - 284.11.1 Powers re by-laws
- 284.12 Vacancy, head of council
- 284.13 Delegation
- 284.14 Immunity

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 284.15 Transition
- 284.16 Powers and duties re. budget
- 284.17 Regulations

PART VII FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION (SS. 285-305)

- § VII:1 Overview
- 285 Fiscal year
- § 285:1 Annotations
- 286 Treasurer
- 287 Signatures of cheques
- 288 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 118.]
- 289 Yearly budgets, upper-tier
- § 289:1 Annotations
- 290 Yearly budget, local municipalities
- § 290:1 Annotations
- 291 Multi-year budget
- § 291:1 Annotations
- 292 Regulations, changes in financial reporting requirements
- 293 Regulations, reserve fund
- 294 Annual return
- 294.1 Annual financial Statements
- 295 Publication of financial statements, etc.
- 296 Auditor
- 297 Right of access
- 298 Default in providing information
- 299 Information re: municipal operations
- 300 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 127.]
- § 300:1 Annotations
- 301 Financial information
- 302 Financial assistance
- § 302:1 Annotations
- 303 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 129.]
- 304 Use of collection agency
- 305 Sale of debt

PART VIII MUNICIPAL TAXATION (SS. 306-326)

- § VIII:1 Overview
- 306 Definitions
- 307 Taxes to be levied equally

ESTABLISHMENT OF TAX RATIOS

- 308 Definitions
- § 308:1 Annotations
- 308.1 Restrictions, tax ratios for certain property classes
- 309 Separated municipalities
- 310 Delegation to lower-tiers
- 311 Definitions
- § 311:1 Annotations
- 312 Definitions

- § 312:1 Annotations
- 313 Prescribed Subclass tax reductions
 - § 313:1 Annotations
- 313.1 Further prescribed subclass tax reductions
 - § 313.1:1 Annotations
- 314 Graduated tax rates
 - § 314:1 Annotations
- 315 Taxation of certain railway, power utility lands
 - § 315:1 Annotations
- 316 Interim financing, upper-tier
- 317 Interim levy, local municipality
- 318 Phase-in of tax changes resulting from reassessments
 - § 318:1 Annotations
- 319 Tax deferrals, relief of financial hardship
 - § 319:1 Annotations
- 320 Taxes on international bridges and tunnels
 - § 320:1 Annotations
- 321 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 134.]
- 322 Payments in lieu of taxes, distribution
 - § 322:1 Annotations
- 323 Universities, etc., liable to tax
 - § 323:1 Annotations
- 324 Definition
 - § 324:1 Annotations
- 325 [Repealed 2006, c. 33, Sched. V, s. 2.]
- § 325:1 Annotations
- 326 By-laws re special services
 - § 326:1 Annotations

PART IX LIMITATION ON TAXES FOR CERTAIN PROPERTY CLASSES (SS. 327-338)

- § IX:1 Overview
- 327 Definitions
- 328 Determination of taxes
- 329 Determination of maximum taxes
 - § 329:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
 - § 329:2 —Related regulations
- 329.1 Municipal option: application of certain provisions of the Act
 - § 329.1:1 Annotations
- 330 By-law to provide for recoveries
 - § 330:1 Annotations
- 331 Taxes on eligible properties
 - § 331:1 Annotations
- 332 Tenants of leased premises
 - § 332:1 Annotations
- 333 Recouping of landlord's Shortfall
 - § 333:1 Annotations
- 334 Application for cancellation, etc.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 334:1 Annotations
- 335 Part prevails
- 336 Conflicts
- 337 Where person undercharged
- 337.1 Adjustments
- 338 Regulations

PART IX.1 OPTIONAL TAX ON VACANT RESIDENTIAL UNITS (SS. 338.1-338.4)

- 338.1 Designated municipality
- 338.2 Power to impose tax, vacant residential units
- 338.3 Regulations re: power to impose tax
- 338.4 Effect re: Part VIII

PART X TAX COLLECTION (SS. 338.5-370.1)

- § X:1 Overview
- 338.5 Non-application re certain taxes
- 339 Definitions
- 340 Tax roll
 - § 340:1 Annotations
- 341 Adjustments to roll
 - § 341:1 Annotations
- 342 By-laws re: instalments
- 343 Notice
 - § 343:1 Annotations
- 344 Form of tax bills
- 345 Late payment Charges
 - § 345:1 Annotations
- 346 Payment
- 347 Allocation of payment
- 348 Determination of tax Status
- 349 Recovery of taxes
 - § 349:1 Annotations
- 350 Obligations of tenant
 - § 350:1 Annotations
- 351 Seizure
 - § 351:1 Annotations
- 352 Statement
 - § 352:1 Annotations
- 353 Taxes collected on behalf of other bodies
 - § 353:1 Annotations
- 354 Write-off of taxes
- 354.1 Refund on cancelled assessment
- 355 Taxes less than minimum tax amount
- 356 Division into parcels
- 357 Cancellation, reduction, refund of taxes
 - § 357:1 Annotations
- 357.1 Cancellation, reduction, refund of payment in lieu of taxes
- 358 Overcharges

- § 358:1 Annotations
- 359 Increase of taxes
- § 359:1 Annotations
- 359.1 Error in calculating taxes
- § 359.1:1 Annotations
- 360 Regulation
- 361 Rebates for charities
- § 361:1 Annotations
- 362 Tax reductions
- § 362:1 Annotations
- 363 [Repealed 2002, c. 17, Sched. A, s. 66.]
- 364 Vacant unit rebate
- § 364:1 Annotations
- 365 Cancellation, reduction or refund of taxes
- 365.1 Cancellation of taxes, rehabilitation and development period
- § 365.1:1 Annotations
- 365.2 Tax reduction for heritage property
- 365.3 Change of assessment
- 366 Federal Crown land
- 367 Gross leases (property taxes)
- 368 Gross leases (business improvement area charges)
- 369 Offence
- 370 Holidays
- 370.1 Urban service areas

PART XI SALE OF LAND FOR TAX ARREARS (SS. 370.2-389)

- § XI:1 Overview
- 370.2 Non-application re certain taxes
- 371 Definitions
- § 371:1 Annotations
- 372 Interpretation
- 373 Registration of tax arrears certificate
- § 373:1 Annotations
- 373.1 Registration of tax arrears certificate for expedited sale of forfeited corporate land
- 373.2 Limits on registration
- 374 Notice of registration
- § 373.2:1 Annotations
- 375 Cancellation of tax arrears certificate
- § 375:1 Annotations
- 376 Accounting for cancellation price
- 377 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 155.]
- 378 Extension agreements
- § 378:1 Annotations
- 379 Public sale
- § 379:1 Annotations
- 380 Application of proceeds
- § 380:1 Annotations
- 380.0.1 Automatic forfeiture

TABLE OF CONTENTS

380.1	No Successful purchaser
§ 380.1:1	Annotations
381	Methods of giving notice
§ 381:1	Annotations
382	Voidable proceedings
§ 382:1	Annotations
383	Effect of registration
§ 383:1	Annotations
384	Mining rights
385	Scale of costs
385.1	Collection of tax arrears by upper-tier municipality
386	Immunity from civil actions
386.1	Power of entry
§ 386.1:1	Annotations
386.2	Inspection without warrant
386.3	Definition
386.4	Inspection with warrant
386.5	Obstruction
387	Regulations
388	Transition, prior registrations
388.1	Transition, certificate registered before <i>Forfeited Corporate Property Act, 2015</i>
388.2	Transition, certificate registered before this section comes into force
389	Restriction
§ 389:1	Annotations

PART XII FEES AND CHARGES (SS. 390-400)

§ XII:1	Overview
390	Definitions
391	By-laws re: fees and charges
§ 391:1	Annotations
392	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 164.]
393	Restriction, poll tax
394	Restriction, fees and charges
§ 394:1	Annotations
395	Restriction, charges for gas
396	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 168.]
397	Approval of local board by-law
398	Debt
§ 398:1	Annotations
399	[Repealed 2017, c. 23, Sched. 5, s. 53.]
400	Regulations
§ 400:1	Annotations—Comments on the provision
§ 400:2	—Related provisions
§ 400:3	—Related regulations

**PART XII.1 POWER TO IMPOSE TRANSIENT
ACCOMMODATION TAX (SS. 400.1-400.6)**

- 400.1 Power to impose transient accommodation tax
 - § 400.1:1 Annotations
- 400.2 Persons, etc., not subject to tax
- 400.3 Effect re Part VIII
- 400.4 Enforcement measures
- 400.5 Agreements re tax collection, etc.
- 400.6 Regulations re power to impose taxes

PART XIII DEBT AND INVESTMENT (SS. 401-424)

- § XIII:1 Overview
- 401 Debt
 - § 401:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
 - § 401:2 —Related regulations
- 402 Notice
- 403 Payments by lower-tier municipalities not located in counties
 - § 403:1 Annotations
- 404 Borrowing for school boards, other municipalities
 - § 404:1 Annotations
- 405 Temporary borrowing for works
 - § 405:1 Annotations
- 406 Temporary borrowing, other entity
 - § 406:1 Annotations
- 407 Borrowing for expenses
- 408 By-laws re: debentures
 - § 408:1 Annotations
- 409 Sinking and retirement fund debentures
- 410 Sinking fund committee
- 411 Debentures in foreign currency
 - § 411:1 Annotations
- 412 Fixed rate of interest
 - § 412:1 Annotations
- 413 Use of money received
- 414 Restrictions
- 415 Registration of debenture by-law
 - § 415:1 Annotations
- 416 Interest paid for over a year
- 417 Reserve funds
- 418 Investment
 - § 418:1 Annotations—Related provisions
 - § 418:2 —Related regulations
- 418.1 Prudent investment
 - § 418.1:1 Annotations
- 419 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 183.]
- 420 Agreements
 - § 420:1 Annotations
- 421 Loan of Securities
- 422 Offence

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 423 Prohibition
- 424 Liability of members for diversion of funds

PART XIV ENFORCEMENT (SS. 425-447.9)

- § XIV:1 Overview

OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

- 425 Authority to create offences
- 426 Offence re obstruction, etc.
 - § 426:1 Annotations
- 427 Offence re accessible parking
- 428 Offence re illegally parked vehicle
- 429 Authority to establish fines
- 430 Additional penalty re adult entertainment establishments
- 431 Additional order to discontinue or remedy
 - § 431:1 Annotations
- 432 Payments out of court
 - § 432:1 Annotations
- 433 Municipality entitled to fines
- 434 Fines, Special cases
 - 434.1 Administrative penalties
 - 434.2 Debt
 - 434.3 Authority to establish limitation period re s. 223.9 or 223.10

POWERS OF ENTRY

- 435 Conditions governing powers of entry
- 436 Power of entry re inspection
 - § 436:1 Annotations
- 437 Restriction re dwellings
 - § 437:1 Annotations
- 438 Inspection pursuant to order
 - § 438:1 Annotations
- 439 Search warrant

GENERAL ENFORCEMENT POWERS

- 440 Power to restrain
 - § 440:1 Annotations
- 441 Collection of unpaid licensing fines
 - 441.1 Unpaid fines
- 442 Enforcement of agreements, etc.
 - § 442:1 Annotations
- 443 Enforcement of loans by a municipality

ORDERS AND REMEDIAL ACTIONS

- 444 Order to discontinue activity
 - § 444:1 Annotations
- 445 Work order
- 446 Remedial action

§ 446:1 Annotations

COURT ORDER TO CLOSE PREMISES

- 447 Closing premises, lack of licence
- 447.1 Closing premises, public nuisance
 - § 447.1:1 Annotations
- 447.2 Inspection of buildings containing marijuana grow operations
- 447.3 Where marijuana grow operation is in a lower-tier municipality
- 447.4 Co-ordination of enforcement
- 447.5 Proof of by-laws
 - § 447.5:1 Annotations

MATTERS OF EVIDENCE RE OTHER DOCUMENTS

- 447.6 Admissibility of certified copies
 - § 447.6:1 Annotations
- 447.7 Costs in legal proceedings
 - § 447.7:1 Annotations
- 447.8 Power to adopt other codes, etc.
- 447.9 Application of Part to other Acts

PART XV MUNICIPAL LIABILITY (SS. 448-450)

- § XV:1 Overview
- § XV:2 —General principles
- § XV:3 —Defence of statutory immunity
- § XV:4 —Tort liability generally
- § XV:5 —Negligent building inspection
- § XV:6 —Negligent misrepresentation
- § XV:7 —Occupier's Liability
- § XV:8 —Public nuisance
- § XV:9 —Firefighters
- § XV:10 —Defamation
- § XV:11 —Enforcement officers/Negligent investigation/Malicious prosecution
- § XV:12 —Imposition of Charges and Fees
- § XV:13 —Site Plan Agreements
- § XV:14 —Negligent repair of roads
- § XV:15 —Invalid by-laws and abuse of public power
- § XV:16 —Vicarious liability
- § XV:17 —Practice and procedure
- § XV:18 —Solicitor-Client Privilege
- § XV:19 —Limitations Act and Alternative proceedings
- 448 Immunity
 - § 448:1 Annotations
- 449 Liability in nuisance re: water and sewage
 - § 449:1 Annotations
- 450 Policy decisions
 - § 450:1 Annotations



PART XVI REGULATIONS AND FORMS (SS. 451-454)

- § XVI:1 Overview
- 451 Scope
- 451.1 Regulations re the provincial Interest
 - § 451.1:1 Annotations
- 452 Regulations respecting powers
- 453 Regulations, transitional matters
- 454 Forms

PART XVII TRANSITION (SS. 455-474.10.1)

- 455 Transition, lower-tier municipality
- 456 Police villages
- 457 Continuation of by-laws, resolutions
- 457.1 Continuation of by-laws, resolutions
- 457.2 Deemed by-law re powers and duties
- 458 Composition of councils continued
- 459 Wards continue
- 460 Continuation of services
- 461 Conflict re: tree by-laws
- 462 Agreement re: flood control
- 463 Canals
- 464 Pensions
 - § 464:1 Annotations
- 465 [Repealed 2002, c. 17, Sched. A, s. 88.]
- 466 Past tax deferrals
- 467 Liability re: fire service
- 468 Board of control, City of London
 - § 468:1 Annotations
- 469 Waste
 - § 469:1 Annotations
- 470 Boundary orders
- 471 Telephone system
- 472 Dissolution of Oxford County Board of Health
- 473 Terms in other Acts
- 474 Taxes imposed under certain Parts of old Act
- 474.1 Transitional rules, municipal restructuring
- 474.2 Continuation of provisions re: restructuring
- 474.3 Certain tax credit by-laws
- 474.4 Pipe line
- 474.5 Trust fund
- 474.6 [Repealed 2007, c. 8, s. 218(7).]
- 474.7 [Repealed 2007, c. 8, s. 218(7).]
- 474.8 Financial matters, London-Middlesex
- 474.9 County of Simcoe
- 474.10 Local improvement matters
 - 474.10.1 Continued application

**PART XVII.0.1 ONTARIO LAND TRIBUNAL — JURISDICTION
AND POWERS (SS. 474.10.2-474.10.16)**

474.10.2 Definitions

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

- 474.10.3 Jurisdiction and powers
- 474.10.4 Voluntary application for approval of by-laws
- 474.10.5 Application to Tribunal for approval of by-law authorizing borrowing
- 474.10.6 Approval to be withheld where litigation pending
- 474.10.7 Time for certifying validity of debentures
- 474.10.8 Validation of by-laws and debentures
- 474.10.9 Debentures to be certified
- 474.10.10 Validity of certified debentures
- 474.10.11 Scope of Tribunal inquiry
- 474.10.12 When electors' assent may be dispensed with
- 474.10.13 Limitation re undertaking debt
- 474.10.14 Inquiry by the Tribunal
- 474.10.15 Tribunal may impose conditions on giving approval

PUBLIC UTILITIES

- 474.10.16 Jurisdiction and powers
 - § 474:1 Annotations

PART XVII.1 MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS (SS. 474.11-486)

- § XVII.1:1 Overview
- 474.11 Land deemed to be rateable property
 - § 474.11:1 Annotations
- 474.12 County of Brant
- 474.13 City of Cornwall
- 474.14 St. George
- 474.15 County of Oxford
- 474.16 Waterloo
- 474.17 Muskoka
- 474.18 County of Middlesex
- 474.19 County of Simcoe
- 474.20 Simcoe, consents
- 474.21 Regional municipalities

AMENDMENTS

- 475
- 476
- 477
- 478
- 479
- 480
- 481
- 482

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 483
- 484 Repeals
- 485 Commencement
- 486 Short title

MUNICIPAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST ACT

- § MCIA:1 Overview of Act
- 1 Definitions
 - § MCIA1:1 Annotations
- 1.1 Principles
 - § MCIA1.1:1 Annotations
- 2 Indirect pecuniary interest
 - § MCIA2:1 Annotations
- 3 Interest of certain persons deemed that of member
 - § MCIA3:1 Annotations

EXCEPTIONS

- 4 Where ss. 5 and 5.2 do not apply
 - § MCIA4:1 Annotations

DUTY OF MEMBER

- 5 When present at meeting at which matter considered
 - § MCIA5:1 Annotations—Legislative Purpose
 - § MCIA5:2 —Irrelevance of how the member voted
 - § MCIA5:3 —Present at a meeting of council
 - § MCIA5:4 —Attempt to Influence
 - § MCIA5:5 —Application to Non-Commercial Matters
 - § MCIA5:6 —“Matter”
 - § MCIA5:7 —Pecuniary Interest
- 5.1 Written statement re disclosure
- 5.2 Influence
- 5.3 Head of council

RECORD OF DISCLOSURE

- 6 Disclosure to be recorded in minutes

REGISTRY

- 6.1 Requirement to establish registry

REMEDY FOR LACK OF QUORUM

- 7 Quorum deemed constituted
 - § MCIA7:1 Annotations

ACTION WHERE CONTRAVENTION ALLEGED

- 8 Application
 - § MCIA8:1 Annotations

- 9 Power of judge
 - § MCIA9:1 Annotations—Time limit
 - § MCIA9:2 —Prospective declaration
 - § MCIA9:3 —Knowledge of elector
 - § MCIA9:4 —Who may initiate
 - § MCIA9:5 —Contents of application
 - § MCIA9:6 —Application or action
 - § MCIA9:7 —Consolidation of proceedings
 - § MCIA9:8 —Integrity Commissioner
 - § MCIA9:9 —Penalty
 - § MCIA9:10 —Declaration of Vacancy
 - § MCIA9:11 —Restitution
 - § MCIA9:12 —Inadvertence or error in judgment
 - § MCIA9:13 —Inadvertent breach or error — Example cases
 - § MCIA9:14 —Mootness
 - § MCIA9:15 —Legal costs
 - § MCIA9:16 —Advance and Interim Legal Costs
- 10 [Repealed 2017, c. 10, Sched. 3, s. 7.]
- 11 Appeal to Divisional Court
 - § MCIA11:1 Annotations
- 12 Proceedings not invalidated but voidable
 - § MCIA12:1 Annotations
- 13 Other proceedings prohibited
 - § MCIA13:1 Annotations

GENERAL

- 14 Insurance
 - § MCIA14:1 Annotations
- 15 Conflict with other Acts
 - § MCIA15:1 Annotations

MUNICIPAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PROTECTION OF PRIVACY ACT

- § MFIPPA:1 Overview
- 1 Purposes
 - § MFIPPA1:1 Annotations
- 2 Interpretation
 - § MFIPPA2:1 Annotations
- 3 Designation of head

PART I FREEDOM OF INFORMATION

ACCESS TO RECORDS

- 4 Right of access
 - § MFIPPA4:1 Annotations
- 4.1 Measures to ensure preservation of records
- 5 Obligation to disclose
 - § MFIPPA5:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXEMPTIONS

- 6 Draft by-laws, etc.
 - § MFIPPA6:1 Annotations
- 7 Advice or recommendations
 - § MFIPPA7:1 Annotations
- 8 Law enforcement
 - § MFIPPA8:1 Annotations
- 8.1 *Civil Remedies Act, 2001*
- 8.2 *Prohibiting Profiting from Recounting Crimes Act, 2002*
- 9 Relations with governments
- 9.1 Relations with Aboriginal communities
- 10 Third party information
 - § MFIPPA10:1 Annotations
- 11 Economic and other interests
- 12 Solicitor-client privilege
 - § MFIPPA12:1 Annotations
- 13 Danger to safety or health
- 14 Personal privacy
 - § MFIPPA14:1 Annotations
- 15 Information soon to be published
- 16 Exemptions not to apply
 - § MFIPPA16:1 Annotations

ACCESS PROCEDURE

- 17 Request
 - § MFIPPA17:1 Annotations
- 18 Involvement of other institutions
- 19 Notice by head
- 20 Extension of time
- 20.1 Frivolous request
- 21 Notice to affected person
- 22 Contents of notice of refusal
- 23 Copy of record

INFORMATION TO BE PUBLISHED OR AVAILABLE

- 24 Publication of information re institutions
- 25 Information available for inspection
- 26 Annual report of head

PART II PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUAL PRIVACY

COLLECTION AND RETENTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

- 27 Application of Part
- 28 Personal information
 - § MFIPPA28:1 Annotations
- 29 Manner of collection
- 30 Retention of personal information

USE AND DISCLOSURE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

- 31 Use of personal information
- 32 Where disclosure permitted
 - § MFIPPA32:1 Annotations
- 33 Consistent purpose

PERSONAL INFORMATION BANKS

- 34 Personal information bank index
 - § MFIPPA34:1 Annotations
- 35 Inconsistent use or disclosure
 - § MFIPPA35:1 Annotations

**RIGHT OF INDIVIDUALS TO WHOM PERSONAL INFORMATION RELATES
TO ACCESS AND CORRECTION**

- 36 Rights of access and correction
- 37 Access
- 38 Exemptions

PART III APPEAL

- § MFIPPIII:1 Overview of Part
- 39 Right to appeal
 - § 39:1 Annotations
- 40 Mediator to try to effect settlement
- 41 Inquiry
 - § MFIPPA41:1 Annotations
- 42 Burden of proof
- 43 Order
 - § MFIPPA43:1 Annotations
- 44 Delegation

PART IV GENERAL

- 45 Fees
- 46 Powers and duties of Commissioner
 - § MFIPPA46:1 Annotations
- 47 Regulations
- 48 Offences
- 49 Delegation, Civil proceedings
- 50 Informal access
- 51 Information Otherwise available
 - § MFIPPA51:1 Annotations
- 52 Application of Act
 - § MFIPPA52:1 Annotations
- 52.1 Non-application re: Hydro One Inc.
 - § MFIPP52.1:1 Annotations
- 53 Other Acts
 - § MFIPPA53:1 Annotations
- 54 Exercise of rights of deceased, etc., persons

TABLE OF CONTENTS

55 [Repealed 2006, c. 34, Sched. C, s. 21.]

APPENDICES

Appendix A. Checklist Contents

Appendix B. Definitions Index

Appendix TC. Table of Concordance

Table of Cases

Index

