



# Table of Contents

## MUNICIPAL ACT, 2001

§ MA:1 Overview

## **PART I GENERAL (SS. 1-7.1)**

- § I:1 Overview
- 1 Interpretation
  - § 1:1 Annotations
- 2 Purposes
  - § 2:1 Annotations
- 3 Consultation
  - § 3:1 Annotations
- 3.1 Agreements with the federal government
- 4 Body corporate
- 4.1 Application of Acts
  - § 4.1:1 Annotations
- 5 Powers exercised by council
  - § 5:1 Annotations
- 6 Expropriation
  - § 6:1 Annotations
- 7 Special Acts
  - § 7:1 Annotations
- 7.1 Application re City of Toronto
  - § 7.1:1 Annotations

## **PART II GENERAL MUNICIPAL POWERS (SS. 8-23.5)**

§ II:1 Overview

### **GENERAL MUNICIPAL POWERS**

- 8 Scope of powers
  - § 8:1 Annotations
- 9 Powers of a natural person
  - § 9:1 Annotations
- 10 Broad authority, single-tier municipalities
  - § 10:1 Annotations

### **SPHERES OF JURISDICTION**

- 11 Broad authority, lower-tier and upper-tier municipalities
  - § 11:1 Annotations
- 11.1 Definitions
  - § 11.1:1 Annotations
- 12 Previous transfer of powers
  - § 12:1 Annotations

**GENERAL RESTRICTIONS**

- 13 Conflict between certain by-laws
- 13.1 Inoperative by-law
  - § 13.1:1 Annotations
- 14 Conflict between by-law and statutes, etc.
  - § 14:1 Annotations

**RESTRICTIONS AFFECTING MUNICIPAL POWERS**

- 15 Specific powers, by-laws under general powers
  - § 15:1 Annotations
- 16 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 12.]
- 17 Restrictions, financial matters
  - § 17:1 Annotations
- 18 Monopolies
  - § 18:1 Annotations

**GEOGRAPHIC APPLICATION**

- 19 Limited to municipal boundaries
  - § 19:1 Annotations

**AGREEMENTS**

- 20 Joint undertakings
  - § 20:1 Annotations
- 21 Agreements with First Nation
- 22 Agreements with province
- 23 Agreements respecting private services

**DELEGATION OF POWERS AND DUTIES**

- 23.1 General power to delegate
  - § 23.1:1 Annotations
- 23.2 Restriction re delegation of legislative and quasi-judicial powers
  - § 23.2:1 Annotations
- 23.3 Powers that cannot be delegated
- 23.4 Effect of delegation to municipal service boards

**DELEGATION RE HEARINGS**

- 23.5 Application
  - § 23.5:1 Annotations
- 23.6 Community councils

**PART III SPECIFIC MUNICIPAL POWERS (SS. 24-149)**

- § III:1 Overview

**HIGHWAYS**

- 24 Definitions
- 25 Provincial highways

TABLE OF CONTENTS

26 What constitutes highway  
 § 26:1 Annotations  
 27 By-laws  
 § 27:1 Annotations  
 28 Jurisdiction  
 29 Boundary lines  
 § 29:1 Annotations  
 29.1 Agreement  
 § 29.1:1 Annotations  
 30 Ownership  
 31 By-law necessary  
 § 31:1 Annotations  
 32 Unorganized territory  
 33 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 17.]  
 34 Highway Closing procedures  
 § 34:1 Annotations  
 35 Restricting common law right of passage  
 § 35:1 Annotations  
 36–39 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 18.]  
 40 Toll highways  
 § 40:1 Annotations  
 41 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 20.]  
 42 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 20.]  
 43 Conveyance of Closed highway  
 44 Maintenance  
 § 44:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision  
 § 44:2 —Related provisions  
 § 44:3 —Related regulations  
 45 No personal liability  
 46 Nuisance  
 § 46:1 Annotations  
 47 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 22.]  
 48 Naming private roads  
 § 48:1 Annotations  
 49 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 22.]  
 50 Restriction, motor vehicles  
 51 Restriction, farming vehicles  
 52 Jurisdiction, upper-tier municipality  
 § 52:1 Annotations  
 53 Transfer of jurisdiction  
 § 53:1 Annotations  
 54 Jurisdiction re: bridges  
 55 Upper-tier Sidewalks  
 56 Intersections  
 57 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 24.]  
 58 Zoning restrictions  
 59 Sign restrictions  
 § 59:1 Annotations  
 60 Entry on land, snow fences



- 61 Entry on land, naming highways
- 62 Entry on land, tree trimming
  - § 62:1 Annotations
- 62.1 Application to court
  - § 62.1:1 Annotations
- 63 Impounding of objects, vehicles on highway
  - § 63:1 Annotations
- 64 Territorial district
  - § 64:1 Annotations
- 65 Mistakes
- 66 Highways not opened on original road allowance
  - § 66:1 Annotations
- 67 Person in possession
- 68 Enclosed road allowance
  - § 68:1 Annotations
  - § III:2 Overview of Transportation

**TRANSPORTATION**

- 69 Passenger transportation systems
  - § 69:1 Annotations
- 70 Airports
- 71 London
- 72 Waterloo
- 73 [Repealed 2020, c. 34, Sched. 23, s. 10(3).]

**WASTE MANAGEMENT**

- § III:3 Overview of Waste Management
- 74 Power exercised outside municipality re waste management
- 75 Designation of services, facilities
- 76 Entry and inspection
- 77 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 32.]

**PUBLIC UTILITIES**

- § III:4 Overview of Public Utilities
- 78 Entry on land
  - § 78:1 Annotations
- 79 Entry into buildings
- 80 Entry on land served by public utility
- 81 Shut off of public utility
- 82 No liability for damages
- 83 Security
- 84 [Repealed 2002, c. 24, Sched. B, s. 25, item 15.]
- 85 Exemption from seizure
- 86 Mandatory supply
  - § 86:1 Annotations
- 86.1 Water supply and sewage capacity
- 87 Entry on land re: sewage systems
- 88 Upper-tier entry on land

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 88:1 Annotations
- 89 Dual authority
- 90 Exemption from levy
- 91 Easement
- § 91:1 Annotations
- 92 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 35.]
- 93 Non-municipal public utilities

**CULTURE, PARKS, RECREATION AND HERITAGE**

- § III:5 Overview of Culture, Parks, Recreation and Heritage
- 94 Power exercised outside municipality re culture, parks, etc.
- § 94:1 Annotations
- 95 Agreement, conservation authority

**DRAINAGE AND FLOOD CONTROL**

- § III:6 Overview of Drainage and Flood Control (except Storm Sewers)
- 96 Power exercised outside municipality, flood control
- § 96:1 Annotations
- 97 Entry on land

**STRUCTURES, INCLUDING FENCES AND SIGNS**

- § III:7 Overview of Structure, including Fences and Signs
- 97.1 Environmental standards; construction of buildings
- 98 Non-application of Act
- § 98:1 Annotations
- 99 Advertising devices
- § 99:1 Annotations
- 99.1 Demolition and conversion of residential rental properties
- § 99.1:1 Annotations

**PARKING, EXCEPT ON HIGHWAYS**

- § III:8 Overview of Parking (except on Highways)
- 100 Parking lots
- § 100:1 Annotations
- 100.1 Other land
- § 100.1:1 Annotations
- 101 Impounding vehicles parked
- § 101:1 Annotations
- 102 Accessible parking permits
- § 102:1 Annotations
- 102.1 Administrative penalties, parking by-laws
- § 102.1:1 Annotations

**ANIMALS**

- § III:9 Overview of Animals
- 103 Impounding animals
- § 103:1 Annotations

- 104 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 47.]
- 105 Muzzling of dogs
  - § 105:1 Annotations

**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

- § III:10 Overview of Economic Development Services
- 106 Assistance prohibited
  - § 106:1 Annotations
- 106.1 Authority to grant assistance
- 107 General power to make grants
  - § 107:1 Annotations
- 108 Small business counselling
  - § 108:1 Annotations
- 109 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 50.]
- 110 Agreements for municipal capital facilities
  - § 110:1 Annotations
- 111 Promotion by lower-tier municipality, special case
- 112 Industrial, commercial and institutional sites
- 113 Markets
- 114 Exhibitions

**HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUISANCE**

- § III:11 Overview of Health, Safety and Nuisance
- 115 Smoking in public places, etc.
  - § 115:1 Annotations
- 116 Emergency communication system
  - § 116:1 Annotations
- 117 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 58.]
- 118 Scaffolding, trenches, safety devices
- 119 Discharge of weapons
- 120 Explosives
- 121 Fireworks
- 122 Snow and ice
  - § 122:1 Annotations
- 123 Dangerous places
- 124 Pits and quarries
- 125 Heating and cooking appliances
  - § 125:1 Annotations
- 126 Public fairs and events
  - § 126:1 Annotations
- 127 Refuse and debris
  - § 127:1 Annotations
- 128 Public nuisances
  - § 128:1 Annotations
- 129 Noise, Odour, dust, etc.
  - § 129:1 Annotations
- 130 Noise re delivery of goods
- 131 Wrecking, salvaging of motor vehicles

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 131:1 Annotations  
132 Repairs or alterations  
§ 132:1 Annotations  
132.1 Entry on land re maintenance, repairs or alterations  
133 Fortification of land  
§ 133:1 Annotations  
134 Conveyance of prisoners

**NATURAL ENVIRONMENT**

§ III:12 Overview of Natural Environment  
135 Tree by-laws  
§ 135:1 Annotations  
136 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]  
137 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]  
138 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 72.]  
139 Agreement re: enforcement by upper-tier  
140 Agreement re: enforcement by lower-tier  
141 Planting trees adjacent to highways

**SITE ALTERATION**

142 Definition  
§ 142:1 Annotations  
143 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 77.]  
144 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 77.]  
145 Agreement re: enforcement by upper-tier  
146 Agreement re: enforcement by lower-tier  
147 Energy planning

**CLOSING OF RETAIL BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS**

148 Hours of closing  
§ 148:1 Annotations

**ANNUAL FARM DUES**

149 Annual dues

**PART IV LICENCES (SS. 150-165)**

§ IV:1 Overview  
150 Definition  
§ 150:1 Annotations  
151 Powers re licences  
§ 151:1 Annotations  
152 Restriction re systems of licences  
§ 152:1 Annotations  
153 Limitation re location of business  
§ 153:1 Annotations  
154 Restrictions re adult entertainment establishments  
§ 154:1 Annotations  
154.1 Restrictions re payday loan establishments

§ 154.1:1	Annotations
155	Licensing—vehicles, other than motor vehicles, for hire
§ 155:1	Annotations
156	Licensing taxicabs
§ 156:1	Annotations
157	Reciprocal licensing arrangement
158	Regulations
159	Conflicts
160	Other by-laws
161	Regional Municipality of Waterloo
162	Regional Municipality of York
163	Restrictions re group homes
§ 163:1	Annotations
164	Trailers
165	Motor vehicle racing
166–170	[Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 82.]

**PART V MUNICIPAL REORGANIZATION (SS. 171-223)**

§ V:1	Overview
-------	----------

**MUNICIPAL RESTRUCTURING**

171	Purposes
172	Definitions
§ 172:1	Annotations
173	Proposal to restructure
§ 173:1	Annotations—Comments on the provision
§ 173:2	—Related provisions
§ 173:3	—Related regulations
174	Commission
§ 174:1	Annotations
175	Commission orders
176	Regulations
§ 176:1	Annotations
177	Procedures
178	Debt
179	Principles and standards to be considered
§ 179:1	Annotations
180	Incorporation in unorganized territory
181	Annexation
182	Dissolution
§ 182:1	Annotations
183	Public hearing
184	Conflicts with official plan
185	Transition
186	Order prevails
186.1	Revocation of restructuring orders



TABLE OF CONTENTS

**CHANGE OF NAME**

- 187 Change of name
  - § 187:1 Annotations

**TRANSFER OF POWERS BETWEEN TIERS**

- 188 Definitions
  - § 188:1 Annotations
- 189 Transfer of power to upper-tier
  - § 189:1 Annotations
- 190 Effect of by-law
- 191 Transfer of power to lower-tier
- 192 Effect of by-law
- 193 Regulations

**MUNICIPAL SERVICE BOARDS**

- § V:2 Overview of Municipal Boards
- 194 Definitions
- 195 Municipal service boards
- 196 Power to establish municipal service boards
- 197 Status of municipal service boards
  - § 197:1 Annotations
- 198 Functions of municipal service boards
- 199–201 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 87.]
- 202 Joint municipal service boards

**POWERS TO ESTABLISH CORPORATIONS**

- 203 Power to establish corporations
  - § 203:1 Annotations

**BUSINESS IMPROVEMENT AREAS**

- 204 Designation of improvement area
- 205 Budget
- 206 Notice
- 207 Annual report
- 208 Funds to be raised
  - § 208:1 Annotations
- 209 Changes to boundary
- 210 Notice
- 211 Repeal of by-law
  - § 211:1 Annotations
- 212 Effect of by-law
- 213 Tenants
- 214 Dissolution of board
  - § 214:1 Annotations
- 215 Regulations
  - § 215:1 Annotations

**DISSOLUTION OF LOCAL BOARDS**

- 216 Power to dissolve or change local boards
  - § 216:1 Annotations

**CHANGES TO COUNCIL**

- 217 Composition of council of local municipality
  - § 217:1 Annotations
- 218 Composition of upper-tier council
  - § 218:1 Annotations

**HEAD OF REGIONAL COUNCIL**

- 218.1 Appointment
- 218.2 Power to change method for selecting head of council
- 218.3 Head of council, appointment by Minister
- 218.4 Notice of order
- 218.5 Regulations
- 218.6 Power to change method for selecting head of council

**NOTICE, VALIDITY AND COMMENCEMENT, BY-LAW OR RESOLUTION UNDER S. 218**

- 219 Notice
  - § 219:1 Annotations
- 219.1 When regulation under s. 218(7) begins to apply
- 219.2 By-laws after regulation under s. 218(7) made
- 219.3 Conflicts between by-laws under s. 218 and regulations under s. 218(7)
- 220 Change of titles
  - § 220:1 Annotations
- 221 Conflicts
  - § 221:1 Annotations

**WARDS**

- 222 Establishment of wards
  - § 222:1 Annotations
- 223 Petition re: wards
  - § 223:1 Annotations

**PART V.1 ACCOUNTABILITY AND TRANSPARENCY (SS. 223.1-223.24)**

- § V.1:1 Overview
- 223.1 Definitions
- 223.2 Code of conduct
  - § 223.2:1 Annotations
- 223.3 Integrity Commissioner
  - § 223.3:1 Annotations
- 223.4 Inquiry by Commissioner
  - § 223.4:1 Annotations
- 223.4.1 Inquiry by Commissioner re s. 5, 5.1 or 5.2 of *Municipal Conflict of Interest Act*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 223.4.1:1 Annotations  
223.5 Duty of confidentiality  
§ 223.5:1 Annotations  
223.6 Report to council  
§ 223.6:1 Annotations  
223.7 Testimony  
§ 223.7:1 Annotations  
223.8 Reference to appropriate authorities  
§ 223.8:1 Annotations  
223.9 Registry  
223.10 Prohibition on contingency fees  
223.11 Registrar for lobbying matters  
223.12 Inquiry by registrar  
223.13 Ombudsman  
223.14 Investigation  
223.15 Duty of confidentiality  
§ 223.15:1 Annotations  
223.16 No review, etc.  
223.17 Testimony  
§ 223.17:1 Annotations  
223.18 Effect on Other rights, etc.  
223.19 Auditor General  
§ 223.19:1 Annotations  
223.20 Duty to furnish information  
223.21 Powers re examination  
223.22 Duty of confidentiality  
§ 223.22:1 Annotations  
223.23 Testimony  
223.24 Regulations

**PART VI PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES (SS. 224-284.1)**

§ VI:1 Overview

**MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION**

224 Role of council  
§ 224:1 Annotations  
225 Role of head of council  
§ 225:1 Annotations  
226 Substitution  
226.1 Head of council as chief executive officer  
§ 226.1:1 Annotations  
227 Municipal administration  
§ 227:1 Annotations  
228 Clerk  
§ 228:1 Annotations  
229 Chief administrative officer  
§ 229:1 Annotations

**FIRST MEETING**

- 230 First council meeting
  - § 230:1 Annotations
- 231 Deemed organization
- 232 Declaration of office
  - § 232:1 Annotations
- 233 Appointment of head, one-year term
  - § 233:1 Annotations
- 234 Timing of appointments
- 235 Term, upper-tier members

**LOCATION OF MEETINGS AND PUBLIC OFFICES**

- 236 Location

**QUORUM**

- 237 Quorum

**PROCEDURE BY-LAW**

- 238 Procedure by-law
  - § 238:1 Annotations

**MEETINGS**

- 239 Meetings open to public
  - § 239:1 Annotations
- 239.1 Investigation
  - § 239.1:1 Annotations
- 239.2 Investigator
  - § 239.2:1 Annotations
- 240 Calling of meetings
- 241 Head of council
  - § 241:1 Annotations
- 242 Absence of head
  - § 242:1 Annotations
- 243 Voting
  - § 243:1 Annotations
- 243.1 Proxy vote
- 244 Open voting
  - § 244:1 Annotations
- 245 Tie votes
- 246 Recorded vote

**BY-LAWS**

- § VI:2 Overview of By-Laws
- 247 Language of by-laws
  - § 247:1 Annotations
- 248 Municipal code
- 249 Seal

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 249:1 Annotations
- 250 By-laws upon application
- 251 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 107.]
- 252 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 107.]

**RECORDS**

- 253 Inspection of records
  - § 253:1 Annotations
- 254 Retention of records
  - § 254:1 Annotations
- 255 Retention periods
  - § 255:1 Annotations

**ELIGIBILITY**

- 256 Eligibility, local municipality
  - § 256:1 Annotations
- 257 Eligibility, upper-tier municipality
- 258 Ineligible
  - § 258:1 Annotations

**VACANCIES**

- 259 Vacant seat
  - § 259:1 Annotations
- 260 Resignation as member
  - § 260:1 Annotations
- 261 Restriction
- 262 Declaration
- 263 Filling vacancies
  - § 263:1 Annotations
- 264 Term
- 265 Application to court
- 266 Minister's order
  - § 266:1 Annotations
- 267 Temporary vacancy
  - § 267:1 Annotations
- 268 Temporary replacement, member of upper-tier council

**POLICIES**

- 269 Interpretation
- 270 Adoption of policies
  - § 270:1 Annotations

**INTEGRATED PLANNING FOR SERVICE DELIVERY**

- 271 Regulations re integration of planning for service delivery

**QUASHING BY-LAWS**

- 272 Restriction on quashing by-law
  - § 272:1 Annotations
- 273 Application to quash by-law
  - § 273:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
  - § 273:2 —Related provisions

**JUDICIAL INVESTIGATION**

- 274 Investigation by judge
  - § 274:1 Annotations

**RESTRICTED ACTS AFTER NOMINATION DAY**

- 275 Restricted acts
  - § 275:1 Annotations
- 276 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 115.]
- 277 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 115.]

**INSURANCE**

- 278 Definitions
- 279 Insurance
  - § 279:1 Annotations
- 280 Powers re: local boards

**HEALTH BENEFITS**

- 281 Sick leave credit gratuities
- 282 Insurance, health, etc.
  - § 282:1 Annotations

**REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES**

- 283 Remuneration and expenses
  - § 283:1 Annotations
- 284 Statement

**REVIEW OR APPEAL RE DELEGATED AUTHORITY**

- 284.1 Power to authorize review or appeal

**PART VI.1 SPECIAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE HEAD OF COUNCIL (SS. 284.2-284.17)**

- 284.2 Application
- 284.3 Directions to municipal employees
- 284.4 In writing
- 284.5 Powers re chief administrative officer
- 284.6 Powers re organizational structure
- 284.7 Powers re local boards
- 284.8 Powers re committees
- 284.9 Provincial priorities
- 284.10 Powers re meetings

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**VETO POWERS**

- 284.11 Application
- 284.11.1 Powers re by-laws
- 284.12 Vacancy, head of council
- 284.13 Delegation
- 284.14 Immunity
- 284.15 Transition
- 284.16 Powers and duties re. budget
- 284.17 Regulations

**PART VII FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION (SS. 285-305)**

- § VII:1 Overview
- 285 Fiscal year
- § 285:1 Annotations
- 286 Treasurer
- 287 Signatures of cheques
- 288 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 118.]
- 289 Yearly budgets, upper-tier
- § 289:1 Annotations
- 290 Yearly budget, local municipalities
- § 290:1 Annotations
- 291 Multi-year budget
- § 291:1 Annotations
- 292 Regulations, changes in financial reporting requirements
- 293 Regulations, reserve fund
- 294 Annual return
- 294.1 Annual financial Statements
- 295 Publication of financial statements, etc.
- 296 Auditor
- 297 Right of access
- 298 Default in providing information
- 299 Information re: municipal operations
- 300 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 127.]
- § 300:1 Annotations
- 301 Financial information
- 302 Financial assistance
- § 302:1 Annotations
- 303 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 129.]
- 304 Use of collection agency
- 305 Sale of debt

**PART VIII MUNICIPAL TAXATION (SS. 306-326)**

- § VIII:1 Overview
- 306 Definitions
- 307 Taxes to be levied equally

**ESTABLISHMENT OF TAX RATIOS**

- 308 Definitions
- § 308:1 Annotations

- 308.1 Restrictions, tax ratios for certain property classes
- 309 Separated municipalities
- 310 Delegation to lower-tiers
- 311 Definitions
  - § 311:1 Annotations
- 312 Definitions
  - § 312:1 Annotations
- 313 Prescribed Subclass tax reductions
  - § 313:1 Annotations
- 313.1 Further prescribed subclass tax reductions
  - § 313.1:1 Annotations
- 314 Graduated tax rates
  - § 314:1 Annotations
- 315 Taxation of certain railway, power utility lands
  - § 315:1 Annotations
- 316 Interim financing, upper-tier
- 317 Interim levy, local municipality
- 318 Phase-in of tax changes resulting from reassessments
  - § 318:1 Annotations
- 319 Tax deferrals, relief of financial hardship
  - § 319:1 Annotations
- 320 Taxes on international bridges and tunnels
  - § 320:1 Annotations
- 321 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 134.]
- 322 Payments in lieu of taxes, distribution
  - § 322:1 Annotations
- 323 Universities, etc., liable to tax
  - § 323:1 Annotations
- 324 Definition
  - § 324:1 Annotations
- 325 [Repealed 2006, c. 33, Sched. V, s. 2.]
  - § 325:1 Annotations
- 326 By-laws re special services
  - § 326:1 Annotations

**PART IX LIMITATION ON TAXES FOR CERTAIN PROPERTY CLASSES (SS. 327-338)**

- § IX:1 Overview
- 327 Definitions
- 328 Determination of taxes
- 329 Determination of maximum taxes
  - § 329:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
  - § 329:2 —Related regulations
- 329.1 Municipal option: application of certain provisions of the Act
  - § 329.1:1 Annotations
- 330 By-law to provide for recoveries
  - § 330:1 Annotations
- 331 Taxes on eligible properties
  - § 331:1 Annotations



TABLE OF CONTENTS

332 Tenants of leased premises  
§ 332:1 Annotations  
333 Recouping of landlord's Shortfall  
§ 333:1 Annotations  
334 Application for cancellation, etc.  
§ 334:1 Annotations  
335 Part prevails  
336 Conflicts  
337 Where person undercharged  
337.1 Adjustments  
338 Regulations

**PART IX.1 OPTIONAL TAX ON VACANT RESIDENTIAL UNITS  
(SS. 338.1-338.4)**

338.1 Designated municipality  
338.2 Power to impose tax, vacant residential units  
338.3 Regulations re: power to impose tax  
338.4 Effect re: Part VIII

**PART X TAX COLLECTION (SS. 338.5-370.1)**

§ X:1 Overview  
338.5 Non-application re certain taxes  
339 Definitions  
340 Tax roll  
§ 340:1 Annotations  
341 Adjustments to roll  
§ 341:1 Annotations  
342 By-laws re: instalments  
343 Notice  
§ 343:1 Annotations  
344 Form of tax bills  
345 Late payment Charges  
§ 345:1 Annotations  
346 Payment  
347 Allocation of payment  
348 Determination of tax Status  
349 Recovery of taxes  
§ 349:1 Annotations  
350 Obligations of tenant  
§ 350:1 Annotations  
351 Seizure  
§ 351:1 Annotations  
352 Statement  
§ 352:1 Annotations  
353 Taxes collected on behalf of other bodies  
§ 353:1 Annotations  
354 Write-off of taxes  
354.1 Refund on cancelled assessment  
355 Taxes less than minimum tax amount

- 356 Division into parcels
- 357 Cancellation, reduction, refund of taxes
  - § 357:1 Annotations
- 357.1 Cancellation, reduction, refund of payment in lieu of taxes
- 358 Overcharges
  - § 358:1 Annotations
- 359 Increase of taxes
  - § 359:1 Annotations
- 359.1 Error in calculating taxes
  - § 359.1:1 Annotations
- 360 Regulation
- 361 Rebates for charities
  - § 361:1 Annotations
- 362 Tax reductions
  - § 362:1 Annotations
- 363 [Repealed 2002, c. 17, Sched. A, s. 66.]
- 364 Vacant unit rebate
  - § 364:1 Annotations
- 365 Cancellation, reduction or refund of taxes
- 365.1 Cancellation of taxes, rehabilitation and development period
  - § 365.1:1 Annotations
- 365.2 Tax reduction for heritage property
- 365.3 Change of assessment
- 366 Federal Crown land
- 367 Gross leases (property taxes)
- 368 Gross leases (business improvement area charges)
- 369 Offence
- 370 Holidays
- 370.1 Urban service areas

**PART XI SALE OF LAND FOR TAX ARREARS (SS. 370.2-389)**

- § XI:1 Overview
- 370.2 Non-application re certain taxes
- 371 Definitions
  - § 371:1 Annotations
- 372 Interpretation
- 373 Registration of tax arrears certificate
  - § 373:1 Annotations
- 373.1 Registration of tax arrears certificate for expedited sale of forfeited corporate land
- 373.2 Limits on registration
- 374 Notice of registration
  - § 373.2:1 Annotations
- 375 Cancellation of tax arrears certificate
  - § 375:1 Annotations
- 376 Accounting for cancellation price
- 377 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 155.]
- 378 Extension agreements
  - § 378:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

379 Public sale  
§ 379:1 Annotations  
380 Application of proceeds  
§ 380:1 Annotations  
380.0.1 Automatic forfeiture  
380.1 No Successful purchaser  
§ 380.1:1 Annotations  
381 Methods of giving notice  
§ 381:1 Annotations  
382 Voidable proceedings  
§ 382:1 Annotations  
383 Effect of registration  
§ 383:1 Annotations  
384 Mining rights  
385 Scale of costs  
385.1 Collection of tax arrears by upper-tier municipality  
386 Immunity from civil actions  
386.1 Power of entry  
§ 386.1:1 Annotations  
386.2 Inspection without warrant  
386.3 Definition  
386.4 Inspection with warrant  
386.5 Obstruction  
387 Regulations  
388 Transition, prior registrations  
388.1 Transition, certificate registered before *Forfeited Corporate Property Act, 2015*  
388.2 Transition, certificate registered before this section comes into force  
389 Restriction  
§ 389:1 Annotations

**PART XII FEES AND CHARGES (SS. 390-400)**

§ XII:1 Overview  
390 Definitions  
391 By-laws re: fees and charges  
§ 391:1 Annotations  
392 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 164.]  
393 Restriction, poll tax  
394 Restriction, fees and charges  
§ 394:1 Annotations  
395 Restriction, charges for gas  
396 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 168.]  
397 Approval of local board by-law  
398 Debt  
§ 398:1 Annotations  
399 [Repealed 2017, c. 23, Sched. 5, s. 53.]  
400 Regulations  
§ 400:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision  
§ 400:2 —Related provisions

§ 400:3 —Related regulations

**PART XII.1 POWER TO IMPOSE TRANSIENT  
ACCOMMODATION TAX (SS. 400.1-400.6)**

- 400.1 Power to impose transient accommodation tax
  - § 400.1:1 Annotations
- 400.2 Persons, etc., not subject to tax
- 400.3 Effect re Part VIII
- 400.4 Enforcement measures
- 400.5 Agreements re tax collection, etc.
- 400.6 Regulations re power to impose taxes

**PART XIII DEBT AND INVESTMENT (SS. 401-424)**

- § XIII:1 Overview
- 401 Debt
  - § 401:1 Annotations—Comments on the provision
  - § 401:2 —Related regulations
- 402 Notice
- 403 Payments by lower-tier municipalities not located in counties
  - § 403:1 Annotations
- 404 Borrowing for school boards, other municipalities
  - § 404:1 Annotations
- 405 Temporary borrowing for works
  - § 405:1 Annotations
- 406 Temporary borrowing, other entity
  - § 406:1 Annotations
- 407 Borrowing for expenses
- 408 By-laws re: debentures
  - § 408:1 Annotations
- 409 Sinking and retirement fund debentures
- 410 Sinking fund committee
- 411 Debentures in foreign currency
  - § 411:1 Annotations
- 412 Fixed rate of interest
  - § 412:1 Annotations
- 413 Use of money received
- 414 Restrictions
- 415 Registration of debenture by-law
  - § 415:1 Annotations
- 416 Interest paid for over a year
- 417 Reserve funds
- 418 Investment
  - § 418:1 Annotations—Related provisions
  - § 418:2 —Related regulations
- 418.1 Prudent investment
  - § 418.1:1 Annotations
- 419 [Repealed 2006, c. 32, Sched. A, s. 183.]
- 420 Agreements
  - § 420:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 421 Loan of Securities
- 422 Offence
- 423 Prohibition
- 424 Liability of members for diversion of funds

**PART XIV ENFORCEMENT (SS. 425-447.9)**

- § XIV:1 Overview

**OFFENCES AND PENALTIES**

- 425 Authority to create offences
- 426 Offence re obstruction, etc.
  - § 426:1 Annotations
- 427 Offence re accessible parking
- 428 Offence re illegally parked vehicle
- 429 Authority to establish fines
- 430 Additional penalty re adult entertainment establishments
- 431 Additional order to discontinue or remedy
  - § 431:1 Annotations
- 432 Payments out of court
  - § 432:1 Annotations
- 433 Municipality entitled to fines
- 434 Fines, Special cases
- 434.1 Administrative penalties
- 434.2 Debt
- 434.3 Authority to establish limitation period re s. 223.9 or 223.10

**POWERS OF ENTRY**

- 435 Conditions governing powers of entry
- 436 Power of entry re inspection
  - § 436:1 Annotations
- 437 Restriction re dwellings
  - § 437:1 Annotations
- 438 Inspection pursuant to order
  - § 438:1 Annotations
- 439 Search warrant

**GENERAL ENFORCEMENT POWERS**

- 440 Power to restrain
  - § 440:1 Annotations
- 441 Collection of unpaid licensing fines
- 441.1 Unpaid fines
- 442 Enforcement of agreements, etc.
  - § 442:1 Annotations
- 443 Enforcement of loans by a municipality

**ORDERS AND REMEDIAL ACTIONS**

- 444 Order to discontinue activity
  - § 444:1 Annotations

- 445 Work order
- 446 Remedial action
  - § 446:1 Annotations

**COURT ORDER TO CLOSE PREMISES**

- 447 Closing premises, lack of licence
- 447.1 Closing premises, public nuisance
  - § 447.1:1 Annotations
- 447.2 Inspection of buildings containing marijuana grow operations
- 447.3 Where marijuana grow operation is in a lower-tier municipality
- 447.4 Co-ordination of enforcement
- 447.5 Proof of by-laws
  - § 447.5:1 Annotations

**MATTERS OF EVIDENCE RE OTHER DOCUMENTS**

- 447.6 Admissibility of certified copies
  - § 447.6:1 Annotations
- 447.7 Costs in legal proceedings
  - § 447.7:1 Annotations
- 447.8 Power to adopt other codes, etc.
- 447.9 Application of Part to other Acts

**PART XV MUNICIPAL LIABILITY (SS. 448-450)**

- § XV:1 Overview
- § XV:2 —General principles
- § XV:3 —Defence of statutory immunity
- § XV:4 —Tort liability generally
- § XV:5 —Negligent building inspection
- § XV:6 —Negligent misrepresentation
- § XV:7 —Occupier's Liability
- § XV:8 —Public nuisance
- § XV:9 —Firefighters
- § XV:10 —Defamation
- § XV:11 —Enforcement officers/Negligent investigation/Malicious prosecution
- § XV:12 —Imposition of Charges and Fees
- § XV:13 —Site Plan Agreements
- § XV:14 —Negligent repair of roads
- § XV:15 —Invalid by-laws and abuse of public power
- § XV:16 —Vicarious liability
- § XV:17 —Practice and procedure
- § XV:18 —Solicitor-Client Privilege
- § XV:19 —Limitations Act and Alternative proceedings
- 448 Immunity
  - § 448:1 Annotations
- 449 Liability in nuisance re: water and sewage
  - § 449:1 Annotations
- 450 Policy decisions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 450:1 Annotations

**PART XVI REGULATIONS AND FORMS (SS. 451-454)**

§ XVI:1 Overview

- 451 Scope
- 451.1 Regulations re the provincial Interest
  - § 451.1:1 Annotations
- 452 Regulations respecting powers
- 453 Regulations, transitional matters
- 454 Forms

**PART XVII TRANSITION (SS. 455-474.10.1)**

- 455 Transition, lower-tier municipality
- 456 Police villages
- 457 Continuation of by-laws, resolutions
- 457.1 Continuation of by-laws, resolutions
- 457.2 Deemed by-law re powers and duties
- 458 Composition of councils continued
- 459 Wards continue
- 460 Continuation of services
- 461 Conflict re: tree by-laws
- 462 Agreement re: flood control
- 463 Canals
- 464 Pensions
  - § 464:1 Annotations
- 465 [Repealed 2002, c. 17, Sched. A, s. 88.]
- 466 Past tax deferrals
- 467 Liability re: fire service
- 468 Board of control, City of London
  - § 468:1 Annotations
- 469 Waste
  - § 469:1 Annotations
- 470 Boundary orders
- 471 Telephone system
- 472 Dissolution of Oxford County Board of Health
- 473 Terms in other Acts
- 474 Taxes imposed under certain Parts of old Act
- 474.1 Transitional rules, municipal restructuring
- 474.2 Continuation of provisions re: restructuring
- 474.3 Certain tax credit by-laws
- 474.4 Pipe line
- 474.5 Trust fund
- 474.6 [Repealed 2007, c. 8, s. 218(7).]
- 474.7 [Repealed 2007, c. 8, s. 218(7).]
- 474.8 Financial matters, London-Middlesex
- 474.9 County of Simcoe
- 474.10 Local improvement matters
  - 474.10.1 Continued application

**PART XVII.0.1 ONTARIO LAND TRIBUNAL — JURISDICTION  
AND POWERS (SS. 474.10.2-474.10.16)**

474.10.2 Definitions

**MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS**

- 474.10.3 Jurisdiction and powers
- 474.10.4 Voluntary application for approval of by-laws
- 474.10.5 Application to Tribunal for approval of by-law authorizing borrowing
- 474.10.6 Approval to be withheld where litigation pending
- 474.10.7 Time for certifying validity of debentures
- 474.10.8 Validation of by-laws and debentures
- 474.10.9 Debentures to be certified
- 474.10.10 Validity of certified debentures
- 474.10.11 Scope of Tribunal inquiry
- 474.10.12 When electors' assent may be dispensed with
- 474.10.13 Limitation re undertaking debt
- 474.10.14 Inquiry by the Tribunal
- 474.10.15 Tribunal may impose conditions on giving approval

**PUBLIC UTILITIES**

- 474.10.16 Jurisdiction and powers
  - § 474:1 Annotations

**PART XVII.1 MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS (SS. 474.11-486)**

- § XVII.1:1 Overview
- 474.11 Land deemed to be rateable property
  - § 474.11:1 Annotations
- 474.12 County of Brant
- 474.13 City of Cornwall
- 474.14 St. George
- 474.15 County of Oxford
- 474.16 Waterloo
- 474.17 Muskoka
- 474.18 County of Middlesex
- 474.19 County of Simcoe
- 474.20 Simcoe, consents
- 474.21 Regional municipalities

**AMENDMENTS**

- 475
- 476
- 477
- 478
- 479
- 480
- 481
- 482



TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 483
- 484 Repeals
- 485 Commencement
- 486 Short title

**MUNICIPAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST ACT**

- § MCIA:1 Overview of Act
- 1 Definitions
  - § MCIA1:1 Annotations
- 1.1 Principles
  - § MCIA1.1:1 Annotations
- 2 Indirect pecuniary interest
  - § MCIA2:1 Annotations
- 3 Interest of certain persons deemed that of member
  - § MCIA3:1 Annotations

**EXCEPTIONS**

- 4 Where ss. 5 and 5.2 do not apply
  - § MCIA4:1 Annotations

**DUTY OF MEMBER**

- 5 When present at meeting at which matter considered
  - § MCIA5:1 Annotations—Legislative Purpose
  - § MCIA5:2 —Irrelevance of how the member voted
  - § MCIA5:3 —Present at a meeting of council
  - § MCIA5:4 —Attempt to Influence
  - § MCIA5:5 —Application to Non-Commercial Matters
  - § MCIA5:6 —“Matter”
  - § MCIA5:7 —Pecuniary Interest
- 5.1 Written statement re disclosure
- 5.2 Influence
- 5.3 Head of council

**RECORD OF DISCLOSURE**

- 6 Disclosure to be recorded in minutes

**REGISTRY**

- 6.1 Requirement to establish registry

**REMEDY FOR LACK OF QUORUM**

- 7 Quorum deemed constituted
  - § MCIA7:1 Annotations

**ACTION WHERE CONTRAVENTION ALLEGED**

- 8 Application
  - § MCIA8:1 Annotations

- 9 Power of judge
  - § MCIA9:1 Annotations—Time limit
  - § MCIA9:2 —Prospective declaration
  - § MCIA9:3 —Knowledge of elector
  - § MCIA9:4 —Who may initiate
  - § MCIA9:5 —Contents of application
  - § MCIA9:6 —Application or action
  - § MCIA9:7 —Consolidation of proceedings
  - § MCIA9:8 —Integrity Commissioner
  - § MCIA9:9 —Penalty
  - § MCIA9:10 —Declaration of Vacancy
  - § MCIA9:11 —Restitution
  - § MCIA9:12 —Inadvertence or error in judgment
  - § MCIA9:13 —Inadvertent breach or error — Example cases
  - § MCIA9:14 —Mootness
  - § MCIA9:15 —Legal costs
  - § MCIA9:16 —Advance and Interim Legal Costs
- 10 [Repealed 2017, c. 10, Sched. 3, s. 7.]
- 11 Appeal to Divisional Court
  - § MCIA11:1 Annotations
- 12 Proceedings not invalidated but voidable
  - § MCIA12:1 Annotations
- 13 Other proceedings prohibited
  - § MCIA13:1 Annotations

**GENERAL**

- 14 Insurance
  - § MCIA14:1 Annotations
- 15 Conflict with other Acts
  - § MCIA15:1 Annotations

**MUNICIPAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PROTECTION OF PRIVACY ACT**

- § MFIPPA:1 Overview
- 1 Purposes
  - § MFIPPA1:1 Annotations
- 2 Interpretation
  - § MFIPPA2:1 Annotations
- 3 Designation of head

**PART I FREEDOM OF INFORMATION**

**ACCESS TO RECORDS**

- 4 Right of access
  - § MFIPPA4:1 Annotations
- 4.1 Measures to ensure preservation of records
- 5 Obligation to disclose
  - § MFIPPA5:1 Annotations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**EXEMPTIONS**

- 6 Draft by-laws, etc.
  - § MFIPPA6:1 Annotations
- 7 Advice or recommendations
  - § MFIPPA7:1 Annotations
- 8 Law enforcement
  - § MFIPPA8:1 Annotations
- 8.1 *Civil Remedies Act, 2001*
- 8.2 *Prohibiting Profiting from Recounting Crimes Act, 2002*
- 9 Relations with governments
- 9.1 Relations with Aboriginal communities
- 10 Third party information
  - § MFIPPA10:1 Annotations
- 11 Economic and other interests
- 12 Solicitor-client privilege
  - § MFIPPA12:1 Annotations
- 13 Danger to safety or health
- 14 Personal privacy
  - § MFIPPA14:1 Annotations
- 15 Information soon to be published
- 16 Exemptions not to apply
  - § MFIPPA16:1 Annotations

**ACCESS PROCEDURE**

- 17 Request
  - § MFIPPA17:1 Annotations
- 18 Involvement of other institutions
- 19 Notice by head
- 20 Extension of time
- 20.1 Frivolous request
- 21 Notice to affected person
- 22 Contents of notice of refusal
- 23 Copy of record

**INFORMATION TO BE PUBLISHED OR AVAILABLE**

- 24 Publication of information re institutions
- 25 Information available for inspection
- 26 Annual report of head

**PART II PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUAL PRIVACY**

**COLLECTION AND RETENTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION**

- 27 Application of Part
- 28 Personal information
  - § MFIPPA28:1 Annotations
- 29 Manner of collection
- 30 Retention of personal information

**USE AND DISCLOSURE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION**

- 31 Use of personal information
- 32 Where disclosure permitted
  - § MFIPPA32:1 Annotations
- 33 Consistent purpose

**PERSONAL INFORMATION BANKS**

- 34 Personal information bank index
  - § MFIPPA34:1 Annotations
- 35 Inconsistent use or disclosure
  - § MFIPPA35:1 Annotations

**RIGHT OF INDIVIDUALS TO WHOM PERSONAL INFORMATION RELATES TO ACCESS AND CORRECTION**

- 36 Rights of access and correction
- 37 Access
- 38 Exemptions

**PART III APPEAL**

- § MFIPPIII:1 Overview of Part
- 39 Right to appeal
  - § 39:1 Annotations
- 40 Mediator to try to effect settlement
- 41 Inquiry
  - § MFIPPA41:1 Annotations
- 42 Burden of proof
- 43 Order
  - § MFIPPA43:1 Annotations
- 44 Delegation

**PART IV GENERAL**

- 45 Fees
- 46 Powers and duties of Commissioner
  - § MFIPPA46:1 Annotations
- 47 Regulations
- 48 Offences
- 49 Delegation, Civil proceedings
- 50 Informal access
- 51 Information Otherwise available
  - § MFIPPA51:1 Annotations
- 52 Application of Act
  - § MFIPPA52:1 Annotations
  - 52.1 Non-application re: Hydro One Inc.
    - § MFIPP52.1:1 Annotations
- 53 Other Acts
  - § MFIPPA53:1 Annotations
- 54 Exercise of rights of deceased, etc., persons

TABLE OF CONTENTS

55 [Repealed 2006, c. 34, Sched. C, s. 21.]

**APPENDICES**

Appendix A. Checklist Contents

Appendix B. Definitions Index

Appendix TC. Table of Concordance

**Table of Cases**

**Index**

