

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

§ 1:1 Introduction

CHAPTER 2. THE COMMON LAW AND LAND

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 2:1 Introduction

II. THE LEGACY OF OCCUPATIONS

§ 2:2 Celtic Occupation

§ 2:3 Roman Occupation

§ 2:4 Teutonic Occupation

§ 2:5 Norse Occupation

§ 2:6 Norman Occupation

III. THE ENIGMATIC CONSTRUCTION OF THE COMMON LAW

§ 2:7 Introduction

§ 2:8 Teutonic *Seisin*

§ 2:9 Feudal Law

§ 2:10 Royal Law

§ 2:11 Articulation of the Common Law

§ 2:12 Restructuring Land Law

§ 2:13 *Commentaries on the Laws of England*

§ 2:14 The Legal Fiction of Crown Tenure

§ 2:15 Allodial Tenures in British Land Law

IV. SEEING PROPERTY

§ 2:16 Introduction

§ 2:17 Propriété: Proprietarian Order

§ 2:18 Land as Commodity

V. CONCLUSION

§ 2:19 Conclusion

CHAPTER 3. TREATY RECONCILIATIONS

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 3:1 Introduction

II. THE CRITICAL DATE IN THE EUROPEAN LAW OF NATIONS

§ 3:2 Generally

III. PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

§ 3:3 Introduction

§ 3:4 Aboriginal Treaty Order of North America

§ 3:5 British Treaty Order (1693–1930)

IV. GEORGIAN TREATIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TERRITORY

§ 3:6 Introduction

§ 3:7 Attorney General Northey Opinion (1703–1704)

§ 3:8 Royal Commission on Mohegan Indians (1704)

§ 3:9 *Treaty of Peace and Friendship at Utrecht* (1713)

§ 3:10 *Wabanaki Compact* (1693–1781)

§ 3:11 *Elikewake Compact ratification of Wabanaki Compact* (1726)

§ 3:12 *Mohegan Indians v. Connecticut* (1743) Royal Court of Commissioners

§ 3:13 *Treaty of Peace at Aix-la-Chapelle* (1748)

§ 3:14 *Penn v. Lord Baltimore*, 1750

§ 3:15 Renewing the *Haudenosaunee's Covenant Chain* (1721–1760)

§ 3:16 Extending the *Elikewake Compact* (1726–1779)

V. PREROGATIVE LEGISLATION PROTECTING ABORIGINAL TENURE

§ 3:17 Introduction

§ 3:18 *Royal Instructions, 1761*

§ 3:19 *Nova Scotia Proclamations of 1762*

§ 3:20 *Nova Scotia Acts, 1762*

§ 3:21 *Treaty of Peace at Paris* (1763)

§ 3:22 *Royal Proclamation, 1763*

§ 3:23 Implementation of the *Royal Proclamation*

§ 3:24 *The Treaties at Niagara Compact* (1764)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**VI. CREATING THE BRITISH NORTH
AMERICAN-UNITED STATES BORDER**

- § 3:25 Introduction
- § 3:26 *Jay Treaty* (1794)
- § 3:27 *Treaty of Peace and Amity at Ghent* (1814)
- § 3:28 *Treaties of Upper Canada* (1790–1819)

VII. VICTORIAN TREATIES

- § 3:29 *Manitoulin and Saugeen Treaties* (1836)
- § 3:30 *The Lake Huron and Lake Superior Treaties* (1850)
- § 3:31 *Vancouver Island Treaties* (1850–1854)
- § 3:32 *Numbered Treaties* (1871–1921)

VIII. MODERN LAND CLAIM AGREEMENTS

- § 3:33 Generally

IX. CONCLUSION

- § 3:34 Conclusion

**CHAPTER 4. LEGAL PROTECTION OF
ABORIGINAL TENURE IN NORTH
AMERICA**

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 4:1 Introduction

**II. RECOGNITION OF MULTI-TITULAR TENURE
IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

- § 4:2 Generally

**III. RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF
ABORIGINAL TENURE IN BRITISH NORTH
AMERICA**

- § 4:3 Introduction
- § 4:4 Colonial Legislative Protection
- § 4:5 Delegated Responsible Government
- § 4:6 *British North America [Constitution] Act, 1867*

IV. IMPERIAL JUDICIAL INTERPRETATION

- § 4:7 Introduction

- § 4:8 *St. Catharine's Milling and Lumber Company v. The Queen*, 1885–1888
- § 4:9 Developing Aboriginal Tenure in the Colonial Common Law
- § 4:10 Reserved Aboriginal Tenure in Treaties

V. CONCLUSION

- § 4:11 Conclusion

CHAPTER 5. CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OF CANADA

- § 5:1 Introduction
- § 5:2 The Constitutional Conference's Quest to Identify and Define Aboriginal Rights of Aboriginal Peoples
- § 5:3 Existing Aboriginal Rights and Extinguishment Theories
- § 5:4 Judicial Interpretation of the Aboriginal Rights Hereby Affirmed
- § 5:5 Conclusion

CHAPTER 6. DISPLACING COLONIAL DISCOURSES

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 6:1 Introduction

II. JUDICIAL IMPARTIALITY

- § 6:2 Generally

III. A HISTORY OF COLONIAL EUROCENTRIC REASONING: DUALISM, DIFFUSION, AND DIFFERENCE

- § 6:3 Generally

IV. PROPERTY LAW AS COLONIAL CATEGORY

- § 6:4 Generally

V. JUDICIAL ORDERS TO DECOLONIZE EXISTING LAW

- § 6:5 Introduction

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:6 *Terra Nullius* in Public International Law
- § 6:7 The “Settled Colony” Theory in Common Law
- § 6:8 Aboriginal Tenure and Rights Are Inherent Rights
Distinct from Civil or Common Law
- § 6:9 French Colonial Law and Aboriginal Tenure and
Rights
- § 6:10 Statutory Acts or Regulations and Aboriginal Tenure
and Rights
- § 6:11 The Theory of Universal and Absolute Crown
Ownership
- § 6:12 British Land Law Categories and Aboriginal Tenure

VI. COLONIAL BIASES IN CANADIAN LAW

- § 6:13 Generally

VII. CONCLUSION

- § 6:14 Conclusion

CHAPTER 7. SHIFTING JUDICIAL DEFINITIONS OF ABORIGINAL TITLE

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 7:1 Introduction

II. THE LAW OF NATIONS’ CRITICAL DATE FOR ASSERTION OF BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY OVER ABORIGINAL TERRITORIES IN NORTH AMERICA

- § 7:2 Introduction
- § 7:3 Transforming Law of Nations’ Conventions
- § 7:4 British Imperial Constitutional Law
- § 7:5 Critical Date in Mi’kmaw Nation’s Territory
- § 7:6 Critical Date in Gitksan and Wet’suwet’en Nations’
Territory
- § 7:7 Critical Date in Tsilhqot’in Nation’s Territory

III. THE UNIFYING PRINCIPLE OF *SUI GENERIS* ABORIGINAL TENURE OR TITLE

- § 7:8 General

**IV. ABORIGINAL KNOWLEDGE AND HERITAGE
ENFOLD *SUI GENERIS* ABORIGINAL LAW
AND TENURE**

- § 7:9 Introduction
- § 7:10 Aboriginal Languages Enfold Aboriginal Laws and Tenure
- § 7:11 Aboriginal Concepts of Territory
- § 7:12 *Mi'kma'ki*: The Sacred Space

**V. ABORIGINAL TENURE AND RENEWING
ECOLOGICAL ORDERS**

- § 7:13 General

**VI. COMMON LAW DEFINITION OF
ABORIGINAL TITLE**

- § 7:14 Introduction
- § 7:15 *Marshall-Bernard* Decisions
- § 7:16 British Columbia Court of Appeal in *Tsilhqot'in Nation*

**VII. INTER-SOCIETAL DEFINITION OF
ABORIGINAL TITLE**

- § 7:17 General

VIII. CONCLUSION

- § 7:18 Conclusion

**CHAPTER 8. ADJUDICATIVE
CHALLENGES**

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 8:1 Introduction

**II. THE LIMITATIONS OF THE COLONIAL
LEGACY**

- § 8:2 Generally

III. OVERCOMING EUROCENTRIC BIASES

- § 8:3 Generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**IV. LEGAL PLEADING CHALLENGES IN
ABORIGINAL RIGHTS CASES**

§ 8:4 Generally

**V. EVIDENTIARY CHALLENGES IN ABORIGINAL
RIGHTS CASES**

§ 8:5 Introduction

§ 8:6 Judicial Adaptation of the Rules of Evidence in
Aboriginal Rights Cases

**VI. PROOF OF EXCLUSIVE OCCUPATION OF
TERRITORY BY ABORIGINAL NATIONS**

§ 8:7 Introduction

§ 8:8 Proof of Exclusive Occupation in a *Sui Generis*
Definition of Aboriginal Title

§ 8:9 Proof of Exclusive Occupation in a Common Law
Definition of Aboriginal Title

§ 8:10 Proof of Exclusive Occupation in an Inter-societal
Definition of Aboriginal Title

**VII. PROOF OF SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF
ANCESTRAL OCCUPATION**

§ 8:11 Generally

VIII. CONCLUSION

§ 8:12 Conclusion

**CHAPTER 9. JUDICIAL
RECONCILIATIONS OF ABORIGINAL
TENURE, TITLE, AND RIGHTS**

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 9:1 Introduction

**II. CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATIVE
PRINCIPLES**

§ 9:2 Generally

**III. CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION OF
ABORIGINAL TENURE AND ITS
COMPONENTS**

§ 9:3 Introduction

ABORIGINAL TENURE IN THE CONSTITUTION OF CANADA

- § 9:4 Aboriginal Tenure as Collective Right in the Land
- § 9:5 Aboriginal Tenure as a Separate Proprietarian Order
- § 9:6 Aboriginal Tenure and Title Distinguished from
Aboriginal Rights
- § 9:7 Aboriginal Tenure as a Right to Exclusive Use and
Occupation of Land
- § 9:8 Aboriginal Tenure as Sustainable Rights

IV. JUDICIAL RECONCILIATIONS OF ABORIGINAL TENURE WITH INDIVISIBLE CROWN TENURE

- § 9:9 Introduction
- § 9:10 Imperial Annexation of the Reserved Western
Indian Country
- § 9:11 British Columbia's Terms of Union with Dominion of
Canada

V. CONCLUSION

- § 9:12 Conclusion

CHAPTER 10. CONSTITUTIONAL REMEDIES

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 10:1 Introduction

II. THE CONVERGENT DOCTRINE OF CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY

- § 10:2 Generally

III. HONOUR OF THE CROWN PROTECTS ABORIGINAL RIGHTS

- § 10:3 Introduction
- § 10:4 Constitutional Fiduciary Obligations
- § 10:5 Engaging in Dialogical Governance

IV. CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION OF ABORIGINAL RIGHTS

- § 10:6 Generally

V. CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY OF ABORIGINAL RIGHTS AND TENURE

- § 10:7 Introduction

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:8 Constitutional Equality of Aboriginal Rights
- § 10:9 Constitutional Non-derogation of Aboriginal
Tenure, Title and Rights
- § 10:10 Constitutional Consistency Test for Legislation

VI. FAIR COMPENSATION FOR JUSTIFIED INFRINGEMENT BY LEGISLATION OF AN ABORIGINAL TENURE, TITLE OR RIGHT

- § 10:11 Introduction
- § 10:12 Aboriginal Claimants Have to Establish a Prima
Facie Infringement
- § 10:13 The Procedural Prerequisite of Adequate
Consultation and Accommodation
- § 10:14 The Necessity of a Valid Legislative Purpose and
Object
- § 10:15 Governmental Justification for Infringing
Legislation
- § 10:16 Government's Duty to Fairly Compensate for a
Justified Infringement

VII. CONSENSUAL NEGOTIATION FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RECONCILIATION

- § 10:17 Generally

VIII. EQUITABLE REMEDIES AVAILABLE

- § 10:18 Generally

CHAPTER 11. TOWARD CONSTITUTIONAL RECONCILIATION FOR THE MILLENNIUM

- § 11:1 Introduction
- § 11:2 Conceptualizing Canadian Sovereignty
- § 11:3 Adjusting Ultimate Title of the Crown
- § 11:4 Constitutional Reconciliation
- § 11:5 Establishing Honourable Governance
- § 11:6 Constitutional Democratic Reforms

Table of Cases

Index