

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Preface</i>	P/1
<i>Criminal Code Concordance</i>	CON/1
<i>Table of Cases</i>	TC/1
CRIMINAL CODE, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46	1
<i>An Act respecting the Criminal Law</i>	
SHORT TITLE	11
INTERPRETATION	11
PART I / GENERAL	27
Parties to Offences	71
Protection of Persons Administering and Enforcing the Law	85
Suppression of Riots	99
Self-induced Intoxication	101
Defence of Person	104
Defence of Property	108
Protection of Persons in Authority	110
PART II / OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER	111
Treason and other Offences against the Queen's Authority and Person	111
Prohibited Acts	115
Official Documents	119
Sedition	122
Unlawful Assemblies and Riots	125
Unlawful Drilling	130
Forcible Entry and Detainer	131
Piracy	132
Offence against Air or Maritime Safety	134
Dangerous Material and Devices	137
Prize Fights	143

PART II.1 / TERRORISM	144
Interpretation	144
Financing of Terrorism	146
List of Entities	148
Freezing of Property	151
Seizure and Restraint of Property	153
Forfeiture of Property	155
Participating, Facilitating, Instructing and Harboursing	157
Hoax Regarding Terrorist Activity	167
Proceedings and Aggravated Punishment	168
Recognizance with Conditions	170
 PART III / FIREARMS AND OTHER WEAPONS	 174
Interpretation	174
<i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Certain Firearms and Other Weapons, Components and Parts of Weapons, Accessories, Cartridge Magazines, Ammunition and Projectiles as Prohibited or Restricted.</i>	 180
Use Offences	221
<i>Regulations: Storage, Display, Transportation and Handling of Firearms by Individuals Regulations.</i>	 226
Possession Offences	227
Trafficking Offences	241
Assembling Offence	244
Export and Import Offences	245
Offences relating to Lost, Destroyed or Defaced Weapons, etc.	247
Prohibition Orders	251
Limitations on Access	264
Search and Seizure	265
Exempted Persons	272
<i>Regulations: Regulations Prescribing Public Officers</i>	274
General	277
<i>Regulations: Order Declaring an Amnesty Period (2020)</i>	279
 PART IV / OFFENCES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION OF LAW AND JUSTICE	 282
Interpretation	282
Corruption and Disobedience	285
Misleading Justice	304
Escapes and Rescues	320
 PART V / SEXUAL OFFENCES, PUBLIC MORALS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT	 329
Interpretation	329
Sexual Offences	330

Offences Tending to Corrupt Morals	357
Disorderly Conduct.	385
Nuisances	394
PART VI / INVASION OF PRIVACY	396
Definitions.	396
Interception of Communications	403
<i>Regulations: Protection of Privacy Regulations (ss. 2 to 4)</i>	446
PART VII / DISORDERLY HOUSES, GAMING AND BETTING	448
Interpretation	448
Search	453
Gaming and Betting	455
Offences in Relation to Offering, Providing or Obtaining Sexual Services for Consideration	473
PART VIII / OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON AND REPUTATION	474
Interpretation	474
Duties Tending to Preservation of Life.	475
Criminal Negligence.	481
Homicide.	486
Murder, Manslaughter and Infanticide	493
Suicide	517
Medical Assistance in Dying.	519
Neglect in Child-birth and Concealing Dead Body	525
Bodily Harm and Acts and Omissions Causing Danger to the Person	527
Assaults.	538
Kidnapping, Trafficking in Persons, Hostage Taking and Abduction	591
Commodification of Sexual Activity	608
Offences Against Conjugal Rights	616
Unlawful Solemnization of Marriage	621
Defamatory Libel.	622
Verdicts.	633
Hate Propaganda	634
Conversion Therapy	641
PART VIII.1 / OFFENCES RELATING TO CONVEYANCES	642
Interpretation	642
Recognition and Declaration	643
Offences and Punishment	643
Investigative Matters.	664
Evidentiary Matters	680

General Provisions	690
<i>Regulations: Order Approving Blood Sample Containers</i>	<i>691</i>
<i>Regulations: Approved Breath Analysis Instruments Order</i> <i>(s. 2)</i>	<i>691</i>
<i>Regulations: Approved Screening Devices Order (s. 2)</i>	<i>692</i>
PART IX / OFFENCES AGAINST RIGHTS OF PROPERTY	692
Interpretation	692
Theft	694
Offences Resembling Theft	708
Robbery and Extortion	718
Criminal Interest Rate	727
Breaking and Entering	731
Possession and Trafficking	741
False Pretences	751
Forgery and Offences Resembling Forgery	756
PART X / FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS RELATING TO CONTRACTS AND TRADE	767
Interpretation	767
Fraud	767
Falsification of Books and Documents	790
Identity Theft and Identity Fraud	793
Forgery of Trademarks and Trade Descriptions	796
Wreck	800
Public Stores	801
Breach of Contract, Intimidation and Discrimination Against Trade Unionists	805
Secret Commissions	812
PART XI / WILFUL AND FORBIDDEN ACTS IN RESPECT OF CERTAIN PROPERTY	814
Interpretation	814
Mischief	816
Arson and Other Fires	824
Other Interference with Property	828
Animals	832
Cruelty to Animals	834
PART XII / OFFENCES RELATING TO CURRENCY	838
Interpretation	838
Making	839
Possession	840
Uttering	841
Defacing or Impairing	843

Instruments or Materials	845
Advertising and Trafficking in Counterfeit Money or Counterfeit Tokens of Value	846
Special Provisions as to Proof	847
Forfeiture.	848
PART XII.2 / PROCEEDS OF CRIME	849
Interpretation	849
Offence	850
Search, Seizure and Detention of Proceeds of Crime	851
Forefeiture of Proceeds of Crime	862
Disclosure Provisions	877
Specific Rules of Forfeiture.	880
Regulations	881
PART XIII / ATTEMPTS — CONSPIRACIES — ACCESSORIES	881
PART XIV / JURISDICTION	895
General	895
Special Jurisdiction.	902
Rules of Court	912
PART XV / SPECIAL PROCEDURE AND POWERS.	915
General Powers of Certain Officials.	915
Forensic DNA Analysis	961
Other Provisions Respecting Search Warrants, Preservation Orders and Production Orders	986
Sex Offender Information	1011
Interpretation	1011
Order to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i>	1014
Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — Convictions Before December 15, 2004	1022
Notice and Obligation to Comply with the <i>Sex Offender Information Registration Act</i> — Convictions Outside Canada	1033
<i>International Transfer of Offenders Act</i>	1041
Disclosure of Information	1044
Offences.	1045
Regulations.	1046
Forfeiture of Offence-related Property	1047
PART XVI / COMPELLING APPEARANCE OF ACCUSED BEFORE A JUSTICE AND INTERIM RELEASE	1063

Interpretation	1063
Principle and Considerations	1064
Arrest Without Warrant and Release from Custody	1064
Appearance of Accused Before Justice	1079
Information, Summons and Warrant	1082
Judicial Interim Release	1098
Proceedings Respecting Failure to Comply with Release Conditions	1124
Review of Detention Where Trial Delayed	1129
Procedure to Procure Attendance of a Prisoner	1132
Endorsement of Warrant	1134
Powers to Enter Dwelling-houses to Carry out Arrests	1135
 PART XVII / LANGUAGE OF ACCUSED	 1142
 PART XVIII / PROCEDURE ON PRELIMINARY INQUIRY	 1150
Jurisdiction	1150
Procedures before Preliminary Inquiry	1159
Powers of Justice	1160
Taking Evidence of Witnesses	1166
Remand Where Offence Committed in Another Jurisdiction	1174
Absconding Accused	1175
Procedure Where Witness Refuses to Testify	1176
Remedial Provisions	1177
Adjudication and Recognizances	1179
Transmission of Record	1183
 PART XVIII.1 / CASE MANAGEMENT JUDGE	 1185
 PART XIX / INDICTABLE OFFENCES — TRIAL WITHOUT JURY	 1188
Interpretation	1188
Jurisdiction of Provincial Court Judges	1189
Absolute Jurisdiction	1189
Provincial Court Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent	1191
Jurisdiction of Judges	1196
Judge's Jurisdiction with Consent	1196
Election	1197
Trial	1204
General	1205
 PART XIX.1 / NUNAVUT COURT OF JUSTICE	 1209
 PART XX / PROCEDURE IN JURY TRIALS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS	 1212

Preferring Indictment	1212
General Provisions as to Counts	1223
Special Provisions Respecting Counts	1230
Particulars	1232
Ownership of Property	1234
Joinder or Severance of Counts	1234
Joinder of Accused in Certain Cases	1241
Proceedings when Person Indicted is at Large.	1242
Change of Venue	1244
Amendment	1247
Inspection and Copies of Documents	1252
Pleas	1254
Organizations.	1270
Record of Proceedings	1272
Pre-hearing Conference.	1273
Juries.	1273
Challenging the Array.	1275
Empanelling Jury	1277
Trial	1293
Evidence on Trial.	1324
Children and Young Persons	1330
Corroboration.	1331
Verdicts.	1331
Previous Convictions	1336
Jurisdiction	1340
Formal Defects in Jury Process	1343
 PART XX.1 / MENTAL DISORDER	 1344
Transitional Provision.	1344
Interpretation	1346
Assessment Orders	1347
Assessment Reports	1354
Protected Statements.	1355
Fitness to Stand Trial	1357
Verdict of Not Criminally Responsible on Account of Mental Disorder.	1363
Review Boards.	1366
Disposition Hearings.	1369
Dispositions by a Court or Review Board.	1383
Terms of Dispositions	1383
High-Risk Accused.	1393
Dual Status Offenders.	1395
Appeals	1398
Review of Dispositions.	1403
Power to Compel Appearance	1408

Stay of Proceedings	1408
Interprovincial Transfers	1410
Enforcement of Orders and Regulations	1413
PART XXI / APPEALS — INDICTABLE OFFENCES	1416
Interpretation	1416
Right of Appeal	1418
Procedure on Appeals	1429
Powers of the Court of Appeal	1450
Appeals to the Supreme Court of Canada	1474
Appeals by Attorney General of Canada	1480
PART XXI.1 / APPLICATIONS FOR MINISTERIAL REVIEW — MISCARRIAGES OF JUSTICE	1481
PART XXII / PROCURING ATTENDANCE	1485
Application	1485
Process	1485
Execution or Service of Process	1489
Defaulting or Absconding Witness	1492
Electronically Transmitted Copies	1495
Evidence on Commission	1496
Video and Audio Evidence	1501
Evidence Previously Taken	1505
Video-recorded Evidence	1508
PART XXII.01 / REMOTE ATTENDANCE BY CERTAIN PERSONS	1512
Principles	1512
Accused	1512
Participants	1513
Judge or Justice	1513
PART XXII.1 / REMEDIATION AGREEMENTS	1514
PART XXIII / SENTENCING	1521
Interpretation	1521
Alternative Measures	1521
Purpose and Principles of Sentencing	1526
Organizations	1544
Punishment Generally	1545
Procedure and Evidence	1553
Absolute and Conditional Discharges	1571
Probation	1574
Fines and Forfeiture	1590
Restitution	1601

Conditional Sentence of Imprisonment	1608
Imprisonment	1624
Eligibility for Parole	1629
Schedule I	1629
Schedule II	1632
Delivery of Offender to Keeper of Prison	1635
Imprisonment for Life	1635
Pardons and Remissions	1651
Disabilities	1653
Miscellaneous Provisions	1654
 PART XXIV / DANGEROUS OFFENDERS AND LONG-TERM OFFENDERS	 1655
Interpretation	1655
 PART XXV / EFFECT AND ENFORCEMENT OF RECOGNIZANCES	 1680
Schedule to Part XXII.1	1689
Schedule to Part XXV	1690
 PART XXVI / EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES	 1691
 PART XXVII / SUMMARY CONVICTIONS	 1704
Interpretation	1704
Punishment	1708
Information	1709
Application	1712
Trial	1713
Adjudication	1720
Sureties to Keep the Peace	1724
Appeal	1741
Interim Release of Appellant	1746
Procedure on Appeal	1749
Summary Appeal on Transcript or Agreed Statement of Facts	1756
Appeals to Court of Appeal	1762
Fees and Allowances	1765
Schedule (Section 840)	1765
 PART XXVIII / MISCELLANEOUS	 1767
Electronic Documents	1767
Forms	1769
 CANADA EVIDENCE ACT	 1841
 CHARTER OF RIGHTS	 1919

CONTROLLED DRUGS AND SUBSTANCES ACT	2013
CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND WAR CRIMES ACT	2091
YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT	2111
<i>Offence Grid</i>	OG/1
<i>Index</i>	IN/1
<i>Index to Forms for the Criminal Code</i>	IF/1
<i>Appendix/Forms of Charges</i>	A/1