## **Index to Associations and Not-for-Profit Corporations**

actions	business affairs (federal), 2
see also arbitration clauses; contracts; disputes, settlement of; liability; members (liability of) arrears of dues, re, 9 bars to, 4 class actions, 2 fraud/oppression, relief from, 6, 7 general, 2 injunctions, 3, 7, 11, 12 non-members, by, 8 political parties, 2 power to commence/defend, 2, 4, 6 representation orders, 8 representative actions, 11 torts, 2, 8 trade unions, against, 2 trustees, by/against, 2, 6, 7 agency see contracts; members (liability of); subordinate entities agricultural associations, 21 arbitration clauses, 18, 24, 25 assets see property	by-laws/rules (changing of) see also purposes/powers effect of changes, 5 fundamental changes, 5, 7, 19 general, 5, 7 implied powers re, 5 notice re, 5, 19 property, effect on, 7 retroactivity, 5, 7 statutory requirements re, 5 trusts, effect on, 5, 7  by-laws/rules (general) see also voting consistency with objects, 5 dues, re, 10 enforceability, 4, 5 expulsion of members, 10 to 12 nature/effect of, 4, 5, 7 non-members, effect on, 5, 8 notice of meetings, 4, 5 penalty provisions, construction of, 5 requirement to have, 2 validity of, 4, 5
bad faith, 4, 5, 19, 26	by-laws/rules (review of)
borrowing/lending powers Alberta, 2 British Columbia, 2 Saskatchewan, 2  branches see subordinate entities  building societies arbitration of disputes, 25 constitution/powers of, 24, 25 liquidation of, 25	see also disputes, settlement of annulment by Governor in Council, 5 bad faith, 4, 5 certiorari, 5 delay, effect of, 5 disciplinary proceedings, 5 elections, 9, 10 general, 4, 5, 19 natural justice, 4, 19 notice of meeting, sufficiency of, 4 prohibition, 5
resolutions, passing of, 25 shares, charges on, 25 statutory requirements, 24	public interest, 5 rectifying orders, 5 use of property, re, 7

continuoui 5 10	anation Contid
certiorari, 5, 19	creation—Cont'd federal legislation, 2
clubs	Manitoba, 2
Alberta, 2	officers, appointment of, <b>1</b>
British Columbia, 2	Ontario, 2
debentures of, 26	rules, formulation of, <b>1</b>
decisions of committees, challenging, 26	Saskatchewan, 2
definition of, 25	statutes, effect of, 1
internal dealings, <b>25</b> members' liability, <b>26</b>	criminal liability, 2
officers, <b>26</b> property of, <b>25</b>	definition of, 1
purposes of, 25	disciplinary proceedings
rules of, <b>26</b>	see also disputes, settlement of; expulsion
,	of members; suspension of members
combines, 21	adjournment, right to, <b>16</b>
commercial business corporation, 24	certiorari, 5
	hearing, procedure/propriety of, 14 to 16
contracts	hearing, requirement for, 14
co-operatives, of, 23 members' liability on, 2 to 4, 6	non-profit corporations, 13
members' rights enshrined in, 7	notice of, 14
officers' liability on, <b>4 to 6</b>	prohibition, 5
religious societies, of, 20	review by court, <b>5</b> , <b>14</b>
trustees' liability on, <b>4</b> , <b>6</b>	revocation of charter, 4, 14
	disputes, settlement of
co-operative societies	see also by-laws/rules (review of)
application to form, 21, 24	arbitration clauses, 18, 24, 25
arbitration of disputes, 24 contracts of, 23	court's jurisdiction, <b>4</b> , <b>6</b> , <b>7</b> , <b>17</b> , <b>19</b> , <b>20</b>
co-operative federation, 35	dissent, 7
corporate veil, piercing, 22	fraud/oppression, relief from, 6, 7
debts of, guarantee by government, <b>22</b>	natural justice, 4, 19
financial surpluses, 35	rules providing forum for, 19
general, <b>21</b> , <b>22</b>	dissolution/winding-up
indoor management rule, 22	building societies, 25
names of, 22	charitable associations, <b>19</b>
patronage returns, 35	compensation orders, <b>6</b>
powers of, 22	corporate dissolution, 19
reinstatement of members, 24	court's jurisdiction re, 19
rights/duties, 23, 24	Crown, devolution of property on, <b>20</b>
taxation, 24	distribution of assets, 19, 20
corporate dissolution, 19	Lieutenant Governor in Council (British Columbia), <b>20</b>
courts	officers powers, effect on, 20
see by-laws/rules (review of); disciplinary	property, effect on, 6 to 8, 20
proceedings	subordinate entities, 3
creation	voluntary, 19
see also subordinate entities	domestic clause, 5
Alberta, 2	domestic clause, 3
British Columbia. 2	electronic meeting, 25

expulsion of members	jurisdiction over, 2, 6
see also disciplinary proceedings; disputes, settlement of; members (general); suspension of members	liability see also contracts; members (liability of) criminal, 2
expulsion of members (cause for) authority for, 11 breach of by-law, 11 general, 11 injunctions, 11, 12 notice of charges, 4, 14 qualifications, loss of, 12, 21 reinstatement, 12, 24 remedies of member, 11, 12 review by court, 11 waiver of procedural errors, 11 wrongful expulsion, 11, 14 expulsion of members (general), 10 expulsion of members (non-payment of dues) action for recovery, 9	general, 2 personal, 2 political parties, 2 tort, 2 trade unions, 2  liquidation see dissolution/winding-up  location of, 2 meetings, notice of, 4, 5, 19 members (general) see also disciplinary proceedings; disputes, settlement of; expulsion of members; suspension of members admission of new members, 8
assessment of dues, 6, 10 effect of non-payment, 9, 11 forfeiture, waiver of, 11 notice of arrears, 9, 11	deemed membership, 9 disclosure of membership (Ontario), 9 resignation/readmission of, 17 secession of, 17
formal associations, 2 fraud/oppression, relief from, 6, 7 see also disputes, settlement of fundamental change, 5, 7, 19	members (liability of) see also contracts by-laws, changing to increase liability, 5 contracts/debts, on, 2 to 4, 6, 26 general, 2
general meeting, 25 hospitals, 2	indemnification rights, 2 loans, on, 3 torts, 2
illegality see criminal liability; purposes/powers	merger, 19 Minutes of Settlement, 31
incorporation of see creation of	mutual benefit societies, 2, 4 to 6, 11
informal associations, 2, 5	natural justice, 4, 19, 26
injunctions, 3, 7, 11, 12	objects see purposes/powers
insurance operations British Columbia, 2 Manitoba, 2 Ontario, 2	officers see also contracts dissolution, effect of, 20 election of, 9, 10
judicial review see by-laws/rules (review of)	injunction against, 3 requirement for having, 2

oppression see fraud/oppression, relief from; principles of oppression orphanages, 2 personal liability, 2	purposes/powers—Cont'd mutual benefit societies, 2, 4 Ontario, 2 Saskatchewan, 2 trust property, change in use of, 7
political parties, 2	religious societies
prerogative remedies see by-laws/rules (review of); disciplinary proceedings	contracts of, 20 creditors' rights/members' liability, 20 disputes, 7, 19, 20, 21
principles of oppression, 24	jurisdiction of court, <b>19</b> , <b>20</b> meetings, notice of, <b>4</b>
professional associations, 21 see also disciplinary proceedings	membership qualifications, <b>12, 21</b> property, right to/use of, <b>7, 20</b>
profits/dividends	religious tenet, 31
distribution of (British Columbia), 2 prohibition against (Ontario), 2	religious voluntary association, 31
prohibition, 5	resolutions see by-laws/rules; voting
property (acquisition/disposition/use) Alberta, 2 British Columbia, 2 court, jurisdiction of, 6 diversion from proper use, 2, 7 general, 2, 6, 8 misuse of, 7 perpetuities, 8 restriction on transfer of interest, 8 trust property, 5 to 8	rules see by-laws/rules social clubs see clubs sports leagues, 2 status of see actions; liability; purposes/powers
property (dissolution, effect of) general, 7, 8 minority rights, 7 parent body vs. local association, 7	statutory intervention authority, 19 subordinate entities see also creation
purposes/powers  see also actions; by-laws/rules; contracts; liability; property actions, commencement/defence of, 2 Alberta, 2 alteration of, 2, 5, 7, 25 assets, use of, 2, 7 British Columbia, 2 constitution determining, 4 disputes, settlement of, 4, 7 general, 2, 4 illegality of, 2, 4 liabilities, incurring of, 2 management of association, 9	agency issues, 3, 4 dissolution of, 3 general, 3 secession of, 17 suspension/revocation of charter, 4, 14 suspension/separation from parent, 4 suspension of members see also disciplinary proceedings; disputes, settlement of; expulsion of members; members (general) dues, non-payment, 12 effect of, 12 hearings, 13 reinstatement, 12, 24
Manitoba, <b>2</b>	waiver of, 12

## INDEX

taxation, 24, 26 trade unions, 1, 2, 4, 5, 19—Cont'd removal/replacement, 7 temporary suspension period, 25 use of property/funds, 7, 8 tort liability, 2 voluntary associations, 5 torts/trustees voting see also liability see also by-laws/rules general, 4 trade organizations, 21 officers, for, 9, 10 trade unions, 1, 2, 4, 5, 19 proxies, 5 actions by/against, 2, 6, 7 registration, 4 appointment of, 6 winding-up liability of, **2**, **4**, **8** powers of, 5, 8 see dissolution/winding-up