

Index

ACCESS

Custodian's duty to facilitate access, **16:16, 16:26, 16:29**
Definition of, **16:28, 16:41, 16:53**
Factors governing award agreements, **16:35**
“best interests” test, **16:28**
conduct of parents, **16:30, 16:31, 16:45, 16:48**
emotional ties, **16:33**
“maximum contact” principle, **16:29**
means, **16:32**
religion, **16:36**
second families, **16:37**
third parties, **16:40**
wishes of child, **16:38**
Interim access, **16:13**
Orders for access
denial of access, **16:47**
discretionary access, **16:46**
effect of order, **16:53**
structural access, **16:45**
supervised access, **16:48**
terms, conditions, **16:49**
Right of child, **16:53**
Variation of access, see VARIATION

ADULTERY

Defined, **8:11**
Proof of, **8:12**

AGREEMENTS

Collusive agreements, **11:4**
Custody and access
access, **16:35**
custody, **16:21**
interim custody, **16:8**

AGREEMENTS—Cont'd

Duty of legal adviser, **7:7:1**
Support
interim child support, **15.3:22**
interim spousal support, **15.3:7, 15.3:14**
spousal support, **15.3:71 et seq.**
Variation, consent orders, see VARIATION

APPEALS

Appellate court, defined, **2:2**
Corollary relief orders
custody, **21:6**
interim custody, **21:4**
interim support, **21:3**
support, **21:5**
Cruelty, **8:21**
Divorce judgment, **21:2**
Stay pending appeal, **12:8**
Variation pending appeal, **17:2**

BARS

Collusion
absolute bar, **11:6**
defined, **11:2**
immigration cases, **11:3**
proof of, **11:5**
settlements, **11:4**
Condonation
defined, **11:11**
factors considered, **11:12**
ninety-day period, **11:13**
proof of, **11:14**
public interest, **11:16 et seq.**
Connivance, **11:15**

BREAKDOWN OF MARRIAGE

See ADULTERY, CRUELTY, DIVORCE, SEPARATION

CHARTER OF RIGHTS

Custody, intervention, **16:4**
Divorce, **14:1**
Support, misconduct of spouse,
15.3:2, 15.3:72

CHILD

See CHILD OF THE MARRIAGE,
CUSTODY, SUPPORT FOR
CHILD, VARIATION

CHILD OF THE MARRIAGE

Access, see ACCESS
Custody, see CUSTODY
Defined, **2:2 et seq.**
Disability, **2:12**
Education of adult children
considerations, **2:14**
diligence, **2:14**
part-time studies, **2:14**
post-graduation studies, **2:14**
quitting school, **2:10**
self support, duty of, **15.3:105**

Illness, **2:12**

In loco parentis
considerations, **2:36**
definition, **2:33**
intention, **2:34**
pecuniary provision, **2:35**
termination, **2:38**

Minor, **2:5, 2:14**

Necessaries, inability to obtain,
2:11

Parental charge
autonomy, independence, **2:10,**
2:14
definition, **2:10**
residence, **2:10**

Relationship with parent, **2:10**
“Sixteen years old,” **2:6, 2:7**

Support, see SUPPORT FOR
CHILD

COLLUSION

See BARS

CONDONATION

See BARS

CONNIVANCE

See BARS

COROLLARY RELIEF

Access, see ACCESS
Constitutionality
custody, **16:2**
generally, **4:4**
support, **15.3:2**
Custody, see CUSTODY
Duty of court
child support, **11:7**
spousal support, **11:10**
Duty of legal advisor, **7.7:1**
Proceeding for corollary relief
defined, **2:3, 4:1**
proceeding under current statute,
32:1
proceeding under former statute,
33:1
Provincial jurisdiction
generally, **4:2**
proceedings in different prov-
inces, **4:3**
Support, see SUPPORT, SUPPORT
FOR CHILD
Timing of application, **4:5**

COURT

Appellate court, see APPEALS
Definition
enforcement, expanded defini-
tion, **20:1**
general definition, **2:4**
Duty of
child support, **11:7, 11:8**
reconciliation, **10:1**
Federal Court
corollary relief proceedings, **4:3**
custody, **16:3**
divorce proceedings, **3:8**
variation proceedings, **5:3, 17:2**
Jury, not permitted, **7:1**

COURT—Cont’d

Parens patriae jurisdiction, **16:3, 17:7**

CRUELTY

Conduct

“grave and weighty,” **8:14**
intention, **8:14**

Defence, **8:20**

Defined, **8:13**

Incompatibility, **8:16**

Intolerability

causation, **8:15**

subjective test, **8:15**

Proof of, **8:17**

Specific cases, **8:19**

Timing of, **8:18**

CUSTODY

Access, see ACCESS

Care and control, **16:43**

Defined, **2:16, 16:41, 16:43, 16:50**

Duty of legal adviser, **7:7:1**

Factors governing custody

age of child, **16:15**

agreement, **16:21**

“best interests” test, **16:14**

conduct of parents, **16:16**

emotional ties, **16:17**

means, **16:18**

proposals for care, **16:20**

religion, **16:23**

siblings, **16:22**

status quo, **16:24**

wishes of child, **16:25**

Incidents of custody, **16:50**

Interim custody

agreement, **16:8**

“best interests” test, **16:7**

considerations, **16:9**

effect of order, **16:12**

evidence, **16:10**

jurisdiction, **16:6**

order for, **16:11**

status quo, **16:8**

CUSTODY—Cont’d

Interim custody—Cont’d

variation, **16:11**

Joint custody

defined, **16:42, 16:52**

interim joint custody, **16:11**

order for, **16:42, 16:43**

statutory considerations, **16:42**

test for, **16:42**

Mobility rights, **16:49**

Order, custody

defined, **2:17**

effect of, **16:50**

paramountcy, **16:3**

parens patriae jurisdiction, **16:3**

sole custody, **16:44, 16:50**

terms and conditions, **16:49**

transfer to another province

application for transfer, **6:2, 16:3**

effect of transfer order, **6:5**

“substantial connection” test, **6:3**

variation of custody order, see
VARIATION

DEFINITIONS

Access, **16:28, 16:41, 16:53**

Adultery, **8:11**

Age of majority, **2:1**

Appellate court, **2:2**

Applicable guidelines, **2:3**

Breakdown of marriage, **8:5**

Child of the marriage, **2:4**

Child support order, **2:16**

Collusion, **11:2**

Condonation, **11:11**

Connivance, **11:15**

Corollary relief proceedings, **2:17**

Court, **2:18**

Cruelty, **8:13**

Custody, **2:19, 16:41, 16:43, 16:50**

Divorce proceeding, **2:22**

Federal Child Support Guidelines,
2:25

DIVORCE ACT MANUAL

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

- “Ordinarily resident,” **3:2**
- “Parental charge,” **2:10**
- Provincial child support service,
2:27
- “Separate and apart,” **8:6**
- Spouse, **2:28**
- Support order, **2:29, 5:4**
- Variation order, **2:30**
- Variation proceeding, **2:31**

DIVORCE

- Abridgment of time to take effect
 - appeal, agreement, **12:5**
 - discretion of court, **12:3**
 - practice, **12:6**
 - special circumstances, **12:4**
- Breakdown of a marriage
 - proof of, **8:5**
 - sole ground, **8:4**
- Central Registry of Divorce Proceedings, **22:1**
- Commencement of, **8:3**
- Dissolution of marriage, **14:1**
- Divorce Act, proclamation of, **36:1**
- Duty of court, reconciliation
 - adjournment, **10:3**
 - counsellor, **10:4**
- Duty of legal adviser, **7.7:1**
- Effective date, **12:2, 14:1**
- National legal effect
 - corollary relief order, **20:2**
 - divorce judgment, **13:1**
- One-year period, **8:7**
- Proceeding, divorce, defined, **2:18**
- Provincial jurisdiction
 - jurisdiction, **3:1 et seq.**
 - proceedings in different provinces, **3:7**
- Recognition of foreign divorce, **22:1**

ENFORCEMENT

- Court, expanded definition, **20:1**
- National effect, **20:2**
- Provincial enforcement, **20:3**

EVIDENCE

- Adultery, privilege, **23:1**
- Bars, public interest, **11:16**
- “Changed circumstances,” **17:18**
- Child of the marriage, **2:8**
- Counsellor, privilege, **10:6**
- Cruelty, **8:17**
- Custody
 - affidavits, **16:10**
 - assessments, **16:10**
- Documents, proof of, **24:1**
- Onus of proof
 - adultery, **8:12**

FEDERAL CHILD SUPPORT GUIDELINES

- See SUPPORT FOR CHILD

GROUND S

- See ADULTERY, CRUELTY,
DIVORCE, SEPARATION

INCOME TAX

- See SUPPORT, SUPPORT FOR
CHILD

INTERIM RELIEF

- See CUSTODY, SUPPORT, SUP-
PORT FOR CHILD

JOINT CUSTODY

- See CUSTODY

JURISDICTION

- Corollary relief, **4:2, 15.3:3**
- Custody proceedings
 - parens patriae jurisdiction, **16:3**
 - provincial jurisdiction, **16:3**
 - transfer, **6:2, 16:3**
- Divorce, **3:1**
- Federal Court
 - corollary relief, **4:3**
 - divorce, **3:8**
 - variation, **5:3**
- Variation, **5:2**

LEGAL ADVISER

- Duty of discussions regarding negotiation, **7.7:1**
- information regarding mediation, **7.7:1**
- information regarding reconciliation, **7.7:1**

PARTIES

- Corollary relief proceeding, **15.3:4**
- Custody, **16:4**
- Divorce proceeding, **8:3**
- Variation proceeding, **17:4**

PENSIONS

- Children, **2:11**
- C.P.P. benefits, **15.3:105**
- “Double dipping,” **15.3:50**
- Retirement, variation, **17:36**

PRACTICE

- Abridgment of time, divorce, **12:3 et seq.**
- Adultery, proof of, **8:12**
- Affidavit
 - evidence by, **16:10**
- Commencement of proceedings
 - former statute, **33:1, 35:1**
- Cruelty, proof of, **8:17**
- Custody
 - ex parte orders, **16:11**
 - speedy trials, **16:12**
 - striking claim for, **16:3**
- Dissolution of marriage, **14:1**
- National legal effect
 - corollary relief order, **20:2**
 - divorce judgment, **13:1**
- Parties
 - custody, **16:4**
 - divorce, **8:3**
 - provisional orders, **18:1**
 - rehearings, **17:6**
 - review of corollary relief order, **17:5**
 - Rules of Civil Procedure, **25:1**

PRACTICE—Cont’d

- Parties—Cont’d
 - summary judgment
 - duty of court, child support, **11:8, 11:9**
 - duty of court, reconciliation, **10:5**
 - transfer of proceedings, custody, **6:1 et seq., 16:3**
 - variation, **17:1**

PRIVILEGE

- See EVIDENCE

PROVINCIAL CHILD SUPPORT GUIDELINES

- See SUPPORT FOR CHILD

RECONCILIATION

- Change of residence, **3:4**
- Duty of court, **10:1**
- Duty of legal adviser, **7.7:1**

RELIGION

- Access, consideration, **16:36, 16:49**
- Custody, consideration, **16:23**

REMARRIAGE

- Access to children, **16:37**
 - religious remarriage, **21.1:1**
 - removal of barriers, **21.1:1**
- Spouse, defined, **2:19**
- Support order, effect
 - payor’s remarriage, **17:35**
 - recipient’s remarriage, **17:33**

RESIDENCE

- Condition in custody order, **16:49**
- “Ordinarily resident”
 - change, **3:4**
 - defined, **3:2**
 - intention, **3:3**
- Separation, effect on, **8:9, 8:10**

SEPARATION

- Intention
 - generally, **8:6**
 - unilateral intention, **8:9**

SEPARATION—Cont'd

Ninety-day period, **8:9**

One-year period

commencement, **8:8**

continuity, **8:9**

defined, **8:7**

Residence together, **8:9, 8:10**

“Separate and apart,” **8:6 et seq.**

SEPARATION AGREEMENT

See ACCESS, CUSTODY, SUP-
PORT FOR CHILD

**SPOUSAL SUPPORT ADVISORY
GUIDELINES**

Advisory

legal effect of, **SG:5**

nature of, **SG:1, SG:5, SG:7**

statutory criteria, **SG:5**

Agreements, **SG:7**

Basic principles

advisory, **SG:1**

ceilings, **SG:7**

exceptions, **SG:1, SG:15**

floors, **SG:7**

income sharing, **SG:1, SG:2,**
SG:7

limitations

agreements, **SG:7**

debt, **SG:7**

illness, **SG:7**

income exclusion, **SG:7**

remarriage and repartnering,
SG:7

variation, **SG:7**

Ceilings, **SG:7**

Child Support Guidelines

income calculation, **SG:7**

priority of child support, **SG:4,**
SG:5, SG:16

Compensation

exception, **SG:7**

factor

with child support, **SG:17**

without child support, **SG:13**

**SPOUSAL SUPPORT ADVISORY
GUIDELINES—Cont'd**

Duration

65 rule, **SG:12**

with child support

initial orders, **SG:21**

maximum, **SG:21**

minimum, **SG:21**

subsequent orders, **SG:21**

without child support

duration range, **SG:12**

net income “cap,” **SG:12**

restructuring, **SG:14**

20 year rule, **SG:12**

Entitlement

condition precedent, **SG:1, SG:5,**
SG:6

discretion, **SG:6**

Exceptions

compensation, **SG:15**

debt, **SG:15**

illness, **SG:15**

interim support, **15:3:17**

introduction, **SG:1, SG:7, SG:28**

limitations, **SG:7**

prior support obligations, **SG:15**

property settlement, **SG:15**

Factors

exceptions

See Exceptions

with child support

See With Child Support

without child support

See Without Child Support

Income

calculation of income, **SG:7**

exception, **SG:7**

with child support, **SG:19**

without child support, **SG:10**

Income tax

government benefits, **SG:3,**
SG:18, SG:19

spousal support, **SG:3, SG:18**

without child support, **SG:21**

**SPOUSAL SUPPORT ADVISORY
GUIDELINES—Cont'd**

- Indefinite awards
 - See “Duration”
- Interim support, **SG:7**
- Jurisdiction
 - entitlement, **SG:1, SG:5, SG:6**
 - judicial discretion, limits
 - age of spouse, **SG:11**
 - duration of cohabitation, **SG:11, SG:21**
 - initial orders, **SG:11, SG:21**
 - minimum, children, **SG:21**
- Merger over time, **SG:9**
- Parental partnership, **SG:17**
- Priority of child support
 - change in child support, **SG:4**
 - duty of court, **SG:4**
 - introduction, **SG:3, SG:18**
 - ranges
 - introduction, **SG:7**
- Variation and review, exception, **SG:27**
- “With Child Support Formula”
 - child
 - adult children, **SG:26**
 - custody by payor, **SG:25**
 - defined, **SG:16**
 - disposable income (INDI), **SG:17**
 - duration of order
 - functions performed, **SG:22**
 - introduction, **SG:21**
 - maximum, **SG:21**
 - minimum, **SG:21**
 - remarriage or repartnering, **SG:22**
 - factors
 - children, **SG:22, SG:26**
 - compensation, **SG:22**
 - payor
 - access, **SG:22**
 - means, **SG:22**
 - property division, **SG:22**

**SPOUSAL SUPPORT ADVISORY
GUIDELINES—Cont'd**

- “With Child Support Formula”
 - Cont'd
 - child—Cont'd
 - recipient
 - need, **SG:22**
 - self-sufficiency, **SG:22**
 - formula, **SG:20**
 - hybrid orders
 - adult children, **SG:26**
 - payor/custodian, **SG:25**
 - income
 - calculation, **SG:19**
 - government benefits, **SG:19**
 - social assistance, **SG:19**
 - Individual Net Disposable Income (INDI), **SG:17**
 - “parental partnership,” **SG:2, SG:17**
 - philosophy, **SG:2**
 - shared custody, **SG:24**
 - split custody, **SG:23**
- “Without Child Support Formula”
 - ceiling, **SG:7**
 - duration
 - basic formula, **SG:11, SG:12**
 - net income cap, **SG:10**
 - 65 rule, **SG:11**
 - 20 year rule, **SG:11**
 - factors
 - age, **SG:13**
 - compensation, **SG:13, SG:15**
 - condition, **SG:13**
 - health, **SG:13, SG:15**
 - means, **SG:13**
 - needs, **SG:13**
 - property division, **SG:13**
 - self sufficiency, **SG:13**
 - floor, **SG:7**
 - formula, **SG:11**
 - income, **SG:9, SG:10**
 - philosophy, merger over time, **SG:9**
 - ranges, introduction, **SG:7**

**SPOUSAL SUPPORT ADVISORY
GUIDELINES—Cont’d**

“Without Child Support Formula”
—Cont’d
restructuring
duration, **SG:14**
lump sum, **SG:14**
philosophy, **SG:14**
quantum, **SG:14**

SUPPORT

Ability to pay, see “means,” *infra*
Career
advancement of other’s career,
15.3:83
career losses, **15.3:68**
Causal connection, **15.3:11**,
15.3:52, **15.3:57**, **17:15**
“Cohabitation, duration of”
consideration, **15.3:63**
long duration, **15.3:64**
short duration, **15.3:65**
Compensation, **15.3:79**
“Condition”
age of parties, **15.3:43**
defined, **15.3:42**
health of parties, **15.3:44**
“Double dipping,” **15.3:50**
Duration of support order
commencement, **15.3:120**
retroactive orders, **15.3:53**
termination, **15.3:122**
“Economic advantages and disadvantages”
advantages, **15.3:82**
assessment of, **15.3:80**
compensatory nature of support,
15.3:79
disadvantages, **15.3:82**
quasi-restitutionary support,
15.3:83
Education event-limited support,
15.3:105
Equalization of incomes, **15.3:58**

SUPPORT—Cont’d

“Financial consequences from child care”
ongoing child-care obligations,
15.3:85
results of domestic obligations,
15.3:86
Fixed-term support
achieve self-sufficiency, **15.3:106**
child-care responsibilities,
15.3:106
obtain employment, **15.3:106**
educational upgrading and
retraining, **15.3:105**
event-limited support, **15.3:110**
finality, **15.3:108**
adjustment orders, **15.3:108**
clean break, **15.3:108**
short-term marriages, **15.3:108**
the “no efforts” cases,
15.3:108
financial improvements
anticipated, **15.3:107**
limited-term support, **15.3:107**
pending property settlement,
15.3:107
reviews, **15.3:109**
“Functions performed during
cohabitation”
career losses, **15.3:68**
child care and household
management, **15.3:67**
division of labour within marriage,
15.3:66
Illness, **15.3:44**
Income equalization, **15.3:58**
Indefinite term support
evidentiary basis, **15.3:102**
no end in sight, **15.3:104**
permanent support, **15.3:104**
uncertainty of future improvement,
15.3:104
variation and indefinite orders,
15.3:103
Indexation, **15.3:115**

SUPPORT—Cont’d

Interim support, children, see **SUPPORT FOR CHILD**

Interim support, generally

- agreement, **15.3:7**
- causal connection, **15.3:11**
- commencement, **15.3:26**
- duration, **15.3:24, 15.3:28**
- enforcement, **15.3:27**
- form, **15.3:24**
- prior provincial order, **15.3:6**
- termination, **15.3:28**

Interim support, spouse

- agreement, **15.3:14**
- causal connection, **15.3:11**
- income taxes, **15.3:15**
- limited inquiry, **15.3:10**
- needs and means, **15.3:9, 15.3:11 to 15.3:13**

Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines, **15.3:17**

standard, **15.3:8**

Lump sum support

- circumstances justifying lump sums, **15.3:97**
 - alternative to periodic payments, **15.3:97**
 - compensation orders, **15.3:97**
 - past expenses, **15.3:97**
 - to ensure support, **15.3:97**
 - to prepay expenses, **15.3:97**
 - transitional orders, **15.3:97**
- defences to lump sum, **15.3:98**
 - absence of assets, **15.3:98**
 - absence of need, **15.3:98**
 - alternate award available, **15.3:98**
 - difficulty with variation, **15.3:98**
 - property redistributions, **15.3:98**
 - stripping payor of assets, **15.3:98**
- periodic payments are the norm, **15.3:96**

SUPPORT—Cont’d

Lump sum support—Cont’d

- support only, **15.3:95**

“Means”

- assessed at trial, **15.3:45**
- benefits and perquisites, **15.3:45**
- capacity to provide support, **15.3:46**
- capital, **15.3:46**
- debt load, **15.3:49**
- defined, **15.3:45**
- expenses, **15.3:49**
- imputed income, **15.3:48**
- property division, effect of, **15.3:50**
- reordering finances, **15.3:47, 15.3:49, 15.3:61**
- welfare and government benefits, **15.3:45**

Misconduct of spouse

- cohabitation by applicant, **15.3:73**
- cohabitation by respondent, **15.3:74**
- economic misconduct, **15.3:72, 15.3:75**

“Need”

- accustomed standard, **15.3:55**
- assessed at trial, **15.3:53**
- causal connection, **15.3:52**
- current position, **15.3:112**
- expectations engendered by marriage, **15.3:54**
- historical perspective, **15.3:111**
- retroactive awards, **15.3:53**

Order, defined, **2:20, 5:4**

- assignment of order, **20.1:1**
- status of order, **20.1:2**

“Orders, Agreements or Arrangements”

- arrangements, **15.3:14, 15.3:70**
- prior orders, **15.3:6, 15.3:69**
- separation agreements, see **separation agreements, infra**

SUPPORT—Cont’d

“Other circumstances”
capital creation, rule against, **15.3:61**
causal connection, **15.3:57**
duration of separation, **15.3:59**
effect of payor, **15.3:61**
gender equality, **15.3:58**
income tax, **15.3:61**
interim award irrelevant, **15.3:62**
welfare, **15.3:60**
Periodic support, **15.3:101**
“Promotion of self-sufficiency”
achievement of, **15.3:90**
career choices, **15.3:91**
education, **15.3:92**
importance of objective, **15.3:88**
“no efforts” cases, **15.3:93**
objective, **15.3:89**
retraining, **15.3:92**
Retroactive support, **15.3:53**
Security orders, **15.3:100**
Self-sufficiency, see promotion of self-sufficiency, *supra*
Separation agreements
children, **15.3:71**
contract not enforceable, **15.3:71**
failed expectations, **15.3:71**
final agreement, **15.3:71**
not a defence to claim, **15.3:71**
policy behind enforcement, **15.3:71**
“radical change,” **15.3:71**
Statutory considerations
factors, **15.3:40 et seq.**
importance of the statute, **15.3:38**
judicial approach, **15.3:39**
objectives, **15.3:76 et seq.**
priority of child support, **15.3:36**
reasonability, **15.3:78**
spousal and child support contrasted, **15.3:35**
spousal misconduct, **15.3:72 et seq.**

SUPPORT—Cont’d

Statutory considerations—Cont’d
spousal support advisory guidelines, **15.3:41**
Terms, conditions and restrictions
charging orders, **15.3:116**
conditions, **15.3:118**
directing payment, **15.3:117**
indexation, **15.3:115**
introduction, **15.3:114**
invalid restrictions, **15.3:119**
Theory of support
causal connection, **15.3:52**, **15.3:57**
economic consequences, **15.3:31**
equitable distribution, **15.3:32**
non-compensatory principles, **15.3:33**
philosophy, **15.3:30**, **15.3:35**, **15.3:37**
proof, **15.3:34**
Time-limited support, see fixed-term support, *supra*
Variable support, **15.3:113**
Welfare benefit
not basis for entitlement, **15.3:60**
not included in “means,” **15.3:45**

SUPPORT FOR CHILD

Apportionment of obligation
multiple parents, **2:37**
Arrears, discharge or recision, **17:72**
Discharge of arrears, **17:72**
Duty of court
generally, **11:7**
summary judgment, **11:8**
Duty of legal adviser, **7.7:1**
Federal Child Support Guidelines
agreements for child support, **G:63**
background, **G:1**
continuing obligation to disclose
continuing disclosure, **G:54**
failure to comply, **G:59**

SUPPORT FOR CHILD—Cont'd

Federal Child Support Guidelines
—Cont'd
continuing obligation to disclose
—Cont'd
limitation, **G:60**
payor's obligation, **G:55**
recipient's obligations, **G:56**
spouse below minimum
income, **G:57**
time for delivery, **G:58**
delay, **G:61**
denial of access, **G:64**
disclosure of income
additional rules, **G:52**
disclosure by claimant, **G:51**
failure to comply, **G:53**
mandatory disclosure, **G:49**
time for disclosure, **G:50**
income
determination of income, **G:42**
imputing income, **G:47**
introduction, **G:40**
non-resident, **G:48**
pattern of income, **G:45**
Schedule III, **G:43**
specific adjustments, **G:44**
investment income and
expenses, **G:44**
partners, **G:44**
self-employment, **G:44**
specified deductions, **G:44**
support, **G:44**
spouse is a shareholder, **G:46**
stipulation as to income, **G:41**
income taxes, **G:62**
joint parental responsibility, **G:3**
objectives, **G:7**
orders
consent orders, **G:38**
form of order, **G:36**
medical and dental insurance,
G:37
prior agreements or orders,
G:39

SUPPORT FOR CHILD—Cont'd

Federal Child Support Guidelines
—Cont'd
orders for child support
commencement, **G:67**
duration, **G:74**
finite orders, **G:71**
fixed amount, **G:68**
global orders, **G:69**
lump sums, **G:72**
payment, **G:70**
terms and conditions, **G:73**
priority of child support, **G:5**
refusal to communicate, **G:65**
retroactivity, **G:67**
right of the child, **G:6**
“special or extraordinary
expenses”
application, **G:11**
child-care expenses, **G:15**
expenses, **G:14**
guiding principle, **G:12**
introduction, **G:10**
orders, **G:21**
post-secondary education,
G:18
primary or secondary educa-
tion, **G:17**
proof of expenses, **G:20**
statutory considerations, **G:13**
special situations
children over age of majority,
G:25
income over 0167150,000,
G:23
shared custody, **G:27**
split custody, **G:26**
spouse in place of a parent,
G:24
statutory framework, **G:2**
tables, **G:9**
presumptive rule, **G:8**
underlying assumptions, **G:4**
undue hardship
access costs, **G:31**

SUPPORT FOR CHILD—Cont’d

Federal Child Support Guidelines

—Cont’d

undue hardship—Cont’d

debts, **G:30**

introduction, **G:28**

legal duty to support another person, **G:32**

legal duty to support child, **G:33**

standards of living, **G:34**

undue hardship, **G:29**

Interim support

entitlement in dispute, **15.3:23**

income tax, **15.3:15**

obligation mutual, **15.3:19**

obligation separate from spousal support, **15.3:18**

other matters, see **SUPPORT**

prior agreements, **15.3:22**

priority of child support, **15.3:20**

quantum, **15.3:21**

Means of child

welfare and government benefits, **15.3:60**

Order for child support

change in circumstances, **17:56**

consent orders, **17:63**

last order, **17:58**

magnitude of change, **17:59**

orders, **17:60**

special provisions, **17:61**

timing of the change, **17:57**

Provincial child support guidelines, **2:41**

TRANSFER OF PROCEEDINGS

Custody proceedings, **6:1, 16:3**

Federal Court

corollary relief proceedings, **4:3**

divorce proceedings, **3:8**

variation proceedings, **5:3**

Provisional orders, **18:1, 19.1:1**

TRIALS

Custody, speedy trial, **16:12**

TRIALS—Cont’d

Documents, tendering in evidence, **24:1**

Jury, prohibition against, **7:1**

Summary judgment, **10:5**

VARIATION

Appeal, pending, **17:2**

Arrears, **17:67**

see retrospective variation, *infra*

Changed circumstances, see

considerations, *supra*

“Condition”

age, **17:22**

health, **17:23**

Consent orders

changed circumstances, **17:75**

child support, **17:78**

contractual variation, **17:77**

final agreements, **17:76**

policy, **17:74**

Considerations

assumptions changing, **17:14**

causal connection, **17:15**

changed circumstances, **17:8,**
17:10, 17:19, 17:56, 17:81

changes in law, **17:17**

change where income imputed,
17:20

foreseeability, **17:13**

materiality, **17:11**

onus of proof, **17:18**

original order correct, **17:9**

permanency of change, **17:12**

time, **17:16**

Custody and access orders

changed circumstances, **17:81**

considerations, **17:82**

mobility rights, **16:49**

statutory criteria, **17:80, 17:82,**
17:83

“Double dipping,” **17:36**

“Economic advantages and disadvantages,” **17:43 et seq.**

“Economic hardship,” **17:50**

VARIATION—Cont’d

- “Financial consequences of child care,” **17:47 et seq.**
- Interim relief pending variation, **17:7**
- “Means”
 - capital, **17:29**
 - definition, **17:74**
 - government benefits, **17:30**
 - payor’s means, **17:25, 17:27**
 - recipient’s means, **17:26, 17:28**
 - welfare, **17:30**
- “Needs”
 - capital acquisitions, **17:37**
 - capital awards, **17:39**
 - capital losses, **17:38**
 - child’s needs, **17:34**
 - inflation, **17:31**
 - payor’s needs
 - cohabitation, **17:34**
 - remarriage, **17:35**
 - retirement, **17:36**
 - recipient’s needs
 - arrear, **17:70**
 - cohabitation, **17:32**
 - remarriage, **17:33**
- Objectives of order
 - generally, **17:41**
 - priorities, **17:42**
- Order for variation
 - arrear, **17:92**
 - custody and access, **17:93**
 - defined, **2:22**
 - extension of support, **17:88**
 - form and duration, **17:89**
 - policy, **17:84**
 - quantum, **17:85**
 - suspension of support, **17:87**
 - termination of support, **17:86**

VARIATION—Cont’d

- Order for variation—Cont’d
 - terms and conditions, **17:91**
- “Other circumstances,” defined, **17:40**
- Prior order, prerequisite of, **17:4**
- Proceeding, defined, **2:25**
- Proceeding, different provinces, **5:3, 18:2**
- “Promotion of self-sufficiency”
 - achievement, **17:52, 17:55**
 - career choices, **17:54**
 - interpretation, **17:51**
 - “no efforts” cases, **17:53**
- Provincial jurisdiction, **5:2**
- Provisional orders
 - confirmation of, **19.1:1**
 - defined, **18:2**
 - refusal to confirm, **19.1:1**
- Rehearing, **17:6**
- Retirement, **17:36**
- Retrospective variation
 - child support, **17:71**
 - delay and laches, **17:68**
 - inability to pay, **17:67**
 - magnitude of arrears, **17:71**
 - recipient’s needs, **17:70**
 - rule against hoarding, **17:69**
- Review, **17:5**
- Self-sufficiency, see “promotion of self-sufficiency,” *supra*
- Separation agreements, see consent orders, *supra*
- Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines, **17:8**
- Statutory criteria, **17:8**
 - child support, **17:8**
- Terms and conditions, variation of, **17:94**
- Time- and event-limited orders, **17:79**